

Wm. F. BURBANK, Manager.

A NORTH CAROLINA DEMOCRATIC FAMILY NEWSPAPER FOR NORTH CAROLINA PEOPLE, IN THE STATE AND OUT OF IT

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WINSTON-SALEM, N. C., THURSDAY, SEPTEMBER 22, 1892.

PRICE 5 CENTS.



SCHOUER'S

Millinery Establishment

With the opening of the New Year, the Millinery Department has been moved to the Racket Store and hereafter all goods in this line will be found here.

BROWN'S

PALACE DRUG-STORE

Offers everything in the drug line at low prices.

The Hanes Building

Offers everything in the drug line at low prices. The stock is large and varied and the quality of our goods cannot be surpassed.

We offer the finest line of domestic and foreign cigars ever shown in Winston.

BROWN & BROWN

Saboroso

Cigars.

ASHGRAFT & OWENS,

Wholesale and Retail

DRUGGISTS.

NOTE AND COMMENT.

ARKANSAS! VERMONT!! MAINE!!! THREE States send cheering news to the Democracy.

"Go West" said Horace Greeley "Go South" says Chauncey Depew. A RAINBOW is a pretty thing, but it won't do to chase one in politics.

PRIZE FIGHTING is accumulated assault and battery; boxing is a health-giving exercise.

THERE are three cock-sure Republican States this year—Vermont, Ohio and Pennsylvania.

McKINLEY went to Vermont and there was a reduction of 10,000 in the Republican majority.

The sympathy of every true heart-hearted Southerner goes out to the President in the illness of his wife.

GEN. GREBB, the man with a hungry name, did not get the Republican nomination for Governor of New Jersey.

NORTH CAROLINA can be carried for Cleveland, but the State will be lost to the Democracy if every township is not organized for thorough work.

The Greensboro Record is greatly improved in a complete new dress of type. The Record is spicy and newsworthy and is always welcome to our table.

The Australian Ballot system worked well in Vermont and in Maine. It seems to prevent bribery, intimidation and large Republican majorities.

A BUTTON-HOLE company has just been organized in California. Their announcement does not state whether they propose to supply both holes and buttons.

SOME bright Southern journalists ought to make up his mind to go to the World's Fair and write syndicate letters. Northern men can't always see Southern things.

LOST: Ten thousand Republican votes in Vermont and six thousand Republican votes in Maine. The finder will please return them to B. Harrison, Washington, D. C.

JUDGE FURCHES, the Republican nominee for Governor in, from all we hear, an honest man, and he is honest enough to acknowledge the greatness of Grover Cleveland.

THE extent of the pawnbroking business in this country may be roughly figured out from the fact that American watch factories produce about 35,000 watches per week.

THE Democrats made gains at every town in Vermont where McKINLEY went to explain his bill and praise Harrison. Suppose Chairman F. M. Simmons invites him to North Carolina!

RECIPROcity is good Republican doctrine, but when it comes to giving the colored man an office in return for the enormous vote that he throws to the Republican party, Reciprocity doesn't work.

THE attention of tourists and others is being called to the beauties of this section of North Carolina. We call the attention of our readers to a beautifully written article reprinted in this issue of the SENTINEL.

HENRY CABOT LODGE, joint author with Johnnie Davenport in the construction of the Force bill, has been renominated for Congress. Some Third party men and some Republicans affect to believe that Force bill legislation is dead. This doesn't look like it.

COLORADO is a doubtful State this year because of President Harrison's enmity toward the silver question. The South opposes Harrison because of his attitude on the Force bill and the West dislikes him because he signed the McKinley bill.

SOUTH CAROLINA voted for Prohibition by a vote of 35,742 to 28,352. This does not settle the question, however, because the Legislature is not bound by the vote except so far as a moral obligation rests upon it to carry out the will of the people.

REPUBLICANS will not admit the real cause of their defeat in Vermont and Maine. To say that the Australian Ballot system did it is to say that Republicans are more illiterate than the Democrats. Democracy will win on the tariff and Force bill issues.

CHAIRMAN SIMMONS deserves well for his timely circular and good advice. He says: "This must be a campaign of unremitting work and thorough organization." If all good Democrats act upon his advice, we will carry this State by 20,000 plurality.

THE PEARY DISCOVERIES.

A Journey of 1,300 Miles Through Snow and Ice.

GREAT GAINS FOR GEOGRAPHY.

Lieutenant Peary Finds That Greenland Does Not Extend as Far North as Has Been Thought—The Loss of the Arctic Expedition—A Brave Woman—Intense Cold—Deep Snow.

