

DURHAM MANDIES IN TRAIN ACCIDENT

L. H. Carr Meets Death and 30 Others Injured When Memphis Special Is Derailed in Alabama Today.

Memphis, July 12.—A man was killed and 30 persons were injured, some seriously, today when the Memphis Special on the Southern Railway was derailed east of Larkinsville, Alabama.

Four Pullmans and two coaches hurtled over the embankment, overturning.

Huntsville, Alabama, July 12.—Fifteen persons who were injured in the wreck of the Memphis Special today were brought to the hospital here. It was stated that at least 12 were seriously hurt.

L. H. Carr of Durham, North Carolina, was killed.

TROOPS OCCUPY BIG INDUSTRIAL CENTER

Berlin, July 12.—French troops have occupied the big industrial city of Elberfeld, according to advices from the Ruhr.

TRAINS IN ITALY ARE ALWAYS ON TIME NOW

Rome, July 12.—The spirit of discipline which the Mussolini government brought in with it is no more concretely illustrated than on the railroads and in the telegraph service of Italy. Italian trains are now run on time—one can even set one's watch by them—and the time of transmission on internal and foreign telegrams has been reduced to one-fourth of what it was before the advent of Italy's young dictator to power.

The Italian crack trains on the main trunk lines cover their distances with minute precision and according to schedule. The Rome-Milan expresses leave and arrive on the second. The Rome-Naples trains are equally on schedule, while the service between Genoa and Trieste, through Milan and Venice, also records the same punctuality.

Special policemen do service on all the lines, and are present on trains to prevent theft or disorder.

Vegetarians Look for Milder Climate

Religious Sect Finds That Cold Weather Is Not Suited to Its Creed

Winnipeg, Man., July 12.—Vegetarianism and the rigors of Saskatchewan winters are not compatible, at least in the experience of the Doukhobors, a religious sect which is planning to migrate to a climate whose winter months can better be withstood without the aid of animal fats.

Peter Verigin, whose official position with the Doukhobors is president of the Christian Community of Universal Brotherhood, Limited, of Verigin, Saskatchewan, is authority for the statement that the vegetarians have found the Saskatchewan province winters too rigorous to be withstood on their diet. Verigin and E. Casloff, manager of the Doukhobor community, have gone east in search of a suitable tract, probably in the fruit lands of the province of Ontario, on which to locate their followers.

The leaders believe that the next settlement of the Doukhobors, after they have disposed of their Saskatchewan property, will be in the vicinity of the Niagara peninsula, where a jam making industry probably will be established, such as has been successfully operated by Doukhobors at Brilliant, B. C.

Verigin pointed out that persons who eat meat, perhaps use stimulants, and find solace in smoking, had found Saskatchewan's climate suitable, but that vegetarianism was one of the important features of the Doukhobor creed, and not to be altered because of climatic conditions. The migration will affect 1,500 persons.

POSTPONE CONFERENCE UNTIL SOMETIME 1924

Washington, July 12.—Announcement was made here today that it has been found necessary to postpone until some time next year the Seventh Pan-American Sanitary Conference which was to have been held in Havana.

"BOSTON BLACKIE" IS SAID TO BE THRILLER

"Boston Blackie," a picture setting forth with interest and power the need of prison reform, will be shown at the Alkrama tonight. William Russell, Fox star, appears in the title role and contributes his rugged acting to an exciting tale of conflict and adventure. Eva Novak does her share toward keeping the golden thread of romance shining brightly. Many of those who see the production will probably derive additional pleasure from the performance of the dog, whose part in the story is especially noteworthy.

LADY ASTOR'S BILL PASSES COMMONS

London, July 12.—Lady Astor's bill restraining the sale of intoxicating liquors to persons under 18 years of age passed its third and final reading in the House of Commons today by a vote of 257 to 19.

Rose Harvest in Bulgaria Short

And Rose Oil Industry Is Most Productive Source of Income in That Country

Sofia, July 12.—It is predicted that the rose harvest, which will continue into July will show a shortage of rose blooms, and consequently of rose oil, or attar of roses, because of weather conditions in April and May. As the rose oil industry, aside from the growing of wheat and corn, is the most important productive resource of Bulgaria, the slump in the rose harvest is regarded here as disastrous.

In April, during the cold snap, the frosts nipped a considerable number of the buds. In May the intense heat forced the blooms to such an extent that they could not be utilized successfully for distilling purposes.

The picking is done mostly by women and girls, in their variegated national costumes. Hundreds of them may be seen delivering their sackfuls of flowers to the greatest rose oil establishment in Bulgaria, in the little village of Rahmanliare, in the valley of the Strema.

