

# Reagan's speech praises military spending

The Associated Press

WASHINGTON — President Reagan, trying to calm fears about the risk of war between the United States and Soviet Union, says his big buildup in military spending "is making the world a safer place" and putting America in a strong position to forge a "realistic" relationship with the Kremlin.

In a speech two weeks before his expected re-election announcement, Reagan says, "I believe 1984 finds the United States in its strongest position in years to establish a constructive and realistic working relationship with the Soviet Union."

The president will make the remarks in a nationally broadcast address at 10 a.m. EST today from the East Room of the White House. Excerpts of the address were released in advance.

White House advisers who insisted on anonymity said a chief purpose of the speech was to try to dispel any image of Reagan in this election year of being "warlike" or a "warmonger."

In the past, Reagan has labeled the Kremlin "an evil empire" whose leaders resort to lying and cheating. He was expected to soften his tone in Monday's speech and appear more conciliatory.

In his prepared remarks, Reagan alluded

to three years of large increases in Pentagon spending, which includes funds for protection of the 10-warhead MX nuclear missile and the B-1 bomber.

"America's deterrence is more credible and it is making the world a safer place; safer because now there is less danger that the Soviet leadership will underestimate our strength or question our resolve," the president said.

Reagan's speech comes against the backdrop of a suspension in U.S.-Soviet negotiations for curbing long-range and medium-range nuclear weapons and reducing conventional forces in Europe. The president was expected to urge Moscow to return to the bargaining table.

The timing of the speech is complicated by the fact that the administration is ready to send Congress a report charging that the Soviets have violated at least three arms agreements and probably have broken others.

The administration is concerned that the report, coming on the heels of Reagan's conciliatory speech, will send out a confusing signal about the president's interest in improving relations with the Kremlin.

Meanwhile, in London, Secretary of State George P. Shultz, about to launch a new drive to thaw U.S.-Soviet relations, told British officials Sunday he would not

offer concessions to get stalled nuclear disarmament talks resumed.

Shultz told Foreign Secretary Sir Geoffrey Howe that he will take a tough line when he sees Soviet Foreign Minister Andrei A. Gromyko during the European disarmament conference in Stockholm. The conference opens Tuesday, and Shultz is expected to meet Gromyko on Wednesday.

American officials said the meeting could be the current Reagan administration's last move to ease East-West tensions before U.S. elections in November. "The United States is seeking a broad and open dialogue with the Soviet Union," a U.S. official told reporters after Shultz met with Howe.

In Moscow, the Soviet Union signaled Sunday that it was likely to spurn any olive branch offered by President Reagan or by Western nations resuming dialogue with the East in Stockholm this week.

The official newspaper Sotsialisticheskaya Industriya (Soviet Industry) said super-power relations had hit the "lowest point" possible and gave little hope they would improve soon. It said Reagan's speech on U.S.-Soviet relations would be just a campaign ploy to convince American voters that he is not "fanning up tensions."

## State and Nation

The Associated Press

**BEIRUT, Lebanon —** The battleship New Jersey and an American destroyer shelled artillery positions in the hills east of the capital Sunday after an attack on U.S. Marines ignited a fuel depot and forced the closing of Beirut's airport, a Marine spokesman said.

No Americans were wounded in the fighting, said Maj. Dennis Brooks, a Marine spokesman in Beirut. Brooks said both the New Jersey, the world's only operational battleship, and the 6th Fleet destroyer Tattal fired 5-inch guns. Marines on the ground also fired back at the positions attacking the American base.

Brooks said Marines at the eastern and southeastern portions of the airport came under "intense 23mm anti-aircraft fire."

"As U.S. forces responded with 81mm mortars, they were attacked by a heavy concentration of mortars and rockets, which damaged a fuel supply depot of the U.S. contingent of the multinational force," Brooks said.

Brooks said the three-hour battle ended at about 6:30 p.m. local time. He did not say how many rounds the ships fired.

**SCHWABISCH-GMUEND, West Germany —** An American soldier who reported himself kidnapped by a German group opposed to nuclear missiles was found unharmed Sunday in a Bavarian barn.

Police and Army officials said they were treating the case as a kidnapping but also were investigating other possibilities.

A farmer and his mother found Spec. 4 Liam Fowler, 21, of Daytona Beach, Fla., huddled under a blanket in their barn shortly before dawn near Rosenheim, in the Munich area.

Fowler was treated for exposure at a hospital near the farm and escorted by German police back to Schwabisch-Gmuend, about 140 miles to the northwest, where he was reunited with his wife, Nikki. He did not speak to reporters.

