

McCALL CRITICIZES PRESENT SYSTEM OF STATE COURTS

Professor States That We Have Taken Wrong Step in Establishing More Courts on Theory That More Cases Can Be Disposed of in That Manner.

SYSTEM PROVES COSTLY

"Because of certain constitutional handicaps, we have taken the wrong step of establishing more courts on the theory that the more courts we have the quicker cases are disposed of; this has cost us a good deal," stated Professor G. B. McCall of the law school faculty to the North Carolina club last night.

With the use of charts he compared North Carolina's "unbelievably simple" system of courts prior to 1919 above the justice of peace, with the complicated system of Tennessee, Tennessee having 157 judges including 96 county judges and North Carolina having 29 judges.

Since 1919 he showed the legislature has created court after court with overlapping and complicated jurisdiction that has been carved out of the Superior courts on the falacy that more inferior courts, courts below the Superior, would facilitate the handling of the numerous cases in a quicker manner.

However these numerous inferior courts have cost more money because every court needs not only a judge but also numerous clerks and records. These inferior courts, have often more power than the Superior courts, but their decisions can be appealed to the Superior courts thus wasting much time, and its decisions can then be appealed to the Supreme court. This "double appeal" causes a great waste of time and gives

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ELEVEN PLEDGED BY LEGAL ORDER

Judge Connor Addresses Phi Delta Phi, Law Fraternity.

The Vance Inn of Phi Delta Phi, national legal fraternity, held a supper last night in Graham Memorial in honor of the eleven new pledges from the first year law class.

Judge George Connor, well known supreme court judge, was the special speaker for the occasion.

The meeting was managed by Henry Anderson, who is the present head of the local chapter.

Personal merit and scholastic rating were the points considered when the pledges were chosen from the first year law class. All had at least an average of "B."

The names of the men chosen are as follows: Maurice V. Barnhill, Jr., T. Winfield Blackwell, B. Irving Boyle, Arlindo S. Cate, Henry G. Conner, III, Thomas H. Leath, John D. Leak, Zebulon V. Long, Robert R. Reynolds, Jr., Nathaniel A. Townsend, Jr., and Franklin Wilson.

FOSTER CHILDREN

A graduate student doing research in sociology for a master's degree has asked that all foster children at the University get in touch with him by addressing "a graduate student" in care of the DAILY TAR HEEL.

PHI TO CONVENE IN SHORT SESSION

Assembly to Meet in New East Before Debate.

The Phi assembly will meet tonight at 7:00 o'clock in New East for a short meeting before the joint meeting with the Di senate.

Initiation ceremonies will be conducted for proposed members. All students intending to join are urged to attend as this will be the last initiation meeting of the winter quarter.

Bids for the Di-Phi dance Friday, will be given out to all members in good financial standing.

The meeting will adjourn at 7:45 o'clock to go to the Di hall for a joint meeting. The debate with Johns Hopkins of Baltimore is scheduled for the meeting in which Don Seawell and W. C. Durfee, both members of the Phi, will debate.

POPULAR DANCERS TO APPEAR HERE

Critics Favor Page and Kreutzberg, Who Will Present Student Entertainment of Dances Tomorrow Night in Memorial Hall.

Ruth Page and Harald Kreutzberg, who will be here tomorrow night at 8:30 o'clock for a student entertainment performance in Memorial hall, have won much favorable comment by their individual dances and duets.

Formerly of the classic school of dancing, Miss Page has impressed the critics this season by her newer numbers, the "Giddy Girl" and "Senorita."

Postural Wit

"Miss Page has," the Chicago Tribune said, "a special gift for witty and critical comment by means of posture and expression."

Harald Kreutzberg, her partner, is called by Herman Devries of the Chicago Herald Examiner "the greatest male dancer since the disappearance from the stage of Nijjinsky, Mordkin, Massin, and others of this incomparable Russian school."

Kreutzberg is said to have amazing strength and grace. In a recent appearance, he stopped the show with a Tango to the music of Albenis, which one reviewer described as "vivid and unconventional."

Barr's Dancing Class Continues Work Today

The dancing class which met yesterday in Graham Memorial showed promise of much interest by the class and signs of improvement among the students, according to Phoebe Barr, who is instructing the class and who used to be with the Denis-Shawn dancers.

Continuing the lessons, the class will meet again today at 4:00 o'clock in room 214 Graham Memorial. Those who could not attend yesterday may start in today.

