

# The mail

## Postal Service approves 20-cent stamp

The Associated Press

WASHINGTON — The Postal Service defied its rate-making watchdog Wednesday and raised the cost of a first-class stamp to 20 cents, effective Nov. 1. Two minutes after it was announced, the move was challenged in court.

The 2-cent increase will be the first such hike that has not been approved by the Postal Rate Commission, which three times rejected requests for a 20-cent rate.

The new price represents a 25 percent increase in first-class mail rates this year and a 333 percent increase since 1971, when a letter could be mailed for 6 cents.

Robert L. Hardesty, chairman of the Postal Service Board, defended the increase as "reasonable, equitable and fiscally responsible."

Since rates were increased from 15 cents to 18 cents in March, the Postal Service has lost almost \$126 million, he said.

Without the higher rates, the Postal Service would have had to borrow money to meet its costs, Hardesty said. He said this "would have been fiscally irresponsible."

Postmaster General William F. Bolger said the new rate was high enough to avoid another increase for at least two years. Such stability is important to large users who must know postal costs before deciding on mass mailings, he said.

The National Association of Greeting Card Publishers filed a suit challenging the legality of the increase at 10:19 a.m., two minutes after it was announced.

The suit in the U.S. Court of Appeals contends that the increase is discriminatory because it applies to some classes of mail while some others are being decreased or left the same.

"I can't believe they are doing this right before Christmas," said Norm

## Residents express annoyance

By KELLY SIMMONS  
DTH Staff Writer

The Postal Service has again increased first-class postage, and area residents' opinions on this increase are not favorable.

An informal survey conducted in the Chapel Hill area Wednesday afternoon showed that most people were aggravated by the rate hike, but several people said they understood why the increase was necessary.

Robin Best, a sophomore from Statesville, said another increase so soon after the last one (in March) was unnecessary. "How come five months ago, they (the Postal Service) couldn't foresee their loss of money and make that increase higher to begin with? I can't understand why they couldn't calculate how much they'd have to spend," she said.

Halladay, the association's executive director. "Their own studies show that the reason people send fewer Christmas cards is increasing postal rates."

The 20-cent rate will apply to the first ounce of first-class letters. The rate for additional ounces will stay at the current 17 cents, but the postcard rate will go from 12 to 13 cents.

Helen Buckner, of Siler City, expressed strong opposition toward the Postal Service. "It (the service) is not worth 18 cents, much less 20 cents. I'm not convinced we're getting our money's worth."

Besides the negative comments, a few people said they understood the Postal Service's reasons for the increase.

Ann Lackey, a sophomore from Statesville, said, "It's a shame the rates had to go up, but it was a needed increase, because at the present rate of 18 cents the Postal Service would be losing money. Eventually the rates would have to increase substantially more."

"I guess it's a good thing to do if they're really losing money," said Glenn Humbert, a sophomore at North Carolina State University. "After all, the Postal Service is an integral part of life."

## Board supports nursing schools

By a vote of 5-2, the Committee on Educational Planning, Policies and Programs of the UNC Board of Governors approved and decided Wednesday to recommend a report advocating the extension of nursing programs at three predominantly black institutions.

Because of a history of low passing rates at North Carolina A&T State University, North Carolina Central University and Winston-Salem State University, the BOG said in May 1977 that the schools must achieve a two-thirds passing rate by 1981 and a three-fourths passing rate by 1983 or be closed.

Last year, 64 percent of the nursing students at Winston-Salem State and almost 60 percent of those at NCCU passed the state nurses' licensing exam, a considerable improvement over last year, said Arthur Padilla, assistant vice president for academic affairs.

While there has been no marked improvement in the passing rate at A&T's nursing school, the report said major changes in the school, including the appointment of a new chancellor, vice chancellor and dean, warranted giving the school more time.

Last year only 28 percent of A&T's nursing students passed the exam, Padilla said. The new dean feels all 12 deficiencies noted by the N.C. Board of Nursing have been addressed, he said.

Any BOG approval of the A&T nursing school depends on the results of a review of the school by the N.C. Board of Nursing to see if deficiencies pointed out earlier have been remedied.

The report will be considered by the full board at a meeting on Oct. 9.

