

## UNIVERSITY BUDGET FOR NEXT TWO YEARS TOTALS MORE THAN TWO MILLION

Of This Amount State Is Asked  
to Appropriate \$1,480,215—Further  
Building Being Planned.

### IMPROVEMENTS PLANNED

The budget requests of the University for the years 1923-24 and 1924-25 carry with them greater material progress of the institution. This budget asking an appropriation of nearly a million and a half dollars was submitted to the Legislature by President Chase some time ago, and it is expected that it will be approved by the committee in the near future and sent to the General Assembly for vote. The budget of the University must be made out two years in advance and a very careful analysis of the needs of the institution must be made.

The maintenance budget is based on an anticipated increase of 500 students during the two-year period, and this is considered to be a very conservative estimate. In light of this the expense request is larger than former years. Under the budget, instruction, administration, laboratory and departmental supplies, grounds, building upkeep, the Y. M. C. A., library, extension, summer school, repairs and the contingent fund, all come in for a share of the expenses.

The building program calls for a definite expansion for the next two years. A permanent water supply, three new dormitories for men, a woman's building, a chemistry building, a geology building, a new general classroom building and a reconstruction of the old buildings. To this building program is added furniture, service, grading, roads, permanent department equipment and grounds for student recreation and exercise.

The total estimated expense for the two years amounts to \$2,035,915, while the total estimated income of the University for the same period of time will amount to \$554,800, leaving the State to appropriate \$1,480,215. The expenditures of the 1921 building and improvement fund, which includes the cost of the new dormitories and class buildings now under construction, amounted to \$1,490,000.

The budget is very plain evidence of the fact that year by year in every way the University is growing larger and larger.

## DR. STEINER'S COMMITTEE FINDS JAILS BADLY KEPT

Unbearable Conditions Unearthed in  
Some Places—Reform Measures  
Recommended.

Dark stone dungeons rivaling the far-famed Black Hole of Calcutta; undescribably filthy and vermin-infested quarters where white and black, men and women, are confined together; ignorant guards and brutal buggings—these are some of the disgraces to Carolina found by the Citizens' Committee of One Hundred on Prison Legislation of which the chairman is Jesse Frederick Steiner, professor of social technology in the University. The report of the committee is printed in the Bulletin of the State Board of Charities and Public Welfare.

In a recent study of Carolina county jails several dungeons were found which had been in use only a short time before. The worst of these had concrete floors, walls, and ceiling, and a heavy iron door. It had no window, no light, and no ventilation except the narrow crack under the door. In this concrete vault, 6x8x10 feet, only a few months ago 17 negroes were confined at one time by the jailer, according to his own statement.

Other details in the report made one think that he is reading of the middle ages instead of the enlightened twentieth century. A few of the jails are scrupulously clean, but as a rule the county jails are miserably kept, even in some of the wealthiest counties of the state. Sixty per cent of the prisoners were merely awaiting trial, and many will of course be declared not guilty.

The committee disclaims "all maudlin sympathy for those who cannot or will not obey the law. . . . Our fundamental interest is the reduction of crime in this state," continued the report. "We insist upon working out methods of punishment that will be effective

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### COACH BILL FETZER



### COACH BOB FETZER



The Fetzer brothers have recently signed a five-year contract with the University. A continuance of the well-known Fetzer brand of athletic victories is expected to be a significant feature of the next half-decade of Carolina history.

## A "ROUGH-ON-RATS" CAMPAIGN FOR CITY

Nathan Also Finds Many Cases of  
Venereal Diseases Among Negroes  
in Chapel Hill.

A "Rough-on-rats" campaign in the University, Chapel Hill, and the surrounding vicinity starts the 24th of this month, states Dr. Nathan, the health officer. This campaign will be conducted under the supervision of the health department and the Community Club. Students are urged to cooperate in inflicting death on this species of vermin and consequently avoid such calamities as mice getting in the stew at the boarding house or running across the table for crumbs while the feasters are yet at the table.

In speaking of health conditions around the University, Dr. Nathan brought out several points. His department ever since the beginning of school last fall has been making intensive health surveys in the vicinity. This brought to light more than 25 cases of syphilis among colored cooks and servants, which Dr. Nathan is now treating. Besides this, typhoid tests have been made among servants, both on and off the campus.

