

War As It Relates To Home Front Is Reviewed for Week

(Continued on page four)
we cannot hope to produce the air strength necessary to beat our enemies.

The Advisory Committee on Metals of the National Academy of Sciences has recommended to the War Production Board processes for making alumina—the basic material of aluminum—direct from clay. Aluminum in its primary state is the most plentiful of the metals—it is almost everywhere. Before the war there wasn't enough demand to justify exploitation of low grade sources. But now all this has changed—now we are overlooking nothing which may give us metals.

Last year Americans were buying more household gadgets and appliances than they had ever bought before, even in the boom years before the 1929 crash. But since Pearl Harbor, although our incomes have grown larger, we have been saving money.

Savings Rise 70 Per Cent

The war did not bring a time of free and easy spending to the average American city family—the gadgets we used to spend our money on are lacking. But it did bring a big increase in war bonds bought and taxes paid—something which will help all of us when the war is over and we begin to rebuild our lives. The savings of city people, according to the U. S. Department of Labor, have been about 70 per cent higher in 1942 than last year. Families whose 1942 incomes did not change saved half again as much in an average 1942 quarter as during a similar period in 1941, while those whose incomes had grown saved an average 57 per cent of the enlarged income.

These savings help keep down the high cost of living now, help us fight the war when they are translated into war stamps and bonds, and will help those of us who own them after the war.

Post-War Thinking in Order

It is well that we think now and then of what will come after the war and make such plans as we can for that time, both as individuals and as members of a community of nations. Friday, August 14th is the first anniversary of the master plan for a better world after the war has been won, the plan set down by President Roosevelt and Prime Minister Churchill of Great Britain in the Atlantic Charter and since accepted by all the 28 nations fighting with us against the Axis tyrants.

What this charter says is that the United Nations intend to build a world in which free peoples may live in peace and a world in which these nations may trade freely, the one with the other. This would mean a world loyal to the ideal of those "Four Freedoms" named by President Roosevelt—Freedom of Speech, Freedom of Religion, Freedom from Want and Freedom from Fear.

Priorities Given on Cargoes

Under the system of helping our friends and allies known as Lend-Lease we are sending supplies and finished weapons to all parts of the world. But we also depend on our friends and allies—especially those in Latin America, but elsewhere, too—for a great variety of vital war material. This week, WPB announced that some 500 items imported from every corner of the globe had been placed on an emergency list, so that they might be sure of space in ships bound for America. The list is a long one, it includes metals, wood products, chemicals, lumber, in an alto-

INCREASE

After reaching a low point, possibly not more than 40 per cent of normal, traffic bounced back on the highways to reflect an estimated ten per cent increase last Friday and Saturday, according to an unofficial survey made by Patrolman Whit Saunders. As a whole, travel is hardly more than 50 per cent of normal in this immediate section now as compared to what it was before the permanent plan was instituted the 22nd of last month. A foreign car in these parts is a novelty now. Less than half a dozen out-of-state cars were seen here last week, excepting those from Virginia.

Start Distributing Marketing Cards in Districts This Week

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any time from the agent's office in the agricultural building. A few cards have already been delivered to a few farmers, but very few, explaining they wanted to get their cards so they could sell on the border markets, about 200 miles away.

Approximately 1,500 marketing cards are to be distributed to farmers in the county this season, together imposing catalogue of things we must have—and for which we depend on our friends.

The U. S. A. has pretty well ended all output of things not needed for war but, now and then, WPB still finds places where we can tighten up. September 1st will see an end to manufacture of mattresses containing iron and steel and after November 1st no more studio couches, sofas or lounges containing these metals may be made. WPB also has practically stopped civilian use of shellac, an action which will mean fewer phonograph records (record makers up till now have been able to get 30 per cent of the shellac they normally use.) The shellac is needed to protect munitions.

OPA Fights Price Rises

The Office of Price Administration continues its unending battle to keep the cost of living down, to prevent evasion of the price ceilings. Last week OPA warned bedding manufacturers and dealers that they must stop combination sales forcing purchasers to buy unwanted merchandise in order to get an article which could have been bought as a separate unit last March. In other words, nobody can insist that you buy a bedroom suite to obtain a bedspring. OPA placed a temporary ceiling price on lamb last week to prevent a rapid advance in prices.

From now on milk and cream in bottles or paper containers cannot cost more than it did last March and people selling drinks in paper cups or containers must stop charging a separate price for the cups if they did not charge for them last March.