—SUZETTE ROACH

## News in Brief

### National debt to top \$1 trillion

WASHINGTON (AP) — Sixty-five years after it passed the billion-dollar mark, the national debt is headed over \$1 trillion for the first time in history. The Senate passed by a vote of 64-34 and sent to President Ronald Reagan late Tuesday a bill increasing the federal government's temporary debt ceiling from \$985 billion to \$1.079 trillion.

A trillion is a thousand billion, or \$1,000,000,000,000. The figure is staggering. Every man, woman and child in America to shoulder an equal share of a \$1.079 trillion debt, each would owe about \$4,694. At \$1 per second, it would take 31,688 years just to count a trillion.

"The next stopping point, I guess, is a quadrillion, that is a thousand trillion," said Sen. William Proxmire. The Wisconsin Democrat staged a 16-hour talkathon starting Monday night in his fight for a lower increase on grounds that it would show "the American people that we mean business about curbing inflation."

Sen. Russell Long, D-La., however, argued the new debt limit was only 28 percent of the U.S. gross national product, whereas the ceiling at the end of World War II was 112 percent of the GNP.

### Deaths, violence batter Iran

BEIRUT, Lebanon (AP) — Four of Iran's top military men and an unspecified number of war wounded died in a transport plane crash, Tehran Radio announced Wednesday. Authorities also said a plot was uncovered to kill the nation's chief justice and police chief.

There was also a new round of street clashes in Tehran, and hit-and-run assassinations were reported in the provinces.

The crash Tuesday night of a U.S.-made C-130 Hercules transport killed Defense Minister Musa Namju and three other military commanders returning from southwestern Iran's battlefield with Iraq, according to official communiques.

The cause of the crash was under investigation. The government also announced Wednesday that guerrilla hideouts of the Mujahadeen Khalq, which mixes Islamic tenets with Marxism, and the Marxist Fedayeen Khalq were raided and documents showing a new assassination plot seized.

The regime said the national police chief, Col. Ibrahim Hejazi, and the chief justice of the Islamic Supreme Court, Abdolkarim Ardabili, were the targets.

### Busing debate starts in Congress

WASHINGTON (AP) — Legislation to curb court-ordered busing was assailed as a distraction and an assault on the federal judiciary, and was defended as a way out of an "educational nightmare" as Senate hearings began Wednesday.

Sen. John East, R-N.C., chairman of the subcommittee on separation of powers, predicted that the subcommittee and its parent Judiciary Committee would approve some kind of a bill limiting busing orders by the lower federal courts.

East is sponsoring a bill that would bar federal judges below the Supreme Court level from requiring the busing of children for the purpose of altering the racial or ethnic balance of schools.

"There is no intention here to turn any clocks back," East said. "I do not think it is accurate to assess acceptance of court-ordered busing as a litmus test for civil rights policy," he said.

Sen. Max Baucus, D-Mont., on the other hand, told the subcommittee, "I consider this legislation another assault on the federal judiciary."

### Czech

Outside the formal structure of the seminar, Davis said, the Czechs were very curious, sometimes about simple things.

They asked about how Americans address a mother-in-law, about the availability of goods on U.S. markets, whether "Kojak" was still on TV and who takes care of the children when the mother works, Davis said.

In Czechoslovakia, grandparents often live with their children and babysit for the grandchildren, she said.

Although her reception by the Czech teachers had been enthusiastic, warm and eager, visiting Czechoslovakia made her glad to be from a country like the United States, she said.

"They searched our rooms when we weren't there," Davis said. Davis said she didn't know what the agents were looking for, but they ap-

parently searched through books and papers.

One weekend, Davis was scheduled to go on a bus tour to see some castles.

"I was late, and our room was at the end of the corridor," Davis said. "As I opened my door to go out, I saw an agent on the other side of the door waiting to come in."


### for the record

In Wednesday's story "Title IX affects women's athletics," *The Daily Tar Heel* incorrectly reported that former tennis player Laura Dupont received the only female scholarship in 1974. It should have read that Casey Timberlake was the only recipient.

Dupont was a national collegiate champion tennis player for North Carolina in 1970. *The DTH* regrets the error.

From page 1


**Shoes, Shirts, Shorts for Sports**



**SECOND SOLE**

UNIVERSITY SQUARE  
133 W. Franklin St. (Next to Granville Towers)

Back To School Special  
**FREE T-SHIRT**



This coupon is worth a FREE T-SHIRT when you buy any regularly priced athletic shoes (canvas shoes excluded). expires 10/3/81

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Everyday Low Price On Soft Contact Lenses  
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## classified ads

**Classified Info**  
Return ad and check or money order to the DTH office by noon the business day before your ad is to run. Ads must be prepaid.