The water and milk supply of the University have been examined carefully by the health officer, revealing unusual purity. The reason for the wholesomeness of the milk may be attributed to the fact that dairies furnishing milk for students have complied with the request to install sterilizers and cement floors. Steps have been taken to keep down the "flu" germ in the drinks of the drug stores as well as the milk of the dairies. Students, no doubt, more especially those who drink, have noticed that since the beginning of the influenza epidemic sanitary drinking cups have been used by the drug stores.

## Grant Is Organizing Alumni Farther South

Secretary of the Alumni Association Daniel L. Grant is busy at work establishing chapters of the alumni south of this state. He plans to have 30 or more associations established in the South very soon. The alumni in Florida and Louisiana have already met and formulated plans for a permanent organization.

The work of getting the alumni together has progressed very rapidly under the leadership of Mr. Grant. About 30 local associations held meetings on University Day last October and between 35 and 40 met during the Christmas holidays. This work means much to the University, and every effort is being made to keep in touch with the 11,000 alumni all over the country.

Watch for the Zero Number of the Boll Weevil—out January 25.

### POLITICS ABSENT IN GERMAN CLUB ELECTION

At a meeting of the German Club Tuesday afternoon the leaders for the Spring German were elected. Newsom Battle was elected leader over J. T. Barnes. Ed Engdram and Neal Vanstony being the only two nominees for assistants, were unanimously elected. Several new members were added to the club.

This meeting is historical and due to be remembered. For the first time in years there was no frame-up and a complete absence of two groups voting according to their machines.

## YALE PROFESSOR IS TO LECTURE FOR MED FRAT

Public Invited to Hear Dr. R. G. Harrison on "Tissue Culture" in February.

Prof. R. G. Harrison, of Yale University, will deliver two lectures before the Sigma Xi Society on the subject of "Tissue Culture," on the 2nd and 3rd of February. These lectures will be accompanied by lantern slides illustrating his points.

This man is one of our foremost American biologists. He is a member of the National Academy of Science and head of the department of zoology at Yale and professor of comparative anatomy at that institution.

His researches and discoveries have laid the foundations for the modern study of life of tissues outside of the body. These experiments deal with the keeping alive of tissue and causing it to grow when outside of the living body. His discoveries have been remarkable, to say the least.

The lectures will probably be held in Phillips Hall and will be open to the public.

## Chris Fordham Has Nifty Fistic Battle

Administering Dempsey's soothing syrup to those who would drag his name in the mud, is, next to football, C. (Chris) Fordham's favorite outdoor sport. His respect for himself, and incidentally his strength, was put to a rigid test Sunday night in Durham when he was assaulted by about eight or ten men. The hefty Fordham was equal to the occasion. He not only succeeded in fighting himself clear of his adversaries, but neatly and concisely sent them upon the pavement in "Eddie Polo" style.

Judge Graham, before whom the football star appeared Monday morning, suspended judgment against Fordham. The court ruled that the Greensboro boy was technically guilty of an affray, but that since he was forced into the fight, his action was the only reasonable thing at his command.

Clements, who started the fight, was fined \$10 and costs.

### JUNIOR CONTEST DATE HAS BEEN ANNOUNCED

The annual Junior Oratorical Contest will be held in Gerrard Hall Saturday night, March 3, at 8:30. At the preliminaries to be held in the respective society halls on the night of February 12 at 7:30, each of the societies will select two men to represent them in the finals. Only those who are members of the junior class are eligible.

The best speaker on the winning side will be awarded the Julian S. Carr Medal in Oratory. As consolation prizes, pins or fobs will be given to the other three men making the finals.

The winner of last year's medal, Victor V. Young, will preside. Three members of the faculty will act as judges.

### FRESHMEN GET EMBRYO SPEAKING COURSE

An embryo course in public speaking is being given along with the regular course in English I this quarter. Twice a week two three-minute speeches will be made. Each student will select a subject for speech-making something in which he is especially interested and try to make it interesting to the rest of the class. This will not only develop oratorical ability but will increase interest in a variety of subjects.

## HONORABLE ONGAWAS GIVE A COLORFUL PICTURE OF CHERRY BLOSSOM ISLES

Present Varied Oriental Program  
of Song, Dance and Story—  
Short Play Delightful.

### VERY SMALL AUDIENCE

[By J. E. HAWKINS]

It did not require a course under Dr. Cline on last Wednesday evening in order to imagine one's self a spectator to a hectic night in the land of cherry blossoms. Honorable Gerrard Hall served excellently as a corner of old Japan and Mr. and Mrs. Michitaro Ongawa made it alive with the fascination of the Far East.

