

UNITED NATIONS REPORT

UN Enters Most Crucial Phase

BY JAMES BOYD

United Nations Correspondent

Last week the United Nations avoided confrontation in an agreement to enter into "meaningful negotiations" on the whole package of Peacemaking. This seemed to be the compromise that the United States and certain Western Powers were prepared to accept as a condition for not pressing application of Article 19 at this present session of the General Assembly.

But though the United Nations has been spared an immediate crisis which had all the elements of curtailing, if not ending, its future, the Organization is far from being out of the woods; instead, it is entering perhaps the most crucial phase of its existence, namely a period of intensive negotiation on its most vital function. That is its ability under the Charter to keep the Peace.

It is significant that the very first paragraph of the Charter reads "We the Peoples of the United Nations are determined to save succeeding generations

from the scourge of war, which twice in our lifetime has brought untold sorrow to mankind. . . . To this end, the Charter gave primary responsibility to the Security Council under a number of specific Articles. Later in 1950, the General Assembly passed what is called the "Uniting for Peace" resolution which gave the Assembly certain powers in Peacekeeping in the event that the Security Council failed.

Trouble Developed

Almost from the beginning, trouble developed over interpretation of the Charter on this crucial and revolutionary concept of Peacekeeping. Principally the Soviet Union, later to be followed by France in 1960, for different reasons, took the position that only the Security Council had the right to organize, control and make assessments for Peacekeeping operations. For instance the Soviet Union voted against the "Uniting for Peace" resolution and, as is well known, refused to pay for the Congo and Middle East operation in 1960 which was made possible under this Assembly resolution and which brought about the present crisis.

In order to come to agreement on the controversial issue of Peacekeeping, the General Assembly created a committee of fifteen, which was later enlarged to the Working Group of twenty-one to study the whole complicated problem. The last report of this Committee was in March of 1963 and it is not optimistic. Very little has been accomplished in its ten-year period of existence other than agreement on some fundamental and basic principles. The basic divergence of views remained unchanged—the Soviet Union saying only the Security Council under Article 43 had rights to carry out and make assessments while the United States insisted that, under the Charter, the Assembly also had certain rights.

One Positive Aspect The one positive aspect in the whole argument is that both the Soviet Union and the United States agree that the United Nations does have a mandate to keep the Peace in the world. The problem is how to carry it out. This involves a historic and basic concept, namely how much independence and sovereignty needs to be given up by a nation in exchange for collective security under the aegis of the United Nations? The Soviet Union's consistent position has been that the United Nations can do nothing unless invited by the country

in question. The United States accepts this in principle but feels that, when the Peace is threatened, the United Nations takes precedence and has a right to intervene. Second to this is the argument about finances. The Soviet Union basically wants finances to be on a voluntary basis while the United States wants contributions to be mandatory.

Today the whole problem has become more complex, if that is possible, by the fact that the United Nations has greatly changed since its creation in 1945. At that time it was dominated by the Big Five. Its members consisted of basically South American countries under United States control, Europe heavily orientated toward the United States and the Soviet Union and its bloc nations. The UN was run by the United States, the United Kingdom, France and the Soviet Union. But today over fifty new nations have come into the organization, principally from Africa and Asia. And old alliances in Europe have begun to falter and South America is no longer content to follow unquestioningly the United States line. Members do not want to be solely under the domination of the Big Five.

Political Reality On the other hand, political reality has played an unmistakable role in the last two months. It took remarkable restraint for the small nations to remain silent and not attempt to upset the applecart and demand that the great powers get on with the business of the Assembly. The reason is clear. These nations, many of which owe their independence to the presence of the United Nations, know that confrontation will mean the beginning of the end of the United Nations. And, furthermore, that the United States, without either the United States or the Soviet Union, would deteriorate to nothing more than a debating society. Therefore, though these nations do not want to be run by the Big Five, they recognize that agreement of the Big Five is essential to the existence and future of the Organization.

This suggests that the United Nations is entering upon a most complex and delicate period of negotiation. There is no doubt now that all members have become aware of the importance of facing this issue rather than letting it drag on unresolved.

County Library Having Exhibit Of Biographies

"Challenge of Choice"—represented by the opportunities and responsibilities which face every American—is dramatized this month in a selection of American biographies being displayed at the Moore County Library in Carthage.

Traditional observance of birthdays of Washington and Lincoln are highlighted by biographies of these presidents and interesting historical interpretations of their times, which are on exhibit and can be borrowed for home reading. Recent biographies of other presidents or books they have written, such as those of Hoover and Kennedy, are also being featured.

Other biographies available illustrate the broad spectrum of American life including those of businessmen, statesmen, explorers (space and other), soldiers, scientists, musicians, artists, religious leaders, teachers, lawyers and judges, sports "greats," naturalists, authors, homemakers, farmers, labor leaders, and those who combine many careers and defy classification.

