

WEATHER

Continued very cold with an expected high of 25.

The Daily Tar Heel

CHALLENGE
A challenge to reason in a world of chaos. See page 2.

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Complete Wire Service

CHAPEL HILL, NORTH CAROLINA, TUESDAY, JANUARY 6, 1959

Offices in Graham Memorial

FOUR PAGES HIS ISSUE



GASTON LECTURE SERIES—Dr. Franklin Dunham, radio-television chief of the U. S. Office of Education will speak here Monday night as the first speaker in the William Gaston lecture series. Dr. Dunham's topic will be 'The Social Implications of Radio and T. V.'

Gaston Lecture Series Begins Monday Night

The radio-television chief of the U. S. Office of Education will speak here Monday night as the first speaker in the William Gaston lecture series.

Dr. Franklin Dunham, head of radio-television, will talk on "The Social Implications of Radio and T. V." in the St. Thomas More Hall, 746 Gingham Rd., at 8 o'clock Monday night.

The lecture is free to the public. The former educational director for NBC will discuss the impact of radio and television on the home and the individual in the varied aspects of life, as religion, politics, education, sports and business.

Four William Gaston are being sponsored this winter and spring by the Men's Club of St. Thomas More Church.

Other lecturers include Dr. Karl Stern of Montreal and Albert W. Overhauser of the central engineering staff of the Ford Motor Company. The series is named for Judge William Gaston, whose name was also given to Gaston and Gaston County, N.C.

Judge Gaston was largely responsible instrumental in having the

religious discriminatory clause repealed from the North Carolina Constitution in 1835.

Freshmen Work Toward Class Council

A Freshman Council to work with the freshman class officers is in the planning stages.

Class President Jay Dieffell has asked that 25 freshmen (named below) attend a special meeting (tonight at 7 o'clock in the basement of the Alumni Building to discuss the possibilities of such a council.

The 25 freshmen asked to be present at the meeting include the following: Don Hayes, George Campbell, Norton Tennille, Bob Rith, Stuart Priddy, Allan Fox, Ray Faris, Bill Nilton, Bill Farrell;

Don Miller, John Frye, Gordon Ross, Wallace Williams, Joe Dunn, Wayne Fouché, John Runco, Wendell Mannel, Jack Carter, J. T. Hick, Jack Mathis, Katherine Fulenwider, Ann Hawkins, Peggy Carrol, Prissy Wyrick and Marion Jones.

Wednesday Concert Features Violinist

Violinist Berl Senofsky will appear here Wednesday night at 8 o'clock in Memorial Hall in a program sponsored by the Chapel Hill Concert Series in conjunction with the Student Entertainment Series.

The concert will be free to UNC students upon presentation of identification cards at the door.

The 32-year-old Philadelphia violinist will perform the following selections: Rondo in C Major by Mozart, Sonata in A Major by Brahms, Concerto in G Major by Bruch, Poeme by Chausson, Sonata No. 6 in E Major by Ysaye; Spanish Dance by Granados-Kreisler, Fantasia by Falla-Kochanski, Ipanema by Darius Milhaud and Scherzo Tarantelle by Wieniawski.

Accompanying Senofsky will be Boris Barere at the piano. Senofsky won world fame in 1955 when he won first place in the Queen Elizabeth International Music contest in Brussels.



BERL SENOFSKY
... appearing in concert

State Affairs Committee Enacts Plan

A plan designed by the UNC Students on the Committee on State Affairs was put into action during the Christmas holidays. University students from almost all North Carolina counties contacted county representatives to the State Legislature to express the financial needs of the University.

Norman Smith, chairman of the Committee on State Affairs, said the student work thus far is having good results, though, he said, "only a very small number of the people who were sent to see representatives have reported."

When asked why he feels it the responsibility of the students to carry the problem of finance to the people, Smith replied, "The people in the South Building work for us. We are the future tax payers and voters. People seem to respond better when contacts are made directly by those concerned."

Smith said he feels a program which benefits the students of the University should be student inspired.

Charles Shaffer, director of development at UNC, said it is too early to know what the final outcome of the efforts of the students will be. He said, "We cannot measure, before the final results, what our efforts will produce in dollars and cents."

Shaffer said the students who are working on the financial problems should be complimented. "I know many of them have burned midnight oil working on it," he said.

