

The Daily Tar Heel

STOLEN

One radio and honor with it says the editor on page two.

WEATHER

Fair and cooler. High 75.

VOL. LVII NO. 190

Complete (F) Wire Service

CHAPEL HILL, NORTH CAROLINA, FRIDAY, MAY 17, 1957

Offices in Graham Memorial

FOUR PAGES THIS ISSUE

In Mitchell Memorial Speech

'Hero And Villian' Pictured

"The hero and the villain" were pictured by Dr. Archibald Henderson in his memorial speech this week in the 100th anniversary observance of the fall by Dr. Elisha Mitchell from "Black Dome" June 27, 1857.

Digging thoroughly into documents, Henderson disclosed facts about Dr. Mitchell's explorations on Mount Mitchell that were not presented fully and scientifically up to this time.

The villain of the piece was Thomas Clingman, the man who questioned whether Elisha Mitchell had ever actually climbed to the summit of the tallest mountain east of the Rockies.

Of Clingman, Dr. Henderson said, "He was arrogant, opinionated, insolent, and cursed with the deadly malady of hubris, overweening pride, which brought the downfall

of many an antagonist in Greek tragedy." Colorful excerpts from Dr. Henderson's speech are herewith presented:

"The elevation of scholarly standards at Chapel Hill by the irruption of these 'barbarians from the North,' was jocularly noted by Dr. William Hooper, head of the classics department, especially because of the introduction into the curriculum of the fearsome subjects, Comic Sections, suggestive of surgical operations, and Fluxions, suggestive of a dread disease (as indeed it was for the juniors and seniors), the name for the Calculus."

"He had a very definite philosophy of education, which he set forth in occasional pamphlets and newspaper articles. Most conspicuous was the conviction that women from early years should be as highly

trained as men in all branches of knowledge.

One of his daughters at the age of eight had read twice the first eight books of Caesar; and was also versed to some extent in geography, arithmetic, botany, and history, especially of Roman and Biblical events; and when another daughter took lessons in Greek under Nicholas Marcellus Hentz, professor of languages, he soon discovered that she knew more Greek than he. To his wife, while on his geologizing tours, concerning the three girls, then five, three and two respectively, he wrote: "Push the girls along in their learning. Becoming convinced as I travel this country, of the importance of education I cannot help becoming impatient to have that of my daughters effected as rapidly and as thoroughly as may be."

"Whenever any puzzling or cryptic question arose on the campus, the querist was advised: 'Ask Dr. Mitchell.' On one occasion when he was scheduled to deliver a lecture before the North Carolina Agricultural Society, a friend exclaimed: 'I'll wager Dr. Mitchell begins at the Garden of Eden.' and so he did—beginning in the Garden of Eden, passing through Egypt and Cannan, Greece, Rome, and Great

(See HERO, Page 3)

'Encyclopedia Of Jazz' On Entertainment Slate

The Student Entertainment committee will feature "The Encyclopedia of Jazz," Iva Kitchell, Jan Peerce and The Pittsburg Symphony Orchestra on its program next year, according to Larry Harris, chairman of the committee.

"I believe that we have a very outstanding schedule of programs for next year because of the high quality and great variety that is offered," Harris said.

The Student Entertainment committee is set up by Graham Memorial to provide free educational as well as entertaining programs for the entire student body.

"The Encyclopedia of Jazz," scheduled for October 24, will feature Leonard Feather, a renowned authority on jazz. Every phase and style of jazz will be analyzed through Feather's narration, and the audience will be entertained while they learn how jazz evolved.

Artists featured with Feather in-

clude the Jimmy Guiffre Trio, Don Elliott, Osie Johnson, Dick Hyman, Sonny Stitt, Bob Enevoldsen, Jimmy McPartland, Lucky Thompson and Jimmy Rushing.

Iva Kitchell, to appear December 3, performs a one-woman show as a dance satirist, making fun of all types of dances. The appropriate costume, hair style and make-up changes are all made on stage, so you can feel the mood change from one dance to the next.

Jan Peerce, Metropolitan Opera soloist, will appear February 6. He also has performed on radio, television, in movies and has made recordings. His program consists of varied classical and operatic selections.

The Pittsburg Symphony Orchestra, to appear March 10, has established its unqualified right to be considered one of the greatest orchestras of the United States. William Steinberg directs the orchestra.

