

PUBLISHERS' ANNOUNCEMENT.
THE DAILY JOURNAL is a column paper, published daily, except Monday, at 50 cents per copy, \$3.00 for six months. Delivered to city subscribers at 50 cents per month.
THE WEEKLY JOURNAL, a 30 column paper, is published every Thursday at \$2.00 per annum.
ADVERTISING RATES (DAILY)—One inch one day \$1.00; 50c for each subsequent insertion.
 Advertisements under head of "Business Local," 10 cents per first and 5 cents for every subsequent insertion.
 No advertisements will be inserted between local matters at any price.
 Notices of marriages or deaths not exceeding an area will be inserted free. All additional matter will be charged 5 cents per line.
 Payments for transient advertisement must be made in advance. Regular advertising will be collected promptly at the end of each month.
 Communications containing news of a sensational or controversial nature are solicited. No communication must be expected to be published that contains objectionable personalities withholds the name of the author, or that will make more than one column of a paper.
 Any person feeling aggrieved at any error in our communication can obtain the name of the author by application at this office and having wherein the grievance exists.

THE JOURNAL.
 L. S. HUNN, Editor
 H. HARPER, Business Manager.
 NEW BERNE, N. C., NOV. 1, 1887.
 Entered at the Post office at New Berne, N. C. as second-class matter.

PRESIDENT K. P. Battle of the State University is out in a long article in the News & Observer proposing a banking system which will insure enough paper circulation without greenbacks. He carries a pretty level head on financial matters.

THE CHOKING PROCESS—THE GOVERNOR WITH THE CHOKERS.
 A correspondent of the News & Observer shows that the R. & D. Railroad Company is discriminating against the Norfolk & Western Road and the A. & N. C. R. in violation of section three of the interstate commerce act. A bale of cotton shipped from Raleigh to Norfolk via Goldsboro and Weldon is charged from Raleigh to Goldsboro eight cents per hundred pounds, but if it goes via New Bern to Norfolk the cost from Raleigh to Goldsboro is increased to twenty cents per hundred pounds. This is the way the writer illustrates the discrimination and it is doubtless a fair illustration. Another evidence of the discrimination against the A. & N. C. R. and that these corporations have divided N. C. territory among themselves and are determined to starve the A. & N. C. R. and hinder the growth and development of the country along its line is found in the following:

During 1886, the A. & N. C. R. made an effort to reach Raleigh via Goldsboro, paying the R. & D. R. Co. their high local rate to Raleigh. By making a very low rate to Goldsboro, they succeeded in securing quite a volume of business, and Raleigh merchants saved 3 to 5 cents per 100 pounds in freight on goods ordered from Baltimore and New York.

This business was a clear gain for the R. & D. R. Co. as most northern shipments came via Portsmouth and the R. & G. R. R. One would suppose, in the absence of any pooling arrangement or division of territory, the R. & D. R. Co. would have been very glad to secure this new business.

Subsequent developments seem to prove that they did not want any traffic that way. Very soon the high local rates were made higher, the A. & N. C. R. was out off from Raleigh, the Baltimore and New York business again sought the Seaboard system.

A very lively imagination is not requisite to conjecture that the Seaboard system, one of the parties to the "triple Alliance," was losing in its allotted territory, and demanded that prompt measures should be taken to divert these shipments from the A. & N. C. R. R. and send them over the line by which the combination intended they should go. Thus the 3 to 5c. per 100 lbs. saved by our merchants became a thing of the past.

So it seems that Raleigh suffers as well as New Bern in the choking process now in operation against the A. & N. C. R. The people of Goldsboro, La Grange, Kingston, New Bern, Morehead City, Beaufort and of Pamlico county, and in fact this entire section attempted recently to take the claws of these ravenous wolves off the throat of this road by extending it to the C. F. & Y. V. But Governor Scales steps to the front and says, "Oh, no, boys; let 'em choke her; I would help you if I would, but you must let 'em choke her; they are good fellows why don't you let 'em get a better hold

and choke her good. Oh no, I can't submit to your propositions; my predecessors never done anything of the kind; oh I've got the back bone, but—let 'em choke her." This is about the substance and effect of the Governor's words and actions in response to the earnest appeal of our people to be freed from the prohibitory rates established by the R. & D. in order to divert our trade and starve the A. & N. C. R. He has the back bone to defy the wishes of the people in the interest of the Associated Railroads, but he has not got the back bone nor the desire to aid us in securing a connection to the interior which would free us from these combinations.

What the Type Writer is Doing.
 The type writer is creating a revolution in methods of correspondence, and filling the county with active, competent young ladies who are establishing a distinct profession, and bringing into our business offices, lawyers' offices, editorial sanctums, etc., an element of decency, purity, and method which is working a perceptible change. The field is widening daily; not from crowding out of their places young men who have been in the habit of claiming a pre-emption for clerical work of all descriptions, but increasing absolutely new positions. The revolution, if it may be called so, has come from the discovery to business men of an ability of which they were unaware until the great convenience and excellent work of the type writer forced them to it. The art of dictation is almost a new art, but it is spreading rapidly, and business men are beginning to understand that much of their lives has been wasted in the mere mechanical drudgery of letter writing, and that through employing a competent amanuensis they are now enabled to get off their correspondence with the least possible friction and the smallest amount of time. Whereas, five years ago, the type writer was simply a mechanical curiosity, today its monotonous click can be heard in almost every well regulated business establishment in the country. A great revolution is taking place, and the type writer is at the bottom of it. Penman's Art Journal.