The manufacturer prefers the red or damask roses to the white or musk, because it possesses about double the strength of the white. The roses are heaped up in separate piles in concrete lined storerooms to prevent the exhalation of the blooms.

From the storerooms, in which the flowers must not remain more than a couple of days because they have a tendency to turn "sour" the roses are piled into the large metal retorts, where the essence is distilled from them.

The product of the distillation is conducted into metal cans, where the costly essence rises to the top, while the fragrant rose water is discharged through a pipe into the nearby mountain stream where the trout do not seem to mind it, for the stream is alive with them.

PREMIER OF POLAND OPPOSED TO NECKTIES

Warsaw, July 12.—Premier Witos of Poland never wears a necktie. This, it is said, is in order to accentuate his peasant origin, although his suits are cut by the best tailor in Poland.

A Warsaw newspaper recently opened a subscription to buy a tie for Mr. Witos. In a few days the funds collected amounted to 1,700,000 marks. M. Witos would not accept the money, however, and at his request it was handed over to the Red Cross Society as a donation to be known as "The Necktie of M. Witos."

Wilson Man Killed In Thursday Storm

Wilson, July 12.—Sidney Turnage, age 45, was killed when he was caught beneath the wreckage of a barn blown down on his farm during the storm late yesterday.

A number of tobacco barns and pack houses were wrecked by the wind and hail which accompanied the rain which is said to have damaged the tobacco and cotton crops.

MANY VACATIONS ARE REPORTED IN JUNE

Washington, July 12.—The Department of Labor issued a statement yesterday showing a slight decrease in employment of labor throughout the country in June.

THIS MUST HAVE BEEN QUITE A LITTLE PARTY

For assault on Alton Holmes and Noah Cartwright a fine of \$10 and costs was imposed in recorder's court Friday morning, the thirteenth, on Dewey Seymour and Ernest Wright. Ernest Wright also drew an additional fine of \$25 and costs for reckless driving.

This was the only case before Assistant Trial Justice Markham Friday morning. The fine imposed in the first place on the reckless driving charge was \$50, but Judge Markham relented to the extent of \$25 on account of Wright's previous good record.

COTTON MARKET

New York, July 12.—Spot cotton, closed quiet, Middling 28.00 a 15 point advance. Futures, closing bid, July 27.15, Oct. 24.50, Dec. 24.10, Jan. 23.80, March 23.50.

New York, July 12.—Spot cotton, opened today at the following levels: July 27.15-18, Oct. 23.90-93, Dec. 23.48-47, Jan. 23.13, March 23.15-18.

TRUE SCIONS OF ROOSEVELT STOCK.



The four children of Col. Theodore Roosevelt, Assistant Secretary of the Navy, all inherit the family fondness for outdoors. Grace, the eldest, is an energetic miss; Theodore, Jr. is a horseman of parts; Quentin and Cornelius give promise of an athletic manhood.

WALL STREET BOMB SUSPECT



Noah Lerner, who arrived from Russia on May 3, arraigned in Tombs Court as suspect in Wall Street bomb case. He is said to resemble man seen near wagon which blew up in Wall Street and killed thirty-three persons in September, 1920.

DROWNED TRYING TO SAVE WOMAN

Unidentified woman leaped from the East River retaining wall at the Carl Schulz Park today and when two men dived to her rescue locked her arms about their necks pulling one of them, John Dunn, down to death with her.

The other man, Theodore Mombly, was rescued by park guards.

HOW HOT IS LIGHTNING?

Berlin, July 12.—The question of the degree of heat generated by lightning has been agitated recently in German scientific circles because of the effect, observed after electrical storms, of lightning on the tips of lightning rods.

It was found that a platinum tip melted on being struck. Since the melting-point of platinum is variously fixed at 1,700 to 1,800 degrees centigrade, it was clear that the lightning's heat exceeded that temperature. Later an instance developed in which an iridium tip was melted by a stroke. The melting-point of this metal is said to be 2,000 degrees centigrade.

Death Of Russian Countess Mystery

Rome, July 12.—The Russian Countess, Claudia Kapnist was found dead today at the foot of the terrace at the villa where she lived with Countess Sofie Fersen. It is not known whether her death was due to accident or intent.

CHINESE ROBBERS RAID GERMAN HOME

Hong Kong, July 12.—Chinese robbers today raided and looted the residence of a German at Tanshan near Canton. Possessions of the district are in a state of consternation.

San Francisco to Dedicate Memorial

Palace of Legion Constructed on the Crest of Lincoln Park Overlooking Golden Gate

San Francisco, July 12.—The California Palace of the Legion of Honor, now being constructed at a cost of \$1,000,000 on the crest of Lincoln Park overlooking the Golden Gate, will be formally dedicated in memory of the 2,200 California boys who made the supreme sacrifice on the battlefields of France in the World War during the national convention of the American Legion here October 17-19, according to an announcement by Adolph Spreckels, donor of the memorial.