For two hours this pair of artists delighted a very meager audience with a variegated program which painted a pretty picture of the poetic and romantic life of the Orient. In divers colorful costumes they sang ancient songs to the accompaniment of the curious gekkin and samisen, related old legends in quaint, precise and charming English, danced antique dances, philosophized, and interspersed the whole with a delicate humor which completely captivated the audience.

The first part of their program consisted of eight short numbers. A most enchanting interpretative Butterfly Dance by Mrs. Ongawa, accompanied by numerous Japanese poems of startling brevity; a love song, "Moonlight and Wives," a thing of weird and haunting beauty; and Mrs. Ongawa's tale of the Monkey and the Jellyfish were the high spots of the collection.

The remainder of the first part was made up of a synoposed descriptive composition which endeavored to represent a Japanese street scene on the night of the "Feast of Lanterns," and was chiefly notable for Mrs. Ongawa's playing of the gekkin; the Kojima Takamori or sword dance, a narrative pantomime of thumps and angles; a spritely English song of Japan, sung by Mrs. Ongawa to the accompaniment of the gekkin; more folk dances; a humorous comparison of Japanese and American customs; and a naive dissertation upon Japanese feminine fashions.

The play called "The Fox Woman" was entirely delightful, except that Mr. Ongawa was inclined to be a bit too melodramatic when in the part of the Fox Woman. It is founded on the superstitious belief, prevalent in by-gone ages, that a wicked red fox often took the form of a woman in order to bewitch human beings, changing them into anything whatsoever. The humor of the play revolves about a mirror, an innovation to the Japanese peasants, which produces conflicting emotions with the various faces which it reflects.

The play gives an interesting insight into Japanese family life and demonstrates the fact that the feminine is eternal the world over. It is called "an example of the latest development of dramatic art in Japan, following closely the realistic methods of the West." Indeed, except for its characteristic Japanese earmarks, it might have been a Carolina Folk-Play.

### NO LET-UP IN THE BUILDING PROGRAM

Building operations have been progressing during the past few weeks, says T. C. Atwood, constructing engineer. The weather has been favorable, and there has been no occasion for a shut-down as yet.

The concrete framework on the Law Building is expected to be completed up through the second floor this week. The Language Building has been progressing rapidly, and it will be finished in a few more weeks.

### SIGMA NU CONTRACT LET

Bids on the Sigma Nu fraternity house have been received and the contract has been let to the firm of Salmon, Shipp and Poe, of Durham.

### CALENDAR

**Friday:**  
Carolina vs. Wake Forest in Bynum Gymnasium at 8:15 p. m.

**Saturday:**  
Literary Societies meet in their respective halls at 7 p. m.  
Grail Dance in Gymnasium at 8:45 p. m.

**Monday:**  
Freshmen vs. Durham High School in Gymnasium at 8:15 p. m.

**Tuesday:**  
Carolina vs. Mercer in Gymnasium at 8:15 p. m.

## BAPTISTS MEET TAR HEELS IN FIRST COLLEGE GAME OF SEASON AT GYM TONIGHT

Wake Forest Has Best Prospects for Winning Team in Years—  
Carolina Will Have Same Line-Up That  
Faced Durham "Y."

With three straight victories to their credit, one over Charlotte "Y," and two over the highly touted Durham "Y" team, Carolina's fast moving quint will open the 1923 cage season proper when it takes on the Wake Forest crew tonight in Bynum Gymnasium. This is the first contest by either team that will have any direct bearing on the state championship.

## DEBATE COUNCIL PLANS MUCH EXTENDED PROGRAM

Georgia, George Washington, Davidson,  
Maryland, Trinity and Wake Forest  
Are Possible Opponents.

If all the negotiations now being carried on by the Debate Council come to a successful end, Carolina will have quite a number of debates on hand this spring.

The University of Kentucky, which has a debate scheduled with this institution for some time in the spring, has suggested that instead of a dual debate it be changed to a triangular one to include the University of Georgia. An invitation has been extended Georgia by the debate council and something definite is expected to materialize soon.

Negotiations for a debate with George Washington University of Washington, D. C., have been completed, and it is now definitely certain that this University will debate that institution on the war debt question in Washington on the night of April 6. Carolina will have the negative.

The triangle debates will occur on March 24, it is thought now, although nothing definite has as yet been learned. The query will probably be on the war debts also.

Negotiations are pending with the University of Maryland for another debate to be held in the near future.

