

# The Daily Tar Heel

WEATHER  
Fair and cooler.

## YOU LEAVING?

The big question today seems to be: When do you go? Read Doc Blodgett in today's edit page article—Moseying Around.

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## Reds Hot On Heels Of UN Evacuating Inchon By Sea

OFF INCHON, Korea, Friday, Jan. 5—(AP)—The withdrawal by sea of Allied troops protecting the Port of Inchon was completed early today.

TOKYO, Friday, Jan. 5—(P)—United Nations forces withdrew by sea from Inchon on the west coast of Korea Thursday night and early today as Red hordes poured southward through the shambles of Seoul toward the main body of the U. S. Eighth Army.

Other Chinese Communist forces stabbed southward down the center of the Korean peninsula in a drive aimed at cutting the Allied route to the southeast.

Seoul already was abandoned by the Allies. Its buildings were wrecked and burned. Most of its

population, that once numbered about 1,500,000, had fled to the south.

AP Correspondent John Randolph, leaving with the last U. S. troops, reported the Chinese entered Seoul at 10:45 a.m. Thursday (8:45 p.m., Wednesday, EST), and hoisted the North Korean flag over the city hall at 1 p.m. An hour later, two infantry outfits and 24 tanks of the U. S. 25th Division headed south across the Han River and blew the last pontoon bridge behind them.

Seoul's airport, Kimpo, 18 miles to the northwest, was evacuated without a shot about the same time. Huge quantities of fuel were put to the torch as the last plane cleared the once bustling field.

Seoul's port of Inchon, 22 miles

west, was abandoned in the darkness of Thursday night and Friday morning under cover of U. S. Naval gunfire.

Most of the troops evacuated from Inchon were Army and Navy port personnel who had been manning the harbor installations since the U. S. Marines landed Sept. 15.

The last 10,000 Korean civilians trying to escape the advancing mass of Chinese troops were taken off the beach Thursday night. The last Allied military units were scheduled to leave early Friday.

Associated Press Correspondent Tom Stone reported from Inchon that as the last troops and refugees went aboard ship, demolition charges blew docks and marshalling yards high into the air.

## Thousands Die As Reds Stage Internal Purge

### Mass Executions, Military Buildup, Speed War Effort

HONG KONG, Jan. 4—(P)—Red China was reported today in the midst of a vast internal purge of dissidents, matching in intensity the speed with which the Communists are expanding their war machine.

One reliable press report said "thousands" have been executed in the past two months, while thousands of others have been subjected to the rigors of "re-education" camps.

At the same time, Peiping was said to have ordered an ominous speed-up in military construction projects in South China around Canton. A confirmed report said crack Chinese Communist Third Field Army troops have been moving "monotonously" into Canton for two weeks, and are marking time there for "further instructions."

Much of all this is taking place perilously close to the British colony of Hong Kong.

The "reeducation" camps have been springing up throughout Red China, but chiefly in the always-dissident southern area. Reasons for the sudden purge, while not wholly clear, could well be these:

1. Pro-Nationalist guerrilla activity may have grown too strong for the Communists to handle except by the most stringent measures.

2. Peiping, perhaps having concluded that war is inevitable, may be "putting away" all elements which could disrupt the rigid internal controls the Reds would have to exert in wartime.

The English language newspaper Hong Kong Standard said it had information from Red China that the recent execution of thousands was part of a nationwide "anti-infiltration and anti-spying" campaign.

"Those who lost their lives," the newspaper said, "included genuine Nationalist agents as well as former Nationalist civil and military personnel who had defected to the Communists."

## Draft Jitters Plague Campus; 120 Volunteer Over Holidays

### Fraternities Suffer Badly; 18 From One

By Andy Taylor

That the current world situation is causing more than a mild case of draft jitters among college students was indicated in a survey taken yesterday which revealed that some 120 fraternity men from the Carolina campus have enlisted during the Christmas vacation.

In a few cases students were called up by their draft boards, but the trend was definitely toward voluntary enlistment.

Theta Chi, the campus' newest Greek letter organization, was

Sgt. W. Fankbner, USAF, will be in the lobby of the post office throughout today to give information on Air Force programs and to accept enlistments.

He will continue to come every Wednesday and Friday, he said yesterday. Programs open include Air Force OCS, WAF and WAC OCS, as well as the regular Air Force and Army.

hardest hit with 18 members leaving the ranks to sign up with either the Navy or the Air Force. The larger number of enlistees are from among the fraternity activities.

