

WEATHER

Quite cool today with expected high of 62.

# The Daily Tar Heel

CAROLINA FORUM

OCT 29 1958

LOYALTY OATHS  
A bad hangover for the University. See page 2.

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Complete Wire Service

CHAPEL HILL, NORTH CAROLINA, WEDNESDAY, OCTOBER 29, 1958

Offices in Graham Memorial

FOUR PAGES THIS ISSUE

## Claims By Brooks To Affect Election?



JOHN BROOKS

reapportionment unconstitutional?

Student legislator John Brooks appeared before Student Council last night with claims that might affect the Nov. 18 election.

Brooks' complaint centered on the reapportionment of district representatives in Legislature, which was passed last Thursday by Legislature.

### OTHER FACTORS

Brooks yesterday hinted at the unconstitutionality of the reapportionment passed by Legislature, saying, "Legislature was not apportioned strictly according to population, but other factors entered in."

These "other factors" included such things as district participation in elections, Brooks said.

Brooks pointed out that the Student Constitution calls for a Legislature apportioned according to population (Article I of the Constitution).

If the Student Council decides to investigate his claims, this body has the jurisdiction to make the apportionment comply to Student Constitution regulations, Brooks said.

### TOWN MEN'S II

As an example of inaccurate reapportionment, Brooks pointed to Town Men's District II, whose representation has been increased from two to five legislators. Town Men's II includes around 450 students. On the other hand, in Town Men's IV, Brooks said only four seats have been assigned to represent the 1,300 students in this district.

If Brooks' suggestions are acted upon, the Legislature seats could be juggled before the Nov. 18 student elections.

Stray Greeks on campus are in charge of arrangements for the picnic.

## Harper Announces Four In Running For Rhodes

Dean George Harper announced Tuesday that Curtis Bernard Gans, Donald Atlas Furtado, Robert McDonald Gray Jr. and Albert Lewis Goldsmith Jr. will be the UNC's representatives to the State Committee for Rhodes Scholarships.

Dean Harper said, "After considering their records, personalities, self-assurance and activities; these four have the best chance. They have a good chance or they would not have been chosen to represent the University."

The UNC committee, consisting of Dean Harper, Dr. Shepherd Jones, Dean J. Carlyle Sitterson and Dean Corydon P. Sprull on a consulting basis, has sent the four nominees on to the State Committee which will meet in December.

Dr. Harper pointed out that since these students will be in competition for only two scholarships spread over an area including several states, the competition will be unusually keen.

## Coed Dorm Presidents Meet, Make No Decision

Women's dormitory presidents met Monday afternoon to discuss the possibility of forming a social standards committee for UNC coeds. The committee was proposed last week by Amy Adams, chairman of Women's Council.

According to Mary Montgomery, president of Alderman, the meeting was simply a discussion and no decisions were reached. The presidents will hold another meeting Monday to discuss further Miss Adams' plan.

### G. M. SLATE

Activities for Graham Memorial today include: Bi-Partisan Board, 2-5 p.m.; Grill; Panhellenic Council, 5-6 p.m.; Grill; Carolina Women's Council, 7-9 p.m.; Grill; Student Traffic Advisory Board, 3-5 p.m.; Roland Parker I; Chess Club, 7-11 p.m.; Student Legislature, 3-6 p.m.; Woodhouse Conference Room; Publicity Committee, 7-9 p.m.; Woodhouse Conference Room.

## Durham To Speak To YDC

Carl T. Durham, 6th district representative, will speak at a meeting of the Young Democratic Club tonight at 7:30 in the courtroom of the Law Building.

Congressman Durham is a native of Orange County and a graduate of the UNC School of Pharmacy.

At present he is vice chairman of the joint Committee on Atomic Energy and third ranking member of the House Armed Services Committee. For 20 years he has represented the 6th district in Congress and is up for re-election next Tuesday.

Elections for the positions of vice president and members of the executive committee will be held at a short business session of the YDC.

## Inexpensive Foreign Tours Are Available

Ed Levy, National Student Association coordinator, Tuesday said a subsidiary of USNSA was providing a low cost foreign travel program to give students an opportunity to travel abroad.

He said Educational Travel Inc. was able to offer inexpensive foreign tours because they cooperate with European Student Union programs. E.T.I. is a non-profit organization.

"General Intefest tours cover anything from three to eight countries during the summer," added Levy.

Levy said people interested in the tours should talk to N.S.A. campus director Pete Liman at his office in Graham Memorial.

## Meeting Site Changed

The Assembly-Smoker for nearly 150 part-time UNC instructors will be held in the Carolina Inn ballroom tonight at 8 o'clock.

The place for the event has been changed from the Knapp Building, which had been previously announced.



