HISTORY OF 1916 TOLD IN BRIEF

Most Important Events of the Last Year Set Forth.

PROGRESS OF EUROPEAN WAR

Chief Developments in the Mighty Conflict of Nations-Political and Other Happenings in the United States.

COMPILED BY E. W. PICKARD.

EUROPEAN WAR

Jan. 1.-News received of torpedoing of **P.** & O. liner Persia in Mediterranean; about 250 lost, including R. N McNeely, U.S. consul at Aden.

Jan. 6.-British conscription bill passed first reading and three cabinet members resigned.

Italian steamer carrying Montenegrin mecruits from U. S. sunk by mine in the Adriatic; 200 lost.

Jan. 7.-Germany promised U. S. its submurarines would observe rules of civilized warfare

Jan. 9.-British Datties. aunk by mine. Jan. 11.-Austrians captured Lovcen, Jan. 11.-Austrians captured Lovcen, Jan. 11.-Austrians captured Lovcen, Jan. Jan. 13.-Austrian cruiser sunk by

French submarine. Jan 14.-Many documents connecting Von Papen with alleged war plots in U. 3. taken from him by British, turned

over to American embassy.

Kermanshah, Persia, occupied by Turks. Jan. 15.—Russians renewed general at-tack on Austrian front. Austrians took Cetinje and pursued Montenegrins toward Albania. Incl

Jan. 21.-Austrian hydroplane and tor-edo boat sunk by British submarine in

Adriatic.

Jan. 22.-Austria issued ultimatum to Montenegro to surrender or face anni-bilation.

Jan. 24.—Scutari occupied by Austrians. Jan. 29.—Twenty-four killed in Zeppelin

said on Paris. Germans took nearly a mile of French trenches east of Souchez. Jan. 30.—Another Zeppelin raid made on

Paris Jan. 31 .- Several Zeppelins made raid

over Midland and northeast counties of England: 67 persons killed Feb. L.-British liner Appam, in charge of prize crew from German commerce valder Moewe, arrived at Norfolk with

Captives from seven other vessels. Collier Franz Fischer sunk by bomb from Zeppelin: 13 lost. Feb. 2.-Persian army defeated Russians

Zeppelin lost in North sea and crew drowned.

8 .- French aviators attacked Feb. 8.—French aviators attacked -city of Smyrna, killing 200. President Wilson accepted Germany's smemorandum of settlement of Lusitania -case, both sides yielding ground. Feb. 9.—Germans took 800 yards of French trenches near Viny. U. S. demanded from Austria apology and reparation for attack on Petrolite.

U. S. demanded from Austria apology and reparation for attack on Petrolite. French cruiser Amiral Charnier tor-pedoed and sunk: 374 lost. Feb. 18.-Russians under Grand Duke Micholas captured Erzerum, Feb. 21.-German attack on Verdun be-

Feb. 24.-Germans captured villages within big gun range of Verdun. Austria announced sinking of Italian transport loaded with soldiers by bomb

from airplane. Feb. 25.-French checked somewhat German drive on Verdun. Russians took Kermanshah. Persia, by

trians entered Durazzo, Italians re French cruiser Provence sunk in Medi-"terranean; 3 130 lost. Feb 27.-British steamer Maloja sunk Peb mine: 174 lost Feb 29.-Italian government selzed 34 Interned German steamers. German commerce raider Greif and British cruiser Alcantara sunk in North seea fight: 254 lost. March 3.-Germans drove through vil-tage of Douaumont and beyond. Russians took Bitlis, Armenia, by assault The senate rejected resolution warn-ing Americans off armed ships. March 5.-French checked second Ger-man infantry attack on Verdun. Two Zeppelins raided northeast coast of England: 13 killed March 6.-Garmans basen can drive on March 6.-Germans began new drive on Werdun, capturing village of Forges March 7.-Germans made further gains at Verdun at tremendous cost U. S. house of representatives tabled resolution warning Americans off armed diners

Paris reported great German attacks at checked Verdun checked. Liner Cymric, carrying munitions, tor-pedoed and sunk; 5 lost. May 10.-Berlin admitted Sussex was torpedoed by German submarine. May 17.-Dutch steamer Batavler V blown up; one American killed.

blown up: one American killed. May 29.—German seaplanes raided Eng-lish east coast. Austrians made decided gains against

Italians, crossing the border near cenza.

May 25.—British steamship Washington unk by submarine. May 31.—Austrians reported capture of

Aslago and Arstero. Great naval battle in North sea, British losing I4 vessels and Germans 18. June 5.-Earl Klitchener and staff lost when cruiser Hampshire was blown up in North sea.

June 7.-Germans took Fort Vaux by storm

storm. Austrians in Tyrol repulsed by Italians with heavy losses. Russians recaptured Lutsk fortress. June 17.-Russians captured Czernowitz, capital of Bukowina June 20.-Russians split Austrian Buko-wina army and occupied Zadova, Strog-nietz and Gliboka. June 25.-Two Austrian transports, load-ed with troops sunk in Durazzo harbor by

ed with troops, sunk in Durazzo harbor by Italian warships. June 27.-Italians recaptured Posina and

Arsiero. June 23.-U. S. note to Austria demand-ing apology for attack on Petrolite published

June 30 .- Russians routed Austrians in

east Gallcla and took Kolomea. July 1-Allies began great offensive on west front, making big gains on both sides of River Somme.

July 3.-French captured a number of towns in drive toward Peronne

British took La Boisselle. July 5.-French carried by storm German second line near Peronne. Turks announced recapture of Kerman

shah from Russians July 6 .- Russians again routed Austrians

in Galleia. David Lloyd-George made British see retary of war.