Shaffer said he had been appointed as a focal point to give all information possible to those concerned. He said he hoped to work close to the students. "It is really gratifying to see the way the students work," he said.

Students used a special brochure to assist them in their task of carrying the problem to the representatives. The brochure, "Our Growing University," was prepared to outline all the financial needs at the University: the A and B budgets and the capital improvements budget.

Dulles Hears Mikoyan On Berlin

WASHINGTON, (AP) — Russia's Anastas I. Mikoyan and an ailing Secretary of State Dulles yesterday reviewed the Berlin crisis and the East-West deadlock over Germany's future.

The tone of their meeting was described as friendly and frank. "There will be peace, there will be peace," said the smiling Mikoyan as he left the State Department after a 95-minute talk with Dulles.

Mikoyan ran into hostile demonstrations by Hungarian refugees on arriving at the State Department and again when he left. But he appeared untroubled.

The 63-year-old Soviet Deputy Premier told newsmen he will meet with President Eisenhower in two weeks to follow up his talk with Dulles.

The Eisenhower-Mikoyan meeting will come after a cross-country tour the old Bolshevik tentatively plans to begin Wednesday.

James C. Hagerty, white house press secretary, said Mikoyan probably will confer with Eisenhower Jan. 19. Dulles will sit in at the session.

As for Mikoyan's session with Dulles today, Eisenhower got a telephone report on that from Dulles immediately afterward. The White House declined to provide any detail.

Mikoyan and Dulles, using almost identical language, agreed their meeting was very useful. They also reported matters discussed included disarmament and Russia's desire for more trade with the United States.

Neither official gave a hint, however, whether Mikoyan brought word from Moscow about possible Soviet concessions to ease tension over Berlin.

"I have said enough," Mikoyan replied when newsmen asked whether (continued from page 1)

Astronomy For Scouts Aim Of New Planetarium Program

"Scouting the Skies," a program designed to acquaint Boy, Girl and Cub Scouts with features of astronomy necessary to understanding and advancement, will open at the Morehead Planetarium here tonight at 8:30 and continue through Feb. 23.

Every possible advantage the UNC facility can offer will be directed toward Scouting during the period.

With the Planetarium instrument, real motions will be described in order to clarify misconceptions which arise from seeing the apparent motions in nature.

The brightest stars enhancing the winter skies over North Carolina will be located and identified, and many special devices which clearly demonstrate astronomical phenomena and which can be made at home will be exhibited.

In addition to the nightly 8:30 performance, "Scouting the Skies" will be given at 11 a.m. and 1 and 4 p.m. on Wednesdays through Fridays, at 11 a.m. and 3 and 4 p.m. on Saturdays and at 3 and 4 p.m. on Sundays. One Scout official

will be admitted free with each 10 Scouts in attendance.

Planetarium Manager A. F. Jenzano said that while the program is directed to Scouts, it is one for the entire family "because of the dawnning new age, an age when guessing will be able to travel to the other planets and examine them directly."

This age, Jenzano said, belongs to the youth of today. "They may become the great explorers of all time. They study the stars today, and tomorrow they may visit them. Who knows? Even adults of today may go with them."

In addition to the Planetarium program, visitors may also view the public exhibitions, which include a 12-foot cutaway model of the Vanguard rocket and the push-button controlled Copernican Orrery. Others exhibits pertain to weather, old astronomical instruments, archaeology, minerals and timepieces.

Loyalty Oaths May Go; No Useful Purpose Ever Served By Job Question

Aycock Hits Question As 'Wishful Thinking'

CHAPEL HILL, N. C. — (AP) — University of North Carolina officials said yesterday no useful purpose was ever served by a question on UNC job application forms relating to Communist party membership.

Consolidated University President William C. Friday announced Dec. 17 that he had approved a recommendation by University Chancellor William B. Aycock to eliminate the question from the application blanks.

Since 1949, the question had required job applicants at the University at Chapel Hill to state whether they have ever had any connection with communism. The question was not on the application forms at the other consolidated university units — Woman's College in Greensboro and North Carolina State in Raleigh.

Aycock said in a statement Monday "It is wishful thinking to expect a question of this nature to catch a communist, and the true effect is to create an unwholesome backwash."

Since 1941, employees of the three units of the Consolidated University have been required to take an oath of allegiance to the U. S. Constitution and the State Constitution.

W. D. Carmichael Jr., Vice President of the University, said the question merely put "a one-foot rope around the campus that any liar could step over."

