Duke Power customers face increase in bills

by MARYMELDA HALL Staff Writer

Duke Power Company and the state attorney general's office are differing over a recently approved rate increase. The \$76 million rate increase includes \$47 million a year

for the next decade to recover the costs of the canceled

Cherokee nuclear plant in South Carolina. That project cost Duke Power \$863 million.

As a result, North Carolina customers can expect a 5.2 percent increase in retail bills, Assistant Attorney General Karen Long said. Duke has 10 years to recover costs, but the attorney general's office wants that extended to 15 years, Long said. A 15-year spread would result in a \$61 million increase in revenues while a 10-year spread would

And customers would pay less than a 5.2 increase if Duke is granted 15 years to recover costs. The difference can be attributed to a decrease in the annual recovery write-off rate.

Duke Power spokesman Richard Williams said the company had asked for \$113 million, including associated interest costs, but was not granted the full amount.

"In the 10-year spread with no recovery of interest, shareholders will lose about half their original investment," Williams said. "With a 15-year spread, they could lose all of it."

The attorney general's office may appeal the increase, approved by three members of the utilities commission, and may place a motion for reconsideration with the full seven-member panel. "The attorney general's office is concerned that this recovery is being written off too quickly," Long said.

Duke Power also sells to South Carolina retail customers and wholesalers, but about 60 percent of all sales are to North Carolina retail customers, Long said. "North Carolina customers will pay more than their

fair share," she said. Duke Power has also asked South Carolina customers to pick up some of the loss, and may ask the federal government for additional funds.

"Our rates have not gone up significantly, especially viewing the inflation rates," Williams said. "This increase is pretty much in line. Since 1978 there has only been one rate increase above 6 percent."

American wins Nobel Prize in economics for sixth year

The Associated Press

STOCKHOLM, Sweden - Gerard Debreu of the University of California at Berkeley won the 1983 Nobel Prize in economics Monday for showing mathematically how the market system achieves a balance between supply and de-

It was the sixth straight year an American won at least a share in the prestigious Nobel Memorial Prize in Economic Science.

The 62-year-old French-born professor's studies once were rejected as too theoretical to have any practical application. However, they laid the groundwork for a generation of economic researchers and now are cited in every modern economics textbook.

"In the beginning, we did not recognize the importance of Dr. Debreu's work," said Professor Assar Lindback, who chaired the Royal Swedish Academy of Sciences committee, which picked Debreu for the award. "Now we realize its true

In an interview from his home in Oakland, Calif., Debreu said, "I am very

pleased. It is, as a scientist, the highest recognition he or she can receive. "I am very pleased that the Nobel committee is, indirectly, also recognizing the kind of work I am doing," he added. It "is

abstract-looking and is not to the liking of every economist." In explaining his work, Debreu said: "An economic system is composed of a very large number of agents, consumers and producers who make their decisions independent of each other. My goal is to

explain how those agents make those decisions, how their decisions are compatible with each other and how they form an equilibrium for the economic system. To do that in a rigorous way, one has to build a mathematical theory, which has been the work of many of my colleagues and myself."

The Nobel awards ceremony will be held in Stockholm on Dec. 10, when each winner will receive his or her diploma, medal and a check for 1.5 million Swedish kron or about \$190,000, from King Carl

XVI Gustaf.

This year's Nobel Peace Prize winner was Lech Walesa, leader of the outlawed Polish trade union Solidarity. American genetic researcher Barbara McClintock won the science prize, and British author William Golding won the literature prize.

Winners of the two remaining Nobel Prizes, in physics and chemistry, will be announced on Thursday.

The academy's five-member economics committee said Debreu's research showed more clearly how, through the working of supply and demand, resources will be used in the most efficient ways.

"It has long been known that in certain circumstances market price formation has such efficiency properties, but the exact nature and full extent of the conditions which must be satisfied in order to guarantee them had not been determined," the academy said.

