

Message Of Governor Kitchin ury for worthy purposes are constantly increasing activity and pre-gressively. The health department, the good roads and drainage move-Wants Anti Trust Law Amended

To the Honorable the General Assembly of North Carolina: During two years I have given at-

tention to the state's business, and numerous matters of legislation have occurred to me concerning which I herein make recommendations, many of which I shall not discuss as their reasons are apparent. Not only obedience to the constitution but a sense of duty to the people's interest prompt me to mention them.

A general assembly .representing a people whose progressive spirit is aroused, whose prosperity is bounding upward, whose hopes and attention are centered here, having splen-did opportunity to render public service commensurate with the honor and responsibility upon it will be miad to give such wise and patriotic

consideration to these subjects as the public welfare demands. The people have approved the principles and policies of the party which

has been dominant in the state for the past ten years, and that party in control of all branches of the state government is charged with the great responsibility of legislating in the interest of the people and promoting their werfare so far as local gevernment can de so. In the last two years there has been much progress in the state. The reports of the various officials, and from the various public institutions, which are transmitted to you and which 1 will not recount but which will receive your consideration, show development, and service without a parallel in our history. The basic occupation, agriculture, has been prosperous beyond any point heretofore reached by our people. Some of our manufacturing industries have not had their accustomed prosperity since the panic of 1907, but we have reason to hope that they will soon again have their former profitable conditions.

As dotailed in the treasurer's rewe refund the state bonds which fell due on July 1, 1910. A perusal of that report will show that oo much credit cannot be given to our bankers and other business men in coming to our relief when the failure to dispose of the authorized issue of bonds in the money centers after two advertisements for bids in state and elsewhere rendered the situation erilical.

In 1909 the legislature of Rhode Island, in accordance with Governor othier's wishes, directed the return to the docors of \$500.000 of the spetial tax bonds which the committee oiding large sums of such bonds had n to that state, under a law re ing the governor to accept all Similar bonds were offered a governor of Nevada under a similar statute but Governor Dickerson. as did the governors of Michigan and New York, declined to accept them. and a mandamus proceeding to com-

by the donors, who give with one near-beer saloons be prohibited. In hand that they may plunder with the case you permit the continuance of other. provide that the holding of federal Prohibition-

Prohibition has now been in force license to sell intoxicants shall forthroughout the state for two years. feit the near-beer license.

Appropriations. 'The legislature two years ago ap-This is a short period with which to measure the effects of a reform movement. We have done little more propriated over \$500,000 more than porate-is really worth, and would than planted the seed, whose full our revenues. I most urgently re- bring at fair sale over \$1,000,000,000, than planted the seed, whose full our revenues. I most urgently refruitage will be gathered by coming quest that you practice economy in generations. And yet already the re- appropriations and that you do not 000,000. The assessment at its true suits fully justify its adoption. There appropriate more money than the value of all property is lodged in has been, as appears from the at- reasonably certain amount of reve- the hands of the state tax commistorney general's report, based upon nue which you may provide, without sion and the local assessors and list-superior court statistics, a marked also providing for securing the necdiminution in crime, even in the essary funds. I also urgently recom-this year, under our quadrennial as-crime of violating the prohibition mend that the state treasurer be au-sessment law, be selected by the



W. W. KITCHIN.

ment, the old soldiers, the schools and the charitable institution all require more funds to render proper service to keep pace with pressing, legitimate public demands upon them. near-beer licenses, then you should The fundamental cause of the cramped conditions is found, in my judgment, in the undervaluation of the

taxable property of the state. I doubt not that the taxable property of the state-real, personal and coryet the taxable values are but \$600,sessment law, be selected by the county commissioners, who should secure for these responsible positions the best men possible, men of integrity, judgment and courage. Inequalities in valuation are less de-

fensible than inadequate valuations. It is believed that with property of the state, real and personal, individual and corporate, assessed at its. true value, the revenues of the state will be amply sufficient to pay all proper expenses of an economic administration and interest on the public debt, and the state's work in all branches will go forward with increasing rapidity. I commend to your careful consideration the reports and recommendations of the state tax commission, and the state reasurer.

There is some complaint that cot ton mills and other industrial cor



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in the supreme court of Nevada. It or than diminished prosperity. Mo- ernor and his council, to borrow ble moment be transformed into a may be improper to commend the rality, industry and frugality have whatever money is sufficient to cover national bank, as state banks could patrictic spirit and high sense of increased, and politics and govern- the difference between the amount not be expected to compete with

propriety, with which these governors ment have been to a great extent appropriated and the revenue receiv- banks having so great an advantage lave acted, as noble conduct on their relieved of one of their most cor- ed by the treasurer for any fiscal over them in capital stock exemption. part should be assumed as a matter | rupting influences.

