

Legislature gives, legislature takes away

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But many of the state's leaders realized the functions of those institutions could not remain so limited, or growth would be halted. Also, since money was a tremendous problem, anything that would be financially beneficial was of great importance. The basic idea was to avoid duplication and competition for funds — the same idea that is on everyone's mind involved in the 1971 struggle.

There was vicious opposition to the idea of consolidation, but due to the strong pressure exerted by Governor O. Max Gardner, the Consolidated University of North Carolina was born.

For the next 40-odd years higher education in North Carolina seemed to be on an orderly course. But the battle was slowly brewing.

Following World War II, enrollments

at all of the schools swelled as veterans returned to college and a boom in the higher education population was experienced. And as the four-year colleges, most of which had begun as teacher's colleges, began to realize rapid growth, they began to realize the restlessness of rapid growth.

These schools also realized the importance of legislative appropriations. More and more it became apparent the colleges were becoming "politicized," with the campus president's worth based on his ability to corral votes in the legislature.

A legislative study commission was created in the early 1950's and from it evolved the establishment in 1955 of the N.C. Board of Higher Education.

Though the board was given broad authority for planning and coordinating the State's higher education institutions and extensive power of budget review, it

was not able to win the respect of the institutions it supposedly governed or the legislators it supposedly advised. Soon the General Assembly began to amend its powers.

The board was soon forgotten as campus presidents simply took their requests directly to the legislature. The General Assembly realized something must be done, and in 1963, it attempted to do by law what it had neglected to do through the higher education board.

That legislature approved recommendations of the Carlyle Commission, creating a system of higher education which by statute assigned functions to the various schools.

The base of the plan was the community college system. Above it were the former teacher's colleges, which could not grant doctoral degrees, but which could grant masters degrees and

professional education degrees. The research, extension service and graduate and doctoral programs were to continue to be concentrated in the Consolidated University.

The new laws also provided means by which other schools could become a part of the still tri-partite system. No schools were considered better than others, although each was expected to do as good a job as possible in fulfilling the functions assigned it. And the Board of Higher Education would continue to exist but without any authority to plan or coordinate higher education.

The breakdown of that system came quickly, in 1965, when the introduction of Charlotte College into the Consolidated University system paved the way for the mass confusion and blunders of the 1967 and 1969 legislatures.

Charlotte, as an urban area of great

wealth and population, promised to significantly broaden the political base of the Consolidated University. The importance of this was not lost on the soon-to-be "regional" universities.

East Carolina began a campaign for independent university status before the 1967 legislature met. And though that move failed, ECU, Western Carolina, Appalachian State and North Carolina A&T were designated regional universities. The carnage continued in 1969 with the addition of former community colleges at Asheville and Wilmington to the Consolidated University system and with the raising of all other state-supported schools to the level of regional university status.

The system of functions so carefully worked out in 1963 had been completely dismantled as all of the institutions were given the power to grant doctoral degrees, beginning in 1972.

Changes were also made in 1969 in the composition of the Board of Higher Education. To make it more politically sensitive the governor and six members of the General Assembly were added; secondly, all requests for new programs from all institutions would have to be reviewed by the board before a request for funding could be made to the General Assembly.

But whatever possibilities reorganization could have had were eliminated when Governor Bob Scott made his call for reorganization of higher education.

And the issue was back where it had begun and had spent so much time — in the hands of the General Assembly.

(Tomorrow: what has happened since Governor Scott called for restructuring last year.)

Campus calendar, lost and found

Women's Health and Problem Pregnancy Counseling Service. Confidential, free service providing counseling and information concerning contraceptives, problem pregnancies and women's health. Call Switchboard, 929-7177.

UNC Sailing Club will meet Wednesday at 7:30 p.m. in the Union. Check the Union schedule on Wednesday for the room.

DRIVERS with cars needed to take James residents to Town Hall for voter registration Thursday, 9 a.m.-12 noon. If you can help, call Gerry Cohen, 967-4452, after 10 p.m. tonight.

Freshman Council, Group III, will meet today at 5 p.m. in the south lounge meeting room on the main floor of the Union. S.G.A. president Joe Stallings and secretary Stephanie Bolick will discuss student government and its potential at UNC.

There will be a meeting of the Young Democrats Club today at 7:30 p.m. in the Union.

There will be a meeting of the executive

board of the Young Democrats Club at 4 p.m. today in the Union.

The Senior Class mum Homecoming sales will be today through Thursday. Tickets for the mums will be on sale at the Union, library, Y-court and Chase from 9 a.m.-4 p.m. Proceeds go to the Molly Nicholson Scholarship.

