

Columnist Harry Snook is back today for the first time this quarter. He wants to tell you about a book.

The Daily Tar Heel

Chicago Prof Will Lecture Tonight At 8

Social Sciences Will Be Theme Of Noted Author

Dr. Frank H. Knight, Professor of Economics at the University of Chicago, will deliver the third in a series of Social Science Lectures tonight at 8 o'clock in Alumni Building, Room 403.

His topic will be "The Problem of Cooperation Among the Social Sciences."

Prof. Knight is widely known as a lively, stimulating lecturer. He has held positions at Cornell University and the University of Iowa, and has been on the faculty of the University of Chicago since 1928. Among his better known publications are "The Ethics of Competition," "The Economic Order and Religion," and "Freedom and Reform."

J-Enrollment Suffers Drop Across Nation

Special to The Daily Tar Heel WASHINGTON, Jan. 9.—Fall journalism enrollments at U. S. schools and departments dropped a sharp 20 per cent below those of last year, it was announced today.

The decrease contrasts significantly with a much smaller 6.6 per cent decline in attendance at the nation's colleges and universities as a whole.

However, this is not quite a true picture, perhaps, because of the 39 accredited schools and departments of journalism where total enrollments fell 20.5 per cent, a 10 to 15 per cent decrease in total institutional enrollment was reported.

The disproportionate decrease is shown in a comparison of survey findings by the United States Office of Education and by the University of Oregon School of Journalism.

Journalism officials and educators fear that the vast mobilization of manpower soon to begin once again will return the schools to the training of women and physical rejects.

Officials of the University School of Journalism said yesterday that enrollment here has dropped about 10 or 15 from last year's 130 students.

Dinner Tomorrow For YMCA Members

YMCA members and the Y advisory board will meet for their semi-annual dinner tomorrow night at 6 o'clock in the Chapel Hill Elementary school.

Reports on the National Assembly meeting, on last quarter's activities, and this quarter's plans will be given to the joint group.

Ride Files

The Graham Memorial Travel Agency again will offer as a special service to University students this quarter a ride file by which students offering and seeking rides may register with the Agency at no charge.

Anyone desiring to make use of this service should call the Travel Agency at 9882.

Prince Is Chosen New SP Chairman

Bill Prince, veteran Student Party wheelhorse, was named chairman of the Student Party Monday night as the party chose officers who will handle the SP campaign during the spring election.

The announcement of the elections came yesterday from Publicity Director Paul Barwick, who was elected to his job at the meeting.

Named Vice-Chairman was Peggy Warren, another veteran of party activities. Ann Townsend was named Secretary, and outgoing chairman Bob Evans was chosen Campaign Manager. There were not contests for any of the posts.

The new chairman has been active in SP politics since coming to the University in the fall of 1948. He has been a member of the Student Legislature and served as the SP floor leader for two terms. He served as Orientation Chairman this fall. His name had been handed about as the possible Student Party candidate for president in the spring elections.

At the same meeting, Prince outlined a new schedule of tasks for both the party Publicity Director and the Campaign Manager. Both would take on extensive duties in coordinating overall SP campaign strategy, and directing campaign operations.

Only Barwick, a transfer student from Mars Hill College, was new to SP hierarchy. All three of the others have been extensively active in the party for several quarters. All of the officers, including Barwick, have been SP candidates and all but Barwick have held student government posts.

WC To Hold Square Dance On Saturday

Special to The Daily Tar Heel GREENSBORO, Jan. 9.—The Promenader's Club of Woman's College will sponsor a square dance festival in Rosenthal Gymnasium this Saturday.

Mrs. Annie Livingston of the National Recreation Association will direct the festival. The H. G. Wyrick string band of Greensboro will furnish square dance tunes.

Demonstration groups from North and South Carolina colleges have been invited to participate in the festival.

General plans for the festival include a supper for the demonstration groups at 6 p.m., followed by the demonstrations, with square dancing for all present from 8:15 to 11:15 p.m.

There will be no admission charge. Refreshments will be on sale.

Return Of The Respected

'Ike' Promises Peace If Given Strong Troops

BRUSSELS, Belgium, Jan. 9.—(AP)—Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower came to this old European battleground today with a demand for strong troops and a promise that, with them, western civilization can be preserved without fighting.

Brussels was the General's second major stop on a tour that began Sunday in Paris and will ultimately take him to all the countries banded together in the North Atlantic Alliance against aggressive Communism.

About 4,000 French Communists demonstrated against Gen. Eisenhower in Paris after he had left his Hotel Astoria Headquarters there, but failed in their advertised plans to tie up the city with a strike. Italian Communists stepped up their anti-Eisenhower campaign by threatening strikes when he visits Rome. Belgium's Communist Press denounced his mission without call-

GM Display On Fashion Now Current

An exhibit of fashion designs is now being held in the Thomas Wolfe-Horace Williams Lounge of Graham Memorial.

The display, creations of graduate student Ann Beal, will continue to be shown through next week.

More than 100 people attended the opening of the exhibit Sunday and attended the reception in honor of the designer.

Miss Beal is a graduate of Meredith College in Raleigh. She studied fashion design in Newport News, Va., for two years.