July 9 .- French took Biache, close to German submarine Deutschland arrived

at Baltimore. July 13.—Germans open.ed seventh great assault on Verdun. July 15.—Italians captured Vanzi. In Po-sina valley. Russians captured Baiburt. Armenia, by

assault. Germans took La Malsonnette and Bi-

aches, in Somme sector.

aches, in Somme sector. July 13.-Germans opened fierce counter-attack on British, with gas shells, win-ning at Longueval and Delville wood. British blacklisted large number of American individuals and firms for deal-ing with the Germans July 23.-British renewed terrific drive in Samme region entering Posteres

in Somme region, entering Pozieres July 26-Russians captured Erzingan

Armenia. July 23.-Russians captured Brody, Gall

clan railroad center; smashed Teuton first line west of Lutsk, and drove back Von Linsingen in Volhynia. Aug. 8-Russians smashed through Teu-

ton lines on 15-mile front in Galicia. Turks captured Bitlis and Mush. Aug. 9.-Italians captured Goritz.

Zeppelins raided English and Scotch

Aug. 13.-Russians took \$4,000 iden in Galicia.

Turks beat British cast of Suez canal and in Mesopotamia.

Aug. 15.-Russians captured Jablonitza. in the Carpathians, and pierced new Teu-ton lines on Lemberg front. Aug. 19.-Two British cruisers, one Gerbattleship and one German subma

man man battlesnip and one German subma-rine lost in North sea action. British swept Germans back on 11-mile front in Somme sector. Aug. 24.—British advanced south of Thiepval, and French took Maurepas Russians recaptured Mush, Armenia, and renorted big victory near Buohts.

reported big victory near Rachta. Zeppelins raided east coast of England.

killing eight. Aug. 27.-Italy declared war on Ger-

many. Roumania declared war on Austria-Hungary.

Aug. 28 .- Germany declared war on Rou mania.

mania. Aug. 29.—Hindenburg made German chief of staff in place of Falkenhayn. Aug 30.—Roumanians took Kronstadi and other Transylvanian towns. Aug. 31.—Roumanians selzed Rustchuk, Bulgaria, and more Hungarian towns. Sept. 2.—Zeppelins raided England, one being destroyed.

Sept. 3.- Layed. being destroyed. Dar-es-Salaam. shief town German airships raides' Sugland; two

Seppelins destroyed. Nov. 28. -American steamer Chemung sunk by German submarine; crew saved Nov. 29.-Sir John R. Jellicoe was made first sea lord of the admiralty and Sir David Beatty, commander of the grand

June 20.-General Funston called for at least 50,000 troops for borer service. U. S. sharply refused the ithdraw troops from Mexico. June 21.-Detachmenter, serican cav-alry attacked by Carranzi, s at Car-rizal, 12 being killed. Mexicon losses in-cluded Gen. Felix Gomez. June 23.-House granted use of state militia as federal soldiers. Secretary Baker ordered all militia to border as quickly as possible.

Secretary Baker ordered all militia to sorder as quickly as possible June 25.-President Wilson demanded hat Mexico release captured troopers. June 26.-Administration rejected plan for mediation with Mexico. Senate passed bill for drafting militia nto federal service. June 25.-Twenty-three troopers taken at Carrizal released by Mexico. Pershing's column began retiring north-wards.

July 6 .- War department called out reg-

lar army reserves to fill new regiments. July 12.-President Wilson raised em-argo on food for Mexico. July 28.-U. S. accepted Carranza's plan

or joint commission. Aug. 12.-War department ordered \$2,000

more state troops to border. Aug. 22.—Secretary Lane, Judge George Gray and Dr. J. R. Mott named as Mexi-

Aug. 30 -- President ordered 21,000 troops

ick from Mexican border. Sept. 6.—American and Mexican commis-oners began sessions at New London.

Nov. 24.-American-Mexican commission

signed protocol for withdrawal of Ameri-can troops and patrol of border. Nov 28. – Villa captured Chihuahua City, Dec. 2. – Villa driven from Chihuahua City by Carranza forces.

Dec. 6.-Parral recaptured by Carranza

Dec. 12.—Carranza troop train blown up y Villistas; 200 killed or injured.

NECROLOGY

Jan 2 .- Associate Justice J. R. Lamar,

J. S. Suprefile court, at Washington. Jan. 3.-Gen. G. M. Dodge, Civil war iero and railroad builder, at Council

hero and railroad builder, at Council Bunfs, lowa. Col. R. T. Van Horn, founder of the Kansas City Journal at Kansas City. Jan. 6.—Matthew W. Pinkerton, at Chi-

Jan. 6.-Matthew W. Human cago. Charles W. Knapp. veteran newspaper man, at New York. Jan. 8.-Rt. Rev. Richard Scannell, Cath-olic bishop of Omaha. Ada Rehan, actress, at New York. Jan. 12.-Victoriano Huerta, former pro-visional president of Mexico, at El Paso. Jan. 17.-Hon. Arnold Morley, former British postmaster general.

Jan. 17.-Hon. Arnold Morley, former British postmaster general. Jeannette L. Gilder, author and editor,

at New York. Jan. 25.-Samuel S. Chamberlain, pub-lisher of Boston American. Jan. 20.-Sir Clements R. Markham, fa-mous explorer, at London. Feb. 7.-Col. W. P. Hepburn, former con-gressman, at Clarinda, Ia. Feb. 12.-J. T. Trowbridge, author, at Arlington, Mass Feb. 20.-Dr. Henry B. Favill, of Chi-cago, prominent physician and publicist. Feb 24.-Admiral von Pohl, at Berlin. Feb. 28.-Henry James, author, in Lon-

Feb. 28 .- Henry James, author, in Lon-

March 2 .- Queen Mother Elizabeth of

Mounet-Sully, famous actor, at Paris.

