THE DAILY TAR HEEL

Edward P. Morgan

Saturday, September 24, 1966

Page 2

In Our Opinion ...

DTH Awards Of The Week

Lizard of the Week: Collective award to the members of the N.C. State University football team, cheerleaders, fans and Lobo III, the lizard-skin wolf.

Political Analyst of the Week: Louisiana Gov. John J .McKeithen who lost his struggle against Gov. Dan K. Moore to host the 1967 Southern Governors Conference in his home state — next year's conference will be held in Asheville. Gov. McKeithen remarked, "I have been out-politicked by Gov. Moore and his beautiful wife. I can understand how this governor was elected. He's an operator."

Loser of the Week: Harlem Rep. Adam Clayton Powell who was damned by congressional colleagues as a legislative obstructionist, a spendthrift of federal expense accounts and a chronic absentee from his duties; denounced by union officials; scorned by some Negro leaders as a traitor to his race; accused - unsuccessfully — by the IRS of evading his income taxes; accused by his third wife of having her put on the federal pay roll, then depositing her salary checks in his own bank account; and sued for libel by a Harlem constituent.

Sly, Silvery-Tongued Devil of the Week: ECC President Leo Jenkins, who, in the face of statewide speculation that the special report on the college had killed all chances of East Carolina's having a two-year medical school, said, "I think on the whole the report was rather favorable."

with a second second

Mad Hatter of the Week: Chapel Hill policemen, whose official uniform now includes crash helmets.

Drug User of the Week: A Wake County man who was released in Superior Court Thursday on grounds the State failed to show he knew the drugs (dexamil) he had taken were stimulating when he got them. The policeman who arrested him said his attention was drawn to the man because he was wearing pink lounge pajamas, a red wig, lipstick, women's shoes and earrings.

Baby of the Week: Phoenix Zoo's female oryx — the only one of its kind in captivity outside Saudi Arabia - born Wednesday. Her name is Annie.

Frat Man of the Week: DTH Assistant Sports Editor Bob Orr, a KA, who told the truth about the frats and school spirit.

Vietnamese Reconstruction Starts

No matter how hopeful or discouraging post-election developments turn out actually to be in nurturing the thinly but bravely planted seed of of representative government in South Vietnam, there is an immediate job ahead for American and South Vietnamese forces, military and civilian.

It is staggeringly complicated. Indeed it is well-nigh

done. The job is almost unique in the history of military and political warfare-except that,

impossible, but it must some-

how be done if this tortuous

struggle is not to fail. It may

fail anyway. It will surely

fail if the key job is not

paradoxically enough, the

where in the unsolid bloc of so - called peoples' demoncracies. The assignment, in brief, is to combine the combat on the civilian and military fronts into one integrated battle. This has long been the theory. It has never yet become the practice, all the pious declarations, including the hearty hullabaloo of last February's Honolulu summit

North Viet Nam and else-

conference between President Johnson and Premier Ky, notwithstanding.

Today there is slivery evidence that efforts are moving in that direction. Great obstacles still lie in the path, not the least of which is negative psychology, a paralyzing re-flex action which says: "but we've never done it that way before."

The Communist have. It is an article of Faith of Mao Tse-tung's Chinese - Marxist philosophy that the army is not, as one American China watcher puts it, merely a knife blade but a can-opener and a corkscrew. The army not only fights but it organizes, administers and polices civilian institutions behind the front, at the same time.

The classic western approach to warfare is : destruction of the enemy first, reconstruction of the country later. This order of priority simply has not worked in South Vietnam. It has failed. But out of that failure may come success if both American and South Vietnamese leadership recognize the urgency of ordering, executing and adapting to major change. Perhaps the hardest change

of all involves almost the total restructuring of the South Vietnamese armed forces. Today the military brass is the only power structure in this country. Officers not only command troops in the field, they are the province chiefs and the district chiefs controlling the civilian population-where the Viet Cong is not in control. And the marshals and the generals in Saigon are the government

South Vietnamese provinces. which lies on the coast of the South China Sea between Saigon and Danang, three districts (or counties) are now in a state of "control." That means that some 125,000 citizens-nearly 15 percent of the total provincial populationlive in comparative security day and night. It is an actual fact that in the past year the Viet Cong have managed to assassinate only five Vietnamese officials in this arealess than the number of people killed by military transport on the roads.

The recipe for this extraordinary operation cannot be cooked up into a solution for the whole camtry overnight. It has taken 13 months to "pacify" even this tiny area, 20 kilometers square. It is hugely expensive. It has taken months of training of Vietnamese regional forces, popular forces and "revolutionary development" cadres, which are a kind of military-civilian overnment, police-force combination operating on different echelons. It has tied down one whole South Korean division as a tough but efficient screen fanned out to prevent major guerrilla penetration.