There will be a freshman inter-collegiate debate with Wake Forest some time in May. A team is to be sent to Wake Forest. It is also possible that there will be a contest with Trinity in the near future. There is also a debate pending with Davidson which, if held, will be on the war debt cancellation question, and will take place within the next two weeks, with the same team to uphold the negative that made the trip to South Carolina and Oglethorpe last week.

## Carolina Approves Everett's Selection

The appointment of William Nash Everett as Secretary of State to fill out the unexpired term of the late J. Brynn Grimes was received with much approval on the Hill. Mr. Everett was a member of the class of '86 and a classmate of the former Secretary of State and also of Postmaster Stroud of Chapel Hill. However, he was not graduated here, going to school here only from 1882 to 1884.

He is a member of the board of trustees and at one time a member on the board of directors of the Alumni Association. However, on account of his other work he had to resign from that position. He has always been a friend of the University and has worked for its advancement as an institution of learning. The students and faculty approve very heartily of the wise selection of Governor Morrison.

## JOURNAL OF SOCIAL FORCES PUBLISHES ITS SECOND NUMBER

The second number of "The Journal of Social Forces" has been mailed to its subscribers. Last November when the first number was published, 600 copies were printed. Later, 1,000 copies of the same number were printed to fill the orders which came in from all sides. Copies have been sent to every state in the Union, to the Hawaiian Islands, Canada, and England.

The new magazine has been most cordially received. Many commendations have been sent to Odum, the managing editor, and the other editors, E. C. Branson, Dudley D. Carroll, Harold D. Myer, Jesse F. Steiner, and L. R. Wilson. There are 17 contributing editors scattered over the country from New York to Los Angeles, from Atlanta to Chicago.

This second issue is much larger than the first, having 116 pages instead of only 72.

The Baptists have the best team they have put out in years, and in the games so far this season they have given a good account of themselves. On their holiday jaunt through the Piedmont section of North Carolina they defeated the Charlotte "Y" team by a single point, and lost to the Concord, Kannapolis and Greensboro "Y" teams by only very small margins. Last week in the Virginia trip, after losing to the Norfolk American Legion team Friday night, they came back strong and defeated William and Mary at Williamsburg Saturday night. Within the last few days Heckman and Stringfield have joined the squad, and with the addition of these two veterans the team has been strengthened considerably. In all probability Greason and Stringfield will start at the forward positions, Brenton at center, and Heckman and Pegano at guards. Carlyle, Modlin, Hawkins, Johnston and Flanagan are the reserve, and are all capable players.

The Tar Heel line-up will likely be composed of the same men that started the Durham "Y" game. With Sam McDonald and Green at forwards, Carmichael at center, and Captain McDonald and Mahler at guards, Carolina has a combination that will be hard to beat. Their playing in the Durham "Y" game was fully as good as at any time last year, when the Southern Championship was annexed. They are not over-confident, for the scores in games played against the Charlotte "Y" team, the only team that they have both played, show little difference in the two teams. Wake Forest won 31 to 30, and Carolina won 37 to 34.

The Carolina Club Orchestra is being approached by members of the Grail for their dance tomorrow night. This, and the fact that Raleigh and Durham "talent" is expected in some numbers, should draw quite a crowd. All that is necessary for entrance is the price of admission. This will be returned to the campus through some worthy cause, according to Grail members.

## Expects Good Time At Grail Dance

The dance will begin at 8:30. The admission will be 75 cents. Bynum Gymnasium will be put in shape for dancing and Poindexter will be on the door. The Grail has hopes that the non-fraternity men of the campus as well as the fraternity men will be present, as they can learn to know each other better and become more intimate through getting together for merry-making. Other dances are planned for the future and will be announced by the Grail.

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## Alumni Secretary Gets Addressing Machine

One of the most interesting pieces of machinery used in the business of the University is the automatic addressograph that has recently been bought for the use of the alumni secretary. There are two parts of the addressograph. One part makes the stencils on alloy plates and there are filed away to be used as mailing lists.

The stencils are in such shape that certain parts can be adjusted so that there are about 25 separate mailing lists. If there is a list of alumni that is to be mailed the machine will go through the whole file and eliminate the men that are not on that particular list. In this way the operator does not have to go through the whole file and then pick out the list to be mailed. The machine just passes over the names that are not to be used and at the same time keeps them in the same alphabetical order.

The machine has just been installed and it will systematize the work of the alumni association office very much. This work was very hard, due to the fact that over 11,000 names had to be kept on the mailing lists of the secretary.