Included in the exhibitions are designs in water color, brush, pen, ink and pencil.

Di Senate Swears In New Officers

The Dialectic Senate held its first meeting of the winter quarter Monday night to swear in newly elected officers.

The new officers were Toby Soby, president; Dave Woodruff, president pro tempore; Walter Tice, critic; Ed Smith, clerk; Joe Clark, sergeant-at-arms; John Schorenberg, treasurer, and Bob Clappitt, chaplain.

Guest speaker of the evening, Dr. Preston H. Epps of the Classics Department, spoke on "The Three Qualities Which Make a Good Orator." He pointed out that, in order to be a good orator, one must be able to think rightly, have command of the language medium and, most essentially, be a good man.

Extra Radio Class To Be Formed Soon

Students and townspeople interested in attending an extra-curricular class in radio dramatic work should contact Hobson Chinnis at Swain Hall.

Advanced dramatic work in class productions will provide valuable experience in the radio field, Chinnis said.

Navy Punch Increased By \$2 Billions

Super Carrier, 172 New Ships, Added To Power

WASHINGTON, Jan. 9.—(AP)—A \$2,000,000,000 program to add power to Navy punches with a 60,000 ton "super" aircraft carrier and 172 other new ships went through the House Armed Services Committee today in a bare two hours.

The swift approval of the authorization measure, only one day after it was offered by Committee Chairman Vinson (D-Ga.), was striking evidence of the temper of Congress under the lash of reverses in Korea and worldwide Soviet threats.

It was taken as a sure sign of a clear road ahead for rearmament proposals, so long as they add to this country's own defense snafus. How many rocks may be in the path of measures to rearm the rest of the Non-Communist world was not so certain.

In addition to the new construction, the bill approved today provides for modification and conversion of 291 existing vessels.

The Committee made sharp increases, in both new building and modernization, from the figures first proposed by Vinson.

It acted after hearing testimony from Admiral Forrest P. Sherman, Chief of Naval Operations, in closed session.

There was talk that the huge new carrier might bear the name of the late James V. Forrestal, first Secretary of Defense under unification of the services and prior to that Secretary of the Navy.

Carriers by custom are named after national leaders or naval battles.

It was while Forrestal was Navy Secretary that plans were first laid for adding a "super" carrier to the fleet. The keel actually was laid for that proposed giant, the 65,000-ton U.S.S. United States, but building was stopped in 1949 by Louis Johnson, then Secretary of Defense.

Selective Deferment Proposed

WASHINGTON, Jan. 9.—(AP)—The National Security Resources Board has recommended to President Truman that certain young scientists, engineers and others with specialized skills be allowed draft deferment to continue their education.

The NSRB proposal was drawn up by a 12-man Advisory Committee of prominent men in education, industry and science.

A statement said the group unanimously agreed that there should be "a continuing flow of students through colleges and universities to take care of the nation's technical needs for war and peace."

NSRB did not make public the recommendations.

For Those Dark Areas

20 New Streetlights Installed On Campus

Twenty new street lights were installed around the campus over the holidays, according to J. S. Bennett, University Director of Operations.

Six of these lamps, now in operation, are lighting up the previously dark area along Raleigh Street in front of the quadrangle of women's dorms. Two more are situated in front of A Dorm.

Six partially installed lamps running from the Library to

Sanders Advises Students To Settle Down, To Study

Good Grades Are Needed, Prexy Warns

John Sanders, president of the student body, yesterday released the following statement relating to the effect of the national and world situation on the campus here:

"I have become increasingly concerned over the wide-spread confusion and uncertainty which have gripped the campus since the holidays. Certainly we live in times of tension born of crisis. That, however, must not be allowed to detract seriously from our major job here, which is scholarship.

"The worst that can happen is



JOHN SANDERS
Student Body President

for those of us likely to be called into the service to sink back into

Effect Here Of War Crisis Is Explained

a "what the hell" attitude. If any sort of deferment system based on grades is written into the Selective Service Act, it is clear that every advantage lies in keeping grades up.

"For those who go into the armed forces, grades may be very important in applying for officer or other specialized training. So long as we are here, there is no greater contribution that we can make to national preparedness than to equip ourselves as fully as possible for the difficult days to come, whatever our role may be." (See SETTLE, page 4)

UN Counterattacks Drive Enemy Back

TOKYO, Jan. 10.—(AP)—Furious United Nations counterattacks drove the enemy back slightly south of Wonju Tuesday.

The attackers strove to stem the tide of Chinese and Korean Communists rolling in ever increasing waves down the mountain roads in central Korea.

Only patrol action was reported in the west on the front south of fallen Seoul for the fourth straight day. But the ominous buildup of Red Chinese power continued.

Associated Press Correspondent John Randolph, with the U. N. columns falling back from Seoul and now more than 60 miles south of the 38th parallel, said the Red buildup "appeared to be planned for the strongest possible attack when the drive begins."

Red artillery was moving south Tuesday on F-80 Shooting Star jet swept down through the clouds and mist and blasted Chinese field pieces south of Seoul.