Lieutenant Robert E. Peary and his party arrived safely at St. Johns, New Foundland on Sept. 11th from his exploration in the Arctic regions in Greenland. Prof. Peary and his party were in "Greenland's icy mountains" about a year.

Last spring a relief expedition was sent out by the Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia on board the steam-ship "Kite." Mrs. Peary, the brave wife of the explorer was on board and the pictures of her in her Eskimo costume are quite pretty. The relief expedition was in command of Prof. Angelo Heilprin.

Edward Astrup, young Norwegian, accompanied Prof. Peary on his long journey of 1,300 miles. Astrup is especially skilled in the use of the "skio," the Norwegian snow shoe.

A bright young mineralogist, Edward M. Verhoef, was in the expedition, and the only thing that marred his pleasure on the voyage was his deplorable loss, presumably in the crevasse of a glacier. An unremitting search of several days failed to discover him.

The sole survivor of the Peary party in its long tour of discovery were Peary, his dog, and his sleds. The sleds were packed on seals and walrus.

The lowest temperature during the winter was minus 53 degrees, or 19 degrees below the lowest that has heretofore been registered. The sun sank below the horizon early in November, appearing again on February 1st.

Five men accompanied Prof. Peary and in the relief expedition there were eight persons. It was expected that about the first week in August, Prof. Peary would start southward. On August 4th the Kite was pushed to the head of McCormick bay. Several days afterward signal posts were erected, with banners bearing directions to McCormick bay.

On July 4, after three days' travel overland, I reached the head of a great bay, latitude 81 deg. 37 min., longitude 15 deg. 40 min. east and northeast. I named this Independence Bay, in honor of the day, and the glacier flowing down into it, Academy Glacier. I reached inland ice again on July 7.

This land, red and brown in color, and almost free of snow, is covered with glacial debris and sharp stones of all sizes. Flowers, insects and musk oxen are abundant. On the 10th we started on the return, taking a course more inland. In seven days we were struggling through a maze of ice, snow and wind. The snow clouds of the great interior plateau over 8,000 feet above the sea level. We remained in the clouds until after tea, when we descended into a valley from the east of the Humboldt Glacier.

The convergence of the Greenland coast with the seven parallel, parallel, the deflection of the main divide to the northwest above the same parallel, the termination of the continental divide at Victoria Inlet, and the existence of large glaciers in all the great northern fjords are among the discoveries.

"The expedition brings back much ethnological material, including tents, costumes, sledges, kayaks, and dogs of the northern Eskimo, meteorological and tidal observations, and a large number of photographs of natives, and dwellings, and costumes, and Arctic scenery."

The following extracts from the New York Sun will prove interesting: "Lieut. Peary has proved the truth and value of the theory he advanced, that the way to find and map the north coast of Greenland was to use the great ice cap of the interior as a base for the expedition. The theory, based upon his own earlier experience in sledging on the inland ice, was not approved by some of the leading authorities. The theory, however, has now become a demonstrated fact. Peary and Astrup, with their dog teams, have travelled over six hundred miles northeast on this ice cap, and have seen the Arctic Sea along a hitherto unknown coast line. Peary has proved that Lockwood and Braintree, when they attained 83 deg. 24 min. N. in May, 1882, had practically reached the most northern point of Greenland, if indeed the islands they saw were not north of the highest portion of the mainland. He has proved that Greenland does not extend as far north by about a hundred miles as was thought probable."

In rendering this service to geography, Lieut. Peary has accomplished probably the most brilliant feat of sledging on record. From the time he struck the ice cap on his return trip, until he reached McCormick Bay, he averaged, as nearly as can now be computed, twenty-three miles a day, although for fourteen days he struggled through soft snow and was stranded in the snow clouds at an elevation of 8,000 feet above sea level.

"He is the first to fully explore the wide arm of Baffin's Bay known as Inglefield Gulf, which penetrates far inland and along its coasts he discovered and named twelve glaciers and three mountains; and among the most interesting features of his labors are his studies of the Arctic Highlanders, about two hundred and fifty in number. He made them a special object of scientific investigation and the results cannot fail to be of interest. It was reserved for him to pilot an expedition into the farthest north at

a cost of a few thousand dollars, and to equal if not surpass in the extent of knowledge won the most expensive enterprises, public or private, which the United States and Great Britain have supported in those regions. His achievement ranks with the most conspicuous success of exploration."

A MARRIAGE CONTRACT.

A Winston Girl Refuses to Marry Until Her Lover Becomes a Democrat.

