

**EDITORIALS:**  
University Day  
Art Stock Up  
Get Smart, Students

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## Nazi Drive On Near East Indicated

### Britain On Verge Of Breaking Ties With Rumania

By United Press

Baffling but ominous signs of tension in the Balkans arose Friday. Reports from Italy Thursday night indicated that Adolf Hitler is about to strike out along the "Berlin to Baghdad" road toward the riches of the Near East.

Some of the signs were that Hitler would strike through Rumania — already filling with German troops — toward Turkey and the Dardanelles and by way of the navy through Bulgaria.

Other sources held that Nazi military operations in Rumania were merely a flanking movement and that the army and air forces of Germany and Italy would strike out further to the south across Yugoslavia, and come first upon Greece and Turkey.

The Soviet Red Army in a purely precautionary move was reported digging in along the new Russian-Bessarabian border with Rumania, close to which the newly-arrived Nazi army units are setting up some of their bases.

The Rumanian general staff indecision, apparently a rubber stamp of the Nazis, is preparing for the prospect of war by ordering the building of air raid shelters, speeding up imports for war material from Germany, and placing a guard of both Rumanian and German troops over the Franco-oil field that may soon be the target of British bombing planes.

There seemed little doubt that Britain was on the verge of breaking off diplomatic relations with Rumania—a prelude to war—and the staff of the British minister in Bucharest was busily burning secret documents Thursday.

Strong indications came from Washington that Great Britain may have tipped the United States that a diplomatic break is at hand when President Roosevelt announced late Thursday that an order had been issued freezing Rumanian funds in the United States amounting to about \$100,000,000.

SHANGHAI — (Friday) — The assassination at 6 a. m. of Tu Tsang — (Continued on page 4, column 1)

## Katsoff Lectures First Philosophy Series Program

The philosophy department, in keeping with the University's policy of co-operating with the national defense program, will sponsor a series of 15 lectures on the general title "Freedom in the Present World Crisis — The Philosophical Interpretation." Meetings will be held every other Monday night in Gerrard hall at 8 o'clock.

Each of the five members of the department will conduct three of the meetings. They will be in the form of lectures, forums, and panel discussions. The audience can ask questions and express its views on the subjects discussed. The first meeting is to be held Monday, October 14.

"These lectures are a part of all the courses in the philosophy department," said Professor S. A. Emery. "We want to show and discuss exactly what freedom means in this country. It is necessary for logical thinking and science," Professor Emery remarked.

The first topic, "Freedom, Science, and the Social Order," will be lectured on by Professor T. O. Katsoff. Some of the later discussions are "Freedom and Morality," and "Freedom and Religion."

The general public is welcome at the series. All philosophy students are expected to be present at these meetings.

## Collection Staff Calls for Tryouts

Everyone interested in working on the collections staff of the DAILY TAR HEEL should report to the business office on the second floor of Graham Memorial today at 2 o'clock.

Bill Bruner, business manager, added that members of last year's staff will "indeed be welcome."



Freddie Johnson

## Johnson's Band Will Broadcast

Freddie Johnson and his orchestra will broadcast over a coast-to-coast network of the Mutual Broadcasting System from Memorial hall this afternoon at 4:30. The entire student body is invited to the broadcast.

Charlie Nelson and the Cheerio club will give two Carolina yells, and the audience will sing Carolina's "Alma Mater." The doors will be locked at 4:15 to rehearse the audience for the broadcast.

The program will be carried over WRAL, the Mutual outlet in Raleigh. Over one hundred stations from coast-to-coast are included in the network. These programs will continue for an indefinite period, and beginning next week, they will be on the air from 5 to 5:30 p. m. every Friday afternoon.

This is the first step toward the top for Freddie Johnson's orchestra which was organized here over five years ago. They played a six-week engagement at Seaside Park, Virginia Beach, Virginia, this summer were also at Wrightsville Beach for a four-week engagement.

Mutual decided they would carry a half-hour program of dance music by Freddie Johnson after hearing him on a commercial broadcast last spring at which time a popular drink concern sponsored a 15-week series over the Carolina network.