## IDC Sees Dress Style Change

By BEN TAYLOR

The Interdormitory Council Honorary Society forseees a change in campus style of dress.

Wednesday from 11 to 4:30 p.m. the IDC Honorary Society will sponsor the sale and fitting of college blazers in the YMCA lobby.

The men's blazers are priced at \$31.95 and can be bought in charcoal black, Navy blue and Carolina blue. Women's blazers range from \$18.95 and up and come in white doeskin, black and Carolina blue. The flannel blazers are manufactured and sold by one of the nation's leading college clothiers.

This year is the first time the sale has been conducted by an organization other than the IDC proper. Proceeds from this sale will go toward setting up scholarships for needy Carolina students.

The blazer sale on campus has met with only relative success for a number of years. Apparently the

tradition, so firmly entrenched in campuses throughout the country, has taken a back seat to windbreakers, all sporting the University's seal in various patterns.

"There is a need for a blazer tradition on campus," blazer chairman Paul Woodard said. "A school the size and importance of Carolina is in need of some dress emblematic of the University's proud and lengthy history."

Woodard emphasized that fraternities, sororities, and various clubs can have their own insignias or crests substituted for the UNC seal if they desire.

Blazers have been adopted as group dress by the Men's Glee Club, the Monogram Club, the basketball and football teams. Other than these relatively large groups, there has been only a trickling of the tradition of blazers found on the UNC campus in the past decades.

# Heck Lecturer Joseph Rauh Scores Massive Resistance; Supreme Court Acts Upheld



JOSEPH L. RAUH speaks to law students

## Rev. Crane First Forum Speaker Here

Speaker on the Carolina Forum being held here Friday at 8 p.m. in Hill Hall will be the Rev. Henry Hitt Crane, Methodist minister of Detroit, Mich.

His public address is sponsored by the Carolina Forum, official agency of the UNC student government which provides speakers in government, labor, industry and education.

The subject of the Rev. Mr. Crane's speech, according to Robert B. Foushee, chairman of the Carolina Forum, will be "The Fate We Face."

Pointing out three major alternatives confronting the American people and discussing the role that religion should play in the face of the situation are among the topics of his speech.

### DULLES ROULETTE

Statements about "the insanity of the present nuclear armament race and the suicidal nature of our brinkmanship policy that inevitably involves the constant loading of more and more bullets into the chambers of Mr. Dulles' roulette revolver" have previously been made by the Rev. Crane.

A native of Danville, Ill., the Rev. Mr. Crane holds degrees from Wesleyan University, Boston University,

### LOYALTY OATH REQUIRED

## Godfrey Explains Teacher Selection

By JAMES HOLMES

University faculty, the Personnel Office indicates, are currently required to sign an oath of loyalty and to declare any affiliation with the Communist Party.

A UNC Board of Trustees resolution, now in effect, states in part: "... no official, teacher, or other employee (who is a citizen of the United States) shall be considered an employee of the University of North Carolina or receive payment of any services rendered unless, or until, he or she has taken the oath as specified in Sections 3193 and 3194 of the Consolidated Statutes of North Carolina."

This required "Oath of Allegiance," adopted June 7, 1941, requires all above mentioned personnel to pledge: "I, \_\_\_\_\_ do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will support the Constitution of the United States; so help me God."

Continuing with paragraph two: "I, \_\_\_\_\_ do solemnly swear (or affirm) that I will be faithful and bear true allegiance to the State of North Carolina, and to the constitutional powers and authorities which are or may be established for the government thereof; and that I will endeavor to support, maintain and defend the constitution of said state, not inconsistent with the Constitution of the United States, to the best of my knowledge and ability; so help me God."

Dean Godfrey outlined the usual method of obtaining a new faculty member.

### CHOOSES JOHN XXIII AS NAME

## Cardinal Roncalli Is Named Successor To Pope Pius

VATICAN CITY — (AP) — Angelo Giuseppe Cardinal Roncalli, an Italian skilled in Vatican diplomacy, was elected Pope Tuesday night. He chose the name John XXIII.

The bells of St. Peter's and 500 Rome churches rang out a carol of triumph. Hundreds of thousands in St. Peter's Square roared an ovation as the Patriarch of Venice became Pope at the age of 76.

His election ended three days of intense suspense centering about a deadlocked conclave of the 51 cardinals, gathered to choose a successor to Pope Pius XII.

JOYOUS FRENZY  
Disappointed in five other vigils—through 11 unsuccessful ballots in the past three days—the crowd broke into a joyous frenzy as John XXIII made his first appearance on the balcony overlooking St. Peter's Square.

They roared "Viva Il Papa!" — long live the Pope!—over and over as the new Pontiff slowly raised his arms in benediction.

The new Pontiff, Italian like his predecessors for 436 years, is regarded by Catholics as the 262nd Vicar of Christ on earth and a direct successor to St. Peter.