World News

Tornado Kills 19

SILVERTON, Tex.—(AP)—The most deadly tornado of the season's violent Texas weather smashed through this town Wednesday night, leaving a heavy toll of dead and injured, many of them infants and children.

State police today set the toll of known dead at 19 after searching hospitals and mortuaries in a 70-mile area.

They also counted 58 persons hospitalized. Persons on the scene said as many as 80 were hurt but not all needed hospital care.

Unofficial estimates of property damage ranged beyond \$750,000. "People died without even knowing what happened," said Elvert Stephens. There was no advance warning, although 20 or more tornadoes danced across Texas during the night, many in this vicinity.

Silverton, a farm-ranch town of 857 people, its utilities ripped out and ankle deep in mud, could not care for the dead and injured.

The bodies and the victims requiring hospital care were sent to Amarillo, 65 miles to the northwest, Plainview, Lubbock, and other towns and cities.

Vote Of Confidence

LONDON—(AP)—Britain's conservative government survived a Labor Party attack on its U.S. policies last night and won a comfortable vote of confidence from the House of Commons.

A Labor motion censuring the government for "damaging Britain's prestige and economic interests" was defeated 308-259.

Prime Minister Harold MacMillan delivered a mild speech ending a two-day parliamentary inquest into consequences of the British-French invasion of Egypt last fall. He told the crowded house:

"It would be foolish to deny that we have had a setback, but it would be equally foolish to exaggerate it, either at home or, more especially, overseas."

Chancellor House Announces Four New Faculty Members

Appointments In Math, Law

Four new faculty members in mathematics, law, business administration and classics have been announced by Chancellor Robert House and approved by Pres. William Friday and the Board of Trustees.

Named to posts and new duties effective within the next few months were Billy James Pettis, professor, Department of Mathematics; Daniel H. Pollitt, assoc. professor, School of Law; J. Boyd Flynn, a-sistant professor, School of Business Administration; and Henry Rudolph Immerwahr, assistant professor, Dept. of Classics.

Prior to these appointments, the Chancellor's Office had also released a report on personnel changes which contained recommendations for 10 leaves of absence, recommendations for nine appointments, notification of five resignations and notice of one death.

The two reports comprise a significant analysis of the administration's approach to a current problem concerning changes in University personnel which has been punctuated in past months by the exodus of several outstanding faculty members.

The appointment announcement yesterday served to define one of the first answers by the administration to the recent personnel problem at the University.

Dr. Pettis as professor in the Dept. of Mathematics will take up his new duties on August 1. He is a former instructor at both Harvard and Yale and resigned as chairman of the Tulane University Mathematics Dept. to return to the University here.

He holds his M.A. degree from UNC, in addition to the B.A. from Wofford College and the Ph.D. from the University of Virginia. Dr. Pettis was visiting lecturer at Princeton University in 1949-50. He has been on the Tulane faculty for 10 years and holds membership in mathematical associations in America, Australia, Canada and France.

Daniel Pollitt received his A.B. from Wesleyan University in 1943 and his LL.B. from Cornell in 1949 when he returned to Washington, D.C. and entered private practice.

During the next five years, he was a law clerk to the Judge of the U.S. Court of Appeals and taught law at American University. Since 1955 he has been on the faculty of the University of Arkansas Law School.

Flynn, a native of Washington, N. C., was graduated from Davidson College and completed his master's degree at Wharton School of Business, University of Pennsylvania. Since 1950, he has taught at Ohio State University, working toward his Ph.D. degree.

Immerwahr was born in Breslau, Germany, and was graduated from the University of Florence, Italy. He took his Ph.D. at Yale where he has taught for the past 10 years.

(See HOUSE, Page 3)

Russian Subs Seen Recently

DETROIT — (AP) — Admiral Jerauld Wright, supreme commander of North Atlantic Treaty Organization forces in the Atlantic, said yesterday that Russian submarine activity in the Atlantic is increasing.

"Russian subs have been sighted recently in all parts of the Atlantic," Wright said in an interview.

Wright's comment came a day after the U.S. aircraft carrier Franklin D. Roosevelt hit a submerged object off Florida and reported development of an oil slick at the spot afterward. Some sources speculated the carrier possibly hit a submerged submarine, damaging or sinking it.



