

Seizure 'Unlawful'; Steelmen Strike

SEE STORY IN COLUMN THREE

WEATHER

Partly cloudy with showers tonight. Today's high 75. Yesterday's high 75; low 51.

The Daily Tar Heel

LOUD

Those singing cords had instructions. See The Livespike, page 2.

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FOUR PAGES TODAY.



NEWS IN BRIEF

ANGIER—In an episode strangely reminiscent of a "wild west" movie, a lone bandit with a pistol in each hand yesterday charged into the First Citizens Bank here and left a few minutes later with \$44,500 in a paper bag. At night fall he was unapprehended.

BERLIN—Two Russian MiG's yesterday filled an Air France airliner with 22 bullet holes and wounded two passengers as the plane passed over the Soviet occupation zone of Germany. Following the unprovoked attack, the French pilot kept the plane on its course and safely landed it at an airport in the United States sector of Berlin.

WASHINGTON—Demands for a congressional investigation of the mid-Atlantic collision of the destroyer Hobson and the aircraft carrier Wasp were heard here today. Meanwhile high Navy officials said preliminary evidence indicated that "human error" caused the crash which sank the smaller ship within four minutes, trapping many crewmen below decks. Still missing are 176 men.

WHITEVILLE—Superior Court Judge Clawson L. Williams was expected to rule yesterday on a motion by defense attorneys to dismiss indictments against 27 alleged Ku Klux Klansmen charged with conspiracy, assault, and kidnapping growing out of night-riding floggings and terrorism in this area last fall and winter.

WASHINGTON—A Delaware senator who recently spured the congressional investigation in Internal Revenue Bureau scandals, yesterday told the Senate that three wealthy citizens have been permitted to charge off their income taxes 90 per cent of \$410,000 of "loans" made to Democratic committees in the years 1940 through 1948. Republican Sen. Williams named the three as Marshall Field, Chicago; Richard J. Reynolds, Winston-Salem, and David A. Schulte, New York.

AAUP Meets Tonight In Morehead At 7:30

The American Association of University Professors will meet tonight at 7:30 in the Faculty Lounge of Morehead Building, Secretary C. O. Cathey said yes. (See AAUP, page 4)

Last Day

Tomorrow is the last day for dorm residents to reserve their rooms for summer or fall, Housing Director James E. Wadsworth reminded yesterday. The deposits must be made with the University Cashier, South Building basement. No rooms will be reserved without deposits, Wadsworth said.



JEAN LANGLAIS

Blind French Organist To Play Tonight

Jean Langlais, eminent blind composer and organist of Ste. Clotilde in Paris, will present a public organ recital in Hill Hall at 8:30 tonight.

First half of his program will be made up of compositions by Cesar Franck, Marcel Dupre, Oliver Messiaen, Charles Tournemire and Seth Bingham. The second half will consist entirely of Langlais' own compositions. As the final selection he will improvise on themes submitted by members of the audience.

Langlais is making his first American tour, during which he will visit 13 states and Canada.

Born in Brittany, France, to parents of modest means, Langlais had to struggle to obtain a musical education. He attended the "Institution Nationale des Jeunes Aveugles" (National Institute for the Young Blind) in Paris, where Andre Marchal was his teacher.

Now organist in Ste. Clotilde in Paris, Langlais is in a church made famous by such of his predecessors as Cesar Franck, Gabriel Pierne, and Charles Tournemire. It was the dying wish of the latter that Jean Langlais succeed him to this important position in Paris.

Furnaces Idle

Court Says HST Made Wrong Step

WASHINGTON, April 29—President Truman's seizure of the strike-threatened steel industry was voided in Federal District Court today and the first of some 650,000 steel workers immediately began a walk-out.

Federal Judge David Pine handed down a sharply-worded decision ruling that the President's seizure order was "without authority in law" or the Constitution. He lashed out at the argument that the President has broad "inherent" powers authorizing the seizure. He added that agreement by the courts to such an argument "would undermine public confidence in the very edifice as it is known under the Constitution."

The judge announced that he was issuing an injunction ordering the government to give the mills back to the owners.

Government attorneys indicated they would try immediately for a higher court order canceling the District Court decision. However, the 650,000 CIO steelworkers began striking when the news reached them.