Anyone interested in assisting in the Homecoming mum sale this week meet in Room 251-C of the Union at 3:30 p.m. today. Salesmen from all classes will be accepted.

The N.C. Symposium on Highway Safety will be held Thursday and Friday in the fourth floor faculty lounge, Day Hall, beginning at 9 a.m. The topic: "The Young Driver: Reckless or Unprepared?" All UNC faculty and students are invited to attend.

One picture is worth a thousand words—express yours in the '72 Yack. Come by Suite D of the Union for a picture appointment Oct. 18-31. Subscriptions may be purchased at the same time, 1-5 p.m. Monday-Friday.

The YM-YWCA Big Brother—Big Sister program will hold its second organizational meeting Wednesday in the Union at 8 p.m. If you missed the first one, this one's for you. Call Fred Irons, 968-9068, or Dale Hamrick, 967-2421, for more information.

"In the Company of Men" will be shown Thursday at 7:30 p.m. in the Coffee House. This film is the winner of numerous awards and is sponsored by the Current Affairs Committee. A discussion and refreshments will follow the film.

HORSERIDING: The date for the trail ride is Oct. 23-24. Anyone wishing to attend this or any other ride please come to the meeting in the Union at 8 p.m. tonight.

Peace Corps and VISTA recruiters are on campus this week in the Y-Court and Union. A film will be shown Wednesday at 7:00 p.m. in Abernathy Hall, Room 102.

Nomination forms for the Order of the Valkyries, highest campus honorary for women, are now available at the Union Desk. Outstanding Junior and Senior women are eligible for nomination. Forms must be returned to the Desk or mailed to Box No. 32, Carolina Union, by October 22.

The Chess Club will hold meetings every Tuesday night at 7:00 p.m. in Room 207-209 of the Union. Instruction for beginners will be available. The first meeting is tonight.

Six photographers are needed for "Black Ink," BSM newspaper. Contact Burnes Rey, photography editor, or Bruce Sampson, Room 252-C, Union, or Earl Brake, 732 James.

People needed to build sets for "Fiddler on the Roof." No experience necessary. Midnight until, every night, at Memorial Hall. Report to Melissa Hardy.

FOUND: Orange bike in bushes by Avery. Looks as though stolen and abandoned. Check by Avery.

FOUND: Wire-rimmed prescription glasses, hexagonal. Left in Zool. Dept. outside embryology lab. Come by Zool. office to claim.

FOUND: Green leather key case with initials MAH on back, anywhere on campus, at Honey's or Duke Gardens parking lot. Call 933-8152 after 6:00 p.m.

FOUND: Brown alligator tri-fold wallet in vicinity of 2nd floor lounge at Granville South. Return to E. Wilson Cunningham, 211 Lewis, or call 933-1543.

FOUND: Brown leather wallet. Need ID's. Call Janet, 933-5143. Reward.

FOUND: Men's black glasses. If found, call 929-7067.

FOUND: Small army side pack full of art supplies, left in Greenlaw Room 221. Call 929-7067.

FOUND: Lady's tortoise-shell prescription sunglasses, in vicinity of Harry's. Call 286-3755, collect, in Durham. REWARD

FOUND: Blue diaper bag in back of red Camaro after hitchhiking on Highway 54 Thursday night. Call 942-3352 before 3:30 p.m.

FOUND: Black wallet, initials MFM. Contents needed for ID purposes. Call Mike, 929-7363. Reward.

FOUND: Girl's multi-colored, oval glasses, in vicinity of hospital. Call Kay, 933-8064.

FOUND: Female golden retriever with leather collar. Answers to name "Carrie," is very friendly. Call 929-3369.

FOUND: Red shawl in the van of the Leo male with Gemini rising. Call Louise, 286-3847, Durham collect.

FOUND: Instamatic Hawkeye camera in vicinity of Umstead Park. Call Debbie Warren, 933-9121. REWARD

FOUND: Photography 45 notebook, taken by mistake from job placement office in Gardner. Call 933-9121, Debbie Warren.

FOUND: ICE CREAM EATING BILFOLD THREE: You took my bilfold from the Avery basement Thursday afternoon. I don't know your name but I do know your face. Return papers and bilfold by mail to Macon Huffman, 408 Avery House.

FOUND: SOMETHING Check by the A.P.O. lost and found in the basement of Smith Building, or call 933-3996.

Betty Furness speaks in Great Hall today

Betty Furness, former presidential assistant for consumer affairs and director of New York State's Consumer Protection Board, will speak at 8 p.m. today in the Great Hall.

