

# The Book Exchange Pays Cash For Used Books

## Degree Getters Meet In Memorial Hall

A meeting will be held this morning in Memorial hall at 10:30 of seniors and others who will receive degrees of any kind this year. Plans will be completed for the commencement exercises. All prospective degree-recipients are urged to attend.

## News Briefs

(Continued from first page)

ish, surrender death will be certain, German spokesmen insisted.

PARIS—French forces trapped in the Flanders pocket resorting to the same tactics which brought the German channel drive to a halt in the World War, tonight were reported to have opened the flood gates on the Yser river near Nieuport which offers almost the only hope of escape for 400,000 to 500,000 Allied troops caught in the rapidly shrinking Flanders pocket.

French forces are solidly entrenched in Dunkirk, a military spokesman said, and the British and French navies are "relentlessly" shelling the Germans from the sea to cover the western retreat of the Allies.

WASHINGTON—President Franklin D. Roosevelt will ask Congress within a few days to appropriate an additional 600,000,000 dollars to speed up the military and air program and the mechanization of the army it was disclosed today.

The request will bring the national preparedness bill for the coming year to approximately four billion dollars. Congress is already putting on the finishing touches to regular and emergency defense appropriations totalling 3 billions, 300 millions.

WASHINGTON—Secretary of State Cordell Hull today modified neutrality law regulations to facilitate delivery of American-made warplanes to Canada for transshipment to Great Britain.

The change permits American pilots to fly planes across the border after that country has taken title.

WASHINGTON—Rejecting growing demands for immediate overhauling of the revenue structure, congressional leaders tonight prepared to jam through legislation to finance the new national defense program through 656 million dollars in additional taxes annually and a 3 billion dollar increase in the national debt limit. Chairman Robert L. Doughton (D-N. C.) of the House ways and means committee will introduce the measure tomorrow.

LONDON—Allied troops have captured the vital Norwegian iron ore port of Narvik, 200 miles above the Arctic circle after seven weeks of siege, by land and air forces, of the German garrison entrenched there, a British announcement said today.

Send the DAILY TAR HEEL home.

## Intramurals

(Continued from page three)

DKE; Harnden, Chi Psi; Hole, Beta Theta Pi; Elliot, Phi Gamma Delta; Coxhead, Sigma Nu; Kenfield, Chi Psi. HIGH JUMP—3:30—Yount, ATO; Smith, SAE; Murchison, St. Anthony; Mallory, Phi Kappa Sigma; Davidson, Sigma Chi; Severin, Phi Gamma Delta; Dilworth, Chi Psi; Stein, ZBT; Watson, Chi Psi; Joslin, Sigma Nu; Hall, Beta Theta Pi; Briggs, Sigma Nu; Walker, Phi Delta Theta; Austin, Kappa Sigma; Cocks, Sigma Nu; Rodman, DKE; Hobbs, DKE; Harnden, Chi Psi; H. Rose, Kappa Sigma; Parham, Zeta Psi; Alexander, Kappa Sigma. SHOT PUT—3:30—Faircloth, Kappa Sigma; Mallory, Phi Kappa Sigma; Stahler, Chi Psi; Nowell, Chi Psi; Kenfield, Chi Psi; Carr, Zeta Psi; Dilworth, Chi Psi; Watson, Chi Psi. DISCUS THROW—4:00—Austin, Kappa Sigma; Dilworth, Chi Psi; Scales, Sigma Chi; Richardson, SAE; Stahler, Chi Psi; Watson, Chi Psi; Kenfield, Chi Psi; Nowell, Chi Psi. JAVELIN THROW—4:30—Wright, ATO; Lallane, Kappa Sigma; Grant, Beta Theta Pi; Kenfield, Chi Psi; Scales, Sigma Chi; Strange, SAE; Mordecai, Zeta Psi. BROAD JUMP—5:00—Dilworth, Chi Psi; Hambright, Kappa Sigma; Mallory, Phi Kappa Sigma; Ashby, ATO; Lallane, Kappa Sigma; Torrey, St. Anthony; Hobbs, DKE; Kenfield, Chi Psi.

