Every great mind seeks to labor for

eternity. All men are captivated by immediate advantages; great minds alone are excited by the prospect of distant good.

Editorial Page of the Mountaineer

For who hath known the mind of the Lord, that he may instruct him? But we have the mind of Christ.—I Cor. 2:16.

Governor Clement Pleases Haywood Folk

Haywood Democrats who heard and saw Governor Frank G. Clement of Tennessee in the role of the Democratic keynoter Monday hight, appeared unanimous in their belief that "this talented young man will go far in the political world."

Governor Clement spoke at Lake Junaluska several years ago, and made a profound impression on the people in the vast audience.

There were some who wished Gov. Clement were just "a mite older" so he could be drafted as presidential nominee now. Tennessee has another young and able public servant - Senator Gore. In fact, there seems to be a number of young men being "groomed" for higher offices later.

An Expensive Event

The Christian Science Monitor, commenting on the conventions, said:

When you watch Gov. Arthur B. Langlie of Washington or Gov. Frank G. Clement of Tennessee keynoting and spellbinding at the San Francisco Cow Palace or the Chicago International Amphitheater, you will be viewing a spectacular costing an estimated \$15,000,000, employing the hectic services of 1,000 reporters, commentators, ad-libbers, producers, and technicians, and reaching a tremendous number of Americans.

After seeing some of the expensive printing matter being used by the potential candidates for nominations, it is easy to understand the high expenses of a campaign.

Of course, the printing bill is a minor item as compared with all the other factors which it takes to stage a campaign on a national

This is the American way of doing things, the people seem to like it, and there is this much in favor of such a broad plan - it gives the voters the complete story about each candidate, and instills in them the importance of voting in the general election.

A Pill — Or A Steak?

Now and then - particularly on blistering and humid days when nothing seems able to arouse the taste buds - people idly wonder why science doesn't come up with a little pill containing all the dietary requirements of a full meal. One swallow, and we'd have had breakfast, lunch, and dinner in an in-

In this era of startling scientific developments it is possible that such a pill could be produced. But it's an odds-on-bet that it would have a small sale - and its use would be generally restricted to explorers and others faced with serious logistics problems.

For instance, this marvelous little pill might contain all the proteins, vitamins and minerals found in a well-broiled steak or a roast oozing with juices. All the dietary values thus being equal, which would you choose - the pill or the real piece of meat?

The answers, if some "pollster" should look into this, would probably run about a million to one in favor of the meat. For there's more to eating than just satisfying the requirements imposed on us by nature. There's the fun of it, the satisfaction, the sensory pleasure - and the happy after-glow when the meal is done. They can't put those things into pills!

The Democrats seemed all set to make the top news of the week, when along came Betsy, with more blow and fury than that stirred up in the Convention.

Catch The Rain Where It Falls

Nowadays millions of people think of flood control as something that requires huge multipurpose dams costing an incredible sum of tax money.

The truth is that big-scale flood control, in case after case, can be better effected at vastly lower cost, by small upstream dams.

This story was recently told in a National Municipal Review article by Peter Farb. Mr. Farb dealt with what has been done on a stream in Western Oklahoma which formerly suffered an average of nine floods per year. The Soil Conservation Service - with only pennies to spend where the big dam groups spend dollars - solved the problem by the upstream approach. Of this, Mr. Farb writes, "The upstream approach is as different from the big-dam approach as earth is from concrete. While SCS diminishes floods by trapping water upstream, and thus minimizes downstream flood conditions, the Army Engineers try to control already-swollen rivers." The upstream dams, he adds, are each about 1/2000th the size of a typical big-dam built by the engineers, and the cost is comparably less.

The whole theory of upstream flood prevention can be expressed in a phrase - catch the raindrops where they fall. It is sound, it works, and it is relatively inexpensive.

Why, then, has there been so much propaganda for the multi-hundred-million dollar big dams? One reason is that these dams also produce power — and their construction is devoutly desired by those who want to see a tax-subsidized, socialized, federal electric power monopoly established in this country.

Broody Hens Compared To Junior

Since Haywood County is becoming an important poultry center, it is interesting to note a statement from R. S. Dearstyne, professor of poultry science at State College, who compares broodiness in hens to that of a moody youngster.

Dearstyne, a frequent visitor to Haywood, says, "When Junior is cross and irritablein other words, broody - it is sometimes effective to put him in solitary until his disposition improves. To a certain extent, this is also effective in cheering up broody hens."