"Through the work of Debreu and his successors, these conditions have been clarified and analyzed in detail.

Lindback said Debreu used "new mathematical methods that are more advanced and yet more simple than previous

Debreu's models led to the findings of both James Tobin of Yale University and George Stigler of the University of Chicago, winners of the 1981 and 1982 economics prizes, Lindback said.

Born in Calais, France, on July 4, 1921, Debreu became an American citizen in 1975, the same year he became a professor of mathematics at Berkeley. He had taught economics at the California institution since 1962.

Since 1978, the only non-American to win the economics prize was Briton Sir Arthur Lewis of Princeton University, who shared the 1979 award with Theodore W. Schultz of the University of Chicago.

Of the 15 Nobel Prizes are awarded annually. With the exception of the economic prize, they are endowed by the will of Alfred Nobel, a 19th-century Swedish chemist who invented dynamite. Sweden's central, Riksbank, finances the economics prize, which it established in 1968 to mark its 300th anniversary.

From page 1

He added that he would continue to

State and

Nation

WASHINGTON - President Reagan, still refusing to say whether he will run for re-election, became a presidential candidate Monday "in the eyes of the law," and his campaign chairman said he was "a solid favorite" to win.

The president signed two letters at his desk in the Oval Office. One authorized Sen. Paul Laxalt, R-Nev., to establish a campaign committee. A second informed the Federal Election Commission that he was "hereby authorizing this committee as my principal campaign committee...."

While Reagan refused to say whether he will seek a second term, his senior aides and advisers have said they have no doubts.

The president told reporters who witnessed the signing that he might announce his intentions "by the first of the year." Asked whether his signature in black ink on the letters meant that he was running, the president replied with a smile, "in the eyes of the law."

BEIRUT, Lebanon - Artillery and small-arms battles broke out Monday in Christian and Shiite Moslem slums south of Beirut, and U.S. Marines at the airport eased an alert and evacuated two wounded men from front-line bunkers.

Residents in Ain Rummaneh, a Christian area along the old "green line" that bisects Beirut into Christian and Moslem sectors, reported a Lebanese army tank fired its cannon on the neighboring Shiite sector of Chiyah.

Sniper fire and artillery barrages also were reported in the surrounding Shiite areas of Bourj el-Barajneh, Sfeir, Metahan, Sannin and Barid.

Despite the shelling, Marine spokesman Maj. Robert Jordan said American officials eased the alert imposed on the Marine's airport encampment Sunday, when unidentified gunmen killed a Marine and wounded

The lull allowed rescue squads to evacuate two of the wounded Marines, who had been stranded at the airport's southern edge, Jordan said.

WASHINGTON - The Reagan administration opened a court fight Monday with conservative Sen. Jesse Helms, R-N.C., opposing public disclosure of 20-year-old sealed FBI files about the late Dr. Martin Luther King Jr.

Helms says the raw wiretap files should be opened before the Senate votes Wednesday on whether to make the civil rights leader's birthday a federal holiday.

A test vote on the proposal, which has been approved in the House, is scheduled at almost the same hour today that U.S. District Judge John Lewis Smith Jr. will air Helms' motion to release the FBI transcripts.

Whatever the outcome of the court case, the Senate is expected to overwhelmingly approve the holiday, to be scheduled the third Monday in January to celebrate King's birthday Jan. 15 birthday, starting in 1986.

NEW ORLEANS - The Louisiana Supreme Court ruled Monday that the state Legislature had the right to order creationism taught alongside the theory of evolution in public schools.

The ruling, by a vote of 4-3, did not consider the merits of scientific or religious questions about creationism questions which both sides now expect to argue in federal court.

Instead, the court focused entirely on whether the Legislature could pass a law saying what can be taught in public schools.

The 1981 Louisiana law calls for "equal treatment" for the opposing theories of the origins of life. Under the law, if evolution is taught, creationism must be taught, too.