Rates: 25 words or less  
Students — \$2.00  
Non-students — \$3.00  
5¢ for each additional word  
\$1.00 more for boxed ad or boldface type

Please notify the DTH office immediately if there are mistakes in your ad. We will be responsible for only the first ad run.

**announcements**

ATTENTION ALL BOWLERS! All-Campus "no top" tournament to be held Friday, October 2 in the Union lanes. Can bowl 7-9 or 9-11pm. \$2 entry fee.

INTERESTED IN LIVING in an academic oriented residence area? Attend an organizational meeting this Thursday at 7:00 in the Morrison Rec room. Everyone is welcome.

THE LONG-AWAITED CAROLINA Gay Association telephone has been installed! Call us for information, or just to chat 968-4401.

GET INVOLVED IN STUDENT Government's Fall Voter Registration Drive! This is your chance for four years. It makes sense to register here.

PUBLISHING QUESTIONS? MEET EDITORS & staff of *Southern Exposure* today from 12:00-2:00 at the Bull's Head Book Shop. Collect More info at 962-5060.

APPLICATION FOR SCHOOL OF Nursing General College sophomores and UNC-CH juniors and seniors may pick up applications for 1982-83 academic year (begins 2nd summer session 1982) in Room 15, Carrington Hall on October 7 at 7:00 p.m. The application process will be discussed at this time.

LOST: CHERYL HYATT'S BUS pass. If found please contact me at 929-6361 or turn it in at the Campus Traffic Office.

LOST: LIGHT BLUE WINDBREAKER in Fetzer Gym Tuesday. Reward for return. No questions asked. Call Margaret — 933-3458. Keep trying.

FOUND: WATCH, Contact Ms. Cozart at Day Hall, room 106.

**help wanted**

EARN \$5/hour in U.S. Environmental Protection Agency breathing experiments on the UNC-CH Campus. We need healthy non-smoking males, age 18-40, with no allergies and no hay fever. Initial time commitment is 10-15 hours, including free physical examination. Call 966-1253 for more information, 8-5 Monday-Friday.

STUDENT WANTED FOR OCCASIONAL evening baby-sitting. Must have own transportation. Phone 967-8175.

MORE SPANISH-ENGLISH BILINGUAL volunteers who are male and right-handed needed for language-processing study, 1-1 1/2 hours. Please call Margie 929-6671, nights 966-1006, days. Esta bien?

**for sale**

2 GRANVILLE EAST CONTRACTS for sale now or for Spring Semester. Tired of a triple room or roommate problems? Here is your answer! No more food or transportation worries. Call 933-1926 or 933-1928.

DRESSES IMPORTED FROM MEXICO. Hand-embroidered. Long, short. Lace blouses, hand-woven tops and men's shirts, too. Hand-woven belts. Items 96-960. Call 933-5914.

1974 CAMARO, 50,380 ACTUAL miles, air, radio, excellent interior, new battery, two new tires, runs well, book value \$2250. Minimum bid \$1600., call 929-8304 or 929-5914.

2 GRANVILLE EAST CONTRACTS available now or spring semester. No transportation or food worries; enjoy comfort with roommate in guaranteed home. Sacrifice security deposits. 933-1815.

1976 TR7, air, low mil., am/fm, \$2,900 neg., 933-7454.

ORIGINAL MOVIE POSTERS. I have over 40 different original movie posters. I have For Your Eyes Only, Altered States, Kramer vs Kramer, Tarsan, Blowout, Star Trek, Star Wars, and many more. Come by 245 James anytime or call 933-4492 and ask for Shawn Brady.

1972 PINTO: 4 CYLINDERS. Fair mileage and condition. Used every day. 471-4618.

**services**

IMPROVE YOUR GRADES! Research catalog — 306 pages — 10,278 topics — Rush \$1.00. Box 25097C, Los Angeles, 90025. (213) 477-8226.

BIGGER BETTER BAGELS: Fresh baked bagels delivered to your door every Tuesday and Friday. Choose from plain, cinnamon raisin, salt, whole wheat, onion, garlic, pumpkinseed, sesame, and poppy seed. 6 for \$1.65. 12 for \$3.00. 929-8327

CELEBRATING BIRTHDAYS ANNIVERSARIES WHATEVER — We deliver Bouquets of helium-filled balloons, personalized cookie cakes and a tune to offices, homes, dorms, in Durham, Chapel Hill, RTP. Call Cookie Factory (286-2626) or Balloons and Tunes (967-3433).