There is more good to be accomplished by private Frances Cleveland Clubs than by those public organizations they have up North, as the following will show:

A marriage contract has been drawn up, sworn to and signed between a girl and young man in Winston with the understanding that the young man is "hereafter, henceforth and forevermore to vote the Democratic ticket." The young man is a Republican from his youth up and has pledged with the young lady to leave politics out of the engagement, but this year she tells him he will be a Democrat. His efforts have all proven futile and he is now aware of the fact that he must do as the lady bids or else the wedding is off. So he has been compelled to sign the contract and the fair young Democrat has named the day.

The young man was persuaded by his sweetheart two years ago to vote a portion of the Democratic ticket, but this year she tells him he will have to vote the whole ticket, or do without her.

In order to make the contract stringent the young lady is talking of having her beau go before the clerk of the court and have the county seal placed on the paper.

WINSTON WILL BE IN IT.

New Mail Facilities for Free Delivery of Goods and Towns.

Postmaster-General Wanamaker has issued his expected order deputizing the postmasters of free delivery cities, towns and rural communities to put up letter boxes, on the request of citizens, for the collection and delivery of mail at house doors. The order, it is said, affects nearly three million residences, to which the free delivery service is already extended, and it is regarded by postal experts as the most important departure in the free delivery system under Postmaster-General Blair.

The boxes vary in price from \$1 to \$2, and a given route is to be equipped with the number of boxes that two-thirds of the householders desire the double service.

The change means that as fast as the patrons desire them, the two new facilities of immediate deliveries to safe receptacles and of collections direct from the patrons to the carrier within reach without any expense to the householders except the first cost of the box.

The boxes will be exhibited at post-offices by the postmaster, and all postoffice employees have been directed to facilitate their introduction. Householders desiring the new service within reach without any expense to the householders except the first cost of the box.

A PLEA FOR MERCY.

A Winstonian Thinks Hanging Unnecessary in the Case of Reynolds.

To the Editor of the Sentinel:

I notice in your yesterday's issue that Charlie Reynolds is to be hanged on October 20th. I, as a Democrat, don't doubt the justice of this sentence, still I ask you to use your influence to have this sentence stayed until after the election. The man, when he will be buried so deep that hanging will be unnecessary.

August 21st, 1892. CHAS. E. BROWN. [Our correspondent has intentionally or otherwise confounded Charlie Reynolds, the murderer, with Charlie Reynolds, the politician. The former is far per se a resident of Greensboro, the latter of his free will an inhabitant of Winston. In the case of the latter stay of proceedings will be secured. Ed.]

FOR THE SALE OF LEAF.

Winston's fifth tobacco warehouse was thrown open on Thursday for the sale of the leaf.

The stand is Brown's old warehouse and front on Third, Church and Fourth streets. The proprietors are Messrs. Abbott and Jones. They are clever gentlemen and have had considerable experience in Virginia. The opening sale consisted of two hundred piles of leaf. It came here both by wagon and rail, from the following counties represented were: Guilford, Davie, Davidson, Stokes, Surry, Rockingham, Forsyth and from Halifax and Pittsylvania in Virginia. Z. V. Tucker, of Advance, Davie county, had the best leaf on the sale. His offerings averaged \$17.40 per hundred.

STRUCK THE WRONG MAN.

Some of the Third party advocates of Forsyth sent a representative here a few days ago to invite Dr. Broughton to make a Third party speech at a big blowout in Bethania township.

"I want you to help us whoop 'em up," said the "invitation man." "The preacher replied: 'You have struck the wrong man. Were I to make a political speech I would give you Third party people the severest drubbing yet.'"

The fellow turned away convinced of the fact that the Winston pastor was not the man he was looking for to advocate his cause.

Looking for Frost.

The present weather indicates that the fall frosts are not far distant. The farmers in this section are busy housing their tobacco preparatory for them. The earliest killing frost during the past twenty years was on Friday and Saturday nights of September 28th and 29th, 1888. Through out this part of the State the damage on tobacco was severe. Much of it was killed outright and almost as much damage was done by cutting the plant green on the approach of the cold wave.

VOGLER-GOSLEN NUPTIALS.

A Pretty Marriage at the Moravian Church.

CHURCH HANDSOMELY DECORATED.

The Ceremony Performed by Bishop Rondthaler—W. E. Lineback, the Best Man and Miss Emma Vogler, the Bridemaid—A Bridal Banquet at the Home of the Bride's Parents.

There was a beautiful marriage at the Moravian church in Salem Tuesday night of last week.