The poultry specialist goes on to explain that a hen with a poor disposition becomes so obstinate that she won't lay eggs and just wants to "set" on what she has already done. The specialist suggests that to break hens of broodiness it is wise to isolate them and feed them a mash diet. He points out that this involves a lot of labor, and the process might have to be repeated several times.

He goes on to suggest that since labor is so costly an item, the poultryman might look to other means of solving his problems in other words. "give 'em the axe!"

The poultry specialist very wisely refrains from giving advice as to what to do with Junior, but we expect that the well applied back side of a hairbrush in the proper place at frequent intervals, while not approved by many child psychologists, would break him of being moody - at least it would put him on his feet.

GUESSING GAME

An elderly, conservatively dressed man approached the perfume counter in a big department store, picked up a sample atomizer and gave himself a couple of squirts. With a wink at a surprised woman shopper standing at the same counter, he remarked, "Like to keep my wife guessing.—Capper's Weekly.

VIEWS OF OTHER EDITORS Planning For Old Age Necessary

United States population is aging, and that we had

THE MOUNTAINEER

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It has become rather common to hear that the better do something about it. When a thing is said so often, there is danger that it will become tiresome, even that it may be ignored,

But this is a change that must not be ignored. The change in the nature of our population will require corresponding changes in our social fabric, and it is not too early to be thinking about the mat-

Renewed attention was recently called to the subject in the bulletin that is published monthly by Health Information Foundation. Since 1900, the bulletin says, the number of Americans 65 years and older has increased from three million to more than 14 million. This has been brought about by a lower birth rate, lower mortality rates, restrictive immigration and other factors,

It is estimated that by 1975 there will be some 21 million Americans aged 65 or older. Such a prospect demands careful thought and eventual planning to fit older citizens happily into the scheme of things. We already have made progress. Programs of recreation and training are under way here and there; the concept of old-age security has taken hold; the idea of compulsory retirement at 65 has begun to be questioned.

These are only the starting points, however. If society continues along those lines, there is a good chance that a happy, productive and reasonably secure old age can become the rule rather than the widespread discontent and even suffering.

-Northampton County News.

BULLET PROOF VEST?



THE INCOME TAX BILE

Now that income tax day has

come and gone, some figures in

retrospect may be of only aca-

demic interest until next year, but

we think taxpayers should keep

them in mind so they can re-

mind their congressmen of them

The tax bite is savage. The

man with \$3,000 income (and a

wife and two children) paid no

tax when the income taxes be-

gan in 1913; in 1918 he paid \$36.

in 1944 \$275, in 1947 \$190, in

The average income of most

production workers now is more

than \$5,000. Coal miners average

\$104, plumbers \$110 electricians

\$120, oil refinery workers \$102

and steelworkers \$103 a week.

The man with \$5,000 will pay

about 10 per cent of it in taxes

if he has a wife and two children:

\$2,400 exemption, \$2,600 taxable

Here is the man who pays most

of the taxes. The income tax was

estimated to produce slightly

year, and more than half of it

was paid by people with taxable

incomes of \$2,000 or less, sub-

"soaking the rich"? Of

for the simple reason that they

don't have the money. In the

highest brackets, incomes over

\$200,000 where the tax is 91 per

cent and over \$100,000 where the

tax is 89 per cent, only one-twen-

ty-fifth as much money is collect-

ed. The entire incomes of these

people could be confiscated with-

out making more than a slight

The man with \$10,000 a year

and a wife and two children pays

25 times as much tax as he would

have paid in 1913. In 1913 his tax

was \$60, for 1955 the tax was \$1.-

dent in the total.

some of his income

1952 \$133 and this year \$120.

occasionally.

Views of Other Editors

POLIO STRIKES

The report that a Haywood County woman, mother of three small children, has fallen victim to polio during the past week, will make us all more aware that the free Salk vaccine should be taken immediately by the hundreds of children and young mothers in the county, who have not received the immunization,

Free public clinics have been arranged for August. The first held this week, and others to follow on the 15th, 22nd and 29th, as a protection against paralytic polio. Haywood county doctors and public health leaders are giving their time to these clinics to bring the polio vaccine to all children and young people through 19 years of age, and to expectant mothers, and everyone in this group who has not had the vaccine, is urged to secure it now.