## Dormitory

60-YARD DASH—4:00—Elliot, Lewis; Hardy, Mangum; Burton, K; Cuneo, Lewis; Sparrow, Mangum; Kelly, K; Brantley, Lewis; Nisbet, Mangum; Piver, Mangum. 120-YARD LOW HURDLES—4:15—Lamm, Nesbit, Mangum; Brantley, Lewis; Johnston, Ruffin; White, Kelly, K. 3-MILE RUN—4:30—Sparrow, Earle; Mangum; Hughes, Erickson, Johnson, Lewis; Dugger, Briggs, Dielob, Olive, Ruffin; White, Burton, Gay, Hellen, K; Walker, Kellele, H; Morris, Everett. 100-YARD DASH—4:45—Burton, K; Baker, Lewis; Hardy, Mangum; Piver, Mangum; Brantley, Lewis; Cuneo, Lewis; Bell, Mangum; Childers, Graham; Elliot, Lewis. 300-YARD RUN—5:00—Piver, Earle, Mangum; Elliot, Gersten, Lewis; Dugger, Briggs, Thompson, Hollingsworth, Ruffin; Ganslen, White, Berger, Kelley, K; Meyer, Peters, H. 440-YARD RELAY—5:10—Mangum; Lewis; Ruffin; K; H. 70-YARD HIGH HURDLES—5:20—Lamm, Nisbet, Mangum; Brantley, Lewis; Holzman, H. 880-YARD RELAY—5:30—Mangum; Lewis; Ruffin; K. HIGH JUMP—3:30—Connor, Lewis; Hallett, H; Ganslen, K; Meroney, Lewis; Arey, Manly; Allen, Grimes. POLE VAULT—3:30—B. Woodson, BVP; C. Woodson, Ruffin; Lamb, Mangum; Bell, Mangum; Piver, Mangum. SHOT PUT—3:30—Michaels, Everett; Stoinoff, K; Salwoe, Town; Brantley, Mangum. DISCUS THROW—4:00—Meroney, Lewis; Elliot, Lewis; Suntheimer, Manly; Desich, Lewis; Stoinoff, K; Piver, Mangum; Scheinman, BVP. BROAD JUMP—5:00—Han, K; Ganslen, K; Connor, Lewis; Elliot, Lewis; Meroney, Lewis; Nisbet, Mangum; Sherman, K.

## Josephus Daniels

(Continued from first page)

until his diplomatic assignment to Mexico in 1933.

Since then, Daniels' sons have taken over the management of the paper. Daniels was a member of the Democratic National Committee of North Carolina from 1896 to 1916. He has been a trustee of the University for many years.

"The Navy and The Nation," a "Life of Wilson," and "Tar Heel Editor" are among the many books that Daniels has written.

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## English Majors, See Departmental Advisers

English majors who wish to plan their programs for summer school or the fall quarter should see the departmental advisers in Saunders 214 during the following hours: Friday, May 31, 2:30-4; Saturday, June 1, 10-12; Monday, June 3, through Friday, June 7, 10-12 and 2:30-4.

## Tennis

(Continued from page three)

the singles on most occasions were Meserole at the No. 4 position, Carver at No. 5 and Ham Anthony at No. 6. However, Blair Rice, served as a very capable reserve man.

In the North-South tennis tournament at Pinehurst Rider went to the finals before losing to Archie Henderson, former Carolina star who is at his best this year. Harris Everett teamed with Martin Buxby to defeat Henderson-Guerry in the doubles finals.

Next year the Tar Heels will be captained by Walter Meserole and Zan Carver. Everett, Anthony, Rice, Robertson, and Harnden will make up the remainder of the veterans while six freshmen, namely Don Manchester, Hunt Hobbs, Moyer Hendrix, Kenny Evinson, Ed Antolini and Irving Salzburg will compose more than capable reserve material. Is there any wonder why Kenfield should smile?

## Mural All-Stars

(Continued from page three)

George Wilkinson, the hardest hitter on the Zeta Psi team, was not burdened with dormitory competition in the running for rightfield.

## Clark Charges

(Continued from first page)

the Communist and Nazi have now joined hands, the Communists at that time, bitterly hated Germany for stopping the march of Communism across Europe.