Highest Scholastic Averages

The Order of the Grail recognized the above persons as having the highest scholastic averages in their certain classification this year. Left to right, Sam Wells, highest average in Student Government; Jim Monteith, best grades in senior self-help students; and Jack Raper, highest average in freshman self-help students. Not pictured is Marion Griffing, who had the highest average of all seniors in athletics. A King-Sears Photo—Bill King

To Be Announced Soon

Miss Fashion Queen

The suspense will soon be over—Miss Fashion Queen is to be announced the latter part of May, according to J. B. Robbins.

Six attractive coeds, all previous Miss Fashionplate winners are vying for the title of Miss Fashion Queen and the accompanying prize of an entire ensemble.

Pictures of the contestants are now on display in Robbins' window. Any student, male or female, may vote for his favorite.

The contestants are Misses Martha Williford, Barbara Honey, Mary "Pee Wee" Batten, Libby Nicholson, Jane Stainback, and Sarah Van Weik.

The ensemble to be awarded the winner consists of an entire outfit: dress, hat, bag, gloves, shoes and hose.

The November Miss Fashionplate, Martha Williford, is an education major from Fayetteville. She is a junior and a member of Delta Delta Delta sorority.

Barbara Honey, December Miss Fashionplate, is a sociology major from Charlotte. She also is a junior and is a member of Kappa Delta sorority.

Miss Fashionplate for January, Mary "Pee Wee" Batten, is a senior from Mt. Gilead. She is a radio-television major and a member of Kappa Delta sorority.

Libby Nicholson, Miss Fashionplate for February, is a sophomore nursing student from High Point. She is a member of Alpha Delta Pi sorority.

The March Miss Fashionplate, Jane Stainback, is a sophomore nursing student from Jacksonville, Fla.

Miss Fashionplate for April, Sarah Van Weik, is a junior from Winnetta, Ill. She is an English major and a member of Pi Beta Phi sorority.

Olsen Delivers First Lecture

Dr. Robert E. Olson of the Pittsburg University Graduate School of Public Health delivered the first annual Adam T. Thorp Memorial Lecture here Wednesday at the University School of Medicine.

A professor of biochemistry and nutrition, Dr. Olson spoke on "Myocardial Metabolism in Health and Disease." He has studied the chemistry of the heart, and is "interested in finding out how a normal heart uses chemical energy," he said.

Dr. Olson described experiments which indicated that the proteins of the contractile unit were altered in structure in states of cardiac failure. He stated that the use of fuel by the heart in heart failure did not appear to be changed.

The lecture, presented for the first time Wednesday, is a memorial to Adam T. "Skeets" Thorp III of Rocky Mount, who was seven years old at his death late last summer in an automobile accident.

"Skeets" Thorp was the son of Dr. Adam T. Thorp II, a 1956 graduate of the UNC School of Medicine. Dr. Thorp is now serving internship at Bethesda Naval Hospital, Bethesda, Md.

This year's lecturer received his Ph.D. in biochemistry at the University of St. Louis and his M.D. from Harvard University School of Medicine.

Aldridge Wins Beauty Title

Miss Joane Aldridge has been crowned Miss Chapel Hill of 1957. Miss Aldridge is a graduate student here and was chosen to represent Chapel Hill in the Miss North Carolina contest in Burlington in July. The new Miss Chapel Hill did a recitation on "What She Wanted Out Of Life," to place ahead of Miss Jane Brock and Miss Martha Fortune, who finished second and third in the judging respectively. Don McMillian, a member of Delta Kappa Epsilon fraternity won the drawing for a week's accommodations at Sarasota Beach, Fla., worth \$100.

116 To Graduate From Public Health School

A total of 116 students will receive degrees and certificates in public health during the June graduation of the University of North Carolina, according to an announcement by Dr. E. G. McGavran, dean of the UNC School of Public Health.

The UNC School of Public Health is one of 10 institutions in the United States approved to offer advanced training to specialists in public health and preventive medicine.

The students, residents of North Carolina, 24 other states of the country, and of 18 foreign countries have completed graduate level training in one of the nine specialized fields of public health practice, according to Dr. McGavran. They are now qualified to staff key positions in state and local public health departments, voluntary health agencies and in hospitals, health centers and a variety of community health agencies.