With only a few months remaining before cold weather, the problem of fuel for the East grows daily more serious. Last week the President pointed out to eastern householders who burn fuel oil that "there can be no guarantee they will get enough oil to meet even their minimum needs." Petroleum Coordinator Harold L. Ickes praised eastern industrial consumers of fuel oil who have saved 21,232,000 barrels of fuel oil by changing to other fuels. OPA took steps to keep barge movement of coal into New England at a peak despite "war and submarine activi-

Only Thirteen Men Given I-A Ratings By Army Doctors

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fin, Eugene Thomas Bedwell, James Edward Moore, Milford Warren Harrison, Sutton Alfred Burroughs, Jas. LeRoy Williams, Alston Wesley Gurganus, Hubert Durwood Hardison, Charlie Thurman Clark and Osmer Scull Winborne. Two of this group waived their claim to fourteen-day furloughs and have already been transferred to other stations. Sutton Burroughs, it was learned, is vacationing in a army style down at Miami. The other fifteen men, their furloughs expired, are now back in camp.

The names of those men physically disqualified follow: James Garland Rogers, Charles Milton James, Alton Raynor, Milton Gladstone Bryant, Horace Murdock Ayers, William Henry Ange, Chester Hue Gardner, Dave Wiley Branton, William Herbert Page, Willard Earl James, Howard Franklin Griffin, Willie Whit Davis, William Archie Mobley, Russell Warren Biggs, Jos. Clinton Roebuck, Wilson Thomas, and Russell Leonidas Griffin.

The outcome of the army examinations was just officially announced last week-end with the case of Stancel Brown still pending.

The 34th Week Of The War

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headquarters announced allied planes conducted raids on Japanese positions from Amboina Island in the Netherlands East Indies to Guadalcanal Island in the Solomons.

The Navy announced the sinking of four United Nations Merchant vessels by enemy submarines.

Trial of Nazi Saboteurs

The Supreme Court rules that the charges preferred against the eight Nazi saboteurs alleged an offense "which the President is authorized to order tried before a military commission," that the commission is lawfully constituted, and that the saboteurs are held in "lawful custody."

The Armed Forces

The President signed a bill creating the Women's Auxiliary Reserve in the Navy, which will be made up at first of 1,000 commissioned officers and about 10,000 enlisted members. He also signed a bill to permit the CAA to train airplane mechanics in its Civilian Pilot Training centers. The Army has asked for training of 31,000 mechanics. Selective Service Headquarters instructed SS local boards to induct during August some men classified in I-B with certain types of physical defects.

Tobacco Bundle Note Gets Reply

Tying tobacco as it came from the grader's bench back in the fall of 1939 on his farm over in Beaufort County, Farmer Tom Crisp wrote his name and address on a small piece of paper.

This year's crop of small grains and beans will be a record one and the Department of Agriculture believes storage on the farm the best means of keeping much of the crop till it is needed.

OFFICIAL UNITED STATES TREASURY
NORTH CAROLINA
WAR BOND QUOTAS FOR AUGUST

WASHINGTON, D. C., Aug. 10.—Henry Morgenthau, Jr., Secretary of the Treasury, today announced the August War Bond Quotas for the 3,070 counties in the nation totalling \$815,000,000. The August quota for the State of North Carolina is \$9,750,000. In arriving at the county quotas for August the Treasury Department took into consideration major factors affecting incomes which in turn cause significant variations in sales during the twelve-month period.

Hereafter actual Bond sales in the various states will be compared with quotas on a cumulative basis. The amount by which sales fall short of or exceed quotas in any month will be added to or subtracted from quotas for future months.

