

## CAROLINA WINS AND LOSES IN ANNUAL TRIANGULAR DEBATE WITH OLD RIVALS

### Negative Team Gets Decision Over Johns Hopkins—Affirmative Loses to W. and L.

### TWO TO ONE VOTE HERE

Carolina won unanimously in debate from Johns Hopkins at Baltimore last Saturday night, and lost to Washington and Lee at Chapel Hill by a two to one decision. It was the fourth annual series of debates between the three institutions. The query was: "Resolved, That the United States should favor a policy of inter-allied war debt cancellation on condition that the German indemnity be materially reduced." The University of North Carolina affirmative team, composed of C. A. Peeler and J. W. Deyton, debated in Gerrard hall against Herbert M. Gould and Ralph Masinter of Washington and Lee University. The Tar Heel negative team, composed of George C. Hampton and Victor V. Young, argued against B. J. Bamberger and F. L. Moeble of Johns Hopkins at Baltimore. The results of the contests gave Carolina four out of six judges. Of the eight debates in the triangular league contests in the last four years, Carolina has won five.

The debate in Gerrard hall between the Carolina affirmative and the Washington and Lee negative was a spirited battle from start to finish, but was marked by an exceptionally strong closing rebuttal by Mr. Deyton of Carolina. One of the judges who voted for Washington and Lee said that Carolina's powerful finish almost overcame the early lead of the Generals and that he regretted to be compelled to cast his vote against Carolina after the last rebuttal.

Pitted against two old and experienced debaters who presented a smooth and forceful case, with ammunition furnished copiously by the Saturday Evening Post, Peeler and Deyton in their first inter-collegiate debate surpassed all their previous efforts in both logical analysis and in power of presentation, and pressed their opponents close in a fighting bid for victory that left the audience in doubt as to the outcome at the finish.

Carolina presented four main arguments: first, that the allies were unable to pay the debts; second, that the cancellation of the debts would stabilize European conditions and lead to a recovery of world trade; third, that the United States was morally obligated to cancel, and fourth, that the United States would be economically injured by receiving payment. Washington and Lee contended that Europe was able to pay, that the United States was not morally obligated to cancel, that Europe was wasting her sustenance in military expenditures and strong drinks, and that payment of the debt would furnish America funds for building schools and roads. Carolina excelled in the clear-cut logical analysis of the question in their main speeches and in the power and effectiveness of the last rebuttal, while Washington and Lee was somewhat superior in the power and effectiveness with which the main speeches were delivered, although the Virginians weakened at the close with scattered and disorganized rebuttals. Mr. Deyton was considered by many to have been the best debater of the evening.

The debate in Gerrard hall was presided over by Dr. W. S. Bernard, who presented the keys of the city and "the pathways of the campus" to the visiting debaters. Prof. G. M. McKie introduced the speakers. The judges were Dr. Holland Holton, head of the department of education of Trinity College; H. G. Hedrick, a lawyer of Durham. (Continued on Page Four)

### PHI ALPHA DELTA INITIATES

Thomas Ruffin chapter, Phi Alpha Delta, national law fraternity, held its semi-annual initiation Thursday night. The following men were initiated: P. C. Fronberger, Bessemer City; Ben Fountain, Tarboro; L. J. Phipps, Chapel Hill; T. D. Bryson, Bryson City; Erwin Monk, Asheville; Sam M. Cathey, Asheville; B. B. Worsham, Reithbend, Va.; James McRae, Fayetteville; G. D. Singleton, Red Springs; C. C. Poindexter, Franklin; Jack Allbrook, Roanoke Rapids. Following the initiation a banquet was served in the P. A. D. hall in honor of the new men. O. M. Abernethy presided as toastmaster. Prof. M. T. Van Hecke gave an interesting talk on the origin and present growth of the legal Phi Beta Kappa, the Order of the Coif, of which he is a member.

### G. C. W. GLEE CLUB HERE

The Glee Club of the Greensboro College for Women will appear in Memorial Hall Wednesday evening, March 28, under the auspices of the University Music Clubs. This is the first local event in several years by either of the Greensboro Colleges and a large number of students and faculty people have expressed interest in it. The club is composed of thirty young women and it has a very enviable reputation as one of the best organizations in this section of the country.

## CAROLINA INN CONTRACT LET TO DURHAM FIRM

### Work to Be Started Immediately on \$200,000 Structure for Use of Alumni and Friends.

Contract was let last Friday to H. L. Smith, a contractor of Durham, for the construction of the new Carolina Inn, which is to be built by the Carolina Club at a cost of approximately \$200,000. Work on the structure will be started immediately, and, it is thought, will be complete and ready for service early in the spring of 1924.

