

World and Nation

Opposition leader calls for dialogue

From Associated Press reports

BERLIN — An East German opposition leader said Monday that unless the government eases its policies, violence may increase in the communist nation, where police clubbed pro-democracy protesters in six cities over the weekend.

The Rev. Rainer Eppelmann, a Lutheran pastor in East Berlin, said the doctrinaire regime must "talk with the people about their wishes and needs."

West Germany's ARD television said many of the hundreds arrested over the weekend already had been sentenced to jail terms of up to six months.

Weekend protests coincided with the visit of Mikhail Gorbachev, the reform-minded Soviet president, for East Germany's 40th anniversary. They were

the biggest street demonstrations in East Germany since Soviet tanks put down a workers' uprising in 1953.

Church sources said a participant in a demonstration last week was run over by a train and lost both his legs.

Saechsische Zeitung, a government daily in Dresden, has said a person was "seriously injured" when thousands of people tried to board freedom trains that passed through Dresden carrying East German refugees from Czechoslovakia to the West.

West Germany's government protested police harassment of journalists covering the weekend demonstrations. Police broke several cameras and ordered some photographers and television crews out of the country.

Chancellor Helmut Kohl denounced the East German government Monday

as "rigidly authoritarian."

Up to 15,000 pro-democracy activists held a sit-in Sunday evening in Dresden, and thousands of others protested in East Berlin, Leipzig, Potsdam, Jena, Plauen and Karl-Marx-Stadt over the weekend.

Witnesses said police used dogs and clubs to disperse peaceful demonstrators.

Junge Welt, the Communist Party youth newspaper, said the "gang of Western news reporters" stirred up the protests.

Eppelmann, speaking in an interview with RIAS radio of West Berlin, said Monday, "If the state does not send a clear signal soon and talk with the people about their wishes and needs, an escalation is possible. There is fear in the GDR (East Germany) that violence

could soon reign."

The clergyman, a leader of Demokratische Aufbruch (Democratic Awakening), is among those urging the country's increasingly restless young people to be calm.

Officials in West Berlin said Western tourists were allowed into East Berlin on Monday. They had been kept out since Thursday because of the anniversary celebrations.

Extra police patrols were visible throughout the divided city's eastern sector.

Tens of thousands of East Germans have fled to West Germany in recent weeks in the largest exodus since the Berlin Wall was built in 1961. Many of those remaining hope Gorbachev will persuade their government to undertake political and economic reforms.

from page 1

Cubs playoffs Nobel payoff for cancer gene researchers

From Associated Press reports

SAN FRANCISCO — Two University of California cancer researchers won the Nobel Prize in medicine Monday and immediately reaped the perquisites of success: box seats at the National League baseball playoffs.

"We're off to the game — just got tickets," a jubilant Michael Bishop said shortly after he and Harold Varmus learned that they had won this year's prize.

The 50-member Nobel Assembly of the Karolinska Institute, Sweden's largest and oldest medical university, cited Bishop and Varmus for their discovery that cancer genes in certain viruses are altered forms of normal animal genes.

The research helped scientists understand how cancer begins, and it "widened our insight into the complicated signal systems which govern the normal growth of cells," the assembly said.

Varmus called the research a "cornerstone in understanding the genetic mosaic of cancer."

State representative under fire

TALLAHASSEE, Fla. — A first-term state representative and physician is in the center of Florida's abortion storm this week because he's the only legislator who performs abortions, making him a lightning rod for protests. Ben Graber even gets hate mail.

"They need something to marshal their forces around," he said of abortion opponents. The obstetrician-gynecologist's Pompano Beach women's clinic drew a raucous demonstration Saturday, three days

News in Brief

before the state Legislature was to begin a special session on abortion called by Gov. Bob Martinez.

"They were frustrated by the (Florida) Supreme Court decision. They decided to make me the target, an ideal situation with the legislative session coming up," Graber said Monday.

The state Supreme Court last week cited the state privacy law to strike down a 1988 statute requiring minors to get parental consent for abortion, uphold a woman's unrestricted right to abortion in the first trimester and emphasize individual privacy rights in abortion decision-making.

NEA to get new chairman

WASHINGTON — The National Endowment for the Arts, shaken by a conservative furor over subsidizing "obscene art," is getting a new chairman this week who promises to strike a balance between free-wheeling artistic freedom and respect for the public's trust.

"We are not the nation's official pornographer, and it's important that the country know that," said John Frohnmayer, a 47-year-old lawyer from Portland, Ore., who takes command of the beleaguered arts endowment Tuesday.