This is considered an emergency measure. The program was launched on a statewide basis by the Medical Society of the State of North Carolina, after figures were released showing that only one-third of the eligible individuals in the state had received the vaccine. The figure in Haywood County has been termed "alarmingly low" ratio, with approximately one out of every three persons eligible for the shots having them

In addition to the free clinics. inocculations may be obtained at the office of your family doctor any day in the week. It has been repeated over again, that no one will be denied the vaccine because of financial circumstances, so there is no excuse for not having the protection. See your family doctor, or go to the clinics at the Health Center before it is too late.-Canton Enterprise

MOSS AND WEEDS IN THE COURTS

Federal Judge John J. Parker again urges lawyers and judges to do something to rid the courts of the moss and weeds that sprout from almost every avenue of court procedure.

He says some cases take four years to reach trial.

A layman would say other cases take longer than that. Nearly every movement associated with the courts is subject to delay, tedium, postponement, and setbacks

The parties to a case grow old or die before they can reach the witness stand. The cumbrouseness of court procedures wears out judges and lawyers alike.

In many courts delay has become a habit and is so ingrained in all hands that a speedup is regarded with suspicion.

In some cases delay is justified in order that tempers and prejudices may have time to cool off. But such cases are fairly rare. Most of the more commonplace and routine cases could be disposed of without undue delay if custom and habit did not inter-

The crowded condition of many dockets has become scandalous, and grows worse instead of bet-

Judge Parker points out that such conditions cause loss of respect for the courts and for the

When such a state of mind is reached, it is high time for reform. The Rip van Winkles should no longer be relied upon to make Forward + looking lawyers should make the changes before exasperated legislation comes in -The Chapel Hill News Leader.

UNITED FUND

Editor. The Mountaineer-Participation in the United Fund has been a decided help to the Haywood chapter of the American Red Cross, in that time formerly spent by volunteers in conducting a separate campaign for funds can now be utilized in a constructive way in carrying out the projects of the service.

People who have heretofore spent their available time and energy on making the campaign have had the time to devote to other things, to give more time to the program of the Red Cross itself.

For instance, we have just refreshments to 200 patients.

quest for 150 birthday gifts for patients at the hospital. Each month we have a quota of such gifts, magazines, cigarettes and various sorts of toilet articles to send the patients.

more than 30 billion dollars this out to make social surveys for the military. This is in connection with the children of men who have died in service. We also can spend more time

bracket, up to \$4,000 taxable inlieving the minds of servicemen come, would pay 22 per cent on as to the well-being of their famlies Persons with taxable incomes We give assistance in getting of \$4,000 and less pay approxi-

mately two-thirds of all the personal income taxes collected. Is of emergency. We can give more time to gathcourse not. The rich cannot in ering up clothes and supplies for fact be compelled to pay this bill

We can say enthusiastically that

with the regular visits of the

Mrs. Charles McDarris. Mrs. David Hyatt Haywood Chapter,

592. In 1952 his tax was \$1.774 Nearly three out of four Ameri-A man with \$100,000 and the can homes have electric toasters, same dependents paid \$2,510 in more than 90 per cent have elec-1913 but for 1955 his bill was tric irons, about 60 per cent use vacuum cleaners and 80 per cent \$51.912.—The Los Angeles Times. have electric washers.

THE OLD HOME TOWN PROPERTY STANLEY SHE'S BEEN LIKE THAT EVER SINCE THOSE ACTORS TOOK OVER THE BIG BARN FOR THE SUMMER AND USED HER OLD STALL FOR THE STAR'S DRESSING ROOM-TO HUMOR HER! SOME ARE STOCK AND SUMMER ACTORS

Letter To Editor

HAPPIEST SOLUTION

turned from our annual visit to Moore General Hospital, where we took entertainment and re-We are right now filling a re-

We now have more time to get

ject to the basic rate of 20 per cent. The man in the next higher on health and welfare reports, re-

> servicemen home or in arranging an extension of a furlough in case

> needy persons, such as families which have been burned out. Finally, our volunteers have more time to give as clerical workers and typists in connection

from our standpoint, taking part in the United Fund drive is the happiest solution that we have ever had.

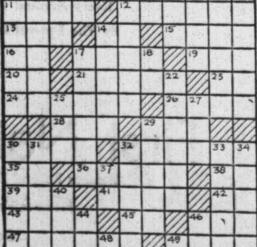
American Red Cross

Reuben R. Robertson is elected sanding contest.