State officials had suspended the law, pending the outcome of the court tests.

SAN FRANCISCO — An American was charged with stealing secrets about the Minuteman missile and other U.S. weapons research and selling them to a Polish spy for relay to the Soviet Union, officials disclosed today.

An Army expert said the material described Defense Department efforts to enable the Minuteman to survive a nuclear first strike by the Soviets, according to an FBI affidavit filed in

James Durward Harper Jr. of Mountain View was charged with stealing secrets from May 1979 to the present for more than \$250,000, according to the FBI.

Drakeford

Apathy is a problem in the present election, Drakeford said. "This time around people have forgotten all the fights we had or aren't even aware of the fights to give them open government and access to the people in Town Hall," Drakeford said.

Students have previously been participants in local elections. In 1977, some

CRIMES OF THE HEART

Friday and Saturday

Jan. 13 and 14

AGNES OF GOD

JOSEPH and his

AMAZING technicolor

dreamcoat

Friday and Saturday

Feb. 24 and 25

students waited in line for two hours to vote, Drakeford said.

Drakeford said he had not been actively involved in this election because he wanted to make the transition as smooth as possible for the new mayor.

He added that either candidate, independent Jim Porto or Alderman Jim White, who is endorsed by the ABC, will

PUMP BOYS and

DINETTES

Friday and Saturday

Nov. 4 and 5

CRIMES

AGNES OF GOD Saturday and Sunday

Jan. 28 and 29

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make a good mayor. Drakeford said he agreed with Porto's philosophy but agreed with White's plans for develop-

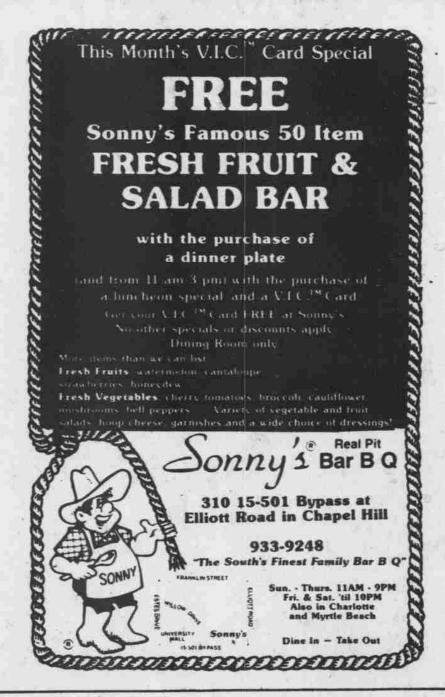
Drakeford said the most difficult thing for the new mayor would be to form a Board of Aldermen, committees and staff that could work in harmony. "If any one part of that does not work, you've got

problems," Drakeford said.

participate in politics, in whatever capacity the new administration would allow

"I've spent one-sixth of my life in public office and I don't intend to just walk away from it," Drakeford said.

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FOUNDATION

camera

From page 1

"The fact that we've had the law for a year and this is the first major trial with cameras suggests how strict the booth provision is." He said that the booth in the Raleigh courtroom for the Jimmy Green trial "looks a little bit like a space

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to the DTH Carolina Union 065A, Chapel Hill, NC 27514.

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Students - \$2.00 \$1.00 more for boxed ad or boldface type mistakes in your ad. We will be responsible for only the first ad run.

announcements

THE YOGA PLACE, 452 W. Franklin St., will begin new classes the week of Oct 24. For information about Yoga and our 8 classes, call 967-9686. It's a question of joy!

FORGET-ME-NOT CHRISTMAS Crafts Fair. A distinctive crafts collection. Basketry, English Smocking, Quilting, Wood Art, Children's Toys and Clothes, Weaving. Sat., Oct. 22 10 am-7 pm and Sun., Oct. 23 1 pm-5 pm. Community Church Purefoy Rd.