Nonetheless, some members of the cultural community are expressing fear that the bitter controversy over the endowment's role in financing controversial art might undermine future support for bold, innovative — and unpopular — ventures.

from page 1

Debate

Chemicals to engage in an on-campus debate on the use of Agent Orange, a chemical produced by Dow, if the company was to continue to recruit students on campus.

"We feel very confident that we're

standing on precedent," CIAAC member Graham Entwistle said. "We feel we have a very fair proposal."

Boulton will make Chancellor Paul Hardin aware of the CIAAC's inability to engage the CIA in debate, he said.

Boulton said he thought requests for a debate were not unreasonable.

"I would certainly hope that there would be a portion of the CIA that could come out and tell what their side of the story is."

Boulton said he would "be glad to help" and would support the group's efforts. "I'm disappointed that there is no one to come to the campus and help in the understanding process. I hope we can get it done."

In the event of a debate, Lewis Pitts of the Christie Institute South will support the CIAAC's side of the issue. In the past, Pitts has been active in investigating the CIA, Entwistle said.

"We know from past history that the CIA will not debate former agents, so

we've got Pitts."

A debate would not produce any definite answers, but would help make students more aware of the CIA's activities, Entwistle said.

"With it being an emotional issue, we don't expect any clear-cut answers. But we do want everybody who wants the CIA to interview on campus to know what dogs they're sleeping with."

CIAAC member Jerry Jones said he hoped the administration would back the group. "The administration ought to take the moral high ground. We're expecting the University to do the right thing."

The CIAAC formed two years ago to protest the CIA's on-campus recruitment of UNC students. The group has held several protests against the CIA, some of which have resulted in arrests and honor court charges.

Look for CompuFest section in Wednesday's Daily Tar Heel

Funds

budgets in the spring," Buchenau said. "The budgets were discussed separately. The order was determined by random drawing. Groups usually ask for more than we have."

The budget is presented to the congress as one bill, but contains as many articles as there are groups requesting funds. Each article gets a separate vote, and one of three things can happen: The congress can accept the Finance Committee's recommendation; the representative of the group can request more money; or a congress member can call to give the group less money than requested.

"The final budget is usually below the proposed budget," Buchenau said. "Usually additional cuts are proposed in congress. Last year the groups asked for \$175,000. The congress spent \$155,000."

The surplus money increased in May when the money allocated that had not been spent reverted back to the congress. Buchenau said the congress started with \$50,000 to \$60,000 this fall.

Groups that didn't make the budget deadline last spring or who want to request additional funds can now apply

for money. Groups that do not meet the nonpartisan qualification to receive money can get money from the executive branch of the student government, which receives a donation from the congress.

"Donations are a trick on the treasury laws," said Buchenau. "We appropriate funds to the executive and tell them to appropriate the funds to the group."

Esposito said more groups would probably submit requests for money. "We'll continue to appropriate money until we have no more money."

JUST WHEN YOU'RE READY TO GO OUT IN THE WORLD ...
MERCER MEIDINGER HANSEN
GIVES YOU A WORLD OF
CONSULTING OPPORTUNITY.