The Army seemed to be getting the least of the Tar Heels with the bulk going to the Navy, Air Force, and Coast Guard.

The consensus among Carolina males of eligible draft age seems at present to be that if they want a choice of services, their only hope is to enlist before being drafted. A few feel that their academic grades do not warrant a deferment and are afraid of being taken from school anyway.

Five students signed up with the Air Force Wednesday at the Chapel Hill Post Office where a recruiting officer spent the day interviewing and answering questions.

Interest ran so high that the officer spent a full hour and a half trying to eat lunch while being interrogated by anxious students.

The number of enlistments among the dormitory men was expected to run much higher but the official enrollment figures for the winter quarter have not yet been released by Centar Records.

New dining hours for Lenoir Hall were announced by University officials recently with a complete change in the North Room hours made effective.

The new hours in the North Room include service for all meals on Saturday and Sunday. At least one of the dining rooms will be open every weekend, officials said.

The different hours are in the main dining hall from Monday to Friday: breakfast: 7-9:15 a.m.; lunch: 11:30 a.m.-1:30 p.m., and dinners: 5-7 p.m.

For the North Room hours from Monday to Friday are—breakfast: 7-11 a.m.; lunch: 11 a.m.-3 p.m., and dinner 5-7 p.m.

On Saturdays and Sundays the North Room hours are the same as other times except for breakfast which will be served from 7:30-11 a.m.

Students who have suggestions for improving service at Lenoir Hall can fill out printed cards issued by the dining hall and place them in a box located in the lobby.

Miller To Represent UNC At Inauguration

William Glenn Miller, who graduated from the University in 1933 with a B.S. degree in Electrical Engineering, will represent the Consolidated University at the inauguration on Jan. 6 of Thomas Raymond McConnell as Chancellor of the University of Buffalo, N. Y.

Miller is now with the Western Electric Corporation in Buffalo and is the author of an article, "Rocket Lines."

## No Draft Of Vets, Says Rep. Vinson

WASHINGTON, Jan. 4—(AP)—Veterans will not be drafted, according to an announcement made today by Chairman Vinson (D-Ga.) of the House Armed Services Committee.

Vinson also reported that the Defense Department is preparing to ask Congress to step up the period of service for draftees from 21 to 27 months.

He said that military leaders are considering a request to raise the age limit for inductees, with the new maximum applying to single men and childless married men.

But Vinson declared there will be no draft of veterans whose past service now protects them from induction. Apparently speaking for his committee, he told reporters:

"We have told the Defense Department that veterans are not to be drafted."

Another possibility under study by the military planners is a change in the law so as to permit 18-year-olds to be called up for active duty. The present Selective Service Act permits the induction of men from 19 through 25. All males are required to register with their local boards upon reaching 18, but are not subject to the draft until their 19th birthdays.

Vinson said he expects the Pentagon to send up within a few days its draft of an overall universal military service bill, including the proposed increase in the time inductees must serve.

He said it is "pretty well settled" that the military will seek the 27 months service limit. He explained that this would be designed to assure 24 months of actual service from each draftee. The other three months would cover such items as processing the men and providing for their terminal leave.

Vinson is insisting that the Defense Department make a complete review of the present draft deferment policy, including stays given students, men with dependents, and "hardship" cases.

## New Hours For Dining Announced At Lenoir

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## Lennox Group Takes Control Of Bus Lines

### Corporation Asks 5-Year Extension Of Old Franchise

The Lennox Development Corporation, owners of the Glen Lennox residential area, recently took over the operation of the Chapel Hill Transit Lines.

Eric Copeland, secretary-treasurer, appeared before the town aldermen to inform them the corporation had taken over the bus lines and to request a five-year extension to the company's one-year franchise granted last year. The extension was unanimously approved.

Copeland said the busses have been put in good condition; experienced drivers have been employed, and regular schedules will be maintained. Two of the three busses will be operated throughout the day. The third will be held in reserve.

The new services will follow two routes. The first will run from Victory Village to Carrboro and the second, from Glen Lennox to Carrboro (through Victory Village.)

The busses will be in operation from 7 a.m. to 7 p.m. They will be routed along Franklin Street from Carrboro to Raleigh Street, along Country Club Road, South Road, Columbia Street, and out the Raleigh and Pittsboro Highways.