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103 W. King St. Hillsborough, N.C. 732-6161 942-7762

lost and found

LOST-ONE BLACK WINDBREAKER with Minn Paints Assn. emblem in vicinity of Carolina Union annex. If found, please call Tom at 942-6830. LOST: SET OF KEYS between Joyner Dorm and Carroll. If found please call 933-3672.

FOUND-ONE LADIES NECKLACE on Oct. 10 or Cameron Ave. Call Sandra 962-1120. LOST: GOLD BEAD BRACELET-between Keegan's, Jortant. Call 942-4416, ask for Alison or leave message. HELP! MY WALLET WAS stolen Fri. around 11:30 am. It has all my ids., membership cards, pics. etc. Keep \$ but please return my identity. It's tan leather. Call Cheryl Hales

help wanted

WAITRESS NEEDED AS SOON as possible. Apply in person at Dragon's Inn, 15-501 Pittsboro Road (old location of

`Rockin Wednesday Nite" Z drafts for 25¢ 75¢ Wine until 10:30 \$1.25 "Z1 & over specials" ALL NITE LONG!

BLACK MALES & FEMALES - \$45 will be paid to healthy non-emokers, age 18-35, who com-plete an EPA breathing study on the UNC cam-pus. For more info please call 966-1253, Mon-day-Friday 8 am-5 pm.

PART-TIME TYPIST. FLEXIBLE hours. Ten-fifteen per week. Sixty WPM minimum, accurate, good speller, \$4/hr. Sterling Business Services. 933-1111.

ASTHMA SUFFERERS - EARN \$75 in an EPA ng Study on the UNC campus. To qualify 1253, Monday-Friday, 8-5.

OVERSEAS JOBS-SUMMER/YEAR round. Europe, S. mer., Australia, Asia. All Fields. \$500-\$1200 mor ng. Free Info. Write IJC Box 52-NC-1 Corona Del Mar, CA 92625.

SMOKERS! THE EPA NEEDS white males, age 18-40, for a study involving 2 visits, 1-1½ hours on the UNC campus. \$15 compensation. Call 966-1253, Monday-Friday, 8 am-5 pm.

WANTED: VOLUNTEERS WITH ECZEMA to participate in a clinical trial of a new topical drug at the Dept. of Dermatology-UNC. Requires 5 visits in one month. \$50 given upon completion of study. Call 966-3321. WANTED: VOLUNTEERS WITH MODERATELY severe acne for a 12-week acne study. Six visits to Dept. of Derma-tology-UNC required. \$50 given upon completion of study. Call Carol Meyer 966-3321 M, W, F, 1-5 pm.

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HAPPY BIRTHDAY? TIRED OF balloons, cookle monsters, or flowers? Have the Clefhangers wish it for you musically. \$15.00 on campus, \$20.00 off campus. Call 967-7352.

E.J. & COMPANY LIGHT and sound shows. U.N.C.'s oldes and best mobile sound show. Four hours of non-stop jam only \$125.00. Call Andy Pittman 967-8871. **CHEAP TYPING! CALL 929-TYPE**

for sale

GIRLS! DON'T MISS THE chance of a lifetime! 2 contracts in Ruffin available. Great location! Occupancy Nov. 12. Call 933-5744 or 933-5733.

GIRLS: I MUST SELL my James Contract in order to move. Will negotiate the price. Great roommate. You can't lose! Please help. Call Marcella 933-4793. MORRISON CONTRACT FOR SALE (female) wonderful, roommate and suitemates. Call Avis 933-3262. CRAIGE CONTRACT FOR SALE: Male grad. Available immediately. 933-6302 or 933-7051 Dean, evenings. GIRLS! NEED A GREAT room and roommate. WINSTON contract for sale. I must sell it to move. Call Holly at

rides

REALLY GETTING DESPERATE: NEED ride to Charlotte for Fall Break. Can leave after 2:00 on Wed. Would like a ride back Sunday. Call Bren 9339-8168. LAST MINUTE PLANS: I'M going to Myrtle Beach for Fall Break. Leaving 10/19, return 10/23. Would like rider(s) to share gas expense. Call Lori at 968-0731 leave message.