OUR REPRESENTATIVES WILL BE AT
THE CAREER FAIR ON OCTOBER 10th & 11th

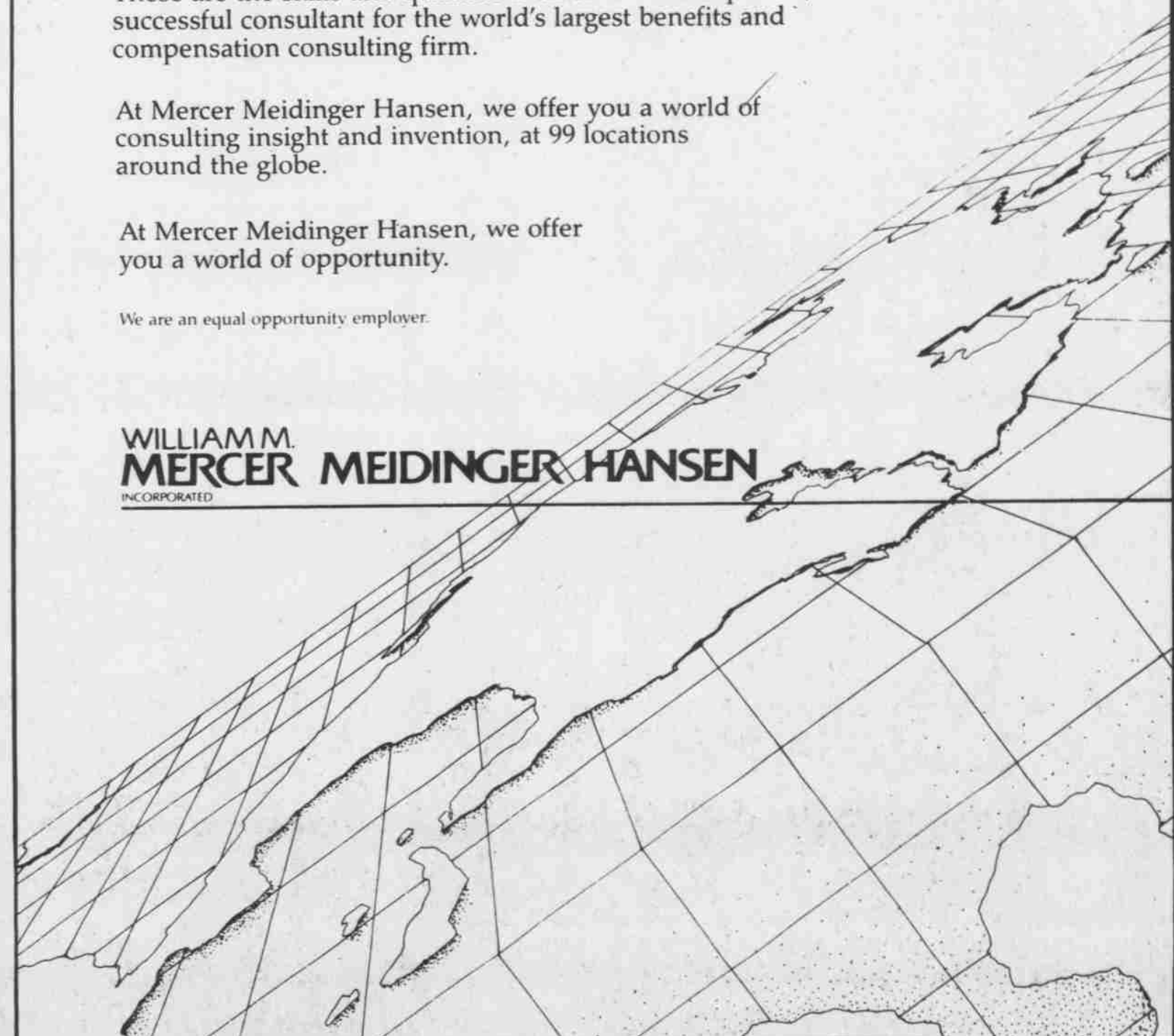
Independence and innovation. Ambition and analysis. These are the skills and qualities it takes to be a respected, successful consultant for the world's largest benefits and compensation consulting firm.

At Mercer Meidinger Hansen, we offer you a world of consulting insight and invention, at 99 locations around the globe.

At Mercer Meidinger Hansen, we offer you a world of opportunity.

We are an equal opportunity employer.

WILLIAM M.
MERCER MEIDINGER HANSEN
INCORPORATED



Bike to Campus

Your Own Apartment. Now You Can Afford It.

And Enjoy
Our Resort
Clubhouse

University Lake
968-3983

Esles Park
967-2234

Royal Park
967-2239

Kingswood
967-2231

UNC

Triangle
Communities

Mon.-Fri. 9-6; Sat. 10-5

we're **hot** on our
HEELS
GIVE AWAY
at **CAROLINA PRIDE**

Carolina Pride is giving away
"HOT ON OUR HEELS" T-Shirts
to the first 10 people thru our doors
Every Day October 9th-21st!

THAT'S JUST THE BEGINNING!!!

The "HOT ON OUR HEELS" T-Shirts
will be available October 9-21 and will be
FREE with any \$20.00 or more purchase
or just \$2.00 with any purchase!

CAROLINA PRIDE
sportswear
151 EAST FRANKLIN STREET
919-942-0127

Carolina Pride is
bursting with savings & surprises
to encourage you to show your
Tar Heel Spirit!

EVERYDAY SAVINGS
20% OFF EVERYTHING OCT. 9-21
plus
OCT. 9-14 T-Shirts/Tanks \$3.99
OCT. 15-21 \$5.00 OFF All Russell Athletic Sweats

DON'T MISS THE EXCITEMENT!!!

151 E. Franklin St. • Mon.-Fri. 9:30-8 • Sat. 9:30-5:30 • Sun. 11-4