## Supported Loyalists in Spanish War

President Graham admits that he gave active support to the so-called "Loyalists" of Spain which, in the final breakdown, were uncovered as a Communist organization backed by Russia. In the final days of the Spanish contest, President Graham signed a demand upon Congress that the embargo be lifted so that the Loyalists might receive arms from the United States and continue the fight which meant, to fight for the establishment of Communism in Spain.

President Graham, while a professor of history, took an active interest in the textile strike at Gastonia, N. C., which was staged under Communistic auspices and with the support of hired gunmen and thugs from Cincinnati and New York. He congratulated Nell Battle Lewis upon her success in raising money for the strikers. The death of Amy Wiggins, who was mysteriously shot near the end of the strike, was regrettable but she did not live in a mill village nor was she a mill employee as stated by Mr. Graham in a verse which he wrote and published in support of the strikers.

## Dr. Graham's Interest In the Gastonia Strike

It is now stated that no professor at Chapel Hill ever uses his class room for propaganda purposes and yet a former student states that, during the entire time of the Gastonia strike, Frank Graham, who was paid to teach history, ignored history and spent his class room periods condemning Gastonia mill men and upholding the strikers. It was a Communist strike.

President Graham justifies his offering to go bond for Alton Lawrence, who learned his socialism at Chapel Hill, by stating that Lawrence was cleared and it is true that he was cleared of a charge of trespass. A member of the flying squadron, which broke out the doors and windows of a hosiery mill at High Point and drove out the employees, testified that Alton Lawrence urged the attack and accompanied them within sight of the mill. As Lawrence did not enter, he could not be convicted of trespass. President Graham says, that he would go bond for any graduate of Chapel Hill but the only instance on record seems to be that of a socialist product who accompanied a flying squadron while on its way to commit unlawful acts.

## The Birmingham Resolutions

There were two resolutions passed in Birmingham in connection with the meeting to which President Graham refers. His organization passed a resolution condemning Birmingham for having an ordinance which did not permit Negroes to be seated beside white

people in a convention and then the City Council of Birmingham passed a resolution expressing the hope that the organization, over which Frank Graham had just been elected to preside, would never again foul Birmingham with its presence. Social equality with Negroes is one of the tenets of Communism. I believe in fair treatment for Negroes but agree with many of their leaders that it is for the best interest of the Negroes for each race to have its own activities and its own social affairs.

Professor E. E. Ericson of the University took dinner in a Negro hotel at Durham with a Negro Communist. If he had been at any other Southern university except the University of North Carolina, it is a safe bet that he would have been fired but under President Graham he has been promoted and had his salary increased. When a man named Gibson was jailed at Rutherfordton, N. C., for urging a revolution and for offering to furnish money and ammunition for a revolution, his first act was to wire Professor Ericson at Chapel Hill to arrange bond for him.

## Doesn't Say Graham Is a Communist

President Graham has admitted affiliation with the "International Fellowship of Reconciliation" which upon its letterhead declares that its members should

Aim at the replacement of capitalism by a system of collective ownership . . . study the experiment of Soviet Russia in relation to the class struggle.

In universities, schools and the home, seek to establish in children and youth a mind set free enough to criticize the present social order . . .

I have never said, nor do I now say, that President Frank Graham is a Communist nor do I believe that he is, but it is unfortunate how often he has been found affiliated with Communists and with the promotion of their doctrines. If there be any who can refute the connections enumerated above, let them do so.

## "Trojan Horses" at Chapel Hill

Not wishing to take up too much space, I will confine affiliation of "Fifth Columnists" with the radical group at Chapel Hill.

Paul Blanshard, who was for many years a regular visitor at the University of North Carolina, was a "Fifth Columnist" during the first World War, and was arrested for disloyal activities in connection with munition plants. In an address to his own organization, Paul Blanshard said:

"Our hope is in the next generation of workers. We must educate the young. We must peg into the minds of the young while they are plastic. We must BRING TO THE COLLEGES the most provocative speakers obtainable."

His associate, Mary Hillyer of New York, went each Fall to Chapel Hill to assist professors in making out the list of speakers who were to address students. I have objected to many of those selected under her supervision.

Bertrand Russell, who was a "Fifth Columnist" in England and served a term in jail for disloyal activities, was also a visitor and lecturer. After one of Bertrand Russell's lectures on free love, a student wrote in the DAILY TAR HEEL:

"His (Bertrand Russell) ideas appeared felicitous and acceptable because they were the ideas most of us hold—but either cannot or are afraid to express."