**WASHINGTON —** After two decades of rapid growth, the amount of financial aid available for college students has dropped by \$2 billion in the past two years, the College Board said Sunday.

The decline from a peak of \$18 billion in 1981-82 is even greater if inflation is taken into account, according to "Trends in Student Aid: 1963 to 1983," a study prepared by the board's Washington office.

Allowing for inflation, the real value of student aid has dropped 21 percent in the 1980s, the board said in the study funded by the Ford Foundation.

The report traced most of that decline to the 1981 decision by the Reagan administration and Congress to phase out Social Security benefits for college students, to restrictions on eligibility for Guaranteed Student Loans and to a drop in the use of veterans benefits.

**WINSTON-SALEM —** The publishers of eight North Carolina newspapers are asking a federal court to end secret jury questioning in the civil rights trial of nine Ku Klux Klansmen and Nazis.

The nine are charged in connection with the November 1979 shooting deaths of five anti-Klan demonstrators in Greensboro.

Last week, U.S. District Judge Thomas Flannery questioned prospective jurors in secret about their opinions in the civil rights case.

The newspaper publishers challenged Flannery's closed-door policy. Flannery denied the newspapers' request, and they appealed. The 4th U.S. Circuit Court of Appeals in Richmond, Va., ordered Flannery to stop his secret questioning pending a hearing Monday.

# Church services observe King's birthday

The Associated Press

The nation marked the birthday of the late Rev. Martin Luther King Jr. on Sunday with ecumenical church services, memorial dinners, concerts and tree-planting ceremonies, while the widow of the slain civil rights leader called it a day to "celebrate a life."

"I hope for this day we will recommit ourselves to the dream of equality and ... freedom for all of God's children," Corretta Scott King said during a reception at the First Annual New Jersey Dr. Martin Luther King Jr. Holiday Concert in Newark.

"I'm sorry to say that in the state of Georgia, we don't have a Martin Luther King Jr. holiday," said Mrs. King, refer-

ring to her husband's home state. King, a black minister who won the Nobel Peace Prize, was assassinated in April 1968. He would have been 55 Sunday.

King's birthday became a New Jersey state holiday in 1977. The federal holiday honoring King, created by controversial legislation signed by President Reagan on Nov. 2, does not go into effect until 1986.

"We waited 15 years, we can wait a little while longer," Mrs. King said of the legislative victory.

At least 18 states and the District of Columbia observe an official Martin Luther King holiday.

Mrs. King was in Atlanta on Friday night at a "Salute to Greatness" dinner in honor of one of her husband's early followers, Mayor Andrew Young. Some

1,500 people paid \$150 a plate to attend the gala whose proceeds were to benefit the Atlanta-based Martin Luther King Jr. Center for Nonviolent Social Change.

Former President Jimmy Carter, who named Young United Nations ambassador after winning the election in 1976, lauded Young and King as peacemakers and diplomats.

"Martin Luther King Jr. and ... Andy Young taught us what greatness is — that it comes from strength, an inner strength ... but not from weapons of war," Carter said.

The dinner and an earlier march and rally were the highlights of King Week '84. The celebration also marked the 16th anniversary of the King Center and the passage of the national holiday.

## Hutchins

From page 1

Judge Phillips. "It seems like a big waste of taxpayers' money to go through the whole process all over again. I want the man to have justice, but I also want the officers who were killed to have justice. There's no doubt he did it. I was there."

Five demonstrators were on hand at the prison road entrance on Western Boulevard but had left by 6 a.m. after learning Hutchins would not be executed.

A vigil by UNC students was planned at the prison, although it was not carried out because of the stay, said UNC student Melani McAllister.

McAllister said about 100 people attended a

vigil on the capitol grounds Thursday night, but only four to six of them were University students. A vigil outside the Chapel Hill post office Thursday afternoon brought 40 people.

"It's always good to hear there was a stay, because I think there were a lot of unresolved legal issues," she said. "It's a very emotional time for those of us working against the death penalty at the last minute."

As the day progressed, reporters awaited word from the U.S. Supreme Court while one of Hutchins' lawyers visited the prison in mid-afternoon.

At 5:15, word arrived of the Supreme Court's 5-4 decision to vacate the stay.

Minutes after the ruling, Hutchins' attorneys Smith and Joseph B. Cheshire were successful in getting the N.C. Supreme Court to order a new execution date based on a 1981 state law. The law calls for a new execution date after a stay.

Whether Gov. Jim Hunt's inaction on the case would be a political liability was unknown but didn't matter, said Brent Hackney, Hunt's Deputy Press Secretary. "You have to avoid action in a case like this because it's a judgment call," he said. "It's a matter of life and death, right and wrong, and politics has no place in a decision of awesome magnitude."