6. Order of Merit (abbr.) Warp-yarn 32. 8. Astringent fruit 34. Parts of steps 9. Encamped 37. From

province istic of man 40. Weird

30. Stops 31. Turn upside 33. Banished



his vantage point on the lower step, he ha dabsorbed much of the discussions held by Mr. Bossman and his friends on the patio. In a dim, obscure way Uncle Mose had come to the conclusion that his race was a pivotal point of interest. He couldn't, of course, quite follow the "civil rights platform" idea and that it was a subject upon which the nonlination might stand. In fact, most of the talk went unattended over his head, but he realized that in some way the Supreme Court was mixed up in the affair. He had heard that expressed repeatedly by Mr. Bossman, so it must be something im-

Finally Uncle Mose took his problem to Mammy Jo. "Whut's this hyar Supreme Court thing they's talkin' so much about?" Mammy Jo tried to explain and the deeper she went into it, the more Uncle Mose was perplexed. Then, shaking his head and grinning a bit, he remarked: "That don' make no sense. Mammy Jo. Don' you know when we dies, the Supreme Judge up there aint goin' to take no time out to ask iffen we'se white or black!

Rambling Round

By Frances Gilbert Frazier

his vantage point on the lower step, he had absorbed much of the

Like almost everyone else. Uncle Mose was taking a deep inter-

Destructive criticism is a close kin to inferiority complex,

As the days slowly shorten and the evening shadows follow so closely the setting sun, we begin to feel the influence of changing season. Already the trees are losing their tossing gaiety of spirits and the leaves have lessened their glossy greenness: they seem dejectedly and stubbornly hanging on until Autumn rudely snatches them off and unceremoniously dumps them on the earth,

Even the mountains seemingly brace themselves in anticipation of chilly winds that will moan dismally around their heads.

It's a peculiar and unfathomable feeling that pervades the air, a sense of suspended emotion hovering between summer and fall. There is an instinctive loosening of the grip that has held the season while groping to reach the hand of the oncoming change. Each season has its lure and yet as we bid farewell to one we eagerly await the advent of the new arrival. It is a wonderful thing to live in a land where we can find new and keen appreciation four times

Heard in passing: "If that fellow was sold on a bargain counter, he'd still be priced too high."

Probably by this time, the presidential nominee for the Democratic party will be selected and then comes the real test. Until November sixth, we will be bombarded by tirades, parades and brigades, both parties participating. A merry old time will be had by all: money will flow like water . . . so will wordage and we, Mr. and Mrs. Johnny Q. Public, will stand on the sidelines and holler our heads off for our chosen candidate. And will we take time out to think what a wonderful privilege is ours that we can make our own decisions and vote for the candidate of our choice! -1- -1- -1-

There never was a cloud so heavy that, sooner or later, the sun couldn't push away.

Looking president of the Champion Paper and Fibre Co. succeeding Back Over the late Logan G. Thomson Large crowd hears Harold E. Stassen at Lake Junaluska. The Years

Miss Louise MacFadyen entertain

their mother, Mrs. H. L. Mac-

Fadyen at luncheon on her 77th

Miss Mozelle McCracken is

Ned Clark heads Fines Creek

Annual quilt show draws large

Mrs, Harry Rotha honors Mrs.

Harley B. Ferguson of New Or-

10 YEARS AGO

retary to Congressman Monroe

Clifford E. Brown is named sec-

married to Thomas Murray.

club of young farmers.

leans at luncheon.

20. Music note

21. Concluded

(sym.)

23. Erbium

34. A half-

state

26. Poles 28. Charge for

services

32. Assemble,

as troops 35. Half an em

36. Chambers

38. Greek

29. Hail!

41. Ravel

42. Part of

43. Observes 45. Indefinite

article

rubber tree 47. Mistakes

46. Mexican

29. Female fow

birthday,

Winifred Rodgers becomes bride of Donald Herman Krueger of Morristown, Minn Mrs. J. T. Bailey of Canton and

R. L. Hendrix wins 1-up over Aaron Prevost for Country Club

5 YEARS AGO

Mrs. James R. Boyd wins flower show sweepstakes

sary in construction of First Baptist Church auditorium, is put into place.

Last of 80 tons of steel, neces-

William I. Millar passes State Bar examinations; plans to practice here.

Mrs. William Hannah wins allexpense-paid vacation in White Stag Contest,

Roxie Ann Crawford and Bobby Joe McClure win 4-H floor

CROSSWORD

ACROSS primary 17. Superficial 1. Stuff 5. Cooks meat 18. Neon (sym.) DOWN in an oven 1. Caper 22. Stylish 25. Astern dead (var.) (collog.) 12. Badge 13. Contend 27. Canadian 2. Invader 14. Doctor of beverage 4. Greek letter 29. Character-Science (abbr.) 5. Dwell 15. Piece of skeletor 16. Hypothetical force 17. Conceited 19. Greek letter

(var.) 44. Coin (Peru) 46. Employ 48. Music note 10. Daubs 49. Biblical city