March 4 .- Brig Gen W. Sooy Smith, at

March 7 .- Rear Admiral Asa Walker, U. N., retired, at Annapolis. March 10,-Henry Gasaway Davis, for-ter U. S. senator from West Virginia, at

March 14.-U. S. Senator Benjamin F. Shively of Indiana, at Washington. March 19.-Cardinal Gotti prefect of the Propaganda at the Vatican, in Rome. March 25.-C. J. Mulligan, sculptor, at

March 27.-Thomas Pence, secretary

April 1.-Naphtall Luccock, M E. bishop of Muntana and Dakota, at La Crosse,

Wis. Dr J B Angell president emeritus of

e, Conn. ay 16.-Dr. E. N. Corthell, president erican Society of Civil Engineers, at

Ibany, N. Y. May 26.-Rev. Dr. Thimothy Dwight, for-ter president of Yale, at New Haven.

May 27.-General Galleni, at Paris, May 29.-James J. Hill, at St. Paul, May 20.-Col. John S. Mosby, famous confederate raider, in Washington. June 1.-Charles Sooy Smith, famous civ-l engineer, at New York. June 5.-Yuan Shi Kal, president of "bina"

June 3.-John R. McLean, owner of Washington Post and Cincinnati Enquirer. June 16.-U S Senator E. C. Burleigh of

June 16.-U S Schator S. C. Burleign of Maine. June 20.-Edward S. Ellis, noted writer of boys' stories, at Cliff Island, Me. July 3.-Mrs. Herty Green at New York, July 15.-Prof. Elle Metchnikoff, famous

July 15,-Prof. Ene accession acteriologist. in Paris. July 18.-James H. Moore, noted finan-July 18.-James H. Moore, noted finan-

July 22.-James Whitcomb Riley, at In-dianapolis. July 22.-James Whitcomb Riley, at In-dianapolis. July 23.-Former U. S. Senator T. M. Patterson at Denver. Sir William Ramsay, famous chemist, in Brokend

Aug. 7 .- Vice Admiral Kamimura of Ja-

Aug. 9.-J. M. Thurston, former senator

from Nebraska. A. B. Stickney, founder of Chicago Great Western railway. Robert Grau, theatrical manager, Aug. 11,-Dr. John B. Murphy, famous

Chicago surgeon. Aug. 14.-Gen. Charles J. Paine, Civil war veteran and yachtsman, at Boston. Aug. 25.-Archbishop John L. Spalding, at Peoria, Ill. Aug. 31.-John P. St. John, noted Pro-hibitionist, at Olathe, Kan. Sept. 2.-S. W. Pennypacker, ex-governor of Pennsylvania. Sept. 4.-R. C. Kerens, former ambassa-dor to Austria.

N., retired. 1.-U. S. Senator James P. Clarke

of Arkansas, at Little Rock Oct 2.-E. S. Lacey, former comptroller of the currency, at Chleago. Mrs. Havelock Ellis, noted lecturer on

oct. 12.-Otto, insane former king of

Bavaria. Oct. 15.-Rev. Francis Brown, president Union Theological seminary, at New York. Oct. 18.-Eben Eugene Rexford, poet and

Normal Duncan, author, at Fredonia.

N. Y. Oct 25.-William M. Chase, noted paint-er, in New York. Oct 28.-Prof. Cleveland Abbe, "father of weather bureau," at Washington. Oct. 31.-"Protor" Russell, noted inde-

oct. 31.- P-stor Russen, noted Inde-pendent pres.-ser. Nicholas E. Young, former president Na-tional Baseball league, at Washington. Nov. 5.-Cardinal Della Volpe at Rome. Nov. 12.-Dr. Percival Lowell, famous astronomer, at Flagstaff, Ariz. Nov. 14.-Brig Gen D. C. Kingman, U.

8. A. Nov 15.-Rt Rev. Charles Edward Che-tey, senior hishop of Reformed Episcopal furch, at Chicago. Molly Elliott Seawell, author, at Wash-

Ington. Henryk Sienklewicz, Pollsh novellst, Nov. 18. – F. M. Lyman, president of the quorum of apostles of Mormon church. Nov. 21. – Franz losef emperor of Aus-tria-Hungary.

Roumania (Carmen Sylva).

an settlement commission.

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forces

at New York.

Medford, Ore.

Chicago

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n England.

from Nebraska.

go surgeon.

to Austria.

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Dr. Eugene Louis Doyen, noted French

urgeon, at Paris Nov. 22.-Jack London, author, at Santa Iosa, Cal Nov. 24.-Sir Hiram Maxim, noted inven-

Nov. 20.-MIR. Inc2. Mitholland Boisse-vain, noted suffragist, at Los Angeles. Nov. 27.-Emile Verhaeren, Belgian poet. Dec. 3.-Sir Francesco Tosti, composer, Dec. 5.-John D. Archold, president of Standard Oil Co., at Tarrytown, N. Y.

Standard Oil Co., at Tarrytown, N. Y. George C. Boldt, leading hotel man, in New York. Herbert D. Pelrce, former minister to Norway, at Portland, Me. Dec. 6.-Hans Richter, noted Waguerian

Dec. 13.-J W. Comyns Carr. English

ritic and dramatist. Dec. 15.-W. C. Nixon, president St. Jouis and San Francisco rallroad, Dec. 16.-Hugo Munsterberg, professor of psychology at Harvard. Dec. 17.-Clara Ward, Princess Chimay, n Badue Trate

DISASTERS

Jan 3.-Explosion on oil tanker Aztec it New York killed ten. Jan 5.-Steamer Kanawha sank in Ohlo

iver: 40 lost. Jan. 9.-Du Poni powder mills at Car-iey's Point, N. J., blown up: six killed. Jan. 15.-U. S. submarine E-2 blown up ti New York navy yard; four killed, 15

Jan. 16 .- Fire did \$10,000,000 damage in

Bergen, Norway, and \$1,500,000 damage in

Jan. 17.-Fire destroyed most of Wirt. Okla,

Jan. 22.-Great Northern train wrecked by avalanche near Corea, Wash.; six dead.