The contracting parties were Miss Birdie V., only daughter of Capt. J. W. Goslen, editor of the Union Republican, and Mr. H. E. Vogler, of the jewelry firm of W. T. Vogler & Son.

The church was handsomely decorated. On the upper pulpit was a large pyramid of golden rod illuminated with candles. The lower platform was decorated with palms and ferns.

Promptly at 8:30 o'clock Prof. W. J. Petersen began to play the wedding march from Mendelssohn. The lady attendants marched down the south aisle two by two. The gentlemen came in on the north side in like manner.

The best man, W. E. Lineback, and the bride, Miss Emma Vogler, sister of the groom, entered on the south side while the bride and groom marched in on the opposite side. The latter stood under a large marriage bell made of golden rod and suspended by festoons of golden rod and illuminated with electric lights.

The beautiful Moravian marriage ceremony then took place, Bishop Rondthaler officiating.

The following were the attendants: Miss Mary E. Howard, E. R. Rondthaler, Miss Hattie Sutton with G. Frank Jenkins; Miss Lula Farnell with W. E. Shafer; Miss Carrie Shelton with H. E. Lineback; Miss Addie Miller with E. A. Stockton; Miss Etta Shaffer with W. J. Brooks; Miss Carrie Stockton with N. V. Peterson; Miss Bessie Winkler with Lawrence McCrary.

The ushers were G. A. Miller, J. A. Will, C. L. Horton and W. S. Pfohl.

The bride wore white silk with a long veil and diamonds. A beautiful wreath of orange blossoms circled her head.

The gentlemen attendants were in evening dress, the ladies in white and dazzling in the costumes of purest white.

After the ceremony the bridal party went to the residence of the bride's parents where a bridal banquet was held.

The bride and groom were the recipients of many useful and handsome presents, several of which were from friends in New York City. The groom is a jeweler in New York, from whom the groom's father purchased his first bill of goods and which went into business several years ago.

At 8:45 next morning Mr. and Mrs. H. E. Vogler made good-bye to their friends in New York and left in the R. & D. train for a bridal tour to Washington, New York and other Northern cities, and will return to relatives in Maine before returning.

TOBACCO NOTES.

Winston's August Shipments Exceeded Danville's. The crop is a great disappointment around Henderson, Ky.

Winston's tobacco has not been a single shipment from New York to the cholera-stricken city of Hamburg. William Brooks living in the northern part of Alamance county on Stony Creek last a fine barn of tobacco by fire recently.

Liebes Bros. of San Francisco, who tried to defraud the Government out of \$250,000, were sentenced to 10 years in duties by entering Sumatra Tobacco can fillers, have suspended payment.

Mr. A. W. Schaum, long known on the Henderson, N. C., market as the "Henderson" and who has been buying for the American Tobacco Company the coming tobacco year.

August tobacco shipments compared: Winston 1,028,781 lbs Danville 593,502 lbs Diffence in favor Winston, 435,279 lbs

SHAMEFUL MAIL SERVICE.

The Attention of the Postmaster General Has Been Called to it. A letter from Pine Hall says that a man up there got a North Carolina daily newspaper of date Sept. 1st, three days after its issue. The other day "the Stoneville mail was put off here and the Pine Hall mail was taken on somewhere else, and on last Monday the Madison mail was put off at Pine Hall and the Pine Hall mail taken somewhere else, returning back here from New York or somewhere else 24 hours later. This is very annoying to the public."

The Death of Miss Powell.

A letter from Poughkeepsie gives the particulars of the killing of Miss Dora Powell, of Greensboro, there recently. Dora was killed by an express train. She and her sister (Lena) had been shopping, and several trains were passing. She was struck and her head was cut off and one hand crushed.

MAN JONES FOR CLEVELAND.

He Says He Ought to be and Will be the Next President.

It has been said by some and believed by many that I was drifting into politics, but I want to say once for all that there are not enough men and money in the United States.

I have a more respected and profitable calling, and I have just as much inclination to go into politics as I have to go into the skunk raising business. I am a citizen of Georgia, and have a home and a family, and I confess I have a dislike for some things and a strong desire to see the wrongs righted and the dirty things cleaned up.

I advocate the right in the moral, social and political world. I know the politics of our country and in back shape and I have about lost faith in our ability to make things better.

As long as the Congress of the United States, composed as it is of men who want to succeed themselves in office—the votes of the people on the one side of them, and the money bags of the monopolists on the other side—the average Congressman is sure enough between the devil and the deep blue sea.

The members of Congress, Governors and Legislators were eligible to only one term in office, and were then forever afterwards debarr'd from holding office either State or National, then I think we could get some wise legislation and cease to legalize crime.

