

Program For Final Debate Contest Issued By Rankin

Secretary of Debating Union Announces Plans For Eighteenth Annual Contest.

TO BEGIN THURSDAY

High School Representatives To Discuss Proposed Amendment, Authorizing Classification of Property for Taxation.

Final touches were being added today to preparations for the welcome that is to be given 224 youthful debaters from 56 North Carolina high schools who are expected here tomorrow to take part in the final contests to determine the winner of the Aycock Cup for 1930.

The 56 schools that are entered emerged as winners in the triangular contests held in March, in which 194 schools competed.

E. R. Rankin, who is in charge of arrangements, estimates that the events will bring hundreds of visitors to Chapel Hill.

The girl debaters, who have a 115 to 109 majority over the boys this year, will be entertained in the homes of the faculty members and townspeople, while the boys will stay in the dormitories and fraternity houses.

Dean N. W. Walker will preside at a general meeting of all the contestants Thursday afternoon at 2 o'clock, at which time the debaters will draw for one of the 14 sections into which they will be divided.

The first preliminaries leading to the final contests for the Aycock cup will get underway Thursday night at 7 o'clock. They will be held in the 14 sections in different buildings over the campus. From each of these sections the judges will select one negative and one affirmative team to participate in the semi-finals to begin at 10 o'clock Friday morning.

In the semi-finals all the affirmative teams will meet in competition, as will all the negative groups. From these two groups the judges will select a best affirmative and a best negative team to enter the final contests in Gerrard hall Friday night at 8:30 o'clock.

The 56 schools which are to send teams are Altamahaw-Osisepe, Aurelian Springs, Ayden, Benvenue, Bethel, Black Creek, Bragtown, Candler, Chowan, Como, Copeland, Creedmoor, Curry, Edward Best, Elizabeth City, Emma, Evergreen, Forest City, Gastonia, Glen Alpine, Gibson, Goldsboro, Granite Falls, Green Hope, Greensboro, Griffith, Harris, Hendersonville, Hollis, Lake Landing, Leggett, Louisburg, Lumberton, Marshville, Morven, Newport, North Brook, Old Town, Pantego, Paw Creek, Pikesville, Randleman, Rockingham, Roseboro, Rutherfordton - Spindale, Salisbury, Scotland Neck, Tarboro, Troy, Wakelon, Washington Collegiate Institute, Weaverville, Weeks, Wilkesboro, Wilton, Woodland, Olney.

Azalea Gardens Open

By the courtesy of Mr. and Mrs. H. Walters, and under the auspices of St. Andrews' Episcopal church, the azalea gardens at "Airlie," Wrightsville Sound, Wilmington, will be opened to the public on Thursday, April 17, and Saturday, April 19, from noon until 6 p. m. A small admission will be charged.

SUPREME COURT CONSIDERS STATE BAR STANDARDS

Dean McCormick Urged By State Jurists To Support Move For Higher Standards.

The proposed move to raise the standards for admission to the North Carolina Bar has been communicated to Dean C. T. McCormick and the faculty of the University of North Carolina law school and has their warmest approbation and support.

The matter will be taken up before the Supreme Court on Wednesday. Judges James S. Manning and L. R. Varner, former members of the Supreme Court, and Judge J. Crawford Biggs, as a committee of the North Carolina Bar Association, appointed by President Kenneth C. Royall, will present a motion to the Supreme Court to raise the standards.

The present standards for admission in North Carolina require no academic preparation, not even a high school education, but merely two years' study of law, which may be in an office or in a law school.

Mr. A. B. Andrews, of Raleigh, formerly President of the North Carolina Bar Association, in a report to the Association, says that North Carolina ranks 39th among the states in its requirements, and that in North Carolina doctors, engineers, dentists, and other professions and specialties all have very much higher standards for admission than lawyers.

In his statement on behalf of the law school, Dean C. T. McCormick declared that "The members of the law faculty are very hopeful that the Supreme Court will find it desirable to place the matter of admission to the legal profession on the same high plane attained by the other learned professions in this state and by the legal profession in other progressive states."

Play Of Eighteenth Century Presented Playmaker Theatre

Susan Centlivre's "The Wonder" was presented last night as the farewell presentation of the Jitney Players at the Playmaker Theatre. The principal roles in this play, originally produced at the Drury Lane Theatre in 1714, were filled by Richard Skinner, Harrison Dowd, Francesca Bruning, Ada Cafagna, Douglas Rowland, and Alice Keating, the widow of late Bushnell Cheney, who founded the Jitney Players seven years ago.