The inn, which is to front on the corner of Cameron and Columbia avenues, was designed by architects of the T. C. Atwood organization, which is in charge of the expansion work of the University. The building will be of the Georgia colonial style and will present a very attractive exterior. It will be three stories in height and will contain 52 sleeping rooms, each with bath. Fire proof construction and every modern equipment will be carried out.

The interior of the building will be no less attractive than the exterior. The fifth floor will be given over to a large lobby with a huge open fireplace and other appointments. There will be a reception hall for the use of Carolina club members and a similar apartment for women. An attractive ball room will also be on the first floor, which will be available to the use of fraternities and other organizations, and a well-equipped dining-room and kitchen.

The Carolina Inn will fill a long-needed service here. The alumni who come here to see their old school and the relatives of students here have not had a building of this sort to stop at, and with the addition of the inn to Chapel Hill's housing capacity it is expected that more visitors will come here to see the University or to see some friends here. The ball room will also be a welcome addition to the social side of the town and school.

### EXTENSION DEPARTMENT PLANS BIG DAY IN APRIL

The University Extension Department plans for this April 13 to be the best High School Day of its eleven-year history. Mr. Rankin, assisted by other members of the central committee, is providing sleeping accommodations and food for the high school visitors. Mr. Rankin is asking that the different county clubs do what they can toward providing entertainment for the visitors who come from their home county, and to do everything possible to make the University attractive for them.

### "KALIF OF KAVAK" TRIP HAS BEEN POSTPONED

Due to a number of unavoidable circumstances the trip for the "Kalif of Kavak" has been postponed until the middle of April. At that time the production will visit six of the most prominent cities of North Carolina and the local reputation will be given in connection with this trip rather than on the night of March 26, as announced in the last issue of the Tar Heel.

On Saturday night, the 24th, the Kalif was produced in Pinehurst under the management of the Pinehurst theater. The trip was made through the country by automobile and the performance was a distinct success.

### GERMAN CLUB NOTICE

The secretary and treasurer of the German Club earnestly requests that all those men who have not paid their initiation fee do so before leaving for the Easter holidays. Co-operation is necessary in every way before the dances can be called a success and it is hoped these men will attend to this matter.

## NOTED BRITISH AUTHORITY ON ECONOMIC PROBLEMS WILL VISIT CHAPEL HILL

### Henry Higgs, Formerly Private Secretary to Prime Minister, Is to Address Students.

### WILL GIVE TWO LECTURES

Henry Higgs, former inspector-general of finance in Egypt, private secretary to the Prime Minister of England when Campbell Bannerman was in power, and for the past few years one of the recognized English authorities on economic questions, will speak in Gerrard Hall Thursday night of this week at eight o'clock. His subject will be "The Financial Situation in Europe." He will also speak in 112 Saunders Hall at 4:30 Thursday afternoon on "Economics and Education."

Mr. Higgs carries after his name a long string of those letters which proclaim eminence in the British Isles. Perhaps his most distinctive title is his "F. R. E. S." which means Fellow of the Royal Economics Society, he was once secretary of this organization. He also carries a L. L. B. and C. B.

Since his youth, Mr. Higgs has taken an active part in the financial affairs of both the United Kingdom and the Colonies. He was a candidate for Parliament in recent elections in England, and has for some time played an influential part in the management of the acute financial crises of England.

He is the author of "The Financial System in the United Kingdom" and other important books in this field. Mr. Higgs was elected by the Royal Economics Society to represent it at the 25th annual meeting of the American Economics Society.

## "Y" Deputation Team Goes To Greensboro

A Y. M. C. A. deputation team left Thursday for Greensboro. Grady Leonard, Arthur Raper, Preston Edwards, and William Hunt composed a quartette which acted in the double capacity of speakers and singers. The extra speakers were Charlie Spencer and H. R. Fuller. The delegation acted in connection with the local association in working in the schools with the community club work. This work was conducted largely at White Oak and Proximity. About twelve platform programs were put on, in addition to interviews and other work between time.

The first appearance was made Thursday night before a big banquet at which the mill superintendents and "Y" workers of the mills were present.

### "Y" DIRECTORS TO CHOOSE SECRETARY

The Y. M. C. A. board of directors will hold an official meeting next Tuesday night at 6:30. The purpose of this meeting will be to decide upon the selection of an additional "Y" secretary for next year. This additional secretary has been provided for by the increased appropriations from the University.

## TAR HEELS ROUNDING INTO FORM FOR NAVY AND MARYLAND GAMES

### Fetzer's Infield Lacks Dependability Without McLean—Outfield is Composed of Fast Men—Pitching Selections for Opening Games Uncertain—Big Crowd Is Expected at Gastonia.