No nation under the sun can long stand such a drain upon its treasury and \$50,000,000 annually for pensions. There will be a revision. If the government would wash its hands of this hellish whisky traffic and cease to be a partner with the scoundrels who manufacture it, the revision would be precipitated. Debauch one-half of mankind that you may pension the other half.

One statute on the Sabbath question would stop every Sunday train, and give every man a chance to spend the day of rest at home with his family.

Let some wise legislation be given defining the duties of capital and the responsibility of laborers. Capital and labor are interdependent and each should do right towards the other. I confess to a weakness, if you will call it such, a just sympathy for the poor laborer.

I know that for every evil there is a remedy, and for every wrong there is a right. But wise legislation you don't trust either party, and the only question is, which party can we most safely trust with our National and State concerns. The Republicans are mean enough to put the McKinley tariff upon us and the Democrats too mean to repeal it, and vice versa. Whenever either party acts the rascal, the other acts the fool or coward, and so on it goes.

As to the third party, the old negro's definition about the "forty acres and the mule," was never more silly than now. The third party is a Third party and the fondness with which some look to it for deliverance.

I am in politics a Prohibitionist, first, last and always. I can't give up my lessness of our minority, I can occasionally pick out men, in the ranks of other parties, for whom I will vote. If you were necessary to their election.

Grover Cleveland will be the next President of the United States, and ought to be.

DR. EXUM INTERVIEWED.

He Says That the Inimicable Progressive Farmer Tells Lies.

Dr. Exum passed through Salisbury Monday evening and was interviewed by a Salisbury Herald reporter. He said that the Progressive Farmer was forced upon me. I did not want it. I tried to get some one else to take it.

"I tried to think everything I saw in a Democratic paper was true, but now I don't believe a word in any paper," he said.

"I suppose then you don't believe all you see in the Progressive Farmer?" "No the Progressive Farmer lies, too."

The Herald continues: "Dr. Exum is a man of good, partly, with a grey hair in his chin and wrinkles on his forehead. He refers to himself as being formerly a Democrat with some emphasis. It is clear that he is undecided as to what he will do."

"It is further evident that if he had his choice he would withdraw from the field. He brands the report that he would prefer negro rule to the present government as a lie."

"It is the opinion of those who have watched the doctor that he will withdraw unless he is goaded on by Marion Butler and his satraps."

Success of The Sentinel.

Friends of THE SENTINEL will be glad to hear of its growth and widespread popularity. Advertisements and requests for the paper have within ten days come from New York City, Los Angeles, Cal., Norfolk Va., Hampden-Sydney Va., Winnsboro Va., Rock Hill, S. C., Thomasville, Ga., Rogersville, Tenn., Henderson, Ky., Milo and Belgrade, Me., to some of which subscription is paid up a year in advance. The new subscriptions within the State amount to several hundred.

Rev. Dr. A. G. McManaway, of Charlotte, has accepted a call to the pastorate of the First Baptist church of Little Rock, Ark.

TO THE TOP OF THE ROAN

"A Dreamland of Latent Suggestions Endless Possibilities."

WHERE A GREAT PARK SHOULD BE.

A Lady Writes Charmingly of a Mule Ride to the Roan—Forests of Great Trees That Have Been Cut Away but Little—Magificent Scenery—The Alleghenies vs. the White Mts.

From the New York Evening Post. LEDGER, N. C., Sept. 1.—Five o'clock of a summer morning, a good mount and a pleasant companion, with the prospect of an all-day jaunt—what more could the heart of man or woman desire? When are added the pure and beautiful scenery of the Carolina mountains, the cup of happiness overflows.

When it was first suggested that we two girls should ride alone to the summit of Roan Mountain, it seemed reckless, as I was not at all sure of the trail; but the more we talked the more plausible did it become. A man is a good thing to have with you if he is agreeable and reliable; otherwise he is worse than nothing for he stands in the way of your exercising the modest wits with which Heaven has endowed you.

At the hour of starting I had but one misgiving—mule No. 2. I know "Jacko" as I do my own heart—being a woman, I was still in a nervous case of a mule—but this second beast was a stranger, and his disposition was a mystery. I had never seen every fresh specimen of his race offered to the would-be rider. He had been given the character of a gay deceiver; he looked like an old cow, and would go over the mule's head.

We had ten miles to ride before the foot of the mountain was reached. The lower part of the mountains is covered with forests of great trees that have been cut away but little. The upper part is still in a primitive state, and the mountains are still in a primitive state.

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