- Quotas by counties are:
- Alamance, \$146,900; Alexander, \$11,800; Alleghany, \$4,300; Anson, \$102,600; Ashe, \$25,400; Avery, \$9,700;
 - Beaufort, \$59,300; Bertie, \$48,400; Bladen, \$22,200; Brunswick, \$9,800; Buncombe, \$304,800; Burke, \$65,900;
 - Cabarrus, \$156,900; Caldwell, \$73,200; Camden, \$8,800; Carteret, \$61,600; Caswell, \$11,400; Catawba, \$192,700; Chatham, \$34,600; Cherokee, \$41,100; Chowan, \$15,700; Clay, \$1,900; Cleveland, \$129,200; Columbus, \$50,400; Craven, \$105,200; Cumberland, \$186,000; Currituck, \$6,200;
 - Dare, \$13,300; Davidson, \$124,500; Davie, \$25,700; Duplin, \$38,500; Durham, \$224,200;
 - Edgecombe, \$318,400; Forsyth, \$664,300; Franklin, \$27,100;
 - Gaston, \$309,800; Gates, \$24,300; Graham, \$3,700; Granville, \$71,700; Greene, \$13,900; Guilford, \$670,400; Halifax, \$104,500; Harnett, \$69,300; Haywood, \$57,400; Henderson, \$79,600; Hertford, \$40,400; Hoke, \$19,500; Hyde, \$5,600;
 - Iredell, \$95,200; Jackson, \$17,700; Johnston, \$64,100; Jones, \$5,100;
 - Lee, \$85,600; Lenoir, \$120,300; Lincoln, \$85,600;
 - McDowell, \$62,500; Macon, \$21,700; Madison, \$12,800; Martin, \$57,900; Mecklenburg, \$945,300; Mitchell, \$9,700; Montgomery, \$37,300; Moore, \$60,600;
 - Nash, \$29,100; New Hanover, \$364,700; Northampton, \$44,400;
 - Onslow, \$18,600; Orange, \$116,600; Pamlico, \$5,800; Pasquotank, \$98,300; Pender, \$20,000; Perquimans, \$22,800; Person, \$57,200; Pitt, \$173,300; Polk, \$18,400;
 - Randolph, \$84,000; Richmond, \$92,000; Robeson, \$132,700; Rockingham, \$129,100; Rowan, \$195,900; Rutherford, \$71,100;
 - Sampson, \$136,600; Scotland, \$52,900; Stanly, \$102,800; Stokes, \$9,800; Surry, \$78,700; Swain, \$11,700;
 - Tennessee, \$19,200; Tyrrell, \$4,200;
 - Union, \$98,800; Vance, \$52,200;
 - Wake, \$559,100; Warren, \$28,400; Washington, \$16,500; Watauga, \$21,400; Wayne, \$183,600; Wilkes, \$50,600; Wilson, \$192,100;
 - Yadkin, \$13,600; Yancey, \$11,800.
- U. S. Treasury Department

THE RECORD SPEAKS . . .

The accident "wreckord" gradually advances, but the current death column shows a marked improvement when compared with the figures of a year ago. The third death on the highways of this county in 1941 was reported in the 32nd week, boosting the total for about the first seven months of last year to three. This figure compares with only one death on the county highways so far this year. When one stops and values human life even to the most humble, he can appreciate more fully the need for careful driving.

The following tabulations offer a comparison of the accident trend: first, by corresponding weeks in this year and last and for each year to the present time.

32nd Week Comparison

Accidents Inj'd Killed Dam'ge	1942	1941
2 1 0 \$ 000	2 1 0 \$ 000	2 0 1 50

Comparison To Date

46 28 1 \$ 6,243	56 44 3 17,260
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Master Wilton Knox returned home yesterday from a Washington hospital where he underwent an operation for appendicitis.

of paper instructing the finder to drop him a note. Not so long ago the farmer received a note from Rosa James, a worker in an English tobacco factory.

The factory worker pointed out that the note had faded, but by placing it under a high-powered glass she was able to read the address.

Cross Roads Files Final USO Report

Completing a canvass of the territory a few days ago, Cross Roads this week filed its final report in the recent USO campaign in this county. Falling a few dollars short of their goal, the campaign chairmen explained that they would make up the difference when another call for a worthy cause was received.

The township raised \$59.60. Contributions not previously acknowledged are, as follows:

- J. S. Ayers, Sr., \$1; Mrs. J. S. Ayers, \$1; Billy Bailey, 15c; Paul Bailey, \$1; Lois Bailey, 15c; Mrs. Paul Bailey, 50c; Mary Alice Bailey, 10c; Jesse Curtis, \$1; Ella Louise Battle, 10c; Joseph L. Barnhill, \$1; S. A. Ward, 25c; J. H. Wynn, 50c; Mrs. H. S. Hardy, \$1; Bill Chance, 25c; G. W. Taylor, \$1; Mrs. J. W. Peel, 50c; Mrs. Jesse Keel, 50c; N. S. Bullock, 25c; Joe Wynne, 50c; W. W. Crandall, \$1; Geo. Keel, 25c; Howard Taylor, 25c; Winford Mobley, 25c; J. F. Bailey, \$1; Floyd Whitfield, 50c; James Dillon Bland, 5c; Mrs. J. F. Wynne, \$1; J. F. Wynne, \$1; Jane Griffin, 25c; Johnnie J. Griffin, 5c; Mrs. V. G. Taylor, \$1; V. G. Taylor, \$1; Mrs. Marion Griffin, \$1; Marion Griffin, \$1; Marion C. Griffin, Jr., 5c; Mrs. H. L. Roebuck, 50c; Cyriel Respass, 10c; J. A. Ausbon, 25c; D. A. Ausbon, 50c; Mrs. D. A. Ausbon, \$1; H. W. Leggett, \$1; C. C. Whitaker, 25c; Simon Rogerson, 50c; Gaston James, 50c; Leona Wynne, 25c; Mrs. John Williams, 25c; T. H. Wynn, 40c; Paul Leggett, 25c; Mrs. D. W. Davis, \$1; G. H. Forbes, 50c; Clifford Mobley, 25c; C. C. Bailey, 50c; Charlie Lloyd, 25c; Mrs. John Wynn, 25c; W. A. Mobley, \$1; J. D. Mobley, \$1; Oscar Ayers, 50c; R. L. Whitehurst, 50c; W. B. Bullock, 10c; Pauline Bullock, 10c;