CONFINED TO INFIRMARY

The following students were confined to the University infirmary yesterday: W. M. Albee, W. G. Barnett, Norwood Cox, M. P. Cooke, Ruth Dickson, Lewis Doggett, W. D. Davis, I. M. Glace, A. M. Garriss, G. H. Holmes, M. P. Hiller, W. W. Hartsell, G. Carl Huth, R. D. McMillan, Jessie Newly, Margaret Witherspoon, Ben Wyche.

TARIFF DISCUSSED BY ZIMMERMANN

International Relations Club Hears Talk by Tariff Expert in Regard to Attitude of Present Administration Toward Question.

One of the largest of this year's meetings of the International Relations club gathered in Graham Memorial Sunday night to hear Dr. Erich W. Zimmermann, professor in the commerce school and author of "World Resources and Industries," speak on the tariff question and what that attitude of the present administration will probably be toward it.

After Zimmermann's talk on this subject, Don Becker took over the chair to lead discussions from the floor.

Emphasizing the fact that the new administration was working more for the entire country than for a privileged few, Dr. Zimmermann expressed his belief that the tariff revision would be such that it would benefit the so-called "forgotten man" rather than those industries which wish to be protected merely for more personal profit.

Tenant System Harmful

"The tenant system in the south must be done away with before there can be much progress made in that section," Dr. Zimmermann stated in expounding upon the fact that it would be better for the producer of

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FRESHMEN HEAR TALK BY HARMON

Swain Hall Manager Raps Frats, Hard-Boiled Professors, and Sportsmanship in Speech to Freshman Assembly in Memorial Hall Yesterday.

"Soup, hash and hamburger" was the topic presented to the regular Monday gathering of the freshman class yesterday morning in Memorial hall by John Obie Harmon, manager of Swain hall, erstwhile president of the student body, and World War veteran.

A variety of topics was discussed by the speaker, who started out by discussing some of the changes that he would like to see take place in the life of the campus.

One of these was the passing of the solvent fraternity, and the professional joiners. This type of so-called poor rich was described vividly by the speaker as the type of person who is always having girls up for the week-end, sponging on his friends, and then flunking out of the University, leaving a trail of bad debts behind him. "There are just about two organizations that are worthy of remaining on the campus," stated Harmon, "one of these is Phi Beta Kappa, and the other one is the Order of the Grail."

"Hard-boiled" Profs

The "Hard-boiled" professor was the subject of Harmon's next discourse, in which the

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Student Federal Relief Positions Have Been Assigned To 181 Men

At Beginning of Next Quarter 60 New Students, Financially Embarrassed, Will Be Eligible to Work Under the Federal Aid Donation.

EIGHT-HOUR DAY MAXIMUM

One hundred and eighty-one students have been assigned work under the \$3,615 monthly federal student aid grant given to the University last week, according to an announcement yesterday by Edwin S. Lanier, self-help head.

This 181 is the maximum number of students allowed to be put to work this quarter, according to federal relief regulations.

At the beginning of the spring quarter, 60 more needy students not at present enrolled in school will be eligible for jobs under the federal aid donation.

No More Positions

With the exception of scholars who will be assigned jobs to take the place of students who finish their designated work, there will be no more positions given to persons this quarter.

As soon as a student now working on an assignment completes his specified work or drops off, another job may be assigned according to federal regulations.

Eligible scholars, who under oath certify that they are unable to remain in school without financial help, have been assigned positions in almost all the departments of the University.

Students are allowed to work not more than eight hours a day, or more than 30 hours a week. Thirty cents an hour is the minimum rate of pay regardless of the type of work. All rates higher than 30 cents have to be approved by the self-help committee.

Assembly Committee

Freshman Group Meets This Morning in Dean's Office.

The freshman assembly committee will meet this morning in the office of the dean of students to decide on a chapel program for Friday.

Dr. Frank Porter Graham, president of the Greater University of North Carolina, was scheduled to speak, but, contrary to former announcements, he will be unable to address the group due to business engagements.

Members of the first year committee are: John W. Kendrick, chairman, Aileen Smith, Billy Parker, and J. W. Gilliam.

QUESTIONNAIRE IS BEING CONDUCTED BY VIRGIL J. LEE

Test Includes 36 Items on Prevailing American Problems.

A questionnaire surveying campus opinion on social, economic, and political problems of the day is being conducted by Virgil J. Lee. The questionnaire is a modification of the Vetter Social Attitudes test, originally given at New York University.

The test has already been given to Dr. Brook's sociology 41 class, and today will be given to Dr. Bagby's psychology 22 class. Tomorrow, the survey will be continued in Dr. Dashiell's psychology 21 class. A total of 300 students included in the survey.

The questionnaire, which is eight pages in length and includes thirty-six different items, runs the entire gamut of the major social problems in American civilization.