SEND BREAKFAST IN BED to special friend or stranger! Phi Mu will deliver a bag of donuts, oil, plus a personal message all for only \$1.50. Delivery on Thurs. Oct. 8th. To order call 968-0203 or 967-9165.

JAPANESE/GERMAN AUTOS Repaired by Precision Maintenance, 200 West Street, Carrboro, 929-1976. "Caring about people and the cars they drive."

DOES YOUR CAR NEED to be washed? Bring it to the Phi Mu car wash on Sunday, October 4, 1981, from 1-5 pm at the Glen Lenoir Phillips 66. Cost is only \$2.00 for the exterior; Proceeds go to the American Diabetes Association.

DO YOU HAVE 6 to 10 hours a week to make extra income? Ambition needed — training provided. Call for no obligation appointment 933-9307.

Typing—resumes, student papers, theses, dissertations by experienced professional typists. Fast economical services. ASK ABOUT OUR STUDENT REFERRAL DISCOUNT PLAN! Scribe/CSC, 967-6070.

**wanted**

HELP ME PLEASE! I desperately need 2 guest passes (or 1) to the UNC/WAKE game. Will pay your price. Call 929-4969.

HELP! I NEED 4 guest passes to the UNC vs. Clemson game on Nov. 7th. If you have guest passes to sell, call Phyllis 933-1838.

WANTED: 4 GUEST PASSES to UNC-WAKE game. If you can help out please call Tim 933-6364. Name your price.

I WANT TO TRADE a room in Grimms Dorm for another in Middle or North Campus. Call 933-8724.

CAREGIVER WANTED FOR INFANT at our home just east of Chapel Hill Monday through Friday 5 hours daily require experience, references, own transportation. Call Dick Bilbrow 966-2157.

DESPERATELY NEED GUEST PASS for Wake Forest game. Please call Ronnie 929-9132.

DESPERATELY NEED 2 GUEST passes to the UNC-Wake game. Will pay your price. Call 942-2930

I NEED A GUEST pass to the Wake game. Please call Elaine 933-4082 or leave a note at 709 Morrison. Please sell me your ticket!

NEED 2 WAKE/UNC guest passes. Will pay reasonable price. Call Lisa 933-1762.

WANTED TO BUY: Good used electric typewriter. Phone Graham at 929-9709.

I'M DESPERATE FOR FOUR guest passes to S. Carolina game. Willing to negotiate price. Call Mark 933-4165 after 2.

I NEED 2 GUEST passes for Wake game and/or 1 guest pass for the Clemson game. Call Bill at 929-8063. Keep trying!

**rides**

WANTED CARPOOLERS OR RIDERS between Raleigh and Chapel Hill, Monday through Friday. Arrive 8:00 am leave 5:00 pm (flexible). Call Todd 966-1435 or 948-8178.

DESPERATELY NEED RIDE to Va. Beach, Norfolk, Va. area, Friday, Oct. 2. Will pay expenses. Please call 933-7331. Ask for Leslie. Keep trying.

RIDE, PREFERABLY, OR RIDERS wanted to Connecticut round-trip Fall Break, October 16-21. Share expenses and driving (VW Van). Please call J. Herman, 967-5904 evenings, as soon as possible.

NEED RIDE TO TAMPA, FL. or vicinity for Fall Break. Will split gas and capable of driving long hours. Call 933-2806, ask for Dawn.

RIDE NEEDED TO AND from Boone this weekend (Oct. 2-Oct. 4). Will share expenses. Call Beth at 967-3000. Please leave message or phone number.

SAVANNAH, GEORGIA — LOOKING FOR anyone who ever drives to, from or through Savannah. Willing to share all expenses and driving in return for a ride. Call Melinda, 929-3122.

RIDERS WANTED TO WILSON, Williamston, Elizabeth City this Friday. Call 933-6381 and ask for Daryl or leave message.

I NEED A RIDE desperately to Richmond, Va. this weekend. Will help with expenses. Please call Sarah, 933-4855. Keep trying.

WANTED: A RIDE to Charlotte on Fri., Oct. 2. Will help with gas. Can leave anytime after 11:00 a.m. Call Nannette 933-3612. Keep trying.