All arrangements are made by Bob Hartsell, pianist in the orchestra.

Commenting on his first broadcast over coast-to-coast Johnson said: "We have enlarged our band and believe we are now on the road to success. We use the Glenn Miller style for 'sweet music' and Dick Stabile for 'hot.' The whole band borders on the style of Jimmie Lunceford."

All but three members of the band — (Continued on page 2, column 6)

## Newcomers Club Meets Tuesday

The Newcomers club, made up of faculty members and their wives who have not been at the University more than three years, will hold its first meeting at Mrs. Frank Graham's home Tuesday at 3:30.

The club is a social group, organized "to bring about better fellowship between members of the faculty." Various hobby groups in interior decorating, books, bridge, sports, sewing, music and photography have been formed.

All new members of the faculty and their wives may belong to the club for three years. Leaders of the club have tried to contact all newcomers, but want any who have been overlooked to call Mrs. H. B. Gotsaas, 6136.

## ASU 'Walkout' Against Campus Militarization Falls Far Short of Headquarters Expectations

By Paul Komisaruk

Lost, strayed, or stolen; one American Student Union walkout against campus militarization scheduled for noon yesterday.

In a bulletin to the DAILY TAR HEEL labeled, "For immediate release," the Union said yesterday that action protesting campus militarization was expected to include more than "100,000 students on 110 college campuses" throughout the country. The announcement said that the walkouts were to have taken place at "The U. of North Carolina, UCLA, Columbia,

## Republicans, Democrats Debate Here

### CPU Sponsors Presidential Debate Oct. 24

Leaders in North Carolina's Young Democrats and Young Republican clubs will debate here October 24 on a Carolina Political Union platform, Chairman Bill Joslin announced yesterday.

Speaking for the Republicans will be John Wilkinson, Washington, N. C., vice-president of the North Carolina YRC.

Speaker for the Democrats will be Charles Price, Salisbury, member of the executive committee of the North Carolina YDC.

Issues in the national presidential campaign will be the subject of the debate.

Fifteen-minute speeches will be followed by 15 or 20-minute rebuttals. Joslin will preside at the debate.

There is a possibility, Joslin said, that the debate may be broadcast over North Carolina stations.

The campus YRC organized a Willkie club here this week and appointed a committee to arrange a debate with the campus YDC on the presidential race.

Whether or not these plans will be discontinued since the State officers are to debate here, could not be determined last night.

Both clubs on the campus have been supporting their candidates actively during past several weeks and the statewide organizations have been making extensive plans for campaigning.

Anti-third term sentiment has caused more political activity here than in any national election since 1928, observers say.

Although the CPU poll recently taken gave Roosevelt a wide margin on the Carolina campus, there is still much talk on both sides concerning the coming presidential election. Both the Young Democrats club and the Young Republicans clubs have been holding meetings in an effort to push their candidate to the front.

## Playmakers Film Club To Show Movies Of Artistic, Technical Merit

### Green Invites Interested Students To Participate

A general invitation to join the Playmakers' Film club in their fall program was issued yesterday by Paul Green, director of the Playmakers' movie study project.

The program includes Sunday afternoon showings of six unusual foreign and American films, beginning October 20 with "Carnet de Bal," a French picture of especial technical merit. A fee of one dollar will be charged for the entire bill and admittance will be by season ticket only.

Membership in the club will be limited to 250, Green said, and those interested should secure tickets as soon as possible from one of the following places: the office of the Playmakers' business manager in Swain hall, the dramatic art department office at 113 Murphey, or Ledbetter-Pickard stationery shop on East Franklin street.

In direct charge of the program will be Mack Gorham, documentary film expert, who has come to the University on a grant from the Rockefeller foundation to begin work on a project which will have the production of educational and dramatic films as its ultimate goal. Mr. Gorham will be assisted by (Continued on page 4, column 2)

### Illinois, Vassar, Kentucky, Wisconsin, Wayne, and Temple.

Carolina's turnout, if any, exceeded no more than the "slightly more than 10 members left in the union."