This was the first report that Chinese artillery had been dragged south of the ice-jammed Han river, which flows past Seoul.

Fighting in the center of the front raged near Wonju, the rail and highway center which fell to the Reds Monday. Two U. N. battalions turned two miles south of Wonju and attacked a North Korean force. The fight was still in progress at last reports.

Six miles southwest of Wonju another fierce action forced back the enemy. Associated Press Correspondent Don Huth at Eighth Army Headquarters said the U. N. force had partly regained about one-half mile of territory lost to the Reds Monday.

Eighth Army Headquarters said this struggle also was still in progress.

The counterattack was in regimental strength. It was loosed north of Chechon, another transportation center on the road network to the South. Chechon is 60 miles south of the 38th Parallel.

U. N. artillery and Allied warplanes supported the counterattack.

Dr. McMullen To Speak On Red China

What's the inside story on China and how are American missionaries and non-Communists facing the Red regime?

These and other questions will be answered tonight in Gerrard Hall at 7:30 when Dr. Robert J. McMullen will speak to students and others interested on "Internal Problems Facing China."

As Executive Secretary of the United Board for Christian Colleges in China, Dr. McMullen has been in touch with Chinese problems and questions for many years. According to C. C. Shotts, secretary of the YMCA, "Dr. McMullen knows conditions first-hand because of his experiences with American-sponsored Universities there and his wide travels to the oriental country."

McMullen will touch on Chinese economics and population as well as education. He will give an up-to-date account of Red China's influence and control over the Chinese people.

The Quarterly Wants Student Manuscripts

Students are asked by the editors of The Carolina Quarterly to submit manuscripts and poetry for publication in the next issue of the magazine which is scheduled for publication in March.

Authors may leave their manuscripts at The Quarterly office in Graham Memorial any afternoon.

All Members Asked To CICA Meeting

The Carolina Independent Clubs will meet at 7:15 tonight in Roland Parker Lounge of Graham Memorial.

Aid Furnished

Gray Manpower Plan Will Screen Students

ATLANTIC CITY, N. J., Jan. 9.—(AP)—Gordon Gray, President of the University of North Carolina, today offered a new national policy to meet military manpower requirements and educational needs of the future.

Gray, former Secretary of the Army, suggested in an address before the 37th annual meeting of the Association of American Colleges that 18-year-olds be separated into those qualified and those not qualified for higher education.

He said qualification should be based on intellectual capacity and high school or preparatory school records. Final acceptance for college training would depend on the conduct and attitude of the

applicant during four months of basic training, he said. Those not qualified would be available for military service under either Selective Service or Universal Military Training if it is adopted, he continued.

"There will be a certain percentage of physically handicapped, of course, who will not meet any standards of the military services even though they may be reduced, who will no doubt continue in college," Gray said.

The college student with four months basic training would wear "some special insignia which would indicate that they are serving in the national effort," he said. Such an insignia would help (See GRAY, page 7)

Duke Sets Up 3-Year Plan For Freshmen

Would Eliminate 1 School Year; Is Due To War

Special to The Daily Tar Heel DURHAM, Jan. 9.—Duke University President Hollis Edens announced today that the institution will accept freshman students in June to begin a "national emergency" college program that will permit them to graduate in three years.

Under the accelerated war program, a high school graduate entering Duke in June, 1951, can graduate in June, 1954.

"While the details of such a program will have to await action from Washington," Edens said, "the University deems it essential to provide opportunity for high school graduates to begin their college training at the earliest possible date."

The Duke president continued, "This program is in line with the advice of national leaders and high school counselors who are urging young people to begin their college work as soon as possible, because of the imminence of military service."

Moreover, Edens pointed out, students now in college are being urged to complete their work as quickly as they can.

"The University is thus making provision," he said, "for accommodating as many students as wish to accelerate their college career."

Duke officials said recent developments in Korea have had little effect thus far on enrollment, but a number of students are expected to leave for the armed forces at the end of the first semester which comes soon.

Some 37 students out of an enrollment of 5,000 have entered the service since September.

SGE Approves New Chapter At Mass. U.

At a special meeting Monday night, Alpha Alpha chapter of Sigma Gamma Epsilon voted to permit the establishment of a chapter at the University of Massachusetts.

Sigma Gamma Epsilon is an honorary professional fraternity devoted to the advancement of the Earth Sciences.

Letters from students of geology and the department head were read by Secretary Fred Brammer which stated their qualifications, such as the functions of the present active Geology Club, courses of study offered and requirements, along with information regarding the staff.

It was put to a vote and Alpha Alpha decided to admit the University of Massachusetts into the fraternity.

Dr. Virgil Mann, petrologist, who came here from the University of Wisconsin last fall, has accepted the post of chapter adviser.

Crying Towel

Yack Editor Jim Mills has turned to the crying towel again.

This time he is bemoaning the lack of cooperation by students in turning in snapshots of campus life, football trips, and the like to be used on the snapshot pages of the yearbook.

Only two students have responded to Mills' request for the photos. If the popular pages are to be continued, a large number of pictures will have to be turned in in the next few days at the Yack office on the second floor of Graham Memorial.