Some might regard John XXIII as a "transition Pope," not destined to institute any notable

changes in church policy. But John XXIII, like his celebrated predecessor, has been a diplomat of many years experience.

MILITANT DEFENDER  
Though his policies may prove conservative, he is expected to follow the general direction laid down in the 19 years of Pius XII's reign and to be a militant defender of the church's interests in world affairs.

The drama of the conclave's last day was the sort of spectacle Romans love. Faithfully, day after day, huge crowd had assembled in the great square to await the news. Five times before, each forenoon and evening, smoke had puffed from a little grey chimney, indicating failure, and the crowd had turned away.

But hundreds of thousands were on hand again to await the sixth signal. It came in the form of a tiny wisp of smoke. None could say for sure whether it was white, indicating a new Pope, or black, showing another failure. But there was just a little smoke. It was a favorable sign. The crowd stood stock still, with bated breath, and waited.

Searchlights were trained on that balcony door and so were the eyes of all the hundreds of thousands in the crowd. For nearly an hour they

## Ada President Hits Southern Strategy

By DEE DANIELS

"The major factor behind the attacks on the Supreme Court are those who believe in segregation to the end," stated Joseph L. Rauh, Jr., vice chairman of the Americans for Democratic Action, last night in the second of the 1958-59 Heck Lecture Series in Manning Hall.

In speaking of the Southern politicians' methods of "winning," Rauh said that since direct attack on the Court was impossible they resorted to two other measures. These were (1) keep Congress from endorsing segregation and (2) have Congress undermine the court in other areas.

He feels they have succeeded well in their attempts to resist the Court. But "If you have a right to go to court, to get integrated schools, you have a right to be free from harassment because of going to court," Rauh believes.

Due to the mixed feelings in the

South, he thinks the Supreme Court is going to call a halt to investigative powers for stopping integration. Concerning the accusations stating the Court is radical, he says, "We have been sold a bill of goods in this country that this is a radical Court."

The "hottest water" for the Supreme Court has been their segregation decisions. They delayed the issue as much as possible, because they recognized the dislocation it would cause in the country.

Rauh says the only way to end such attacks on the Court will be if Congress says we support "the principle of desegregated schools in America and do anything to carry it out."

## Co-Rec Relay Carnival Is Great Success

By JERRY GARRISON

Over 400 students participated in last night's Co-Rec Carnival. Those who witnessed the event saw one of the most successful carnivals in its history.

The evening began with the relay events beginning with the block exchange and followed by the paper cup relay and the jump rope relay in that order. Two teams from each division went into the semi-finals of each relay. After the three relays had been run, a fourth relay was to decide the champion of the relay division of the carnival.

The final relay event, which was the potato spear relay, was won by Pi Kappa Phi No. 1 and Alpha Gamma No. 2. The second and third places were won by Chi Phi No. 2 and Kappa Delta No. 2; Zeta Psi and McIver No. 1.

After the relay events were over the group gathered in the center of the court for the first of two

drawings for door prizes. The prizes were a sport shirt and an exercise kit for the boys, and a record album and shirt for the girls. The winners of these prizes were Paul Leonard, Roy Cashin, Lyn Johnson and Jean Whiting.

The prizes in the relay events were plaques to the winning boys and girls teams and trophies to the individual winners of those teams. These awards were presented by Ray Jefferies, Assistant Dean of Student Affairs.

After the awards were presented the group broke up and went either to the sporting events or the carnival games.

Out of these games a Co-Rec champion would be crowned and also a team champion in both the girls and boys divisions. These would be decided by the total number of points collected by each team and individual.

## Ceylon Editor Visits UNC

### While On Tour

P. S. Chettiar, Colombo, Ceylon, editor of "American News" which is published by the United States Information Service visited UNC this week as part of his three month tour of the country.

He visited journalism classes and The Daily Tar Heel yesterday in order to understand student newspapers better.

He explained that his position with the Information Bureau is to help the people of Ceylon and the people of the United States to understand each other better.

"When someone in Texas makes a speech," he explained, "sometimes the editors of newspapers in my country want to know more about it and what the situation is in this country to prompt the

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### INFIRMARY

Students in the Infirmary yesterday included:

Margaret Pennington Addison, Elizabeth Bass, Van Wagner, Rebecca Irene Walton, Billie Bruce Johns, Jay Hawking Deit, Yates Shuford Palmer, George David Tollen, Dennis Westworth Lee, Richard Dale Beck, Fred Alphas, Alphonso James Early, Forrest Alfred Pollard, Herman Richard Parker, James Lee Davis, Thomas Wesley Anderson, Sue Stancil Fields, Larry Wooten Jarman and Morton Tew Baggett.