Herbert Witt, national executive secretary of the union, who issued the call for the walkout stated, "The decisive hour for American undergraduates is not approaching—it is here. The militarization now taking place is an attempt to degrade American education to the same savage level to which Hitler reduced the Fascist universities . . . militaristic perversion" — (Continued on page 2, column 5)

## Pep Rally Tonight, University Day, UNC-TCU Football Game Tomorrow

### Hoey and Clark Principal University Day Speakers

Governor Clyde R. Hoey, and Colonel E. W. Clark, chief of the Public Works administration, will speak from Memorial hall tomorrow morning at 11 o'clock in connection with the 147th University Day, which marks the laying of the cornerstone of Old East.

Regular 8:30 and 9:30 classes will be held tomorrow, but there will be no 11 or 12 o'clock classes so that all students will have an opportunity to attend the dedication of the new campus buildings.

The theme of this year's celebration centers around the enormous building program that has taken place on college campuses at Raleigh, Greensboro and Chapel Hill during the past two and a half years. In the afternoon the Carolina-Texas Christian football game will highlight activities.

Exercises tomorrow will begin with the formation of the academic procession at the Old Well promptly at 10:40. Students are asked to go directly to Memorial hall, and the faculty will march into the building.

As usual, a memorial service for former University students who have died since last October 12 will be held. This includes one minute of silence, observed by the audience, and broken by the singing of the Latin chant, Integer Vitae, by a male ensemble. Graham to Speak

President Frank P. Graham, under whose administration as head of the Consolidated University, the UWA and State building program was conceived and carried to completion, will make an introductory statement. This will be followed by brief words of greeting from Administrative Deans R. B. House of the University at Chapel Hill, J. W. Harrelson of State college and W. C. Jackson of the Women's college at Greensboro.

**Buildings Completed**  
Of the three and a half million dollars that has been spent on the Carolina campus, one and a half million — (Continued on page 2, column 3)



W. C. JACKSON, Dean of Administration at the Women's college at Greensboro, will deliver a brief talk at the services to be held in Memorial hall tomorrow morning.

## Pep Meeting Starts at 7:15 In Memorial Hall

The University club, campus spirit organization, will sponsor a pep rally tonight at 7:15 in Memorial Hall to whip up student enthusiasm for the Carolina-Texas Christian football game Saturday. Bells will ring, football players, managers, and coaches will speak, and the University band will play.

At 7 o'clock all campus activity will come to a standstill when the South Building bells will ring, dormitory lights will blink, and fraternity rushing will be postponed until 8 o'clock.

Carolina's cheerleaders will be on hand to lead the rally. For the first time this year, new acrobatic cheers will be used. Printed sheets containing songs and yells will be passed out.

Ferebee Taylor, president of the University Club, said yesterday, "There has been a let down of student spirit since the loss of the Wake Forest game. The Carolina campus is no place for such defeatist thoughts. We can be sure that eleven Carolina men will be on hand Saturday afternoon to fight their hearts out for this University. The student body is the twelfth man on every Carolina team. We expect every student to be one of 'The Tar Heels on Hand' tonight to cheer our team to victory over Texas Christian University."

It is expected that the entire football team will be present for the rally along with the coaches. Last night Taylor announced that Johnnie Vaughn, line coach; Carl Suntheimer, Howard Hodges, and Frank O'Hare, football players, and Jim Grey and Tom Wright, varsity football managers would definitely speak.

It is hoped by the University club that the entire student body will turn out for the rally.

## Physicians Gather Today

### Dr. Bruce Heads Speakers

Dr. James D. Bruce, president of the American College of Physicians, heads the program for the organization's regional meeting for this state, to be held at the University today and tomorrow.

The sessions will open in the auditorium of the Medical building at 2:30 p. m. Friday. Dr. Charles H. Cocke, of Asheville, will serve as toastmaster, and Dr. Bruce, the national president, who is from Ann Arbor, Mich., will be the principal speaker at the dinner meeting at the Carolina Inn. The final session will come Saturday morning, adjourning in time for the Carolina-Texas Christian football game.