Jan 28 .- Otay valley dam near San

Diego, Cal., broke; 50 dead. Feb. 2.-Japanese liner Daljin sunk in collision; 160 lives lost. Feb. 3.-Canadian parliament building at

Ottawa destroyed by fire; seven lives lost. Feb. 16-Three British steamships, many lighters and a pier burned at Brooklyn;

Feb. 16.—Holland suffered from great storm and floods. Feb. 21.—Ten killed in wreck on New

Haven road. Feb. 29.-Fifteen men killed by explo-sion in mine at Kempton, W. Va. March 5.-Spanish steamer Principe de Brault 30

March 5. -Spanish steamer Principe de Asturias hit rock and sank off Brazil; 300

Nashville, Tenn., and \$5,000,000 fire at Au-gusta, Ga.

gusta, Ga. March 29.-Twenty-six killed and many Injured in collision on New York Centra! Unes near Cleveland. April 17.-Six killed, 40 injured in wreck on New House seed of Baddeard B.

on New Haven road at Bradford, R. I. April 19.-Tornadoes in Kansas and Mis-

April 22 .- More than 1,000 lost in collision

elween Chinese cruiser and transport. May 3-Steamer Kirby sank in Lake Su-

May 5-Explosion in Du Pont powder plant at Gibbstown, N. J., killed 13 June 2.-Thirteen killed in train wreck at Packard, Ia. June 4.-Waterfront fire at San Francis-

June 5.-Tornadoes killed 57 in Arkansas and 49 in other middle Western states. June 13.-Four killed in two-million-dol-lar fire at Baltimore. July 4.-Eleven killed, 376 hurt in Fourth

of July celebrations. July 14.-U S. navy collier Hector sunk n storm off Charleston, S. C. July 20.-Hundrets of fishermen lost in nonsoon off Ceylon coast. July 22.-Six killed and 40 hurt by bomb

during San Francisco preparedness pa-

rade. July 24.-Twenty-two men killed by gas Cleveland water tunnel.

explosion in a Cleveland water tunnel, Aug. 9.—Cloudburst in West Virginia re-sulted in nearly 100 deaths Aug. 12.—Trolley wreck at Johnstown.

Aug. 12.-Trolley wreck at Johnstown. Pa., killed 25. Aug. 29.-U. S. armored cruiser Mem phis wrecked in Santo Domingo harbor; 41

Sept. 12.—Central span of great bridge Wer St. Lawrence at Quebec fell; 27

Sept. 18 .- Great dam near Hannwald,

Bohemia, burst; 300 dead, Oct 26.-Nineteen killed in burning of hospital at Farnham, Quebec,

Nov. 3.-Stearners Connemara and Re-triever sunk by collision in Irish sea: 92

Nov. 7.-Fifty lives lost when Boston I. car plunged off bridge. Nov. 21.-Explosion at Bakaritza. Rus-

sia, killed 34. Dec. 1.—Sixty-six persons killed in train collision in Austria.

Dec. 9 .- Thousand killed by explosion in

Russian ammonition factory Dec. II.-Million dollar fire destroyed Quaker Oats plant at Peterboro. Ont. Dec. 13.-Canadian torpedo boat Grilse

DOMESTIC

Jan. 1.-Prohibition in effect in Io-Colorado, Washington, Oregon, Ida Arkansas and South Carolina Jan. 9.-Six New Haven road for directors acquitted of violating Sher

law; jury disagreed as to five. Feb. 9.-Most Rev. George W Mu lein installed archbishop of Chicago. May 13.-Immense preparedness par In New York.

May 27.-Forty thousand in Boston

May 2. -- Ports indusant in Edston paredness parade May 31. -- Mrs. J E. Cowles. Califo elected president General Federatio Woman's clubs. June 3. -- Immense preparedness parade

in Chicago. June 4.-Rockefeller education board

Sept. 27 .- New York-Chicago express on

Michigan Central held up and robbed near

Detroit. Nov. 10. -Rockefeller boards appropriat-ed \$2,009,000 for great medical and surgi-cal institution in Chicago.

cal institution in Chicago. Nov. 15.-Wireless service between U. S

Nov. 19.-Ruth Law broke American non-stop airplane record, Chicago to Hornell, N N

N.Y Dec. 7.-Freight embargo put on ship-ments from middle west to Atlantic sea

Dec. 26.-American Association for the

POLITICAL

Jan 11. - Progressive national committee alled convention for June 7 in Chicago Jan 23.-National Prohibition convention

alled for July 19 in St. Paul. Jan. 25 – President Wilson nominated Louis D. Brandeis for Supreme court

Feb 2 -House passed antichild labor

Feb 4 -- Senate passed bill for indepen-

Feb 4.-Senate passed bit for indepen-dence of Philippines in 2 to 4 years. Feb 9.-Senate passed house resolution making available \$500,000 for re-equipping Mare Island and New York navy yards and house bill increasing by 300 the en-trance class at naval academy. Feb 10.-Secretary of War Garrison and Academic Societary Breckingdog re-

signed Feb 15.--C. T. Marye, ambassador to Russia, resigned Feb 18.--Senate ratified Nicaraguan

anal route treaty. Feb 28.-Haitian treaty ratified by sen

te March 3.-J H. Shea of Seymour, Ind commented ambassador to Chile March 6.-Newton D. Baker of Cleve and appointed secretary of war. March 22.-House passed Hay army re

March 22 - House passed Hay army re organization bill. March 30.-House passed immigration bill with literacy test clause April 11 - House passed \$39,000,000 rivers and harbors bill April 15.-Senate passed army reorgani-zation bill.

zation bill. April 21. Japanese ambassador protesteil to President Wilson against otiental ex-clusion clause of immigration bill. April 22. Senate passed house bill re-pealing free sugar law. April 25. - Henry Morgenthau resigned as ambassador to Turkey.

April 30. Socialist Labor party nomi-nates April 30. Socialist Labor party nomi-nates Arthur & Reimer of Boston for president and Caleb Harrison of Chicage for vice president.

Assistant Secretary Breckinridge

4 .-- Congress reassembled.