DEPUTATION TEAM IS BACK FROM TRIP

Team Presents Five Programs Before Wake Schoolboys.

After finishing a three-day program in Raleigh the University Y. M. C. A. deputation team returned to the campus yesterday afternoon.

The team presented five programs before groups of representative high school boys of Wake county on Saturday, and programs in 11 Raleigh churches Sunday. Phil Hammer, Jack Pool and Lawrence Fountain each spoke for five minutes in a 15 minute broadcast Sunday afternoon from WPTF.

Yesterday morning was devoted to the giving of programs in five different schools of the city before the entire student assembly. The team also presented a program before the Raleigh Rotary club at its weekly luncheon meeting yesterday.

CEREMONY TODAY OPENS FESTIVAL

Paul Green Will Begin Ceremony of Planting Dogwood Tree at Old Well to Open Officially Season of Annual State Festival.

Paul Green will dig the first spadeful of earth for the planting of the dogwood tree near the Old Well at 3:00 o'clock this afternoon. The planting of a dogwood tree is an annual ceremony carried out by the Dogwood Festival committee.

Green will use the hand-wrought spade presented by Dr. Coker, which is made of native dogwood and was worked by a Chapel Hill colored craftsman.

Opens Festival

The ceremonies emphasize one of the purposes of the Dogwood Festival—that of preserving the dogwood tree in its natural setting as a symbol of the creative folk arts of the festival, and will be the signal for the opening.

The planting was formerly set for February 9, later postponed until the 20th, and weather conditions on that day necessitated further postponement until today.

In the brief program preceding the planting, W. C. Coker will talk on the cultivation of the dogwood. Mrs. George Howe will give some readings.

Among the guests who have been invited are Governor Ehringhaus and Mrs. Katherine P. Arrington.

Rankin and Bahnson Address 'Y' Council

E. R. Rankin of the extension department and Agnew Bahnson, president of the University club, addressed the Freshman Friendship council at its meeting last night.

Rankin, the first speaker, discussed the part that the council should play in the High School week, which comes in the middle of April. Its help is needed, he said, in caring for the several hundred visitors who will come for the debates, and track and tennis contests.

Following Rankin, Bahnson asked the council for its aid in the University club's project of interesting prospective students in the University. He suggested that the individuals help the alumni associations in their efforts during the spring holidays.

CAROLINA DEBATE TEAM TO ENGAGE HOPKINS TONIGHT

Donald Seawell and Winthrop Durfee Will Uphold Negative of Query on NRA Question Against Johns Hopkins at 8:00 O'clock.

TAKES PLACE AT DI HALL

Donald Seawell and Winthrop Durfee will debate the Johns Hopkins forensic team at 8:00 o'clock tonight in the Di senate hall in New West.

The Carolina team will uphold the negative of the query; Resolved: That the control of industry under the NRA be continued beyond the two-year period.

The Johns Hopkins team will arrive here at 7:00 o'clock and will be conducted to the Di hall by the members of the debate squad. This team is on a tour of southern colleges.

Di-Phi Joint Meeting

The debate is scheduled for the joint meeting of the Phi assembly and the Di senate. This is the first joint meeting this year.

Donald Seawell, senior, has been one of the outstanding debaters of the University. Two years ago he went on a southern tour to Alabama. Last year he went on a northern tour to New York and Pittsburgh.

Likewise, Seawell debated the University of Virginia at Washington on the radio. W. C. Durfee, sophomore, debated Wake Forest College February 16 with J. W. Kirkpatrick of the University.

Seawell and Durfee are both members of the Phi assembly, a prominent literary society on the campus. Seawell was speaker of the Phi last spring. Durfee was reading clerk last fall.

GRADY LEONARD GETS NEW POST

Former Self-Help Secretary Is Named House Superintendent.

Grady H. Leonard, formerly self-help secretary of the University Y. M. C. A. and a graduate of the class of '23, was recently appointed to be superintendent of the Receiving Home for Children in Washington, D. C.

This institution is under the District Board of Public Welfare, with which Leonard has worked for two years as a case worker, and is a temporary home for children of all ages up to seventeen. Children stay at the temporary home until some permanent arrangement can be made for them.

Leonard is a native of Lexington, N. C., and took the course at Chapel Hill leading to the B. S. degree. Following Y. M. C. A. work in Durham he returned to the University to become self-help secretary. Later he resigned this connection and pursued post-graduate work in social science here. He was married in 1923 to Miss Mamie Pickard of Chapel Hill.

Leonard's new appointment is considered a distinct promotion and recognition of good work.

SOPH EXEC COMMITTEE

There will be an important meeting of the sophomore executive committee tonight at 7:30 o'clock in Graham Memorial.