

### A LIBERTY TO BE PRESERVED

Two hundred years ago Peter Zenger, publisher of the New York Gazette, was imprisoned by the Royal Governor of the Colony of New York because he dared to criticize the Governor's actions in his newspaper.

A jury set Zenger free after he had lain in jail for several days, and declared it to be the right of every free man to speak and write his opinions freely on any subject, even the Royal Governor.

From that day on the freedom of the press has been one of America's most cherished traditions. Numerous attempts have been made to place the newspapers of the nation under Governmental control. Under the infamous Alien and Sedition Act, at the beginning of the last century, many editors were imprisoned for saying what they thought of those in authority and their actions. But so greatly was public opinion aroused by these high-handed proceedings, that the very first amendment to the Constitution of the United States was the one guaranteeing the right of free speech and a free press.

Lately there have been renewed efforts in many quarters to control the Press of America. Not only local and state authorities have tried to dictate what shall and shall not be printed, but there have been hints and threats from those high in the Federal Government itself. Not long ago an agent of the Department of Labor threatened to prosecute for treason a newspaper

### ARE YOU AN EXPECTANT MOTHER?

"I know of nothing better for expectant mothers than Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription," said Mrs. J. C. Dawson of 708 George St., Hagerstown, Md. "I have eight healthy children. When I would need strength during expectant period and felt so nervous and sick to my stomach I used Dr. Pierce's Favorite Prescription and found great relief." Sold by druggists. New size, tablets 50c; liquid \$1.00. Large size, tabs. or liquid, \$1.35. "We Do Our Part."



which printed a criticism of the effort to unionize certain industries. His threat was promptly disavowed by his superiors, but since then similar threats to "clamp down" on newspapers and reporters which dare to criticize the NRA have been voiced by General Johnson himself.

The United States has not yet become a despotism. We are not ruled by a Dictator. The first act of those who usurp power is always to try to control the Press. It is time now, when the trial of Peter Zenger is being celebrated as a great historical event, to declare once more that neither this newspaper nor any other newspaper in America will tolerate any effort by Authority to say what it may or may not print.—Autocaster.

### TOO MUCH IDLE LAND IN STATE

With over one and one-half million acres of cleared land now lying idle in the State any additional clearing by cutting off timber will only add to that land on which the farmer is paying taxes and from which he is getting no return.

"This idle land is just as harmful in an economic way as idle labor," says R. W. Graeber, extension forester at State College. "The natural erosion and leaching will cause untold losses in soil fertility and this cannot be replaced in a day, a year, or a number of years."

To this million and a half acres now lying out will be added thousands of acres released from cash crop cultivation under the crop reduction program, points out Graeber and he advises farmers not to cut timber and clear the land but to plant trees on much of the land that is not now in cultivation.

Many farmers are even now cutting down trees that within a few years would make valuable lumber, Graeber says. This timber, in most cases, is not of commercial size but, in a few years, would be worth considerably more as saw logs than they will bring this year as cord

wood. Pines that are from 15 to 20 years old are increasing in value from two to three dollars an acre which is enough to pay taxes and have a little surplus if figured from a money saving standpoint. Any additional clearing will only mean more land to wash away and the farmer will lose in both soil and timber value, Graeber says.

### MORE CAMPAIGN NEWS

During the first period of the campaign 300,000 extra votes will be credited on each \$50 in subscriptions. All business turned in up to this time will be applied upon it; 282,000 extra votes the second period; 225,000 extra votes the third period; double votes the fourth period; double votes and "protect you" votes the first period; "protect you" votes and the regular schedule plus 90 per cent the final period. Right is also reserved to extend the campaign or to add extra prizes of any nature at any period of the campaign.

Why Managers of Lady Baseball Players Go Crazy. Organizer of First Feminine Team Tells of Their Fights, Courtships and Other Peculiar Troubles in The American Weekly, the Magazine Distributed With Next Sunday's BALTIMORE AMERICAN. Buy it from your favorite newsboy or newsdealer.

### MORIAH NEWS

Miss Nancy Clayton was called to the bedside of her nephew, Joe Clayton, son of Mr. Wiley Clayton, of Morrisville. He is very ill and relatives and friends hope him a speedy recovery.

Mrs. Jane Newton and son, Docy, visited Mrs. Bettie Newton, who is very sick. She lives in Granville County.

Misses Juanita Thacker, Asa Rhew and Mrs. Hoyle Thacker, of Rougemont, visited in the home of Miss Lucille Clayton last Sunday. Messrs. Jack and Van Dean, of Wendell, were Moriah visitors last

week-end. Miss Vallie Allen, of Rougemont, Rte. 2, spent last Saturday night with Miss Irene Dean, of Route 1.

### New Town Population Comes From Country

Between 1920 and 1930, the farms of North Carolina contributed some 250,000 people net to the towns and cities of this State and nation.