wanted

I DESPERATELY NEED ONE guest pass or ticket to the Clemson game. Please call me if you have one or know

NEED GUEST PASS OR two tickets to Clemson game

DESPERATELY NEED ONE GUEST pass or ticket to the Clemson game? Please help me out. Call John after 7:00 pm at 967-6168 Thanks!

tickets for Mora and Dad! Please help! Call Steve: 933-9134 NEED ONE CLEMSON GUEST pass. Please call Beth, 933-4104. Thank you!

CHILD ABUSE WILL ENSUE If I do not find two Clemson

WANT TO BUY TICKETS to Clemson game. Please call 933-0572 after 5 pm Tuesdays and Thursdays or any time Monday, Wednesday, Friday or weekend.

roommates

FEMALE GRADUATE STUDENT ROOMMATE wanted for immediate occupancy. 1 bdrm, private bath Pinegate Apartments rent \$180.month + ½ utilities, Oct. rent free. Call

FEMALE ROOMMATE NEEDED TO share three bedroom Bolinwood Apt. beginning Nov. 1stl Share large master bedroom with private bath and phone. \$95/month plus 1/4 utilities/cable. Call 942-8036. FURNISHED ROOM TO SUBLET in 3-br Carrboro apt. November and December. Washer, cable. \$95 + ½ utilities monthly. 942-2605 or 929-5109 after 2:30 pm. Ask for Dwain.

personals

6 SERIOUS O'S FANS seeking 6 true Baltimore babes for a helaciously wild and private "Big O's celebration bash." Post—Fall Break, Just RSVP. We'll provide the essentials —

Big O's Lovers.

MICHAEL, THANK YOU FOR a year of smiles, laughs, and fun and special times. Lets keep is up. Happy Anniversary! I Love You! Liz.

JO ELLEN: YOU MAY not be "I to the judges but you're "I to us! You couldn't make us any prouder! Love ya! Nannette, Doug, Cliff, Preston, Karen and Eleni. SCOTT, WELL TODAY MAKES 4 weeks. Don't worry lover.

if we become twins-we'll both be too cute to care! I Love

CAROLINA UNION RECREATION COMMITTEE! Way to go-the first event a total success! So, what's up

HEY PHILIP R. HOW about some GROUP SAX for your birthday! Hope it was a great one! Happy 22nd from 22!! GUI THANKS FOR A fantastic vacation and also for the best year of my life! I Love You big time and always will! Happy Anniversary! J.T. EUNICE IT'S BEEN A wonderful year, and there will be many more! Thanks for all the good times. I Love You.

YOUR SILLY BOY. DENISE-YOUR SEXY THIGHS have always driven me "crazy!" I can't wait to try the new "toy". I'll always love you and want your faniastic body! Happy Birthday

"Sweetheart" Love Richard. HOW ABOUT THAT 5-0 outing crew? Let's get our priorities straight; bring more brew next time! I think we should be on a Bud commercial! Aloha.

NCSL: THANKS FOR PROMPTNESS Saturday morning history was made. No meeting tonight - how bout the Fair? Stop by the office to sign up! - Mary.

TO ALL SIGMAS AND Sigma Dates: Here's to the terrific time we had Saturday night! Get psyched for great times to come! Sigma Love.

C.C.-HELLO, HELLO, HELLO! Don't you realize that sometimes you just have to say "what the heck!" It's up to

EINNOB BOOM BOOM BORDSEN, the gee cows kneel down today in honor of the Big 18th. Abe's whitting out that down today in honor of the Big 18th. Abe's whitting out that he couldn't make it for your birthday you finally made if Love Enflorac.