## Features staff to meet Tuesday night

There will be a mandatory meeting of the Daily Tar Heel features staff at 8 p.m. Tuesday in the DTH office. We will be discussing important plans for the

semester. If you are unable to attend, please see Karen before Tuesday's meeting.

**DISCOVER THE OTHER JUNIOR YEAR**  
Come for your junior year to one of America's leading Women's Studies programs and prepare for your future career.

**COME TO DOUGLASS COLLEGE OF RUTGERS**  
For an application, write to: Director, Junior Year at Douglass Program in Women's Studies, Voorhees Chapel, Douglass College, New Brunswick, NJ 08903.

**SIGN UP NOW**  
for  
**SPRING BOWLING LEAGUES**  
at the  
**UNION BOWLING LANES**  
Sign up: Now thru January 21  
Competition begins January  
Call Bowling Alley for more information 962-4131



Classified ad may be placed at the DTH office or mailed to the DTH Carolina Union 065A, Chapel Hill, NC 27514.

**for sale**

**OLD CAMPUS HOUSING CONTRACT** for sale. Great location. 402 Ruffin. Call Judith at 1-732-7641.

**FOR SALE IMMEDIATELY:** HINTON-James Dorm contract. Great room, great suite. Price very negotiable. Let's make a deal! Call 933-0660.

**HELP! MUST SELL MALE** Ehringhaus contract immediately! Great roommate. Price negotiable. Just call Eric 933-5227 or 968-9007. Please keep trying or leave a message. Thanks.

**WINSTON DORM CONTRACT** for sale. Great location. Buyer must be female. Call 929-5150 between 5 and 7 pm. Ask for Laura or Barbara.

**FOR SALE:** McIVER CONTRACT. Triple room with two great roommates. Call Beth at 933-1921.

**FOR SALE:** LARGE 4.4 cu./ft. refrigerator in excellent condition. Perfect for dorm room. \$95. Reclining chair \$20, slide projector \$10. Call Stan after 6 p.m. 942-5588.

**OLD EAST DORM CONTRACT** for sale. Ideal location. Large room and cheap at \$369. Regularly \$419. Call Jimmy at 933-6026.

**ONE FEMALE MORRISON CONTRACT** for sale. 2nd floor location and a wonderful roommate! Also greatly reduced price. Please call Stacy at 929-9318 if interested.

**FEMALE CONTRACT FOR SALE** now at Morrison. Best offer. Please call Leah 933-8432.

**MORRISON CONTRACT FOR SALE.** Female. Fantastic roommate! Must sell immediately!! Unbelievable price. Call Susan 933-5831.

**OLD EAST CONTRACT FOR Sale!** Reduced rate on contract offered. Must sell!

**NORTH CAMPUS CONTRACT** for sale. Mangum dorm. Great location. New royal blue carpet with matching love seat. Great stereo, t.v. Big room. Call Thomas 929-4090.

**FEMALE DOUBLE MORRISON CONTRACT** for sale great roommate! Good price. Don't wait—call 933-4051 NOW!

**personals**

**SKI NEARBY OR REFRESH** your spirits by the fireside. No interruptions except those you want at MOUNTAIN BROOK COTTAGES, the Getaway Place. \$110 weekend for 2, \$130 weekend for 4. 704-586-4329.

**CHARLIE, GIGI, BILL, and KERRY**—Thank for covering for me last week. All should be okay with the old pecker by now. If I can just keep it out of the snow... Edit Lech.

**I LOVE YOU, BABE!** Thank for a great weekend. Study hard I think of you all the time. All my love, Shayne. P.S. Behave yourself!

**DO YOU NEED AN** easy dinner before the game on Wednesday? Then join us for the first deli of the semester at Hill. New York style deli sandwiches with all the trimmings—weekly specials—all at reasonable prices with a 10% discount for affiliates. The deli will be held from 7-7:30 pm at the Hill place 210 W. Cameron.

**MARY AND MELINDA:** CONGRATS on the new position! HRC will well served. I'm sure. And thank! STAFFORD.

**GRACE CHOW**  
chinese watercolors



January 11-February 5, 1984  
Carolina Union Gallery  
Watercolor Demonstration - Gallery Jan. 22, 2:00  
Reception immediately following.

**DTH Staff to meet at 10 p.m. today**  
The Daily Tar Heel staff will meet at 10 tonight in the DTH office. The meeting is mandatory, and all staff writers are expected to attend unless they are gravely ill.