"Three-fourths of these migrants were young people between the ages of 15 and 30 years of age and one-half of them were between 15 and 25 years old at the time of migration to the cities," says Dr. C. Horace Hamilton, rural sociologist at State College. "During the ten-year period mentioned, about one-third of the farm population between the ages of 15 and 25 years left the farm for the towns and cities. The average age at the time of migration was around 20 years though many 17 and 18 year old boys and girls left."

Dr. Hamilton says more Negroes than whites migrated and that the farms lost few people in the middle-aged group. On the whole more females left the farm than did males. These figures show clearly that the city is parasitic on the country, he declared.

"If we want to reform the city, let us begin with the country, particularly in the country schools," he said. "Courses in urban social and civic problems should be taught rural youth before they migrate to the cities."

The investigator also pointed out that this migration shows the needs for further tax reforms. All rural public services should be supported entirely out of state and national funds.

"The recent net drift of city population back to the farm has practically ceased. It was a temporary phenomenon due largely to the paralysis of city industries," said Dr. Hamilton.

# Leggett's Dept. Store

## "Roxboro's Shopping Center"

Leggett's announces their new permanent code store hours: Week days, 8 A. M., close 6 P. M. Saturdays, 8 A. M., close 9 P. M. Visit Leggett's for service. The store that flies the Blue Eagle and 100 per cent behind the President's NRA program. Our store will be open 63 hours every week to serve the buying public.

### LADIES' SPORT POLO COATS

Just arrived—25 ladies' sport polo coats in the new colors, brown, blues, and tan bark. Sizes, regular and extra sizes. See these today in Leggett's ready-to-wear section, at ..... **\$13.95**

### LADIES' DRESS COATS

One special group of ladies' dress coats in the season's best colors. All fur trimmed and plain tailored styles, at special price of ..... **\$19.95**

### LADIES' FALL AND WINTER DRESSES

New arrivals in ladies' fall and winter dresses, featuring the new greens, eel grey, and combination colors of all colors for sport and dress wear, at **\$5.95** and **\$7.95**

### LADIES' SPORT HATS

New arrivals in ladies' hats sport styles, and tam and scarf sets to match. millinery section **98c** and **\$1.48**

### SPORT SKIRTS AND SWEATERS

Ladies' new sport skirts and sweater sets. All sizes and colors, second floor, at ..... **\$1.48** and **\$2.95**

### FULL FASHION SILK HOSE

Visit Leggett's street floor. New shipment of ladies' full fashion all silk hose. Slightly irregulars. Regular \$1.00 values. On sale at pair ..... **59c**

### CHIFFON HOSE

Ladies' new service weight and chiffon hose. Featuring all new autumn colors. Hosiery section **69c** and **79c**

### LADIES' VESTS

Visit Leggett's knit goods department. Ladies' vests in all styles, long and short sleeves, medium and heavy weight, at ..... **48c** and **69c**

### LADIES' UNION SUITS

All styles and weights ..... **89c** and **98c**

### BOY'S AND GIRL'S WINTER UNION SUITS

All styles and weights ..... **48c** and **69c**

### BLANKETS

66 x 80 part wool blankets in assorted colors **\$1.95**

### COTTON BLANKETS

In single sizes, all colors ..... **79c**

### BASEMENT DEPARTMENT

Men's good heavy work shoes, very special, pr **\$1.98**

Ladies' good work shoes, high and low cuts, per pair ..... **\$1.69** and **\$1.98**

Children's tan and black high shoes, good qual. **\$1.29**

36 inch outings, solid colors, yard ..... **15c**

28 inch striped and dark outings, short lengths, yd **10c**

36 inches wide Father George sheetings, yard .. **10c**

Boy's cotton sweaters, pullover and coat styles .. **69c**

Men's cotton pullover and coat style sweaters, all sizes at ..... **48c** and **69c**

# Leggett's Dept. Store

Roxboro, North Carolina

# "The Crops on the warehouse floor speak for themselves"

*W. S. Burroughs*  
PRESIDENT, F. S. ROYSTER GUANO COMPANY

I COULD take you through our laboratories and plants and show you how Royster Tobacco formulas are developed and materials tested to insure quality in the finished product. But I know you're far more interested in results. And you can see them for yourself. Just take a look at the quality of the tobacco made with Royster Fertilizer. Then look at the quality made with other fertilizers. And compare the price each brings. That's the only sure way to judge tobacco fertilizer.

Behind the results that Royster Tobacco Fertilizer brings lie nearly 50 years of experience and research. Royster experts are constantly studying the tobacco plant

—finding out all there is to know about its plant food needs, as well as the requirements of the tobacco trade. These men spend their entire time locating, testing and refining materials to make certain that Royster Fertilizers contain only the best that can be obtained. And their continuous field tests prove that Royster Fertilizers make premium quality tobacco.

Remember this: The chief aim of the Royster organization in the manufacture of tobacco fertilizer is to make one quality—the best—which will bring you the highest price for your crop. Check my statements for yourself. Compare the tobacco on the warehouse floor.

F. S. ROYSTER GUANO COMPANY · NORFOLK, VIRGINIA

# Royster

FIELD TESTED FERTILIZERS