Such a question, he said, "gives your institution a bit of taint that I'd rather not see us smeared with."

An avowed Communist Party member was discovered on the University faculty in 1949.

An unsuccessful resolution was later introduced to the UNC Board of Trustees which would have required job applicants to swear under oath whether they had ever had any connections with Communism.

The trustees voted unanimously on May 24, 1949, to leave the University's Communist problem in the hands of administrative officials.

Carmichael said University Chancellor R. B. House, who has since retired, decided to put the question on UNC job application blanks.

He added, "We have had any number of people on our faculty who were under the impression that every new employee had to take an oath that he was not a member of the Communist Party or connected with an organization affiliated with Communism because of the question."

Friday said, "Actual experience has shown over the past 10 years that there has not been a single instance where the question revealed any tangible evidence."

"It is our conviction," he added, "that a direct oath of allegiance to the Constitution is a much more effective means of dealing with the problem."

Aycock declared, "To retain a question of this nature on applications for appointment to apply to all faculty members — including those whom we know well — is to acquiesce in the inference that the University of North Carolina at Chapel Hill is friendlier to Communists than other state-supported institutions. This, of course, is simply not so."

Friday plans to give a report next Monday to the executive committee of the UNC Trustees on developments concerning the decision to drop the question from the application blanks.

Friday said uniform job application forms are being prepared for all three consolidated university units.

UNC Awarded Grant Totalling \$48,000

\$48,000 has been granted to UNC over other institutions of higher learning in this area by the Woodrow Wilson Foundation.

A grant of \$2,000 was given to the Graduate School at Chapel Hill for each of 24 Woodrow Wilson Fellows who have chosen the University of North Carolina as the institution where they are pursuing graduate studies during the current year.

UNC was the leading institution in the South — from the standpoint of being the university or college in the region chosen for graduate study by the largest number of selected

Woodrow Wilson scholars. The Wilson Fellows may pick any college or university in the nation to attend.

Dean of the Graduate School in the University of North Carolina, Dr. Alexander Heard explained that the \$48,000 is a grant to the Graduate School itself and is in addition to the regular stipends of \$1,400 to each of the students, plus tuition and fees for each one.

Of the 24 Woodrow Wilson Fellows in the University at Chapel Hill, 12 are studying for advanced degrees in English, four in history, two in mathematics, two in chemistry, two in classics, one in Germanic languages and one in sociology.

A total of 1082 Woodrow Wilson Fellows were named in 90 U. S. and Canadian institutions. Two-thirds of the total (712) are concentrated in 18 universities, as follows: Harvard, Columbia, Yale, California at Berkeley, Chicago, Princeton, Wisconsin, Michigan, Radcliffe College, Stanford, Cornell, North Carolina, Johns Hopkins, M.I.T., Illinois, Duke, Pennsylvania, California Tech.

The grants to the graduate schools are intended to help strengthen graduate programs and to assist beyond their first year of graduate work students genuinely interested in a teaching career.

'Moderating' Weather Said Heading Here

The cold weather which suddenly moved into Chapel Hill to greet returning students late Sunday afternoon should start "moderating" tomorrow, according to the weather bureau at the Raleigh-Durham airport.

The temperature should start rising slowly, warming the cold wave that probably originated in Siberia.

According to the weather bureau North Carolina will not receive any of the snow, sleet, hail and freezing rain that have been plaguing the northern states.

Baritone Joel Carter Sings As Escamillo In 'Carmen'

Joel Carter, leading baritone and former director of West Coast theatricals, will sing the role of Escamillo in a concert version of "Carmen" to be presented by the UNC Music Department Jan. 13.

Dr. Carter, a member of the UNC faculty, joins Claramae Turner of the Metropolitan Opera Company and six other soloists for one performance of the opera to be given in Memorial Hall on the UNC campus.

The performers will be assisted by the University Chorus and Orchestra. As singer, director and producer, Dr. Carter has had a hand in numerous opera productions both in California and North Carolina. In San Francisco he was a member of the Light Opera Association and at Stanford University he was assistant director of the Opera Workshop.

While in California he was leading baritone and stage director for the West Coast Intimate Opera Players.

His leading roles on the West Coast included the principal role in Weinberger's "Schwanda, The Bagpiper"; Caspar in "Der Freischutz"; Swallow in "Britten's Peter Grimes"; and Alfonso in "Cosi Fan Tutte." Staged by the Intimate Opera Players this last opera had over 30 performances in Hollywood.