Exhibition of the works of art donated by the French, Roumanian, Serbian, and Polish governments, and various individuals, which will form a part of the permanent collection to be housed in the memorial building here, are being exhibited in the historic Legion of Honor building on the banks of the Seine, Paris, June 5-July 5, before their removal to San Francisco. The California Palace of the Legion of Honor is a duplicate of the Paris building, and official permission for its duplication was given by the French government, Henri Guillaume, French government architect at the Panama Pacific International Exposition in San Francisco in 1915, is the architect. The memorial, donated under the patronage of President Harding, President Millerand of France, and other leading French and American citizens, is being given to the citizens of California, together with all its art treasures, by Mr. and Mrs. Spreckels.

Among other works of art, the California Palace of the Legion of Honor will house: Seventy-five sculptures of Rodin, gift of Mrs. Anna de Bretteville Spreckels; four Gobelin tapestries depicting the life of Jean d'Arc by Jean Paul Laurens, gift of the French government; Marshall Joffre's sword and uniform worn during the crucial days at the first Battle of the Marne, gift of Madame Joffre; 200 sculptures of Arthur Putnam, gift of Mrs. Spreckels; collection of medals from Monnaie, gift of French government; collection of Sevres, gift of the French government; 50 sculptures of Rivire, gift of Mrs. Spreckels; 80 war medals depicting the World War, by Pierre Roche, gift of Mrs. Spreckels; collections of the decorations of General Pierre Alexander de Bretteville, grand officer of the Legion of Honor, donated by the Marquis Pierre de Bretteville and donations from Marie, Queen of Roumania; Marie, Queen of Serbia; Elizabeth, Queen of Greece, and Cyril, formerly grand duchess of Russia. In addition to being a memorial to the spirit of international friendship and good will, it is his aim, Mr. Spreckels said, to create a center of art, music, literature, politics, and an international forum for the dissemination of knowledge and the spreading of information of exact conditions among the nations bordering the Pacific Ocean.

TYPHOID SEASON NOW BEGINNING

With Cases Reported from a Number of Counties State Board of Health Urging Every Precaution.

Raleigh, July 12.—Six cases of typhoid fever among the members of one family in Union County and five cases among the children of a Cleveland County family reported to the State Board of Health called forth today a warning from the Board that the typhoid season is just beginning, and that every precaution against this preventable disease should be taken during July, August and September when illness from this cause reaches its peak.

In both instances of family epidemics the disease has attacked children. The Union County family is one of negroes with the youngest of the sick children a baby of three years, and the eldest a boy of 16. The Cleveland County family is a white one with the youngest victim six years of age and the eldest 17 years.

Experience of the health officials, it was stated, has demonstrated that annually the typhoid rate, both case and death, rises with the warm weather and the increase of house flies, considered the greatest factor in the transmission of the germs of typhoid and other intestinal diseases. Each year for the past 10 years the typhoid rate has been consistently lowered in North Carolina. It was stated, until last year the total number of deaths for the first time since accurate statistics have been kept dropped under 300, being 298.

That this total may be decreased this year the State Board of Health is advising three things: Inoculation against typhoid by taking three doses of anti-typhoid vaccine at intervals of one week; the cleaning-up of breeding places of flies and the destruction of these dangerous, deadly insects by traps, poison, and swatting, and the screening of houses to keep them out; sanitary disposal of wastes from the body.

While the reports of 11 cases of typhoid in two families is unusual, it was said, figures for the whole State as gathered through the 100 local quarantine officers and reported to the State Board of Health indicate a better condition than at this time last year. A total of 404 cases have been reported to date as against 495 cases for the first six months of 1922. The deaths reported for the first five months of 1922 were 39 as against 32 for the same period this year.

RELIGIOUS WRITER DIES IN VIRGINIA

Falls Church, Va., July 12.—William Wirt Kinsley, widely known as the author of religious books, died at his home here today.

TWO ARE KILLED IN OKLAHOMA TORNADO

Granite, Oklahoma, July 12.—Two were killed and several injured Thursday when a tornado struck here. Considerable property loss is reported.

ACT ON INLETS IN SEPTEMBER

Fisheries Commission Due to Make Recommendations at Next Meeting—Three Fish Hatcheries Probable.

The special committee of the State Fisheries Commission investigating the feasibility of opening one or more inlets on the North Carolina Coast will make no recommendation on the proposal before the September meeting, according to Dr. Julian C. Baum, member of the commission and of the special committee, who was in the city Friday on the way to his home at Poplar Branch, after attending a session of the commission at Morehead City.