Each of these books show how individuals demonstrate the "Challenge of Choice" which combines both free choice and responsibility, and collectively have helped form America, past and present.

Savings Bonds Program Sets Peacetime Record

In 1964 the U. S. Savings Bonds Program in North Carolina achieved its best all-round peacetime performance in its 24-year history.

For the second consecutive year North Carolina exceeded its annual dollar quota. Total sales of Series E and H Bonds for the year amounted to \$51,759,451, which is 103.5 per cent of the 1964 goal of \$50 million—the largest volume of sales recorded for any year since 1955.

Sales in Moore County amounted to \$273,850, according to L. B. Creath, of Pinehurst, county volunteer chairman.

ABERDEEN NEWS

By ANN J. McNEILL
Cardinal Book Club

Mrs. Catherine McN. Burns was hostess to the Cardinal Book Club on Thursday evening at the home of Mrs. Vann Clark. Mrs. Lee Buchan, president, presided over the annual business meeting of the club.

It was announced that the annual reading contest in the Aberdeen Elementary School would be extended until March 1.

The following slate of officers was presented by the chairman of the nominating committee, Mrs. Charles Shields, and was elected by the club; Mrs. Garland Williamson, president; Mrs. J. T. Craven, vice-president; Mrs. Marshall Donathan, secretary, and Mrs. John Bowman, treasurer.

The hostess served cherry tarts and coffee during the social hour.

Memorial Chimes

The children of Mrs. Annie B. Johnson have presented Maas Cathedral Chimes to Bethesda Presbyterian Church in her memory. These chimes were dedicated on Sunday during the morning worship service. Those giving the chimes in memory of their mother are Mrs. Frank Mizell, Mrs. C. C. Bethune, J. Talbot Johnson, Adm. Felix Johnson, and J. McNeill Johnson, Jr.

Mr. and Mrs. J. Talbot Johnson returned last week following a trip to Florida.

Mr. and Mrs. Lawrence McN. Johnson attended the mid-winter meeting of the American Bar Association held in New Orleans, La. over the weekend.

Several persons from Aberdeen attended the funeral of Mrs. Annie Crutchfield, mother of Mrs. M. J. Muse, held in Carthage last Tuesday.

Members of the Aberdeen School Committee and Principal J. R. Brendell, Jr. attended the annual meeting of the School Committee held Monday evening in Highfalls.

Regional Library Trustees Meet In Quarterly Session

When the board of trustees of the Sandhill Regional Library met last week in the Rockingham-Richmond County Library, for the regular quarterly meeting, Chairman D. W. Hurley of Biscoe presided. Other members present were: Stuart Evans of Robbins, Mrs. Sue S. Phillips of Star, Mrs. J. S. Smitherman of Troy and Mrs. Henry C. Wall of Rockingham. Miss Hollis C. Haney, director of the Regional System, was also present.

The trustees revised the budget to include an additional "Effort Grant" from the State. From additional State funds which became available the Sandhill Regional Library (which includes Moore, Montgomery and Richmond County Libraries) received \$3,143.03. Of this amount, \$1,922 had already been budgeted, leaving \$1,221.03 difference. The board of trustees approved \$600 for bookmobile operations, because bookmobiles in the three counties are in poor condition and need constant repair. The remainder of the grant is to be budgeted for books.

Miss Haney made reports of quarterly activities, which included Development Committee meetings in Raleigh and the Southeastern Library meeting in Norfolk.

Library staff members of the three counties will attend a Regional Workshop February 12, in the Rockingham County Library. The State Library audio-visual consultant, Vincent Anderson, will be on hand to preview several films on library service. Miss Frances Gish of the State Library will assist Miss Haney in the Workshop. The three county libraries will close for that day.

National Library Week will be observed in the libraries April 25-May 1.

The next Regional meeting will be in Montgomery County, April 28.

Moore Students At ECC Get Teaching Practice

Three Moore County students at East Carolina College, Greenville, are among 259 from the college who are practice-teaching in school systems of 18 North Carolina counties during the current term.

Two of the three are from Southern Pines—Elizabeth J. McKenzie, teaching art at Wilson Junior High School, Rocky Mount; and Charles A. Rose, teaching social studies at New Bern High School, New Bern.

Hilda E. Chisholm of Eagle Springs is teaching business at North Lenoir High School, Wheat Swamp.

County High School Basketball Report

By BOBBY SPENCER
Director of Sports Publicity

Anyone hunting Bearcats had better stay clear of the female species located in the Robbins area. These girls have been the best in the conference during the past week, defeating the Westmoore girls 36-35 to move into a third place tie with them, and then taking on the undefeated Pinehurst girls and stopping their conference winning streak by a 27-21 score.