Advancement of Science met York.

gave \$789,980 to colleges.

and Japan opened

board

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March 22.-Fifteen million dollar fire at

21 .- Fire at Molde, Norway, did

10.-Field Marshal Prince Iwao

26 -- Mrs. Incz Milholland Boisse

or. In London

ritic and dramatist.

In Padua, Italy.

iver; 40 lost.

urt

Lisbon

Jan.

\$500,000 damage.

loss \$4,000,000. Feb. 16.-H

sourt killed 17

of July celebrations.

dead.

hellis

foundered: 45 lost.

Nov:

Dec

May 1.-House rejected bill pledgin withdrawal from Philippines within defi-

May 15.—Senate rejected nomination of Rubles of N. H. as member federal ade commission. May 17.—Senate passed army bill House passed \$51,000,000 fland control bill. May 20.—House passed \$50,000,000 ship urchase bill

May 29-Senate passed rivers and har-

June 2.-House passed navar and ion bill. June 7.-Republican and Progressive na-tional conventions opened in Chicago. June 10.-Charles Evans Hughes nomi-nated for president by Republican con-contion.

June 14. -Democratic convention opened t St. Louis. June 15. -Wilson and Marshall renomi-

nomination and Progressive national com-mitte indorsed candidacy of Hughes. June 2: -Senate passed sundry civil, good roads and pension bills, carrying total of

roads and pension only, carrying total s. \$300.000,000. June 27.-W. R. Willcox made chairman of Republican national committee. June 28.-House voted \$27,000,000 for im-mediate use of army, and passed good

July 10.-House passed emergency rev-

July 12 .- Senate passed agricultural bill,

July 13.-Judge J. H. Clarke of Ohio nominated for associate justice U S. Su-preme court. July 15.-Congressman Hay of Virginia nominated associate justice U. S. court of

July 18 .- Abram Elkus nominated as am-

July 18.-Abram Elkus nominated as am-bassador to Turkey. July 19.-Prohibition national convention opened in St. Paul, Minn. July 21.-Senate passed navy bill pro-viding for 157 vessels. Prohibitionists nominated J. Frank Han-by for president and Ira D. Landrith for

July 27.-Senate passed army bill car-rying \$313,570,447.

Aug. 8 .- Child labor bill passed by sen-

Aug. 8.—Crinic labor on a state ate. Aug. 15.—House passed big navy bill. Aug. 16.—Senate passed bill promising in-dependence to Philippines when Filipines are fit for self-government. Aug. 18.—President Wilson vetoed army bill.

Senate passed shipping purchase bill.

Aug. 19.-Federal workmen's compensa-Aug. 19. - Pederal workmen's compensa-tion act passed by senate. Aug. 25 - House accepted senate amend-ments to army bill. Sept. 5. - Senate passed emergency rev-enue bill with reprisal provisions against Petitie blackuter

Sept. 7.—Senate ratified treaty for pur-hase of Danish West Indies. Sept. 8.—Congress adjourned. Sept. 12.—Republicans won in Maine

Sept. 12-Republicans won in Maine election. Nov. 7.-Wilson and Marshall re-elected president and vice president of U. S. Nov 10.-Count Tarnowsky named Aus-trian ambassador to U. S. Dec. 4.-Congress began short session. Dr. Henry Van Dyke, American ambas-sador to the Netherlands: T. A. Thomp-son, minister to Colombia, and W. H. Hornbrook, minister to Slam, resigned Dec. 5.-President Wilson read his mes-sage to congress.

INDUSTRIAL

Jan. 7 .- Rioting strikers looted and burn-Jan. 19-One man killed and five shot in strike riot at East Chicago, Ind.

March 6.-Wage increases of \$8,000,000 annually granted in soft-coal fields.

April 24.—Striking employees of West-inghouse Co. rioted in East Pittsburgh, led by masked woman.

May 2.-Fatal strike riots at Carnegie Steel Works in Braddock, Pa. May 9.-Chicago Garment Workers start-

May 16.-Chicago express drivers went on strike. July 25.-Train service brotherhoods voted overwhelmingly for a strike. Aug 5.-Strike stopped all surface car traffic in boroughs of Manhattan, the Bronx and Richmond, New York.

threatened railway strike failed. Aug. 14.-President Wilson conferred

sept. 1.- House passed eight hour rail-road bill, to avert strike. Sept. 2.-Senate passed eight hour bill Sept. 6.-Strike of subway, elevated and auface railway men in New York. Sept. 22.-General sympathy strike of union labor called in New York.

ov. 5-I. W. W. men from Seattle ght sheriff's posse at Everett, Wash.; Fidlled.

Nov 21.-United States Steel corporaannounced 10 per cent raise of wages ov. 22.-Adamson 8-hour law held un-

nstitutional by federal judge in Kansas

Nov 22 .- New England cotton mills

aised wages of employees. Nov. 29.-International Harvester com-

any and many other concerns announced rge wage increases. Nov. 30 - Chicago Wholesalers' assocta-on raised wages

Dec 13 -New York garment workers on

SPORTING

Jan. 5.-C. H. Weeghman and partners ought Chicago National league club. Feb. 25.-Charles Ellis won three-cushion

Feb. 23. - Charles Ellis won three-cushion billiard championship from De Oro.
March 25. - Jess Willard defeated Frank Moran at New York.
April 12. - Baseball season opened.
May 30. - Darlo Resta in Peugeot car won Indianapolis 300 mile race.
June 17. - Syracuse crews won regatta at Poughkeepsie.