Among the graduates will be 13 physicians trained to fill administrative posts in health agencies, six non-medical administrators, 39 public health nurses, 21 engineers and sanitarians, and 23 health educators. The remainder of the graduates will be comprised of statisticians, laboratory workers, nutritionists and specialists in maternal and child health.

The 1957 graduating class will bring to 944 the number of degrees awarded by the UNC School of Public Health since 1940. In addition to the graduates, during the 1956-1957 academic year, 555 other students of the University received instruction from the faculty of the school and an additional 1165 persons outside of the University participated in short courses, seminars, and post-graduate courses given by the faculty of the Chapel Hill institution.

His newest appeals in support of the budget, voiced in a speech to the nation Tuesday night and in his news conference Wednesday, developed little if any effective response.

Other bills nearing final action are carrying cuts averaging 8 per cent under White House requests, and even deeper slashes have been predicted for some items like foreign aid which are yet to reach either the House or Senate.

Solons Save \$80 Million

WASHINGTON—(AP)—Congress wrapped up and sent to the White House today its first big money bill of the year, and Sen. Lyndon Johnson (D-Tex) proclaimed: "We have saved \$80,363,000 for the taxpayers in the first of the 15 annual appropriations."

The \$3,884,927,000 bill, to finance the Treasury and Post Office departments and the tax court, was \$80,363,000 smaller than President Eisenhower had asked.

His newest appeals in support of the budget, voiced in a speech to the nation Tuesday night and in his news conference Wednesday, developed little if any effective response.

Other bills nearing final action are carrying cuts averaging 8 per cent under White House requests, and even deeper slashes have been predicted for some items like foreign aid which are yet to reach either the House or Senate.

The Treasury-Post Office bill was dispatched to the White House—"put it on roller skates," Johnson jokingly suggested to Senate clerks—after the Senate accepted a minor House amendment.

The total included \$691,467,000 for the Treasury, a cut of \$22,364,000 under White House figures; \$3,192,000,000 for the Post Office, a cut of \$58,000,000; and \$1,460,000 for the tax court, with no cut.

Sen. Dirksen (R-Ill.) predicted that the Post Office will call for more money before the year is over. To that, Johnson, the Senate Democratic leader, replied: "I will not look with sympathy on any supplemental request."

The House Appropriations Committee meanwhile approved a \$78,470,285 bill to operate the House and related agencies during the year beginning July 1.

This total represented a cut of less than 3 per cent from over-

World News Briefs

RANGOON—(AP)—As the Burmese national anthem was played in a Rangoon movie theater yesterday a spotlight scanned the audience. Police arrested 46 patrons who didn't bother to stand up. If found guilty of disrespect to the flag, shown on the screen during the anthem, they can be fined up to \$250 or imprisoned up to one year.

GROTON, Conn.—(AP)—The USS Skate, the nation's third atomic-powered submarine, slid smoothly down the ways shortly after noon yesterday, a \$50,000,000 bundle of nuclear energy.

Under Secretary of Navy William B. Franke, the keynote, said she was a "symbol of America's power for peace."

The ways were the same as those used three years ago by the pioneer Nautilus, and later by the Seawolf, the 265-foot Skate's older and bigger sisters.

Sigma Nu's Honored

Sigma Nu graduating seniors were honored at a banquet Wednesday night, with Dr. Archibald Henderson as speaker.

Retired UNC professor of mathematics, Dr. Henderson spoke on "Following one's impulse." The George Bernard Shaw biographer and writer of Southern and North Carolina history supplemented his speech with glimpses of his colorful life.

Annual awards were also presented. Jim Exum received the Outstanding Brother in Psi Chapter award and the award for the outstanding achievement in scholarship by an active.

The Outstanding Intramural Athlete went to Foy Singleton, with Pete Brake winning the Outstanding Pledge award.

Ashie Exum received the award for the outstanding scholastic achievement by a pledge.



'An Evening Of Tennessee Williams'

Shown above is Amanda Meiggs, who portrays Lena in a play to be presented Sunday at 8 p.m. in the lounge of Graham Memorial. The play is the first of two plays in observance of "An Evening Of Tennessee Williams." The play in which Lena appears is entitled, "Hello From Bertha." A King-Sears photo—Woody Sears