Norman Thomas is another "Fifth Columnist" who was a frequent visitor to Chapel Hill. Mr. Thomas calls himself a Socialist, but when he was nominated for President, the delegates waved red flags and sang, "The Internationale" of Russia. A section of a song they sang said:

"Let the Red army, then Grip their bayonets with caloused hands, All of us must march relentlessly into the last gory battle.

We will fan the flames Of the world conflagration. We will raze churches and prisons to the ground."

Norman Thomas was in 1919 named by the U. S. Department of Justice as one of those who controlled Red organizations or obstructionists during the first World War, which means that he was definitely a "Fifth Columnist."

What They Did in Wisconsin The Board of Regents of the University of Wisconsin, unlike the Trustees of the University of North Carolina, refused to shut its eyes to charges that Communistic teachings were permitted and encouraged, and appointed a committee to investigate. The report says:

"Your committee found that,

for several years past, the University was advertised extensively as an ultra-liberal institution, in which Communistic teachings were encouraged and where avowed Communists were allowed to spread their doctrines with the permission of the administration of the University.

"Your committee investigated these reports and found they were true to the extent that they were a matter of common knowledge. Meetings of local chapters of national and international Communist societies were held in University halls."

A false idea of loyalty to the University would be a bar to any such report in North Carolina, but I contend that a man should be allowed to advocate the removal of a cancer from the body of his mother without being accused of making an attack upon her.

## Radical Group Small but Dangerous

The radical group of professors at Chapel Hill is small, but in my opinion, constitutes a cancer not only upon the university but upon North Carolina. No such group now exists at any other Southern university or college.

Parents of Chapel Hill students have many letters telling of efforts of professors and instructors to instill into such students doctrines of atheism, Socialism and Communism and I have been shown many such letters, in confidence, but any student who dared testify would be accused of disloyalty. Mr. Pridgen cannot deny that he recently read a letter from a Chapel Hill student to his mother and that the statements were stronger than anything I have charged.

They say that no professor ever uses his class for propaganda purposes, but no one cares to explain why, the following appeared in the DAILY TAR HEEL:

"Arnold Williams, who is remembered on this campus for the introduction of Communist theory into freshman English courses, has left the University for a position on the faculty of the Missouri School of Mines."

The DAILY TAR HEEL charges that a man who was paid to teach English devoted, at least, part of his time to selling Communism to freshmen, but apparently nothing was done about it.

Give Up Affiliation With Radicals President Frank Graham could, in my opinion, render a greater service to North Carolina, and to the University, if he would cease his affiliations with radicals and radical groups and devote himself to the duties for which he is paid.

It may be that now that the affiliations and "fifth column" activities, of many of those who have been frequently on the Chapel Hill campus, but were not received at any other Southern institution, are being exposed, he may take a different view.

The radical group at Chapel Hill have been very shrewd in building a defense for themselves and their activities. When they are attacked they cry aloud that the University itself is being attacked and use the loyalty of students and alumni as a defensive weapon.

Professor Woodhouse organized a

"Political Union" and through it managed to have students hear many radicals and then points to a few conservatives. Many are credulous enough to believe that he was only interested in obtaining speakers.

## The People Awaken to the Danger

Fortunately the danger which now confronts the United States is awakening the people to "fifth column" activities and they are examining the connections and records of many of those who have been such welcome visitors at Chapel Hill and who have been introduced to students with words of commendation and praise.

The day is at hand when many of those who have been furnished soap boxes at Chapel Hill will go into hiding or may be placed in detention.

Congressman Dies has definitely stated that he will investigate the radicals at Chapel Hill and in spite of the thick coat of whitewash applied by Mr. Pridgen, I still assert that every charge I have made, and more, will be found true.

P. S.—Since the above was written, students at Chapel Hill have staged what is stated to be a "faculty-led" rally for the announced purpose of "Keep the United States Out of War" and charging President Roosevelt with "stirring up an emotional panic."

For ten years or more, certain men, fully aware that both Russia and Germany were building great military machines, have been working to keep the United States from arming and they are largely responsible for the defenseless position in which we find ourselves today.

## CLASSIFIED

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