June 23 .- Harvard beat Yale in New

June 30 .- Charles Evans, Jr., Chicago,

June 30.—Charles Exams, 31., Chicago, won open national golf championship. Aug 15.—George M Church retained Western tennis championship. Aug 18.—Walter Hagen of Rochester, N. Y., won Western open golf champion-

Aug. 25.-Mrs. F. C. Letts. Cincinnati, won women's Western golf championship. Sept. 4.-Freddle Welsin defeated Charley White in 20 rounds. Sept. 9.-Charles Evans. Jr., Chicago, won national amateur golf championship, Sept. 9.-Johnny Altken in a Peugeot Oct. 1.-Boston won American league championship Oct. 3.-Brooklyn won National league championship

npionship tt. 7. - Alexa Stirlink, Atlanta, won pen's national golf championship, t. 12.-Boston Red Sox won world's

hampionship Oct 14-Resta won Grand American 350-

Oct 14.-Resta won Grand American 350-mile automobile race at Chicago. Nov. 16.-Dario Resta won Vanderbilt up at Santa Monica, Cal Nov. 18.-Grand Prix race at Santa Mon-ica. Cal won by Altken: Driver Lewis Sackson and three spectators killed. Nov. 25.-Ohio State university won western conference football championship.

FINANCIAL

Jan. 24.-U. S. Supreme court declarea

May 21-Richard H. Alshton elected president Northwestern railway. June 24.-Corn Products trust ordered dissolved by federal judge in New York. June 28.-Western Pacific railroad sold at auction for 515,000 000. Oct. 2.-American loan of \$60,000,000 made to China to build railways. Nov. 13.-Starch trust ordered dissolves by federal court in New York. Nov. 16.-Chicago bank made loan o. \$000,000 to China. Dec. 1.-Great Britain and France can called proposed \$500,000,000 hoan from U.

ne fax constitutional. y 21-Richard H. Alshton elected

with rail heads and union mer

Aug. 29.-Failing to averi President Wilson asked congr three bills to meet situation.

7.-New York street car strike

12 .-- Federal board's mediation in

1.-House passed eight hour rall-

28.-General strike in New York

congress to pass

5.-General strike of switchmen on

14 .- Senate passed immigration bill

Democrats. -Roosevelt declined Progressive

e L-Louis D. Brandeis confirmed as fate justice of Supreme court.

May 20.-H

Progressives

June 28.

claims

British blacklist.

sage to congress.

Wabash railroad.

ed big strike.

Aug.

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ondon regatta.

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with literacy test clause

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June

House passed army bill.

Falkenhayn captured Pitechti, Roumanian railway captured Filecht, and Kampulung. Italian steamer Palermo torpedoed off Ipain, 25 Americans aboard. Nov 20.-Teutons opened battle for Bu-charest.

Greece refused demands of Adm.

Fournet and allies prepared to Athens, landing troops at Piraeus Dec. L.-Allies marched on Athens; French sailors and Greek eservists fought. 2.-Germans pressed closer on Bu-Dec

charest, while Russians attacked desper-ately in the wooded Carpathians and also selzed Czernavoda bridge. Greece and allies reached compromise

German reichstag passed "man power"

Announcement made in duma that al-es had agreed to give Constantinople to ussia if entente wins war. Dec. 4.—Teutons began shelling of Bu-

German submarines shelled Funchal, sapital of the Madeira Islands Dec. 5.—Premier Asquith of England re-ugned

Dec. 6 - Bucharest and Ploesci taken by he Teutons.

Lloyd-George appointed premier of

Lloyd-George appointed presset Great Britain. Allies protested to civilized world against deportation of Belgians. Dec. 8.-U. S. protested to Germany against deportation of Belgians. Dec. 10.-Lloyd-George announced his cohingt

Russians and Roumanians had successes n Trotus valley and east of Ploechti. Dec. 11-Germans levied huge taxes on

repured Roumanian cities. Dec. 12.-Germany offered to discuss peace terms with the entente allies. General Nivelle made commander in chief of the French armies of the north

and northeast King of Greece ordered a general mobi-

lization

Germany answered American note by defending deportation of Belgians. Dec. 13.-Greek regulars took Katerina

from the French. Archduke Carl Stephen of Austria se-lected as regent of Poland. Germany in reply to U. S. justified sinking of American steamer Lanao. Dec 14.-Great Britain called 1,000,000

Dec 14.-Great Britain called Loo.ow more men to arms. France decided to prohibit alcoholic drinks except wine and beer. British horse transport sunk by sub-marine in Mediterranean; 17 Angericans

Dec. 15.—French captured wide stretch of German trenches near Verdun. Russian duma rejected German peace

Greece accepted ultimatum of the en-

Dec. 17.-French drove Germans from Chambrettes farm, Verdun front. Roumanian army safe behind Russian

Dec 19.-Premier Lloyd-George replied to Germany's peace proposals, virtually refusing to consider them, Dec. 20,-Violent bombardment of Eng-lish positions in France.

FOREIGN

Feb. L-Yussuf Izzeddin, crown prince of

urkey, committed suicide. March 22.-Official mandate announced

abandonment of Chinese monarchy and resumption of republic, and rejection of emperorship by Yuan Shi Kai who re-

uned presidency. April 18.—Sir Roger Casement captured

April 18.—Sir Roger Casement captured and German ship sunk while landing arms in Ireland for uprising. April 24.—Sinn Fein rebels selzed parts of Dublin and serious fighting followed. April 30.—Main body of Irish rebels sur-rendered.

May 2.-President Jiminez of Dominican

epublic impeached. May 3.—Pearse, Clark and MacDonagh,

enders of Irish revolt, executed. May 5.-Fighting broke out in Santo Do-

ingo: American marines landed. May 12.-James Connolly and John Me-bermott. Irish rebels, executed. June 6.-Yuan Li Hung became presi-

June 29 .- Casement convicted of treason

22 -Russians attacked Turkish po-

proffer

tente

ines.

Dec

sitions in Armenia.

dent of China.

man.

and sentenced to death.

March 9 .- Germany declared war

March 10.-Russians advanced to within 200 miles of Trebizond. Turks and Germans evacuated Ispahan, Persia. March 14.-Italians started big offensive along whole Austrian front.