**Peppi's**  
Luncheon Specials available at lunch 11 to 2 p.m. M-F

- Pizza Buffet ..... \$2.95
- Spaghetti ..... \$1.95
- Lasagna ..... \$2.95
- Salad Bar ..... \$1.95
- Great Potato ..... \$1.95

Open Mon.-Thurs. 11 a.m.-midnite, Fri. & Sat. 11-1 a.m., Sun. 4-11 p.m.

**PRESENT THIS AD FOR 2 FOR 1 PIZZA SPECIAL!**

208 W. FRANKLIN ST. • 942-5149

**3 Nightly Specials**

- Monday and Tuesday Pizza Buffet—All the Pizza and salad you can eat only \$3.20
- Wednesday—Lasagna and Spaghetti Buffet—All the spaghetti and salad you can eat or one serving of lasagna and all the salad you can eat only \$3.20

**575 PEOPLE CAN'T BE WRONG!**  
Since our opening date in April 1983 our fitness family has grown to 575 people. The Gym has established itself as a clean, relaxed, professional fitness center for men and women. Come and see for yourself how fun fitness can be. Discover -

**THE GYM**  
503C W. Main St., Carrboro (near A&P)

**CLIP FOR ONE FREE WEEK AND A 10% DISCOUNT ON A MEMBERSHIP WHEN YOU JOIN.**  
Call 933-9249; coupon honored with appointment only. Coupon expires 1/31/84

**Hair Forever Back To School**

**hair forever**  
106 Henderson St. (2nd Floor)  
Directly Above Hectors Enter from Henderson St.  
Chapel Hill, NC 27514  
967-CUTS (2887)

**HAIRCUTS for \$7.50 (reg. \$12.50) SAVE \$10.00 Off Perms \$10.00 Off Highlights**  
with selected stylists Joan Hubbard or Mark Holt  
Offer Expires 2-18-84  
Please bring coupon.

## classified ads

**Classified Info**

Return ad and check or money order to the DTH office by noon the business day before your ad is to run. Ads must be prepaid.

Rates: 25 words or less  
Students — \$2.00  
Non-students — \$3.00  
5¢ for each additional word  
\$1.00 more for boxed ad or boldface type

Please notify the DTH office immediately if there are mistakes in your ad. We will be responsible for only the first ad run.

**announcements**

**JAZZ!** THE UNC AUDIENCE for jazz will meet Mon., Jan. 16 in the Union at 7:00 pm. Carpoils planned for Greensboro Jazz Festival.

**DIVE THE CAYMAN ISLANDS** Spring Break! Come to the meeting January 25th at 7 pm in 304 Woolen Gym or call 942-1719 or 968-1271.

**UNC BALLROOM DANCE CLUB** will meet Monday, Jan. 16th at 7:30 in Women's Gym (Studio A, beside Kessing Pool). Everyone welcome!

**THE BLACK INK STAFF** will meet Monday, Jan. 16 at 5:00 in The Black Ink Office. All interested persons are urged to attend.

**ATTENTION: FRESHMEN**  
Informational Open Houses for the N.C. Fellows Program will be held in the Union on Sunday, January 15 and Wednesday, January 18 from 3 to 5 p.m. Interested freshmen are invited to attend.

**planned parenthood**  
of orange county  
101 W. King, Hillsborough, N.C.  
732-6161  
942-7762

**lost & found**

**FOUND: RECORD ALBUMS** at Chase Hall bus stop around the first week of Dec. 1983. (Last semester) call 933-3649 and identify.

**LOST: GOLD BRACELET** at Parry's on Tues., Jan. 10th. If found please call 933-5212 and ask for Allison. Reward.

**MARY C. I FOUND** my brown purse with calculator and pocket Instamatic at the end of last semester call 942-4322 to claim it.

**FOUND: BICYCLE CHAIN** ON east Franklin Street on Jan. 9th. To claim call 967-2460. Ask for Sarah or Mary Grady.

**LOST DURING EXAMS.** KA lavalier and 18" gold chain with add-a-bead clasp. Please call 967-4110! Reward!

**help wanted**

**18-30 YEAR OLD** white males with respiratory colds and flu are needed for paid research study at the US Environmental Protection Agency, Chapel Hill. Subjects must be in good general health. Smokers and non-smokers needed. Please call Dr. Robert Chapman or Dr. Robyn Tepper at 541-3804 (days); 942-3912 (nights). Please tell your friends.

**INTERESTED IN LEARNING ABOUT** professional photography while increasing your income? Well-established photographic firm now hiring part-time photographers and assistants. Reliable transportation and 35mm SLR camera a must. We train. Call 967-9576 between 12-5 pm Mon-Fri.