With Joe McLean out of the line-up, second base appears to be the weakest spot on Coach Fetzer's team which is fast rounding into shape for the Navy game Friday. Homer Starling is good at times, but is somewhat erratic in fielding, due mainly to his inexperience at the position. Fuquay is showing up better at third base every day, but like Carmichael, he hasn't shown very much strength with the willow.

Predicting who will pitch the opening game is like forecasting the weather for March 30 four days in advance. If Frank Coxe feels just right when the time comes, he is likely to start against the Annapolis crew, especially if the opposing nine possesses an abundance of left hand batters. Should Coxe twirl the first game, Bryson will doubtless have an opportunity to avenge his 10 to 5 defeat at the hands of Maryland last year. His ability to come back with unbeatable pitching against his con-

## LARGE AUDIENCES HEAR DEAN POUND DELIVER THE M'NAIR LECTURES

### Noted Legal Authority Handles Difficult Topic Skillfully and in Non-Technical Manner.

### GIVES THREE LECTURES

The McNair lectures ended Sunday night, with the final lecture on the "Philosophical View of Law and Morals." Dean Roscoe Pound, of the Harvard Law School, who gave the lectures, drew large audiences each night, in spite of the rather technical subject that he handled. He is a master in two subjects, Law and Botany, and one of the foremost figures in his profession. In his three lectures on "Law and Morals," dealing with "The Historical View," "The Analytical View," and "The Philosophical View," he seemed to make an earnest endeavor to avoid technical terms, and to make his language simple enough to be universally understood.

In his first lecture, "The Historical View," Dean Pound remarked the great change in attitude toward the relation of law and morals which took place during the 19th century. He then went back and traced the development of this attitude from the Greek philosophers to the present day.

The second lecture, "The Analytical View," was devoted to a discussion of the relation between law and morals. The old rules laid down by the Romans, although they were law, did not always administer justice. Often there were moral obligations which were not laid down in these rules, and rules that did not involve moral obligations. "The young lawyer of today," said the speaker, "has a great opportunity to foster the idea of creative thinking in his profession. In the past the lawyer has been prone to adhere too strictly to the codes. Interesting situations involving moral obligations sometimes come before the lawyer. These should afford him a means of furthering his profession toward a recognition of the moral or ethical side."

In the final lecture, on "The Philosophical View," Dean Pound attempted a definition of law and morals. "Looking at law functionally," he said, "it may be described as social control through politically organized bodies. From the viewpoint of its content, it is elements of social control idealized and universally applied. Morals cannot be described. A synonym would be ethical custom."

"Ethical theories do not help jurisprudence very much," he continued. "Law deals with situations which have no moral significance. It must also deal with situations where no one is to blame, but where someone must suffer loss. Philosophical jurisprudence was first used to bring moral elements into the law. The old natural law was based on philosophical theories. It worked at that time because society was homogeneous."

"Philosophers of the 19th century described law as the minimum of ethical principles without which society cannot function. Jurisprudence must be subordinated to ethics. Ethics is (Continued on page four.)"

### AN EXPLANATION

This issue of the Tar Heel comes from the press two days late owing to poor mail service. Two parcels containing copy for this issue were mailed, plainly addressed, to the printers in Burlington, early in the week, but the parcels just reached the printers today (Thursday). They were mislaid to Burnsville, N. C., 200 miles from Burlington.

## VIRGINIA GAME WILL BE FEATURE OF ALUMNI DAY

### Well Planned Program Worked Out at Meeting of Class Secretaries Held Here.

For the first time in the history of the University, the Virginia-Carolina baseball game is to be played here during commencement, on Tuesday afternoon of June 12 which is Alumni Day. This is expected to be one of the principal features of the well planned program for Alumni Day, which program was arranged at a meeting held here Saturday night of the different alumni class secretaries.

The induction of this year's senior class into the Alumni Association will take place at 10 a. m., June 12, according to the program. The purpose of this meeting Saturday night, which was called and presided over by the alumni secretary, Daniel L. Grant, was to make definite arrangements for a well planned and orderly Alumni Day during commencement, June 10-13, and to make plans for the entertainment and accommodation of the many alumni who are expected to attend commencement.

Each class secretary is to begin work immediately toward publishing a history of his class, which history will be sent to each member of that class in order that more members may attend and more interest be shown in this class reunion on Alumni Day.

The "Revue Committee," composed of the class secretaries, plan to get as many of the alumni as possible here by Sunday, June 10, and to have them remain through the entire commencement exercises. They are providing rooms for the visitors in the infirmary and among the different dormitories of the campus. The committee expects that it will be necessary for some of the students who occupy these dormitories to lend their room for use of the visitors, in order that members of the same class may be given rooms in the same building.