After his appointment to the music faculty at UNC in 1949, Carter continued to pursue his operatic interests in addition to his duties as chairman of voice instruction and director of the UNC Glee Club.

In Chapel Hill he has produced and directed some 10 works from the opera repertoires of Pergolesi, Mozart, Weill, Menotti and Gilbert and Sullivan. He has also portrayed Figaro in the Music Department's production of Mozart's opera and of Petruccio in the Playmaker's "Kiss Me, Kate," given here several years ago.

An associate professor of music and music education at UNC, Dr. Carter is a graduate of San Jose State College Calif. After four



JOEL CARTER
... as Escamillo

years with the U. S. Army Air Force he returned to California for graduate work at Stanford University. He was an instructor there and at the California School for the Blind in Berkeley.

As conductor of the Chapel Hill Choral Club, he recently directed the performance of Bach's Christmas Oratorio as part of the Music Department's Tuesday Evening Series.

Other principles in the Carmen cast in addition to Miss Turner and Dr. Carter are Gene Strasser, graduate assistant in the Music Department as Don Jose, and Martha Fouse of Chapel Hill in the role of Micaela.

Tickets for reserved seats may be purchased in Hill Hall.

INFIRMARY

Students in Infirmary yesterday included: Nancy Jean Robison, Jeffrey Lawrence, Wilson Reid Cooper, James Arthur Ryder, John Raymond Hald, Donn Allison Wells, Nelford Allen Smyre, Charles Brent Borriby and Andy Green Woods.

Friday Program Marks WUNC-TV's Birthday

WUNC-TV, Channel 4, North Carolina's pioneer educational television station will celebrate its fourth birthday on the air with a 90-minute "Fourth Anniversary Show" at 9 p.m. Friday, Jan. 9.

Entitled "The Glorious Fourth," the program will consist of entertainment features alternating with brief statements from state officials and representatives of the broadcasting industry.

Gov. Luther H. Hodges will speak from Raleigh, commemorating WUNC-TV's anniversary. Other dignitaries to present birthday messages are William Friday, president of the Consolidated University of North Carolina; and the three Chancellors, Carey Bostian, State College; Gordon Blackwell, Woman's College; and William Aycock, University at Chapel Hill.

John F. White, president of the Educational Television and Radio Center, Ann Arbor, Michigan; William C. Harley president of the

National Association of Educational Broadcasters, and Jack Hankins, president of the North Carolina Association of Broadcasters, will also be heard briefly on the 90-minute program.

All three WUNC-TV studios, located on the Raleigh, Greensboro and Chapel Hill campuses, will be used in presenting this special anniversary program.

From State College, Prof. Joseph H. Cox of the State College School of Design will present a feature on "Tricky Perspective." A special science offering, "Miracles of Science," will also originate from Raleigh along with a segment from the popular program, "It's a Small World."

Woman's College will contribute several musical selections by the chorus and orchestra and an original modern dance sequence.

The studio here will produce a comic-fantasy, "The White Butterfly," written by Gabriela Roepke, well-known Chilean playwright, who was a graduate student in dramatic art at UNC. This play was first performed by the Carolina Playmakers.

Film clips from some of the programs produced by WUNC-TV in the past four years and a special history of the station, in non-technical terms, will be additional features on "The Glorious Fourth."

WUNC-TV, owned and operated by the Consolidated University, has been on the air since Jan. 8, 1954. North Carolina's first educational television station was made possible by gifts from business and industry, foundations, and private individuals, and is dedicated to the service of the people of North Carolina.

G. M. SLATE

Activities in Graham Memorial today include:
Women's Residence Council, 7-9 p.m., Grill; Debate Squad, 4-5:30 p.m., Grill; Graham Memorial Activities Board, 2-4 p.m., Grill; Campus Chest, 4:30-6 p.m., Roland Parker I; University Party, 7-9 p.m., Roland Parker I and 2; Rush Chairmen, 2:30-4:30 p.m., Woodhouse Conference Room; Traffic Council, 7-10 p.m., Woodhouse Conference Room; Dance Lessons, 7-10 p.m., Rendezvous Room; APO, 7-9 p.m., Alumni 265, and Freshman Class, 7-9:30 p.m., Alumni 265.