FLY TO POINTS WITHIN a 350 mile radius of Chapel Hill. Pilot desires passengers to share reasonable expense. Call 929-7489.

**roommates**

OK LET'S TRY AGAIN. Roommate needed. Reasonably dependable liberal and at least 1/2 way studious \$135/mo. + 1/2 util. Old Well Apt. Call 929-6242.

WANTED MALE STUDENT to share clean, attractive apartment, central air, on bus route. Good roommate, no furniture needed. \$100 month. Call 933-8617, keep trying.

ROOMMATE NEEDED TO SHARE room in house \$80/month plus 1/6 utilities. 5 blocks from Carr Hill in Carrboro on bus route. Somewhat neat grad./professional preferred. Call Michael at 942-6366.

**personals**

GEORGE! HERE'S TO THREE room previews, party rides and bare butts, the baseball stadium, dirty jokes, daquiris, affairs with Steve, lots of crying, laughing, and popcorn, coffee, Four Corners and foreigners, trying to get E.B. drunk and cussin' and T.B. screwing up Chem. labs in order to get to frat parties, painting and dirty notes from M.J.M., blackouts and drinking in Winston, Purdy's and all those sundresses, kinky kisses with fortified replies, Tegus, and an extra shoulder for N.B. I glad you're one of us! Happy Birthday! We love you! The BBAF's

HEY HEY KARENI TONIGHT is party and RH time with Gen. J. at Zack's. Let's go for it! FFRA.

BILLY CLYDE COME — I miss you. I'm thinking about you. I Love You. L.

JULIET, I TAKE THEE at thy word: Call me but lose and henceforth I never will be a wolverine. My alias is Nick Scary. ROMEO.

DEAR CAROL N. I love you and always will. See you this weekend. I miss you. Love, Lee G.

DHJ — I MISS YOU! Even after six months I still can't let a day without you! Now you owe me two! All my love, Debi.

GOMD — HOW CAN I tell you how much I love you? More than anyone else — please, please don't forget about me. In his love, MPC.

HEY, GUYSI WIN A date with your favorite KDI Kappa Delta Sorority is sponsoring a stranger raffle for Sigma Chi Derby West. Cost is 50¢ a ticket and the mixer will be held at Purdy's on Wednesday, October 7th (free admission!) Drawing to be held on October 6th. For more details, contact Kappa Delta Sisters or Sigma Chi Brothers.

FETE, HAPPY 1st Year anniversary! You're the Sigma Chi of my life. I love you! Vic.

CHUCK, "WHAT A MAN!" Happy 21st Birthday from the crew and passengers at C. and C. Tavla, Carla Sue & Chuck. P.S. Was Jesse born in September?

LADY S.(AND)JIM. — Whose body I crave. We're both so shy, you and I, but you're still the little girl who's caught my eye. Stay next weekend for the party. S.N.B.

HAPPY 18th To a beautiful and caring friend. I love you, Anne. You're come a long way, baby. Christ!

MEHI — WOMEN! JOBS ON SHEP! Americans. Foreign. No experience required. Excellent pay. Worldwide travel. Summer job or career. Send \$3.00 for information. SEAFAX, Dept. F-3, Box 2049, Port Angeles, Washington 98362.

CHIP IN 411, Happy 19th! Whiston wouldn't be the same without you and your "Bud" Happy Birthday! The 2nd floor girls, Moose, Bob, Maralis, Kim.

HAPPY BIRTHDAY ANNE — Chuck and Margaret.

"TAMAROSESTOPRECEIVEDYOURNOTE VIABLAIRNANYDAYSHENCESTOP UNABIETOBAINSEVENDIGITCODETO CONTACTYOUVIAWABELLESPULSATING ELECTRONICHAZESTOPIFYOURESTILL INTERESTEDCODEFORMYUNITIS942-6688STOPDOWNSTOP"

TO MY LITTLE PHI Beta Kappa — WJD: Happy Anniversary! Thanks for sharing this last year with me and many more to come. I Love You: Suscia.

BELT BUCKLES AND STRIPS. Largest selection ever! Over 35 buckle styles and 30 strip colors. All buckles \$2.50, all strips 1.75. Call Tommy Wallace at 968-0221. Keep trying!

5-4 PARKING STICKER FOUND on North Campus. Last chance to claim it. Call 933-4274. Thank God for honest thieves.