March 19 -Germans repulsed French at tacks at Le Mort Homme and cantured trenches from British at Vermelles March 20.-Squadron of French and Brit-tah airplanes bombed Zeebrugge, destroy-ing much property and killing many per-

March 31 .- Germans halted at Verdun March 31.-Germans halted at Verdun. Russians gained against Germans and Austrians in Poland and Galicia: and took Uspahan, capital of Persia. March 22.-Austrians evacuated Czerno-witz and Bukowina. March 24.-French bombarded German portions at Malancourt and Avocourt. British channel steamer Sussex and British steamer Englishman torpedoed without warning: Americans on both. Entente allies rejected Lansing's pro-posal to disarm merchantmen.

March 28.-Great German attack on March 28.-Great German attack on Maurourt-Malancourt front repulsed. March 29.-British steamer Eagle Point. one American aboard, torpedoed without warning

German aerial attack on Saloniki killed

Wenty March 20. -Germans attacked with liquid fire near Verdun but were repulsed. Germans torpedoed Russian hospital entr in Black sea; 115 lost. March 31.-Germans took village of Ma-

neourt, near Verdun, at terrific cost, Tive Zeppelins raided eastern counties England, killing 28: one Zeppelin de-

stroyed.

1.-Sixteen killed in Zeppelin raid April L-S OD

on England. April 2.-Zeppelins raided England and Beotland, killing ten. April 3.-Entente allies in note to U. S. upheld their right to search parcel post. April 4.-French repulsed flerce German attack south of Douaumont. British liner Zent torpedoed without warning: 48 lost. April 10.-French lost 500 yards near Dead Man hill at Verdun and then re-pulsed tremendous attack: losses were very large.

Dead Man mendous attack: masses wery large. April 11.-French retook trenches at Werdun after terrific battle. April 18.-Russians captured Trebizond. April 19.-President Wilson sent ultima-tum to Germany on submarine question and told congress in joint session. April 20.-Big forces of Russians landed France.

April 20.-Big forces of Russians landed in France. April 27.-British battleship Russell sunk by mine in Mediterranean; 124 lost. April 29.-General Townshend and 10,000 British surrendered to Turks at Kut-el-

May 1.-with 1.-British steamer Hendonhall, Ia-May 1.—British steamer Hendonnah, ia-dem with wheat for Belgian relief, sunk by German submarine. May 2.—Five German airships raided coasts of England and Scotland. Belgian relief ship Fridland sunk by

an submarine 5.-Germany's reply, received submarine.

May 5. Germany's repy, include Washington, promised compliance with baws of warfare in submarine operations, with covert threat to resume former meth-oda unless America persuades England to lift starvation blockade

May 8 - President Wilson told Germany our relations with Britain could not enter in controversy with Berlin.

German East Africa, taken by British, Sept. 7.-Teutons took Roumanian for-tress of Turtukal. Sept. 8.-Teutons and Bulgars took Do-

Roumania. tured Roumanian fortress of Silistria. Sept. 11.-Allies began new offeria 10 .- Germans and Bulgarlans cap-

Sept. 11.-Allies began new offensive in Balkans, crossing the Struma.

Sept. 15 -Allies smashed German third line in Somme sector, advanced five miles and took three towns. British used terri-ble new armored cars. Serbs drove Bulgars back ten miles and

British and French advanced in Balkana

Sept. 16.-Roumanians and Russians crushed in the Dobrudja. Sept. 17.-British took "Danube treuch," Mouque: fortified farm and 1,000 yards of German trenches north of Courcelette. Germans sank French transport filled

with troops. Sept. 18.-French captured Deniecourt. Sept. 18.—French captured Lendonia and Allies routed Bulgars in Macedonia and antured Florina. Sept. 19.—Teutons drove Russlans back

aptured

Stokhod river. 23.-Zeppelins raided England. Sept. 23.-Zeppelins raided England illing 30 one Zeppelin destroyed and one

captured. Sant. 25.-Zeppelins again raided Eng

nd, killing 3 land, killing 36. Sept 26.-Anglo-French forces took Com-bles and Thiepval after terrific fighting Sept 28.-Venizelos and Admiral Coun-douriotis issued proclamation of provision-al government for Greece. Oct. 1.-British took 3.000 yards of Ger-mers transchag close to Banaume

Serbians routed Bulgars in Macedonia, Oct. 2.—Roumanians crossed the Danube

into Bulgaria.

Det. 4.—Allies made great advances on entire line in Macedonia. Invading Roumanians forced out of Bul-

garia Allied transport Gallia torpedoed; 639

lost

ost. Oct. 8.-German submarine U-53 sank ive vessels off U. S. coast. Germans recaptured Kronstadt, Transyl

Germans recaptures reconstant, frame, vania Oct. 9.—Serbians forced crossing of Cerna river in Macedonia. Oct. 10.—Italians resumed advance or Trieste, taking 5,000 Austrians. Oct. 11.—Greek fleet turned over to allies on their demand and largely dismantled. Teutons began invasion of Roumania. Oct. 15.—French captured Sailly-Saillisel north of the Somme

north of the Somme Oct. 19.-Cunard liner Alaunia sunk by mine in English channel: part of crew

lost. Oct. 20.-Roumanians won on Transyl-vania frontier but lost in Dobrudja Russian battleship Imperatritza Maria destroyed by interior explosion; 200 lost. Oct. 23.-Teutons captured Constanza. Roumanian Black sea port. Oct. 24.-French smashed German line at Verdun taking Douaumont fort and

Oct. 24 -- French smasned or fort and t Verdun, taking Douaumont fort and

village. Oct. 25.-Teutons occupied Czernavoda Oct. 23.-Teutons took Campulung, north ern key to Bucharest.