The Pinehurst girls still lead the conference and have only Union Pines among the top four teams to play. They could wrap it up this week with two wins and should have little trouble with second division Southern Pines and West End.

The High Falls girls left the cellar to the West End girls by

defeating them 38-19. The Pinehurst boys continued their mastery of conference foes, turning back High Falls 90-42, and Robbins 74-50.

The West End boys moved into third place, ahead of Union Pines, by winning two games, including a 65-60 win over Union Pines.

Aberdeen defeated Southern Pines to remain in second position. The second division remained unchanged during last week's action.

Here are the standings and won-lost records of all the teams:

GIRLS	BOYS
Pinehurst 9-1	Pinehurst 10-0
Union Pines 8-2	Aberdeen 9-1
Robbins 7-3	West End 7-3
Westmoore 7-3	Union Pines 5-5
Aberdeen 4-6	S. Pines 4-6
High Falls 2-8	Robbins 3-7

W. W. Rankin, 46, Succumbs; Funeral Held On Saturday

Funeral services for William Wallace (Doc) Rankin, 46, of Route 1, Jackson Springs, who died Wednesday last week in a Durham hospital, were held Saturday at the Jones Spring Methodist Church with the Rev. Walton Bass officiating. Burial was in Pleasant Hill Cemetery.

Survivors include his wife, Mary Thomas Rankin; one daughter, Frances Rankin of the home; his mother, Mrs. J. W. Rankin of Charlotte; two brothers, Blait of Whitmore, S. C., and Earl Rankin of Charlotte; three sisters, Mrs. John McCrummen of Aberdeen, Mrs. Paul Stuart of Baden and Mrs. Don Smith of Rockingham.

S. Pines 2-8 High Falls 1-9
West End 1-9 Westmoore 1-9

LEGAL NOTICES

STATE OF NORTH CAROLINA COUNTY OF MOORE NOTICE

Under and by virtue of the power of sale contained in a certain Deed of Trust executed by Robert Wayne Wilkes and wife, Patsy Gean Wilkes, dated the 19th day of February, 1963, and recorded in Book of Deeds of Trust 167 at Page 59, in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Moore County; and under and by virtue of the authority vested in the undersigned as substituted trustee by an instrument of writing dated the 5th day of January, 1965, and recorded in Book 277 at Page 257 in the Office of the Register of Deeds of Moore County, default having been made in the payment of the indebtedness thereby secured and the said Deed of Trust being by the terms thereof subject to foreclosure, and the holder of the indebtedness thereby secured having demanded a foreclosure thereof for the purpose of satisfying said indebtedness, the undersigned substituted trustee will offer for sale at public auction to the highest bidder for cash at the courthouse door in Carthage, North Carolina, at 12:00 o'clock noon, on the 15th day of February, 1965, the land conveyed in said Deed of Trust, the same lying and being in McNeill Township, Moore County, North Carolina, and more particularly described as follows:

ADJOINING May Street and Portions of Lots Numbers 51-53, and 79, and

BEGINNING at an iron stake and new corner in the Eastern margin of May Street in the front line of Lot No. 53 said beginning point located North 35 degrees 16' East 105.1 feet from the Eastern margin of said May Street, North 35 degrees 16' E 100 feet to an iron stake in the front line of Lot No. 51; thence a new line through Lots Nos. 41 and 79, South 54 degrees 44' East 205 feet to an iron stake and new corner in Lot No. 79; thence a new line through Lot No. 79, South 35 degrees 16' West 100 feet to an iron stake and new corner in Lot No. 79; thence a new line through Lots Nos. 79 and 53, North 54 degrees 44' West 205 feet to the POINT OF BEGINNING AND BEING ALL OF LOT NO. 52 AND PORTIONS OF LOTS NOS. 51, 53, and 79 as shown on map entitled "Subdivision Plat of Tracts 31 through 42, inclusive, Edgemore Heights, Southern Pines, N. C., dated February, 1924," and as shown by plat recorded in the Office of the Register of Deeds for Moore County, North Carolina, in Map Book 1, Section 1, Page 1.

Said sale will be made subject to all outstanding taxes by whatever authority the same may be levied, and the highest bidder will be required to make a good-faith deposit with the Clerk of the Superior Court of Moore County, North Carolina, at the time of said sale in the amount of Ten (10%) Per Cent of the highest bid, pending confirmation of the sale.

This 15th day of January, 1965. W. Lamont Brown, Substituted Trustee

J21,28,F4,11c

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION OF GANTT PROPANE GAS COMPANY, INC.

NOTICE is hereby given to all persons, firms and corporations that Gantt Propane Gas Company Inc., a North Carolina corporation with its office and principal place of business in Aberdeen, North Carolina, has filed Articles of Dissolution in the Office of the Secretary of State of North Carolina, and is now in the process of liquidation. Said Articles of Dissolution have also been recorded in the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of Moore County, North Carolina. This Notice of Dissolution is given and published pursuant to the provisions of North Carolina General Statutes 55-119 (a). This the 5th day of February,

1965.