### DI MAN IS AWARDED MEDAL IN ORATORY

The Julian S. Carr medal in oratory was won by E. H. Hartsell of the Di society in the Junior Oratorical Contest held in Memorial Hall Thursday night. The title of the winning speech was "Common-Sense Patriotism."

There were two representatives each from the Di and Phi literary societies in the contest. The other Di speaker was M. A. James, whose subject was "The Cancer of American Democracy." G. Y. Ragsdale and J. R. Allbrook represented the Phi society. Ragsdale spoke on the problem of the self-help student at the University, his speech being entitled, "Through Poverty to Power." Allbrook's subject was "North Carolina—Her Opportunity for Leadership."

Victor V. Young, winner of the Carr medal last year presided at the contest. A. H. Patterson, D. D. Carroll and R. D. W. Connor acted as the committee of judges.

### CALENDAR

**Tuesday:**  
Mr. Zimmerman will give illustrated lecture in Gerrard hall, 7 p. m., on Sulphur Mining and Water Power.

**Wednesday:**  
Concert by the G. C. W. Glee Club under auspices of the U. N. C. Music Club, in Memorial Hall, 8:30 p. m.

**Thursday:**  
Professor Henry Higgs, secretary of the Royal Economics Society of England, Gerrard Hall, 8:00 p. m. "The Financial Situation of Europe."  
Professor Higgs will lecture in Saunders hall 112 at 4:30 p. m. on "Economics and Education."

**Friday:**  
Carolina vs. Navy in first baseball game of season in Wilson.

**Saturday:**  
Carolina vs. Maryland at Rocky Mount.  
Easter Holidays begin.

## UNIVERSITY'S POLICY IS EQUAL OPPORTUNITY FOR BOTH SEXES SAYS CHASE

### The President Gives Clear Expo- sition of Co-educational Prob- lems Before Student Body.

### BUILDING NOT MAIN ISSUE

"What I have tried to say, as clearly as I know how, is that the University believes in equality of educational opportunity for both sexes, and in its duty to see to it that it does its part to help make that principle a reality," said President Chase in an address to the student body in chapel Friday morning on the policy of the University in regard to the admission of women students.

Memorial hall was crowded, the address coming as a climax to the controversy over the erection of a woman's building here, with all University folk anxious to hear the President's message concerning the question which has caused such a stir on the campus during the past two weeks. President Chase said little concerning the immediate building of a woman's dormitory, but outlined in general rather the policy of the institution in regard to the admission of the women to register here. He made it clear that only juniors, seniors, professional and graduate students are admitted, and he expressed his opinion that unlimited co-education is unwise and unadvisable.

The text of the President's address follows:

The question of co-education at the University has aroused so much discussion that it seems to me the position of the University administration should be made clear. The position is, in a word, that the policy under which the University is now operating, and which has been decided upon after careful thought, is altogether in keeping with the logic of the situation, and with the mature thought of the great majority of both men and women in the State. There appears no evidence that it should be changed. What does appear, however, is a considerable misunderstanding of just what that policy is, and a begging of the question brought about by the division of opinion as to whether a building for women should be erected at this time.

The question as to the immediate erection of a woman's building is one to be determined in terms of what is practicable now. The University's attitude toward women students, on the other hand, can be considered only as it has been considered, in the large and permanent terms of State policy. Let us see, then, on what the University's policy is founded.

In the first place, no great democracy is possible today without full and free recognition on the part of its citizens of the fact that there must be for both sexes equality of educational opportunity. The State of North Carolina, in her rapid progress needs trained women, women of wide horizons and clear vision, every whit as badly as she needs trained men. In so far as higher education opens a way to life, to larger life, that way must be open to young women and young men alike. In so far as higher education is a means, as the framers of our Constitution said it was, to promote "the happiness of the rising generations," the rising generation without distinction of sex is entitled to its benefits.

Second, The University of North Carolina is the State University, the head of the State's educational system, maintained from the public funds, to serve the State whose creation and instrument it is. It is, as it is described in the Constitution, for the benefit of the "youth" of the State. No constitutional provision, no legislative enactments, bar women from its halls. It is, therefore, its duty and privilege to function. (Continued on page two)

### MCCLELLAND ADJUDGED KLEPTOMANIAC BY COURT

Hugh McClelland was adjudged to be afflicted with kleptomania by the recent term of Orange County Superior court. As a result of this judgment, the former Carolina student will become a patient at the State Hospital for the Insane. The charges brought against him for stealing articles of clothing from the rooms of H. B. and S. A. Ellis and G. C. Dale was compromised by the payment of \$100 to the defendants, \$65 going to the Ellis brothers and \$35 to Dale.

This seems to settle for a while the unfortunate career of a youth of good parentage who just couldn't go straight. McClelland has a long string of offenses of this nature chalked against him.