year. A failure to have such au- The same result would follow if the the showe facts for your infor- forcement, except the interstate com- the treasury and may some time ne- tem of taxing the bank shareholders, mation, as they show the dilligence merce clause of the federal consti- cessitate a special session of the which it can retain as to both state with which the holders of the fraud- tution, is probably the licensing of general assembly to prevent the im- and national banks, and then also ulent special tax bonds of 1868-9 are persons to sell near-beer, and sim- pairment of the state's credit. tax the capital stock of a state bank. It cannot so tax the capital stock of Revenue and Taxation.

receiving to harass us, their only pur- ilar beverages. Evil disposed persons cose in tendering these repudiated use such license as a cloak to aid The state needs more revenue. It r national bank. This would be such conds to our sister states being to them in violating the prohibition is doing magnificent work in her manifest, though unavoidable dishave these states sue North Carolina, law; and they quite frequently ob- various efforts to relieve misfortune, crimination that the public conhoping thereby to blackmail us into tain a federal license to sell intoxi- educate the youth, and uplift the science would revolt and a state a compromise of those still retained cating liquors. I recommend that the people. The demands upon the treas bank could escape it only by sur-

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"You Are As Well As Your Stomach" Hostetter of the people than the wider exten- state's stock in said company be money, more capital in the business. sion of good roads. It has been sug- given to the counties of Wilkes and The state has the ability to prop-gested that a central highway from Ashe on condition they maintain the erly enlarge and equip her institu-Morehead by Marshall be encourag- property for public use as a turn- tions, while the denominational colleges must depend largely upon the ed by authorizing each county along pike.

uncertainty of private donation for the route to appropriate the sum of Veterans. The Confederate veterans deserve proper enlargement and equipment. \$50.00 per mile of road within its borders, to be used on any part of liberal pensions. The number of to meet the constantly growing dethe road therein. I recommend that the gallant band that offered their mands upon them. 'inese demands such authority be granted, leaving it lives for the state, is becoming rap- are increasing rapidly and will conwith each county to exercise it or not idly smaller. I recommend an in- tinue to increase. The public schools in accordance with the wishes of her crease in this appropriation. The in reach of every child, yearly furpeople, and that the good roads com- state can never do as much for them hishing better preparation and deepmission, it established, if not, then as they have done for the state. A er inspiration, thousands annually the board of geological and economic liberty-loving people should be glad finishing the high schools and desir-survey be directed to furnish all to make comfortable the old age of ing degrees, the wonderful developproper engineering aid thereto. A her heroes, not only because of grait- ment of agricultural activity mak-

rendering its charter and becoming a national bank, and the state would thereby lose its expected increase in revenue. These are the practical, inevitable results which would follow the system of doubly taxing the capital invested in banks, that is, of taxing the corporation on its capital and also taxing the shares in the roads. hands of individuals.

Health. The health of the people is essenified voters, be authorized to issue met. tial to progress. Disease not only for the purpose of constructing good destroys the usefulness and consumes roads, bonds to an amount not exthe substances of its victims, but ceeding 5 per cent of its taxable valtakes the time and taxes the happi- ues to run for thirty years, bearing proved. Only once during this admin- nominational, in supplying to young ness of his family and diminishes five per cent interest coupons, for the istraction has the civil authority men and women opportunities so de the energy devoted to personal and payment of which and to provide a needed its assitance. In this in- sirable, so useful, of obtaining higher public welfare. The public good depends in large measure upon the shall be levied, and that the state my orders, supporting the sheriff of own borders. The lementary public masses, many of whom are not so treasurer, upon approval of the gov- Sampson county, effectively and with- schools should have the first care of well informed as to recognize the ernor and council of state, upon re- out bloodshed, prevented a lynching, the state in her educational work. I need of a physician nor able to se-cure his services, and yet we are ad- mission, or the board of geologic and mob violence in the state since the school education in the reach of all vised by those learned in such mat- economic survey, as the case may be, legislature last met, peace and order than it is to put higher education in ters that ignorance causes most of be authorized to issue a like sum of having prevailed in a commendable the reach of some. I therefore rethe diseases, ignorance of the things four per cent state bonds, the pro- degree. which render conditions unsanitary, ceeds of which shall be used to pur-The state board of health with its chase such county bonds at par value responsibility in the adjutant gen- that the recommendations of the superlimited appropriation has made re- accounts to be kept in the treasurer's markable progress and rendered the office, charging the counties with all state invaluable service. Believing money paid to them and necessary that we are not doing half of our expenses of the transaction and with duty towards the public health, I all interest paid on such state bonds, recommend that the appropriation and crediting the counties with all therefor be increased to \$25,000 to premiums received on state bonds enable it to carry forward with and all county bond coupons paid, work entrusted to it. I also recom- of any county is sufficent to do so,

gather vital statistics in all towns having over 500 population. successful and become skilled in their profesion who had no considerable preliminary education, the

been

such county. State's Prison. The last two years have been the lack of such education has handicapmany others and probably state's prison, this being shown by detrimental to the public. It would work hardship on many men cial attention, the net earnings vast-. h school course a prerequisite to years. The fair prices of cotton and license to take effect at once. But I

recommend that the general assembly contributed to this success, yet no provide for reasonable academic small part of it is due to the able, literary training in general diligent and faithful conduct of the branches a prerequisite to entering directors and officials. pon the study of medicine, such pro-The last legislature provided that vision to take effect at some reasonall capital executions be performed

from now. Reasons of safety, convenience and Drainage and Roads.