Among the other well-known doctors and specialists on the Friday program will be Drs. Edward J. Wannamaker, Charlotte; Sidney F. LeBauer, Greensboro; W. T. Rainey, Fayetteville; E. B. Craven, Jr., Lexington; Wingate M. Johnson, Winston-Salem; Walter R. Johnson, Asheville, and Julian M. Ruffin, Durham.

The Saturday program will include Drs. K. P. Turrentine, Kinston; Frederick R. Taylor, High Point; James D. Bruce, Ann Arbor, Mich.; S. M. Bitteringer, Black Mountain; and James H. McNeil, North Wilkesboro.

Four members of the University medical faculty, Drs. I. H. Manning, W. deB. MacNider, J. B. Bullitt, and W. R. Berryhill, are fellows, and Dr. E. M. Hedgpeth is an associate fellow, in the American College of Physicians.

## Graham Addresses Interracial Meet

President Frank P. Graham will be the feature speaker, and defense, housing, economic adjustment, and education will be the major topics at a regional conference on interracial cooperation in Elizabeth City Monday.

The completed program was announced yesterday by L. R. Reynolds, director of the State Commission on Interracial Cooperation. This will be the first of six similar regional meetings over the State in October, he said. Local sessions will be held at the Parish House of Christ Episcopal Church here at 2:30 and 7:30 p. m. Monday.

The morning program, which will be presided over by George R. Little, will open with an address on "Defense Industries and the Negro Worker" by Lt. Lawrence A. Oxley, of the Federal Bureau of Employment Security.

Dr. Edgar T. Thompson, of Duke University, and H. T. F. Nanton, of Raleigh, will speak on housing and health, and Paul Green, University — (Continued on page 2, column 5)

## Town Girl President To Be Elected Today

Election of a president for the Town Girls' Association will be held at a meeting in Gerrard hall this afternoon at 5 o'clock, Jane McMaster, president of the Women's Association announced yesterday. The new officers will serve on the Women's Council.

"The meeting will be brief but important and all town girls are urged to attend," Miss McMaster said.

## Flora MacDonald Dramatization Over Air Tonight

An original 15-minute radio drama of scenes from the life of Flora MacDonald, written by Josephina Niggli, will be broadcast tonight at 10:30 over station WPTF in Raleigh by The Carolina Playmakers of the Air, under the direction of Earl Wynn.

Wynn, director of radio for the department of dramatic art, will play Allen MacDonald, husband of Flora MacDonald, in the presentation of scenes from her life as a young girl in Scotland and as an old woman who returned home from America to "make her peace with death."

The role of Flora MacDonald will be played by Emilie Johnson. Bonnie Prince Charlie, Stuart pretender to the throne of England, will be portrayed by Douglas Watson, and Joseph Salek will be heard in the part of MacAllister, Flora MacDonald's cousin, and champion of the cause of the new American democracy. Sanford Reece will be the narrator.

A speaking chorus of women's voices will be composed of Hortense Kelley, Randy Mebane, Jane Moody, Eleanor Jones, Anne Guill, and Julia Booker. Background music will be supplied by Kingham Scott, WPTF studio organist.

Miss Niggli is a former Carolina Playmaker and is the author of a volume of one-act dramas, "Mexican Folk Plays." She has been acting as assistant to John W. Parker, director — (Continued on page 4, column 2)

## Identification Deadline Today

Today is the deadline for all students who have not had their pictures made for identification cards.

I. C. Griffin, head of the Central Records department announced that the pictures will be taken on the second floor of Memorial hall between the hours of 2 and 6 and added, "It is absolutely essential that every student possess an identification card."

Pointing out that usually students who failed to have their pictures taken are those that need them most, Griffin urged that lazy students not force the record department to exceed the deadline.

## Yom Kippur Services Tonight

Yom Kippur services will be held tonight at 7:30 in Graham Memorial. Tomorrow's services will be held at 10:30 a. m. and 2:30 p. m.