G. C. KENNEDY, Clerk of the Superior Court

J21,28F4,11,18c

NORTH CAROLINA MOORE COUNTY NOTICE

The undersigned, R. F. Hoke Pollock, having qualified as Executor of the Estate of William I. Barbour, deceased, late of Southern Pines, Moore County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons, firms or corporations having claims against said estate to present them to the undersigned on or before the 29th day of July, 1965, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons, firms and corporations indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment to the undersigned.

This the 23rd day of January, 1965.

R. F. Hoke Pollock, Executor Estate of William I Barbour, deceased

Southern Pines, North Carolina Pollock & Fullenwider Attorneys for Estate

J28,F4,11,18c

NORTH CAROLINA MOORE COUNTY NOTICE

The undersigned, Gertrude B. Odom, having qualified as Executrix of the Estate of Frances G. Bethea, deceased, late of Moore County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons, firms or corporations having claims against said estate to present them to the undersigned at 76-07 60th Street, Flushing, New York, or to Pollock & Fullenwider, Process Agent and attorneys for the estate, Box 30, Southern Pines, North Carolina, on or before the 5th day of August, 1965, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons, firms or corporations indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment to the undersigned.

This the 4th day of February, 1965.

Gertrude B. Odom, Executrix Estate of Frances G. Bethea, Deceased.

Pollock & Fullenwider Process Agent and Attorneys for Estate, 135 E. Pennsylvania Ave. Southern Pines, N. C.

F4,11,18,25c

NOTICE OF DISSOLUTION OF PARTNERSHIP

Notice is hereby given that the partnership of Frye Plumbing & Heating Company has been dissolved and that the said Frye Plumbing and Heating Company, Carthage, N. C., is now the individual business of C. I. Jones. That said C. I. Jones is sole owner and assumes all debts and liabilities. That F. M. Frye has no interest in said firm except that he may be employed to work with said firm.

This Jan. 1, 1964.

Frye Plumbing & Heating Company C. I. Jones, Sole Owner. J21-F25c

NORTH CAROLINA MOORE COUNTY MAMIE CAVENESS ADAMS, Plaintiff vs. WILLIE EDWARD ADAMS, Defendant IN THE SUPERIOR COURT NOTICE

The defendant, Willie Edward Adams, will take notice that an action entitled as above has been commenced against him by the plaintiff in the Superior Court of Moore County, North Carolina, and the purpose of said action is to obtain an absolute divorce, dissolving the bonds of matrimony between plaintiff and defendant on the ground of two years' separation; and the defendant will further take notice that he is required to appear at the office of the Clerk of the Superior Court of Moore County, in the Courthouse in Carthage, North Carolina, within twenty (20) days after the 26th day of February, 1965, and answer, demur or otherwise plead to the complaint in said action, or the plaintiff will apply to the Court for the relief demanded in said complaint.

This 20 day of January, 1965.

C. C. KENNEDY, Clerk of the Superior Court

J21,28F4,11,18c

NORTH CAROLINA MOORE COUNTY NOTICE

The undersigned, Anne C. Small, having qualified as Executrix of the Estate of Herbert N. Cameron, deceased, late of Moore County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons, firms or corporations having claims against said estate to present them to the undersigned at 595 South Valley Road, Southern Pines, North Carolina, or to Pollock & Fullenwider, attorneys for the estate, Box 30, Southern Pines, North Carolina, on or before the 5th day of August, 1965, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons, firms or corporations indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment to the undersigned.

This the 4th day of February, 1965.

Mary C. Coughlin, Executrix, Estate of Arthur C. McMullen, deceased.

W. Lamont Brown Attorney

F4,11,18,25c

NORTH CAROLINA MOORE COUNTY NOTICE

The undersigned, Gertrude B. Odom, having qualified as Executrix of the Estate of Frances G. Bethea, deceased, late of Moore County, North Carolina, this is to notify all persons, firms or corporations having claims against said estate to present them to the undersigned at 76-07 60th Street, Flushing, New York, or to Pollock & Fullenwider, Process Agent and attorneys for the estate, Box 30, Southern Pines, North Carolina, on or before the 5th day of August, 1965, or this notice will be pleaded in bar of their recovery. All persons, firms or corporations indebted to said estate will please make immediate payment to the undersigned.

This the 4th day of February, 1965.

Gertrude B. Odom, Executrix Estate of Frances G. Bethea, Deceased.

Pollock & Fullenwider Process Agent and Attorneys for Estate, 135 E. Pennsylvania Ave. Southern Pines, N. C.

F4,11,18,25c

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