The play was of a harsh father who insists that his beautiful daughter marry a man of his choice, regardless of her wishes. The daughter, preferring death to this sad state of affairs, hurls herself from the chamber window, only to land in the arms of a young British officer. This daughter has a friend who is the daughter of a merciless father, and with this friend she seeks refuge. This creates a misunderstanding between her friend and her friend's suitor. Other characters become involved and the affair is ended happily in the third act.

The costumes and scenic effects were accurate in every detail and the stage presented a faithful picture of the atmosphere and setting of the 18th century.

Entertainment Committee To Hold Straw Vote This Week

Townspeople, Faculty Members, And Students Asked To Cast Ballots For Choice of Entertainments From List of Thirty Features.

From a list of several hundred attractions which were available, the student entertainment committee has selected 30 of the most outstanding and worthwhile features for consideration by the students, faculty, and townspeople. The selected list is here printed in order that those interested in the programs may express their preference as to the entertainment which will be secured.

The committee is desirous of obtaining as large an index of opinion as possible, according to Dean Hibbard, chairman of the committee, and he urges that numerous and carefully considered preferences be registered. Cost, variety and scheduling are factors to be considered in the final decisions as to the program, and there is consequently a possibility that the features receiving the highest votes may not be included. Yet first consideration will be given the suggestions, either on or off this list, meeting with the most popular favor.

The members of the committee are Professor F. H. Koch, for the drama; H. S. Dyer, for music; Dean Addison Hibbard, Bill Adams and Glenn Holder, for the A. B. school; and W. R. Curtis and F. A. Jones for the school of education.

Personnel of the committee for next year is to be announced soon.

Students Asked To House High School Visitors In Dorms

Grady Leonard announced yesterday afternoon that there were quite a number of visiting high school boys who had not been placed in a room, and said that any boys who could possibly make room for an extra occupant in their dorm to call by the Y early this morning and sign up someone from their home town. If your home town is not represented take someone from somewhere else. He said that the only way that the University had of giving the visitors sleeping quarters was to place them in the rooms of those students who are willing to accept a guest for a few days. The students will not be responsible for entertaining the boy.

University Band Plays At Shelby High School

The University Band appeared last night in the Shelby high school auditorium, under the auspices of the Shelby high school music department.

Today will be spent in Charlotte where the local high school music department there has arranged for three concerts to be given by the band.

The first will be this morning at the junior high school; the second, this afternoon at 2 o'clock before the senior high school; and the final concert of the tour will be at 8 o'clock tonight, also at the senior high school.

All programs will be much like that one presented here by the band last Sunday.

NO COURT SESSION BECAUSE OF DEATH OF JUDGE'S MOTHER

Because of the death of his mother, Mrs. C. U. Hinshaw, of 418 East Harvey, Raleigh, which occurred suddenly Sunday morning, Judge C. P. Hinshaw of Chapel Hill postponed the regular Monday session of recorder's court this week. Cases on the docket will be heard next Monday.

A large number of Chapel Hillians attended the funeral of Mrs. Hinshaw Monday morning in Raleigh. She was 60 years of age.

VALENTINE TALKS ON ANIMAL SENSE

Zoologist Tells Class of Intelligence Demonstration With Fresh Water Animal.

Since time immemorial, men have been speculating on the possibility of the lower animals having any degree of intelligence. However, man wishing to hold his supremacy, has been prone to discredit and take with a pinch of salt all evidence that tends to prove that they are thinking and reasoning being. Dr. J. M. Valentine, while lecturing to his nine-thirty class in zoology 2 the other morning, cited an experiment that had been made by the famous European biologist, Nussbaum, while experimenting with the Hydra, a small microscopic fresh water animal. The hydra is simply a small cylindrical sac with a mouth at one end surrounded by six or eight tentacles, and at the other a basal disk by which it attaches itself to objects in the water. The walls of its body are made up of three layers, the outside layer being the protective covering, the middle layer serving some such purpose as to hold the other two together, and the inner layer which is the digestive organs. Nussbaum was able to turn this animal wrong side out. He wished to see if the inner layer and outer layer would pass through the middle layer and assume their correct positions or whether they would change, the outer becoming the inner and the inner becoming the outer. However, the next day when he looked at it he discovered that it had done neither but had turned itself back right and was living as normal as ever. He turned it again and passed a straw through the walls of its body, making it seemingly impossible for it to right itself again. Dr. Valentine illustrated this step by taking a paper bag and passing a stick through from one side and out at the other. When Nussbaum looked at his hydra the next day he found to his surprise that in spite of the straw it had righted itself and was still living with the straw passing through its body.