Allied Forces Take The Offensive and Drive on Solomons

(Continued from page one)

carious position. Action in the Aleutians off Alaska has been overshadowed by the Solomons Islands attack, and it is apparent that no drive of any size was directed against the Japs there.

Turmoil has broken loose in several cities in India following Mohandas Gandhi's proposal to stage a disobedience movement. An unofficial report today stated that about 200 persons had been killed and that 900 others had been wounded. Rioting is spreading from city to city, making it appear that the Japs are receiving material aid for a planned invasion.

Offered a bit of air raid, the Chinese are making progress against the Japs. Allied airmen recently bombed several important Jap strongholds in China with telling effect.

The hot spot in the war—the Balkans—is still smoking with life and death action. The Chetniks, with the odds two to one against them, just recently staged a small counteroffensive of their own with great success.

The Germans have started releasing French prisoners of war in exchange for volunteers who will go to work in German factories.

No recent bombings have been made over Germany, but a lone Nazi airman attacked an English naval hospital last evening, killing twelve members of the staff.

While the Russian front sags badly and offensive operations are started in the Pacific, more American troops are moving into England. Their efforts and equipment are being synchronized with those of the British, and it has been said that they are not there for defensive action necessarily.

Geo. Harris was in Rocky Mount yesterday.

Mrs. J. D. Thrower, Mrs. B. S. Courtney, Mrs. John Peel and Mrs. Ben Courtney are spending today in Durham where Mrs. Thrower went for a medical examination.

Geraldine Bullock, 10c; Mrs. J. H. Peel, \$1; Claud Williams, 25c; Henry D. Peel, \$1; J. H. Roberson, 25c; H. L. Roebuck, 50c; Jimmie Bailey, 50c; Ira Price, \$1; M. A. Price, 50c; H. H. Williams, \$1.

CARD OF THANKS

We wish to express our sincere thanks to each and every one who was so kind to us during the death of our dear husband and father, Claude Mendenhall. We also want to show our appreciation to Dr. Brown, who was so kind to him dur-

ing his sickness. Mrs. Claude Mendenhall And Children.

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The ENTERPRISE

PHONE 46

FOR SALE—1 USED HAYWOOD Artwright carriage in good condition. Call 383-W.

FOR SALE: REBUILT BENTHALL peanut picker, \$150. Davenport Hardware Company, Plymouth, N. C. all-2t

WANTED: AN ELECTRIC REFRIGERATOR in good condition. See or call Mrs. Kate B. York.

STRAYED: WHITE SOW, WEIGHT 200 pounds. May obtain by paying for damage to my property and sow's board. See G. T. Hill, 311 Sycamore St. City. all-2t

TIRES AND TUBES FOR SALE—Four 5.50x16 tires, two 6.00x16 tires, one 6.50x16 tire, two 30x3 1/2 tires and two 6.00x16 tubes. See Harvey Winberry, at Roberson Poultry Company, Robersonville.

FURNISHED BEDROOM FOR RENT—next to bath, with shower. Hot and cold water. Phone 323-J. Mrs. John Miller, Marshall Avenue.

FOR QUICK, QUALITY DRY cleaning service, bring your clothes to Pittman's. One day service on any garment. Suits, coats and dresses, 55 cents, cash and carry. 65c delivered. Pittman's Cleaners. 52-tf

CLARK'S MALARIAL, CHILL AND Fever Tonic. Sold on money-back guarantee. Clark's Pharmacy, Williamston, N. C. jy24-tf

FOR SALE—2,000 BUSHELS OF corn. Bags exchanged. Mobley's Mill, near Williamston. a4-2t

GIRLS AND WOMEN
WANTED!
TO WORK IN OUR SAUSAGE ROOM
ROBERSON'S SLAUGHTER HOUSE

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Effective September 1st, 1942

NEW RATES IN COUNTY:

6 months subscription	\$1.25
12 months subscription	\$2.00

NEW RATES OUT OF COUNTY:

6 months subscription	\$1.50
12 months subscription	\$2.50

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Despite the increase in price The Enterprise still has the lowest subscription rate of any semi-weekly newspaper in North Carolina.

No Exceptions to This Increase in Subscription Rates ENTERPRISE PUBLISHING CO.