Fares will be 10 cents and transfers will be issued free, at route intersections. Franklin and Columbia Streets will be the point of origin for the new schedules and busses will leave that point every half hour.

There will be no bus service on Sundays.

## Alaska Has New Openings For Workers

The Civil Aeronautics Administration has openings for a number of qualified men as aircraft communicators in Alaska, at starting salaries of \$3,875 a year, it was announced yesterday.

Successful applicants will be assigned to one of the 42 airways communications stations operated by the CAA along Alaskan airways.

Men selected will be in line for eventual promotion to higher-grade jobs paying up to \$5,750 a year. Additional earnings are possible in all grades through authorized overtime beyond the 40-hour week, and through a 10 per cent differential.

Basic entrance qualifications for the job are: ability to transmit and receive International Morse Code at minimum speed of 25 words a minute and increase this to 30 w.p.m. during training; to touch typewrite at 35 words a minute and; have three years of general communications experience or an acceptable equivalent in education and experience.

Applicants other than veterans (See ALASKA, page 4)

## Staff Meeting

The news and society staffs of The Daily Tar Heel will meet Monday afternoon at 3 o'clock in the DTH offices, second floor Graham Memorial, along with all persons who wish to become members of the staff.

Regular staff members who cannot attend the meeting must notify Executive News Editor Chuck Hauser or Managing Editor Rolfe Neil prior to Monday afternoon.

All interested in working with The Daily Tar Heel may fill out applications at any time between now and the Monday meeting.

## Playmakers To Celebrate Twelfth Night

All Carolina Playmakers and their friends will join in a celebration at the Playmakers Theater tomorrow night at 7:30 as the annual Twelfth Night Revels take possession of the stage. Admission is free.

Tommy Rizzuto of Asheville is master of the Revels. He has arranged a series of dramatic skits, songs, and dances designed to poke barbed fun at well-known figures in the dramatic art department.

Following the stage presentation, written by Rizzuto but never closely followed, there will be a party with refreshments and dancing on the stage.

All the audience is invited to take part. The merrymaking is the descendant of the Twelfth Night Revels popular in Elizabethan England when the people crowded through London streets shouting songs and tricking one another on the 12th day following Christmas.

The festivities were initiated at the University by Professor Frederick H. (Proff) Koch, founder of the Playmakers.

## 49 Escape Flames When Plane Burns

CHICAGO, Jan. 4—(P)—Forty-nine persons escaped from a crash-landed airliner today moments before it burst into flames. Passengers praised the pilot, Marvin Staddon, for bringing them safely through their brief brush with death.

"Thank God for that pilot," commented Howard Kastel, 18, a Harvard University student from Glencoe, Ill.

The C-46 plane, owned by the Monarch Air Service, Inc., took off from the Midway Airport at 2:27 a.m. C.S.T. on a special flight to Newark, N. J., with a crew of three and 46 passengers.

It failed to gain altitude. It plopped in an open field near a haystack at 58th Street and Massachusetts Avenue west of the airport on the city's southwest side.

## Snapshots Wanted

Students interested in having snapshots printed in the 1951 Yackety Yack should turn them in immediately at the yearbook office on the second floor of Graham Memorial. Editor Jim Mills said yesterday.

Mills said the prints would be returned to those who desire them. He said he wants pictures which contain several students and are clear enough for good reproduction.

Also, he reminded fraternities that some still have not turned in snapshots for their page layout in the annual.

## New UNC Flagpole Belonged To Navy

By Mark Waters

A rusty flagpole which during the last war proudly flew Old Glory for the University's Navy Pre-Flight School will be days of honor once more.

At last fall's United Nations ceremonies the need for a campus flagpole was emphasized by R. J. Hobbs of the UNC Building and Grounds Committee.

Later it was recalled that the Navy Pre-Flight School had used two flagpoles. The tallest of these was taken from storage, scraped and painted, and is at present lying near its ultimate place of erection on the campus.

The 67-foot steel pole will be raised soon in the center of the campus. According to J. S. Bennett, University Operation's Director, the flagpole will be equidistant from South Building and the Library, and Manning Hall and the new Commerce buildings.

A flag will be raised on the new pole only on special occasions, such as national holidays, North Carolina day, or days specially observed, as was United Nations day, a University official said last night.

The expense involved in keeping new flags flying and daily raising and lowering of the flag prohibit the pole's use except on special occasions, the spokesman added.

The flagpole will be set in a hole six feet deep and two inches wider in diameter than the pole.