Any one wishing to test his intelligence with that of the hydra can do so by flattening out a paper bag and piercing it with a stick. If he succeeds in turning the bag wrong side out or vice versa in twenty-four hours he may give himself a grade of one hundred. The hydra did not have that long in which to figure out its problem.

APRIL ISSUE OF JOURNAL APPEARS

Articles by Babcock, Coltrane, Trabue, Meyer, And Harrison Feature High School Journal.

The April issue of the High School Journal has been recently issued from the press and is being mailed to its subscribers throughout the state and nation. Its tardy appearance is due to the attendance of the majority of the members of the school of education at the recent meeting of the North Carolina Education Association at Raleigh, work on the Journal being temporarily suspended for that purpose.

The current issue contains several articles of general interest besides the special columns. In "Direct Moral Training," Mr. Lyndon Babcock discusses the failure of the public school to train scholars in "attitudes and desires" as well as in subjects, commenting in this connection on the increasing number of the nation's youth among the criminal classes. He cites as an example of the utility of character training the work in Detroit of the Pathfinders of America, functioning as an auxiliary agency to the Board of Education in that city, and explains the ways and means by which such work may be carried on.

Superintendent E. J. Coltrane sets forth the need of interpreting and relating the school to the people and emphasizes the consequent value of a continuous publicity program with this object in view. Dr. M. R. Trabue presents the results of the high school senior examination given in 668 high schools throughout the state last year, with an analysis of the data secured. Mr. S. G. Noble gives an account of the work of the National Committee on State Histories of Education during the past year and a half, in connection with the evaluation of existing state histories of education and the stimulation of the production of new histories for those states inadequately supplied. The committee has, for this latter purpose, suggested specifications for the preparation of new histories, has prepared an annotated bibliography of local materials dealing with the subject, and has sought means of promoting the publication of new texts. Mr. H. D. Myers describes the organization, extension, and the activities of the Camp Fire Girls throughout the country, and stresses the need for competent and trained leaders in this work. In "Pioneering in New Fields" Miss Margaret Harrison discusses the spread of the use of radio in rural schools.

The special departments include the Latin column, by J. M. Gwynn; the French column, by Hugo Giduz; the Science column, by C. E. Preston; the English column, by P. C. Farrar; the History column, by A. K. King; the Music column, by H. S. Dyer; Notes from the Field, by A. B. Combs; and Book Notes and Reviews.

Sketch Club To Meet

The Sketch Club will gather this afternoon in the neighborhood of Button's to do outdoor work.

Mrs. W. E. Caldwell requests that members hand in their exhibits for the flower show by the end of this month.

Call For Applications

By order of the Publications Union Board meeting last night all candidates for appointment as business managers of campus publications, as well as managing editor of The Daily Tar Heel are requested to file applications for the positions with Mr. Lear in Bingham hall not later than noon Thursday, April 17.

The candidates for the business managerships will also have to report to the Journalism room Thursday night at seven o'clock for auditions with the board. The candidates for the managing-editorship will not be called before the board.

COURT ROOM BIG PSYCHOLOGY LAB

University Professor Addresses Pre-Law Association Monday Night On Personal Elements Of Trials.

"Nowhere that I know of are more psychological factors to be found than in the court room," declared Dr. J. F. Dashiell, of the psychology department, in an address before the Pre-Law Association Monday night. He pointed out the numerous personal elements to be considered in viewing the composition of the court and the participants in legal encounters. There are the two parties to the suit, with varying degrees of intelligence, bias, and tendencies, extending to the actually subnormal and insane individuals. The two counsels are likewise influential, it being said until recently that "you can't convict a hundred million dollars." Witnesses are notoriously inaccurate in their testimony, a point emphasized by Dr. Dashiell with the reading of an editorial from the Greensboro Daily News. The jury is composed of not one but twelve men with varying interests and biases. Judges pass different sentences upon identical actions, being influenced by personal preferences and prejudices.

Dr. Dashiell showed that court cases are composed of three phases: the actual maladjustment causing the case, the legal side of the question, and the psychological factors involved. In connection with the technique of psychological investigation of criminals comes the detection of lying by the psychogalvanic reaction.

At the conclusion of the talk, two members of the audience were selected to act as subject in an experiment to demonstrate the functioning of the lie-detection methods. After the experimental procedure, the audience voted as to the guilty suspect, a small majority voting correctly.

Harmon Using Extra Help At Swain Hall For High School Week

Swain hall is all prepared to feed the crowds expected today for the exercises of High School Week. Obie Harmon, the manager, has checked all his dishes and silver and has replenished the supply from the storage rooms.