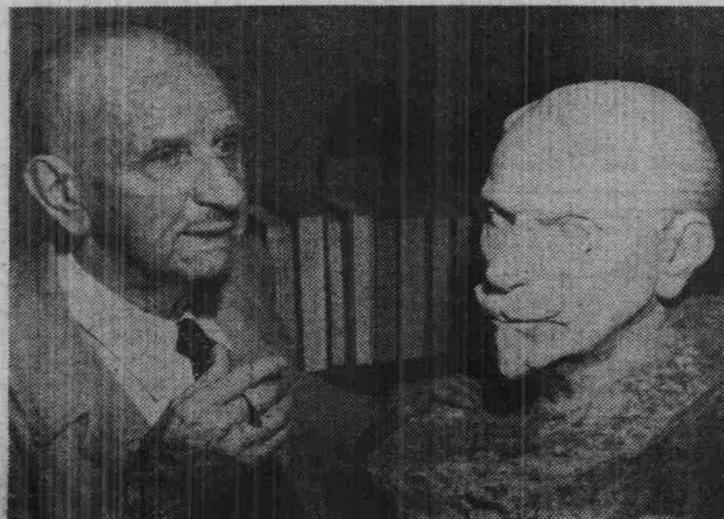
Union President Phillip Murray said in Cleveland the men had "no alternative but to cease work immediately." In one hour pickets were out and furnaces shut down.

Finals In Debate Set Here Tomorrow

Twelve high school debating teams, each a district champion, will enter the final contest for the Aycock Memorial Cup here tomorrow.

'Memories Read Like A Novel'

Sets Goal, Fears Nothing



DR. FREDERIC CREIGHTON WELLMAN

by Ruth Hincks

Living quietly in a crowded apartment whose walls are hidden by his many oils and water colors, whose shelves are crammed with books, whose corners hold such fascinating things as marble busts, is a man with memories that read like a novel.

Dr. Frederic Creighton Wellman of 307 Ransom Street with a glass of port in one hand a cigarette in the other, retold some of those memories yesterday.

He spoke of his boyhood in Missouri where he had been born 82 years ago, of his determination at the age of nine to go to Africa, and of his days in Medical-School where he had been so radical that a maiden aunt declared he would end up in jail.

Bue he went on to school get- (See 200 FLOPS, page 4)

Israel Ambassador Talks Here Monday

Abba Eban, who has been Ambassador Extraordinary and Plenipotentiary of Israel to the United States since June, 1950, while also retaining his functions as Israel delegate to the United Nations, will speak here Monday night at 8:30 in Hill Hall.

Born in 1915 at Capetown, South Africa, of a Lithuanian Jewish family, he was educated in England, graduating with honors at Cambridge University. From a youthful age he took a leading part in the Zionist movement to which his family had adhered since its early days.



AMBASSADOR ABBA EBAN

In 1940 Eban went to Jerusalem where he served as liaison officer of Allied Headquarters with the Jewish population. His task was to secure the participation of Jewish volunteers in special and dangerous missions on behalf of the Allied Forces in the Near East and Europe. Later he became chief instructor at the Middle East Arab Centre in Jerusalem.

In the Spring of 1949, Eban appeared before the Political Committee of the General Assembly to plead the case for Israel's admission to the United Nations. On Israel's admission in May, 1949, he became the Permanent Representative of Israel to the United Nations, with Ministerial rank.

Di-Phi Offers Orator Medal To '52 Grad

The Mangum Medal in oratory will be awarded this year to the senior who wins the annual Di-Phi contest. To be eligible the senior must graduate by the end of fall quarter, 1952.

The medal, established in 1878 in memory of Willie Person Mangum, was discontinued during the war. This will be fifth time the award has been made since the war.

Topics for the speeches are left to the discretion of the contestants, but the manuscripts should be between 1,200 and 1,500 words or approximately 10 minutes long. The contest will be held in the Phi Hall, May 8.

Bob Simmons Named Head Of SEC Unit

Robert Simmons yesterday was named new chairman of the Student Entertainment Committee to succeed Charles Brewer. The appointment was made by newly-elected President Ham Horton.

A rising senior, Simmons is a former member of the freshman Orientation Committee and served on last year's SEC. He is a member of Delta Psi fraternity. Originally from Winston-Salem, Simmons now calls Lawrenceville, Va. his home.

Following the appointment, Simmons said he was "very happy." "I have always been interested in this type of service to the students," he added.

The SEC each year schedules a varied program of entertainment from funds allocated from the student block fees.

Yack Meeting

There will be an organizational meeting today at 4 p.m. of those interested in working on next year's Yackety Yack.

The meeting will be held in the yearbook office, second floor of Graham Memorial. Those who cannot be present are asked to leave their names at the student union office sometime before the meeting.