Behind them the Vietnamese regional forces operate. Behind them in the villages are the popular forces, indigenous, if possible, to the area. Behind them, in the hamlets, are the 59-man revolutionary development teams.

The major assignment of virtually all the armed forces in South Viet Nam today is to search out and destroy the enemy. But anouther function is emerging, "to clear and

pacify." Though some exper-

ienced observers are dubious

of the effectiveness of Vietna-

mese soldiers in units smaller

than 100 men, it is learned

that top-level plans are now

at least experimentally in the

works to detach elements of

this army from combat as-

signment to "pacification"

duty. Even some American

units might be assigned even-

tually to similar duty al-

though this is now only in the

amorphous and controversial

This over-all Binh Dinh con-

cept would not mean the

Americans would "do all the

fighting" while the South Viet

namese forces simply did se-

curity and military govern-

ment chores. Nor would it

mean static warfare of the so-

called enclave theory. Noth-

ing can remain static in

South Viet Nam if we're going

to get anywhere. And the

Binh Ding experiment, with

refinements, may point the

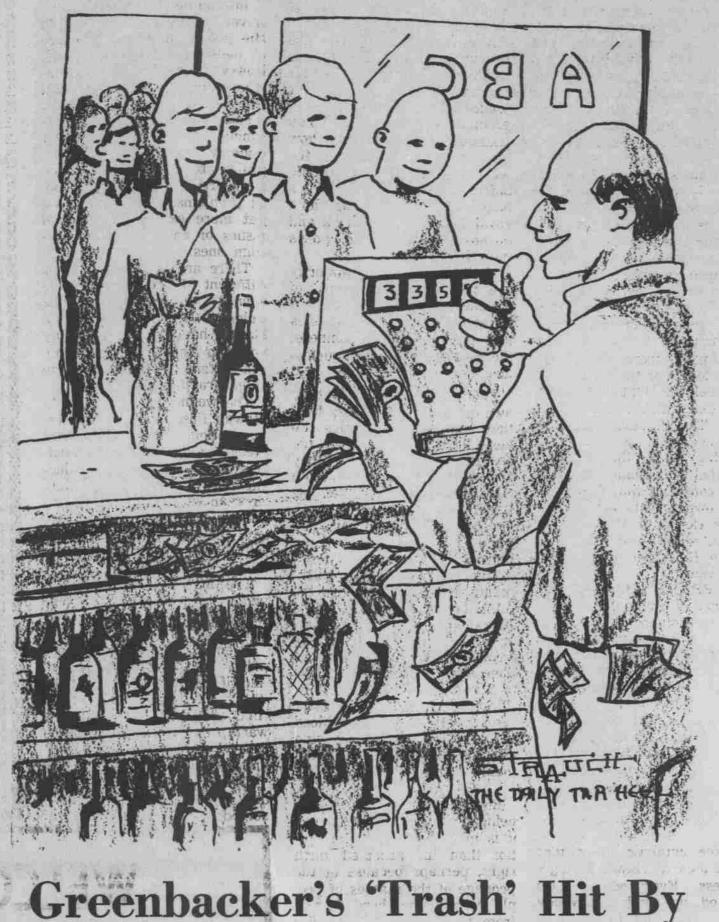
stage of future planning.

No One Under 21 Admitted

Judging from the nicknames that are tagged onto our fair city from time to time - Chapel Still, Whiskey Hill - one might guess that some students do drink alcoholic beverages.

A couple of weeks ago, however, there were two freshmen who needed a drink so badly they couldn't wait for someone to get it

Communists themselves have done it, not here, but with some qualified success in 'Oh, Goody, Goody For Home Football Games!'



And, judging from the date of birth of the average UNC student, one might guess that most student alcoholic beverage drinkers do so illegally.

So, one might further guess, students do find a way to beat the system. Although state ABC laws prohibit the purchase or consumption of liquor by persons under 21 years of age, there always seem to be "older students" who are willing to lay their neck on the chopping block by "making a run to Eastgate" for their under-age friends.

for them. They proceeded to the ABC store and waited in the parking lot until a man came along with whom they "made a deal." The man went into the store, bought the boys a bottle, and brought it back to them.

When they received their precious parcel, they found themselves in the company of some uninvited guests - the Chapel Hill Police.

We won't presume to call for a dry weekend. We do, however, remind you all of the state's regulations concerning the public display and consumption of alcohol and, above all, the booze-buying rule.