Two years ago I emphasized the directors be authorized to have suitmportance of drainage. Under the able cells constructed near the death state against the proper enlargement endowments. While some other drainage act then passed, twenty- chamber, in which prisoners awaiting and equipment of any institution for state may successfully seek private three drainage districts have been or- execution shall be confined. The state the care of the insane, the old sol- endowment of her public institutions, ganized, or are in the process of or should pay out of the public treasury diers, the deaf, the blind and other owing to the temper of our people. ganization. There were drained last the necessary expenses for these demonstrated their usefulness and likewise pay to the state's prison the likewise pay to the state's prison the claim upon the generosity of the peo-endow a state asylum or school. profit. Tense of thousands of acres of sum of \$650, which it was of ne ple. The state has established cer-the most fertile lands in the state are cessity compelled to pay to provide tain institutions of higher education. generous individuals feeling a deep

county shall be paid or purchased

general law giving similar authority tude for services rendered by them, ing thousands prosperous now where and engineering aid to every county but also to assure those whose ser- hundreds prospered twenty years ago, in reference to proposed cross state vices may possibly hereafter be need- the rural free delivery and good highways should be enacted. It is be- ed in war that a brave people are al- roads bringing to almost every home lieved that with such laws individual ways appreciative. I also record- a realization of the great world outcitizens would contribute largely mend sufficient appropriation to cover side, the intense educational camfrom private funds to secure good the deficit in the Soldier's Home, and paign begun ten years ago, impressan increase in the appropriation for ing upon all the advantages of educa-I recommend that every county, its maintenance, so that the demands tion-all these are causing thousupon a vote of a majority of its qual- justly made upon it may be promptly ands to seek collegiate and higher

education now, where hundreds North Carolina National Guard. sought it a generation ago. Shall the The efflicency of the North Caro increase stop? Who would do it? Who lina National Guard has greatly im- will hamper any college, state or desinking fund, a sufficent special tax stance the Clinton company, under education, and that, too, within our mob violence in the state since the school education in the reach of all commend that the appropriation for Owing to the increase of work and the public schools be increased, and

eral's office. I recommend that his sal- intendent of public instruction to inary be increased from \$1,600 to \$2,000. crease the tax rate for this purpose State Institutions. have your careful consideration. I will not in detail recount the Nothing that the state can do will so work or the recommendations set surely improve her people in every forth in the reports from the various way industrially, morally, socially departments of the state government and so securely vouchsafe their or from many state instituions. The rights, and guarantee her own great system and dilligence the important and whenever a balance to the credit work being done must gratify the future as the continual improve work entrusted to it. I also recom- of any county is sufficent to do so, people's representatives, the needs of ment of her common schools. There mend that provision be made to a state bond issue on acount of such the institutions must appeal to their is nothing more certain that improv sense of patriotic justice. You should ed public schools will result in sendand cancelled, and a county bond and will carefully amine the facts ing more boys and girls every year to While many physicicians have been shall be cancelled and delivered to and scrutinize the reports for in- our colleges. There should be not creased appropriations for mainten- contention between our denominaance and equipment. Extravagance tional colleges and the state institu is no less an offense than parsimony tions.

most successful in the history of the in the disposition of public money to It is no argument against higher state institutions. You will find in- education that it costs more per capits report, to which I invite your spe- creased appropriations for mainten- ita than common school education ance essential, and you will find ap- If it be, it would destroy every col now studying medicine to make a ly exceeding those of any previous propriations for enlargement and lege-denominational and state. We equipment in some instances also es can secure nothing without undergo peanuts raised on the state farm have sential, unless you are willing to give ing the cost. The state, like denomination notice that while everything else nations, must pay the price to have goes forward, hope of progress must higher educational facilities. No be abandoned in these instances. honorable man begs money when he Most of the state institutions are well can fully and honorably accomplish and suitably located, a striking ex- his purpose without begging. The ception being the institution for the state can do without it and cannot deable time in the future, say four years by electrocution in the state's prison. blind children. Steps should be pend upon it. Our great state calltaken to remove this school to some not solicit from the holders of swolpropriety suggest that the board of suitable place with more land. I be len fortunes, even should propriety directors be authorized to have suit- lieve there is no sentiment in the permit her acceptance of proffered to have suit-

awaiting drainage to enrich their the death chamber over and above Chief among them are the Univer-Continued on Page Three.