Free tickets for her address, sponsored by the Carolina Forum and the UNC School of Public Health, are still available at the Student Union information desk.

Miss Furness is probably best known for her 12 years selling Westinghouse appliances on television.

In 1967, she was appointed President Lyndon Johnson's special assistant on consumer affairs. Last year she became

director of the New York State Consumer Protection Board.

She resigned in July because her suggestions were not acted upon by the New York legislature. This indicated the fruitlessness of her work she said.

Miss Furness is continuing to work with consumer protection through speaking tours and as a board member of the Consumers Union. She is a member of the Advisory Council to the Senate Subcommittee on Consumer Affairs and is vice-chairman of the National Committee on Tax Justice and Citizens for Postal Reform.

Mike Mansfield to speak; tickets available today

Senate Majority Leader Mike Mansfield (D-Montana) will speak here at 8 p.m. Oct. 26 in Memorial Hall.

He will be the third lecturer in the 1971 Carolina Forum series.

"Mansfield holds the second most powerful elected office in the U.S.," said Carolina Forum Chairman Chris Sawyer. "He's a very important man and we're glad he's accepted our invitation."

Sawyer said the Carolina Forum had been interested in having Mansfield speak at UNC for several years.

"We'd been unsuccessful until this year when Jim Schwartz, a political science graduate student, contacted Mansfield's office," Sawyer said.

"Schwartz was interested in doing research on Mansfield and was very familiar with the Senator's career. We received a favorable response from Mansfield and he later accepted."

Mansfield, 68, is a lifelong Montana resident. He has served in the Army, Navy and Marine Corps. Once a copper miner, Mansfield became a college professor.

While teaching he became an expert on Southeast Asia. He carried his interest in foreign relations into politics and was elected to the U.S. House of Representatives in 1942.

Free tickets for Mansfield's lecture can be picked up at the Student Union information desk starting today.

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Answer to Yesterday's Puzzle

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ED	LINT	GOL
IR	FIRS	RIGA
UNIT	CATO	ERS
NAMES	LIRA	AT
ITSELF	RELATE	
TI	MELT	LEMUR
EOS	WARD	MAIN
SNAP	TIRE	ST
TAA	TALC	OE
AVE	SNOW	ONUS
HAS	PANS	BEST

ACROSS
1 In music, high
4 Candle
9 Pigpen
12 Man's nickname
13 Incline
14 Edible seed
15 Ceremonial
17 National hymn
19 Organ of hearing
20 Tally
21 Alpine wild goat
23 Chapeau
24 Irritates
27 Lair
28 Remuneration
29 Squandered
30 Spanish article
31 Succor
32 Possessive pronoun
33 Babylonian deity
34 Passageway
35 A state (abbr.)
37 Label
38 Native of Latvia
39 Sesame
40 Diminish
41 Having branches
43 Cut of meat
44 Visigoth king
46 Commemorative march
49 Drink slowly
50 Hindu guitar
52 Base
53 Footlike part
54 Look fixedly
55 Before

DOWN
1 Man's nickname
2 Game at cards
3 Soup dish
4 Former Russian ruler
5 Everyone

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The Daily Tar Heel is published by the University of North Carolina Student Publications Board, daily except Sunday, examination periods, vacations and summer periods.

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The Daily Tar Heel reserves the right to regulate the typographical tone of all advertisements and to revise or turn away copy it considers objectionable.

The Daily Tar Heel will not consider adjustments or payments for any advertisement involving major typographical errors or erroneous insertion unless notice is given to the Business Manager within (1) one day after the advertisement appears, or within one day of the receiving of tear sheets, of substitution of the paper. The Daily Tar Heel will not be responsible for more than one incorrect insertion of an advertisement scheduled to run several times. Notices for such correction must be given before the next insertion.

PEANUTS
HERE'S THE WORLD-FAMOUS HOCKEY PLAYER SKATING OUT FOR THE BIG GAME...

THIS IS GOING TO BE A ROUGH, TOUGH, KNOCK-EM-DOWN GAME! SHOW NO MERCY...

...BUT REMEMBER NOW...

NO RAISING!

DOONESBURY
ZONKER EVER SINCE YOU JOINED THE TEAM, YOU'VE BEEN A PAIN, A NUISANCE, AND A GENERAL TROUBLE MAKER!

WAHH!

NOW LOOK WHAT YOU'VE DONE, YOU BULLY! HE DIDN'T MEAN IT, ZONKER!

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