Don't take a chance.

Court Rule On Crime, Court Reports Hurts Public Most

The News of Orange County

It's been disheartening to see the reaction to the clamp-down on crime and court information in Wake County. We haven't seen one report of what John Q. Public thinks about the restrictions on information about confessions, evidence, tests and even protestations of innocence. We're afraid the public will get the notion that this is simply a squabble between newspaper editors and lawyers. It may appear that newsmen are hollering simply because they have been crimped in their work. Indeed, some of the editorialists' fears have already come to pass. There is this quote from an Associated Press dispatch:

"Raleigh reporters were immediately confronted with the impact of the order when Wake County sheriff's deputies expressed reluctance to give out ANY (our capital italics) information about their activities during the past 24 hours. They said they feared they might inadvertently release some of the prohibited ting information that has a rough analogy to representative government. In a similar fashion, newspapers and radio and TV are the public's stand-ins.

It seems to us that there should be some discussion from the public on the merits of the judges' order. And we would hope that the public would view the restrictions with as much alarm as we do.

The Daily Tar Weel

74 Years of Editorial Freedom

Fred Thomas, Editor Tom Clark, Business Manager Scott Goodfellow, Managing Ed. Kerry Sipe Feature Editor Bill Amlong News Editor Ernest Robl .. Asst. News Editor Sandy Treadwell .. Sports Editor Bob Orr Asst. Sports Editor Jock Lauterer Photo Editor Steve Bennett Staff Writer Lytt Stamps Staff Writer Lynne Harvel Staff Writer Judy Sipe Staff Writer

Brantley; Viet War Supported

cause of the many articles

DTH Hard Up

Editor, The Daily Tar Heel: What in God's name is going on in your offices? Isn't it a little early in the year to be printing trash like John Breenbacker's column today? Everybody already knows that certain Carolina Gentlemen can be impossibly foul at times; is it worth thirty-six inches to repeat their vile and certainly nonetoo-rare activities? If you're really that hard

up for material, would you like a nice human interest story about the trials and tribulations of cleaning my gold-fish bowl? A well-mannered fish flopping around in a teacup is just as interesting as the revolting antics of a fraternity's drunks. Come on, now-you can do better than that!

Brantley Claris

LSD Dangerous

Editor, The Daily Tar Heel: I question the good judgment of the Tar Heel in accepting frankly partisan ad-vertising about a legally re-stricted and potentially dangerous substance such as LSD. The overwhelming weight of scientific evidence about t h is drug indicates a serious hazard for those who are most prone to use it.

The mystical and quasi religious fervor with which

and reports I have read contriotism is a better word. It cerning the war in Vietnam. does not seem to be used Apparently, the American peovery often in todays modern ple are very apathetic towards world, but it can be as powerthe war, and the cause itself. ful as the people make it. I can not be too specific, for I am not a scholar, and unthe schedule here does not doubtedly there are many leave very much time for learned men who will laugh the reading of magazines and papers. The general attitude that the papers convey does give me this impression, how-

ever. I do know that the average college student is not as aware of, or concerned with the war as he should be. Perhaps fraternity parties and football games seem more important at this time of the year. They did to me. Being an American soldier,

it is now my war. This war can not be effectively fought without the support of the

Customers Fooled

From The Wall Street Journal A number of Brian Miller's customers are angry with him, and Mr. Miller can't understand it. The misfortune of the Tiverton, England, hopkeeper, however, would be plain enough in the political arena.

of water in his shop window; nearby was a sign promising nassersby that the bowl con-

itself. The time must come, sooner rather than later, when military units are assigned to and controlled by a civilian province chief- who would be roughly the equivalent of the governor of an American state, with contingents of the national guard at his command.

This, obviously, would not apply where police action is necessary. At the moment the idea of a Vietnamese officer taking orders from a civilian is not only impossible but unthinkable. Today even Vietnamese military police on routine patrol ignore the orders of a policeman directing traffic at a busy Saigon intersection.

Yet there is a pilot project already in operation that may be the base on which to build these needed changes, to cement the blocks of civilian quthority and military function with the mortar of police protection.

In Binh Dinh, one of the largest and most populous

John Greenbacker

Vu Van Thai Is A **Man Without Hate**

way.

Vu Van Thai, the ambassador from South Viet Nam, boarded a plane for Washington Thursday after smiling at his hosts and waving a goodby. "You know something," one said to the other as they left the airport, "he was really a nice guy." The other merely nodded his head and reflected over the past evenings' events. In the dress-

ing room of Memorial Hall shortly before 8



He was informed that there were about 30 pickets and counter pickets marching outside the hall. That was nothing new to him, for he had

image for him to fill. They expected him to parrot the language of the U.S. State Department and General Ky. They were fondly awaiting unilateral defense of the Diem government, and maybe outlandish claims that the average South Vietnamese peasant wanted to fight for democracy and was not interested in peace at just about any price. They heard him defend only the defensible.