"We listened to a very exhaustive report on the proposition," said Dr. Baum, "from Engineer Ernest Drane of Charlotte, son of Dr. R. B. Drane of Edenton. Mr. Drane has made a careful study of the cost of opening inlets and of the cost of keeping them open thereafter."

"The committee in the meantime has been visiting the various points on the coast where inlets are asked for and has also visited the points in Florida and New Jersey where inlets have been opened and are being maintained. Mr. Drane's report was received by the committee at the session just closed and will be carefully considered and probably acted upon at the next meeting."

"The same committee, which has been investigating the inlet proposition has also been looking into the feasibility of establishing fisheries and while investigating inlets in various parts of the country, we listened during the meeting at Morehead to a very interesting and informing report by E. C. Leach, who is at the head of the fish culture department of the United States bureau of fisheries and whom we found very enthusiastic about North Carolina's lakes, ponds and streams and of their possibilities in the way of fish culture. As a result of his report, I believe that the Commission will in all probability establish three hatcheries, two upstate for trout and one in the east for bass. Dr. Leach had a good deal to say about the possibility of a bass hatchery in Currituck and I am hoping that the eastern hatchery may be established in my county."

"As to the value of the Government fishery at Edenton, however, as it is now operated, Dr. Leach was frankly doubtful. He seemed to think that in this case better results might be obtained by merely closing the spawning grounds to all fishing during the spawning season."

"Dr. Leach was very complimentary to North Carolina. He said that not only did our state have some of the best sites for fish hatcheries in entire country but that with the system of good roads now being built throughout the State the fisheries of North Carolina could be made equal to those of any state in the Union in popularity at home and abroad."

"As to oysters, we have now planted three quarters of a million bushels of oysters and oyster shells in what seemed to be the most favorable places we could select under the advice of experts, and we are hoping that this work will be productive of results."

"There are many delegations at the meeting from interior parts of the State seeking uniform laws for fishing in streams and other bodies of water bordering on several counties, but on account of conflicting county laws the Commission, Dr. Baum says, is compelled to proceed very slowly in this matter."

Dr. Baum attended the first meeting of the inlet and fisheries committee at Manteo, but was taken ill following that meeting and has not been able to take up his work on the committee and on the Commission since that date until this week. Following an operation at St. Vincent's hospital, Norfolk, Dr. Baum is now rapidly recovering his accustomed weight and strength, and found the meeting at Morehead City none too much for him.

Dead Girl Is Found Near Students Door

Chicago, July 12.—Four University of Chicago students are being questioned by the police today following the finding of the body of Elsie Campbell, waitress, in front of the students' boarding house last night. She was clad only in a man's bathrobe.

BRITISH EXPORTS TO BRAZIL EXCEED U. S.

Rio de Janeiro, June 12.—American exports to Brazil, according to figures published by the Federal department of commercial statistics, were surpassed by British shipments last year for the first time since the beginning of the World War. The total value of American exports to this country in 1922 was almost equal to that of the year before hostilities began in Europe, but less than one-quarter of the total reached in the high tide year of 1920.

The reasons for this tremendous decrease in Brazilian imports of American products, according to opinions expressed by business representatives here, are the unfavorable exchange rates on Brazilian money, the relatively higher cost of doing business confronting American exporters, and the general retrenchment in Brazil.

WATCHMAN KILLED BY LIQUOR THIEVES

Peoria, Illinois, July 12.—J. Szold, watchman at the Old Majestic Distillery, was killed, and two other watchmen were beaten last night at midnight by liquor thieves.

LIMBURG OCCUPIED BY FRENCH TROOPS

(By The Associated Press) Duesseldorf, July 12.—Limburg was occupied by French troops yesterday as a permanent occupation town. Barmen was also occupied and several city officials were arrested, after which the French withdrew.

RECEIVES TELEGRAM OF DEATH OF BROTHER

Mrs. R. H. Commander has received a telegram announcing the death of her brother, Brozier Cartwright of Jacksonville, Florida, who died Thursday night at 10:30 o'clock. Mr. Cartwright had suffered with a cancer for some time.

SATURDAY AND MONDAY ARE DOLLAR DAYS AT BRIGHT'S

Dollar offerings for Saturday and Monday, very popular at Bright's last year, are to be tried out again this year, at the request of a number of Mr. Bright's customers, beginning Saturday of this week, and the dollar offerings for this Saturday and Monday are now on display in one of the store's windows. Dollar offerings will also be featured in the H. C. Bright Company advertisement in Saturday's issue.