Greek steamer torpedoed; 200 lost

Steamer Marina torpedoed without warn

vaux, Verdun front. Nov. 5.-Germany and Austria proclaim ed autonomy of Poland.

ed autonomy of Poland. No. 6,-Von Mackensen forced back in

the Dobrudja. P. & O. liner Arabia sunk by subma-

& O. liner Arabia some in Mediterranean. ov. 8.-American steamer Columbian ov. 8.-American steamer columbian

Nov. 13.—Battle of the Ancre opened. British capturing five miles of positions

British capturing five miles or positions and three strong towns. Nov. 19.-Ailles captured Monastir. Nov. 20.-Ailles ordered diplomats of central powers to leave Greece. Nov. 21.-Teutons took Craiova. Rou-manian rail and military center. Nov. 22.-Ministers of central powers left Craces Greece

Liner Britannic, hospital ship, sunk by nine in the Aegean: 24 lost Nov. 24.—Teutons occupied Orsova and

Turnu Severin. Nov. 25.-Provisional government of Greece declared war on Bulgaria.

Entente allies demanded Greece deliver its arms and munitions. Roumanian armies in Wallachia routed. Nov. 27 .- Teutons captured Alt river line

forcements to American troops in Mexico below Matamoros. June 18.-War department ordered all state militia mobilized. Fourth punitive expedition withdrawn from Mexico Carranza soldiers at Mazatlan fired on American landing party in Roumania

Wis. Dr. J. B. Angell, president emericus of University of Michigan. April 4.-George W. Smalley, veteran journalist, in London. April 7.-George W. Colton, former gov-ernor of Porto Rico, at Washington. April 11.-Richard Harding Davis, novel-ist, at Mt. Kisco, N. Y. April 14.-T. J. Burrill, famous bacterio-logist and educator, at Urbana, III. April 16.-George W. Peck, former gov-ernor of Wisconsin, at Milwaukee. ernor of Wisconsin, at Milwaukee. July 1-U. S. marines routed 250 Santo April 19.-Baron von der Goltz, German ommandant at Constantinople. April 30.-Ear' St. Aldwyn, noted Eng-sh statesman, better known as Sir Mi-beat Wicke Bengh Domingo rebels, killing 27 and losing one

Sept. 20.-China appealed for aid for ish statesman, better known as Sir Mi-hael Hicks-Beach. May 11.-W. A. Gardner, president Chimillion people driven out by great floods Sept. 30.-Emperor Lidj Jeassu of Abysago & Northwestern railway. Mny 13 -Bryan Lathrop, philanthropist. t Chicago. Clara Louise Kellogg, opera star, at Elp-

sinia deposed: Ouizero-Zeoditu proclaimed empress of Ethiopia. Oct. 4. - Gen. Count Terauchi made pre-mier of Japan.

Oct. 21.-Count Carl Stuergkh, Austrian orti 21. – Sassinated by Vienna editor Oct. 24. – Two American officers killed by Jominican rebels. Nov. 22. – Karl Franz proclaimed emperor

Nov. 22-Bungary Austria-Hungary Gapt. H. F. Knapp. U. S. N. Mov. 29 - Capt. H. F. Knapp, U. S. N., ommander in Santo Domingo, proclaimed military government of that country. Dec. 4. - Pope created ten uew cardinals. Dec. 14. - Denmark voted to sell Danish

West Indies to United States. Edmund Schulthess elected president of

wiss confederation.

MEXICO

Jan. 10 .- Nineteen foreigners, nearly all

Jan. 10.-Nineteen foreigners, nearly all Americans, were murdered by Mexican bandits near Chihuahua. Jan. 12.-Lansing demanded that Car-ranza punlsh slayers of Americans. March 9.-Nine American civilians and eight soldiers killed and several wounded when Villa bandits raided Columbus, N. M. Many raiders slain on both sides of border by soldiers. President Wilson or-dered General Funston to pursue and pun-ish Villa. Villa. March 10 .-- President Wilson ordered 5 .-

March 10.--President Wilson ordered 5,-600 troops into Mexico to get Villa, Villa's men raided big Arizona ranch, March 12.--First troops entered Mexico in pursuit of Villa, March 14.-U. S. army raised to war strength of 119,000 men for campaign against Villa. Half million cartridges for Correspondence army raised at Dougles Ariz

March 17 .- Carranza forbade American

roops pursuing Villa to enter Mexican U. S. senate passed resolution declaring

the United States did not intend to in-tervene in Mexico. March 27.—Capture of Torreon by Villis-

March 28.-Congress appropriated \$8,600, c0 for Mexican expedition.

March 29.-Carranza granted use of Mexican Northwestern railroad to U. S

Mexican Northwestern railroad to U. S for shipment of supplies. Dodd's cavalry defeated Villa forces at Guerrero, killing 60; one U. S. soldier mortally wounded Villa seriously wound-

April 1.-U. S cavalry defeated Villista detachment north of Guerrero, killing 30. April 12-U. S. troops attacked by Car-ranza troops and cilizens of Parral; two

April 15.—Carranza demanded withdraw-l of U S. troops from Mexico. April 18.—Pursuit of Villa at standstill ecause of hostility of Carranzistas. April 22.—Generals Scott, Funston and bregon conferred on Mexican situation.

May 5.-Villa bandits raided Glenn Springs Tex., killing three U.S. soldiers

Major Howze with six troops of cavalry outed Villista band at Ojos Azules, killing

May 5.-President Wilson ordered mili-a of Texas, New Mexico and Arizona

May 11 - American-Mexican border con-

May IL-American-Mexican border con-erence ended futllely. Curtis Bayles, American farmer, killed by Mexican raiders near Mercedes, Tex. May 25.-Poole ranch in Big Bend coun-ry, Texas, again raided by Mexicans. Candelarlo Cervantes, Villista leader, Wed by American traons.

Candelario Cervantes, Vinista leader, ijved by American troops. May 31.—Carranza demanded withdrawal f American troops from Mexico on peril f "recourse to arms." June 17.—General Parker rushed rein-

reements to American troops in Mexico

ia of Texas, New Mexico and Arizon and 4,500 more regulars to Mexican bor

mericans and 40 Mexicans killed

as reported.

Ariz

Glenn

arranza army selzed at Douglas. Ar March 16.—First clash between Villa osts and American expedition S roopers wounded.