## Mr. Bartine Takes Post As Chaplain

The Rev. Levering Bartine Sherman became the first Episcopal Student Chaplain the University has had in several years when he took over the office last Monday.

Reverend Sherman will act as adviser and minister to the Episcopal students here. He will also assist the Rev. David W. Yates, Rector of the Episcopal Church, in conducting regular services.

The minister spent the first nine years of his life in China, where his father was a missionary. Later he attended Princeton, and after service in the Navy during the last war, he graduated from the Virginia Theological Seminary.

Immediately before coming to Chapel Hill, Reverend Sherman served as Rector of St. Andrew's Church in Charlotte and Priest-in-charge of St. Mark's Church in Mecklenburg county.

The new chaplain, wife and five-year-old son will live in the Episcopal Rectory at 501 East Rosemary Street.

A reception in honor of Reverend and Mrs. Sherman will be held Sunday night at 8 o'clock in the Episcopal Parish House. All students and townspeople are invited to attend.

## Mothballed Wisconsin Duty-Bound

PORTSMOUTH, Va., Jan. 4—(P)—The mothballed battleship Wisconsin came to the Naval shipyard here today to be prepared for a return to duty.

The Navy Department ordered the Wisconsin, tied up at the Newport News Shipbuilding and Dry Dock Company, reactivated on Dec. 27 and the 45,000-ton superdreadnought was brought here for the work.

Officials at the Naval shipyard declined to estimate the time to be required to take the Wisconsin out of mothballs and to recommission her.

## Truman Rejects Idea Of Bombing Red China

WASHINGTON, Jan. 4—(P)—President Truman today rejected any idea of bombing Red China at this stage of the Korean War crisis.

The President thus threw cold water on congressional demands that American bombers, now forbidden to strike at Chinese bases in Manchuria, be permitted to carry the war into enemy territory.

Mr. Truman told his news conference that U. S. planes will not bomb China without asking United Nations sanction. And he said he is not considering any such request for U.N. permission.

On Capitol Hill, Senator Bridges (R-NH) demanded even more drastic measures than bombing. He said the United States should either open a "second front" by supporting a Chinese Nationalist invasion of the Red China mainland, or "immediately withdraw our forces from Korea."

The Chinese Nationalists, under Generalissimo Chiang Kai-Shek, are now bottled up on the island stronghold of Formosa, 100 miles off the China coast, with the U.S.

## 'Silent Treatment' Is Iraq Claim Vs. U.S.

BAGHDAD, Iraq, Jan. 4—(P)—Former Premier Tewfik Al-Suwaidi complained today that the Americans and British gave him the silent treatment when he asked their guarantees of Iraq's frontiers against a "northern threat."

7th fleet patrolling nearby to preserve the status quo.

## Pre-Dentals Called

Pre-dental students and prospective students of dentistry are asked to make arrangements for an interview with Admissions Chairman Dr. Roger E. Sturdevant in Miller Hall.

## GI Bill Expiring For Many

## Veterans Have Only Seven Months To Enter Training Before Cut-Off

(Editor's Note: This is the first of a two part series which will deal with, we hope, all the questions vets may have concerning their GI Bill benefits. For further information contact F. Carlyle Shepard, veteran adviser, whose office is Room 316 in South Building. The other part will run tomorrow.)

Veterans of World War II planning GI Bill education and training were reminded by the Veterans Administration yesterday that the July 25, 1951, cut-off date for starting courses is only seven months away.

This coming spring school term most veterans may enter or re-enter before the deadline, which falls at a time when most schools

are having summer vacations. Therefore, it is none too early to start making arrangements for the new terms beginning in late January and in February, the VA cautioned.

The 1951 deadline applies to most World War II veterans—those discharged from service before July 25, 1947. Those discharged after that date have four years from their discharge date in which to begin.

Veterans actually must have commenced their training by the cut-off date if they want to continue afterwards, the VA said. A veteran must be in training on that date unless he has temporarily interrupted his course for summer vacation or for other reasons beyond his control.

Once he completes or discontinues his course of GI Bill training after the deadline, he may not start another course. Also, he must meet the following two post-deadline requirements:

He will be expected to pursue his training "continuously until completion, except for conditions which normally would cause interruption by any student."

And he may change his educational objective "only while in training and then for reasons satisfactory to the Administrator." Public Law 610, which permits a veteran to make a first change of general fields of study merely by applying for it, will not be in effect after the cut-off date, the VA said.