They were surprised when he told them he was a native of Hanoi and an early follower of Ho Chi Minh. He tried to describe the disillusionment he felt that night in Paris shortly after World War Two when he heard Ho had signed an agreement with the French which allowed French colonial forces to destroy the noncommunist nationalist forces of Viet Nam. With those patriots and countrymen out of the way, Ho would have a

clear hand in forming a na-

tionalist force that was com-

They would have been even

more surprised if they knew

the Diem government gave him three days to leave the

country after he resigned

from his government post

Thai was aware of all the

difficulties of his country in

wartime, but he had resolved

in 1961.

pletely communist controled.

people wanted to buy some of the fish. The trouble began when Mr. Miller finally owned up that the bowl contained nothing

but water. Some of his regular customers - especially those who were sure they had seen the fish fightingdid not like his fish story at

To draw the public's atten-tion, Mr. Miller placed a bowl all. attention-getting, but as the politicians could tell Mr. Miller, it doesn't pay to admit

at this letter, and return to more important business. To them let me say that it is time to face the facts that exist. Gentlemen, we are in the midst of a war. We are not fighting solely for the freedom of a small Asian nation. We are fighting for our very lives. We either win there, or fight the communists on our own soil. Support

American people. Perhaps pa-

the men who are dying for your freedom. Frank C. Cloyes, Jr. Army Armor School Fort Knox, Ky.

material."

But newsmen aren't the only persons who should be alarmed at the restrictions ordered by Superior Court Judges Raymond B. Mallard and E. Maurice Braswell. It is a matter of concern to every member of the public.

The very root reason for any newspaper's existence is the practical inability of the public to get the news it wants of business, government, politics, education or whatever. For example, a person just can't attend all the meetings of public bodies to see how his public officials are conducting the community's business. What has evolved is a system of transmit-

The Daily Tar Heel is the official news publication of the University of North Carolina and is published by students daily except Mondays, examination periods and vacations.

Offices on the second floor of Graham Memorial. Telephone numbers: editorial, sports, news-933-1011; business, circulation, advertising-933-1163. Address: Box 1080, Chapel Hill, N. C. 27514.

Second class postage paid at the Post Office in Chapel Hill, N. C. Subscription rates: \$4.50 per semester; \$8 per year. Printed by the Chapel Hill Publishing Co., Inc., 501 W. Franklin St., Chapel Hill, N. C. The Associated Press is entitled exclusively to the use for republication of all local news printed in this newspaper as well as all AP news dispatches.

Leary and his partisans promote its indiscriminate use should be of serious concern to responsible individuals. I feel that the Daily Tar Heel could have served the student body much better with factual articles than by promotional and biased advertising. E. McG. Hedgpeth, M.D. Director, UNC Health Service

Freedom Fight

Editor, The Daily Tar Heel: As a former student of the University, I am naturally quite interested in the University and its students. It has been eight months since I left Chapel Hill, and I am presently an Officer Candidate at Fort Knox, Kentucky. I am writing this letter be-

tained "transparent Chinese dragon fighting fish." Everything went, well, swimmingly: crowds gathered and several

June

It comes on the crest of despair. I've been running again and not known where.

Relationship! Shrink, you're right-But with whom? This one's neurotic, that one psychotic, And not one erotic.

Too late for Mom And I never dug dad scenes; I'll just wander on, Living at guilt edged play-dreams. —Mark Steinberg

the promises are airy - or watery, as the case may be. Not until after the votes are counted anyway.

Promises certainly c a n be

met them often on the West Coast.

A slight wave of irritation and sadness passed over his placid features when he was handed a yellow sheet that labeled him "Ambassador of Infamy." Members of Students for a Democratic Society had been handing them out all day, he was told. He had been called worse names before by

college students. Before stepping onto the stage, he was asked if he wanted the moderator to "run interference" for him should the audience get ugly, and he laughed before shaking his head. He had heard all of their quotations and questions before, and he knew what to expect.

He probably also knew that the opponents of the Viet Nam war had created an

himself long before that ending the conflict at the price of the freedom to dissent in a communist society was too great to pay. As they sped back to Chapel Hill one of the Ambassa-

dor's hosts turned to the other and recounted the words of one girl during Wednesday night's reception:

"It's very strange," she said. "He doesn't hate."