**EXCELLENT SUMMER EMPLOYMENT OPPORTUNITIES** for men and women who are interested in serving boys and girls ages 7-16, guiding them in their physical, mental and spiritual development. Only those persons who will dedicate their wholehearted efforts to help each individual child develop his or her potential should apply. One must have ability to teach in one or more of our specialized activities. College students, teachers, and coaches should apply. **CAMP THUNDERBIRD**, located 17 miles southeast of Charlotte, N.C., is an ACA accredited camp member, specializing in water sports (sailing, water skiing, swimming and canoeing), yet an added emphasis is placed on the land sports (general athletics, tennis, golf, archery, riflery and backpacking). Horseback riding, white-water canoeing and tripping are extras in our excellent program. For further information write or call G. William Cramer, Jr., Director, Camp Thunderbird, Route 7, Box 50, Clover, S.C., 29710 (803-531-2121).

**BLACK MALES & FEMALES — 445** will be paid to healthy non-smokers 18-35, who complete an EPA breathing study on the UNC campus. For more info please call 966-1253, Monday-Friday 9 a.m.-5 p.m.

**BLIND UNC LAW STUDENT** needs readers. Interested students call Tim Smith 933-3633. Student will be paid for time.

**REFEREES ARE WANTED FOR** Intramural Sports. Make extra money and set your own hours. Applications in 203 Woolen Gym or call 962-1153.

**AIRLINES ARE HIRING** FLIGHT attendants reassignment! \$14,390.00. Worldwide! Call for Directory, Guide, Newsletter. (916) 944-4440 Ext. UNORTHCAROLINAIR.

**CRUISESHIPS ARE HIRING!** \$16-430,000! Caribbean, Hawaii, World. Call for Guide, Directory, Newsletter 1-916-944-4440 Ext. UNORTHCAROLINAIR.

**WE NEED PART-TIME** people for outdoor lawn care work. 10/15 hrs/week. \$4.50-\$5.50/hr. You need a car! Call 467-7690 for interview date.

**ACTORS/MALE MODELS** needed for print and film work in N.C. Please submit photos and resume to: Directors Talent Agency, 400 State Street Station, Greensboro, NC 27405.

**IFC HAS POSITIONS OPEN.** Pick up an application and sign up for an interview at IFC Office, Basement of Steel. Monday, Jan. 16th.

**COUNSELORS, OVER 19** who like to have fun and make fun at unique overnight boys' summer camp in Pines. Able to instruct either one of following: watersafety, waterskiing, boating, soccer, basketball, arts and crafts, rockclimbing, riflery, ham radio, rocketry, science, archery, track, tennis, golf, photography, pioneering, or general athletics. Write Camp Director, 138 Red Rambler Drive, Lafayette Hill, PA, 19444.

**DOMINO'S PIZZA, WANTS YOU** to earn \$5-10 per hour. We are a growing team and need budding people like you immediately! We have 20 positions available for winners who have their own car with insurance if you are 18 years old or older and interested in an exciting part or full time job. Please call 967-0006. Or drop by 209 15-501, by-pass today!

**DRUG STUDY TO TREAT** severe pre-menstrual breast pain. If interested call 966-1601.

**services**

**CHEAP TYPING! CALL 929-TYPE**

**READY TO PARTY** in 1984? Let E.J. & Company rock your party. Four hours of non-stop jam for only \$125. Call Andy Pittman at 967-8871.

**YOGA IT'S A QUESTION** of the Year! The Yoga Place, 452 W. Franklin, will begin its 10th year Jan. 16 offering 8 classes for beginning and advanced students. For information call, 967-9686 for the joy!

**NEED A NEW PLACE TO LIVE?** The Village Avenue classifies offer the widest range of different living situations in town. Look for your Advocate every Wednesday and Sunday. To place an ad call 966-4581.

**ABORTION TO 18 WEEKS.** \$185. Private and confidential GYN Facility with Saturday and evening appointments available. Pain medication given. Free pregnancy tests. 942-0824.

**for rent**

**ROOMS IN NEW HOME/Bungalow, deck, washer/dryer.** Three miles from campus on burlace \$170 w/o bath, \$185 w/bath. Non-smoking, quiet grad-students. 929-6635.

**NEED A REFRIGERATOR?** Call or come by The Student Redevelopment Rental Service Office in Suite B of The Union. Rent a 2.0 cubic foot refrigerator for only \$26 plus a \$10 refundable deposit. Phone 962-9902 for more information.

Informational Open Houses for the N.C. Fellows Program will be held in the Union on Sunday, January 15 and Wednesday, January 18 from 3 to 5 p.m. Interested freshmen are invited to attend.