Censorship in Italy.
 Printing in Italy is still subject to strict censorship laws. Any publication which may offend the authorities is at once seized and the printed copies confiscated. The most popular journal in Rome is the Messenger, turning its title over into English. The other morning the editor, who had delivered a copy to the censor, and had in the meanwhile gone on printing, was notified that he must stop the press, distribute the type in the presence of the police, and destroy what copies he had on hand. This was done to the satisfaction of the officials, and the plates then departed. The glee of the editor was great. He knew how to prevent them. His paper is printed on a Marmon press from a stereo type plate, made from paper mold. The mold was preserved, as was likewise the plate. Hence the next night, after business ended for the other people, he put the plates on his press and quietly ran off the requisite number of sheets of the suppressed issue; these were then carefully made up into unsuspecting looking packages. Thus the objectionable number was issued, care being taken to place these packages in the hands of tried and trustworthy agents, who distributed the copies throughout the kingdom. Next day the objectionable article was everywhere. The police had no knowledge of any improvement in the art since 1848, and were completely mystified. The editor's joy at outwitting the authorities was so great that it more than compensated for the pecuniary loss incurred by printing the lot over again. American Bookmaker.

Help Him.
 When you see a weak and tottering fellow being stumble and fall, go to him quickly, take him by the hand and help him to erect himself and get his foot hold again. Don't add to his discomfort by alluding to the distressing fact that he had fallen, and don't increase his burden of humiliation by letting others see that you found him in the gutter. Nine times out of ten had you been placed in his fix, with the same pit falls of temptation before you, and the same trials and troubles and perplexities to annoy and harass and to divert your steps from the straight and narrow path way of a blameless life and a lawless department, you too would have gone astray and fallen as he has done. So, let us be more lenient in our judgements of the shortcomings of each other; let us throw the soft mantle of charity over the blurs and blemishes of human weakness, and let us try to get so near to each other in our earthly trails and temptations that the heart strings are closely united will so keep up the

electric current of universal kinship, that when one chord trembles under the touch of misfortune's hand all others will feel the vibration of suffering, and awaken responsive notes of sympathy and consolation. Be kind to each other then, and these blessed acts will help to sweeten that bitter cup of sorrow, which every sin cursed son of Adam must sooner or later drink to its dregs.—Ex.

Buying to Good Advantage.
 "Never buy anything because it is cheap," was one of Poor Richard's maxims, and a good one, too. This does not forbid that forethought that looks forward into the future, and selects what one knows can soon be used to good advantage. At the end of a season there are always times when remnants and broken lots of standard goods may be obtained for a very low price, because the merchants would rather sell them than to "carry them over" to the next season, involving the trouble of packing and unpacking, and of keeping capital locked up which might be at work and earning something. Thus while summer goods, gingham, chambrays and various things of that sort may be gotten in the fall at a very low figure often, and if one has children or can forecast her own needs for these materials she may often buy to great advantage. Care should always be taken, however, to purchase fancies of one season, which will be sure to look very much out of place the next.—Boston Globe.

ADVICE TO MOTHERS.
 Mrs. Winslow's Soothing Syrup should always be used for children teething. It soothes the child, softens the gums, allays all pain, cures wind colic, and is the best remedy for Diarrhoea. Twenty-five cents a bottle. Beware of cheap imitations.

The art of paper making has reached a point where a tree may be cut down, made into paper, and turned out as a newspaper, in thirty-six hours.

Hucklen's Arnica Salve.
 THE BEST SALVE in the world for Cuts, Bruises, Sores, Ulcers, Salt Rheum, Fever Sores, Tetter, Chapped Hands, Chilblains, Corns, and all Skin Eruptions, and positively cures piles or no pay required. It is guaranteed to give perfect satisfaction, or money refunded. Price 25 cents per box. For sale by R. N. Duffy. dec16 1y

OPIUM and Whiskey Habits cured at home with out pain. Book of particulars sent FREE. R. M. WOOLLEY, M. D. Atlanta, Ga. Office 604 Whitehall St.
K. R. JONES,
 Wholesale and Retail Dealer in

CHOICE FAMILY GROCERIES
 AND
 General Merchandise,
 BAGGING AND TIES Etc.
 Consignments of Grain, Cotton and other Produce solicited.
 Prompt Attention Guaranteed.
 N. W. Cor. South Front and Middle St.
 NEW BERNE, N. C.

Wanted Immediately!
 5,000 to 10,000
 ACRES LAND,
 Well timbered with Pine, near transportation

W. B. Boyd.
 REAL ESTATE AGENT.
 Newbern, N. C. dw
 F. M. SIMMONS, CLEMENT MANLY.
SIMMONS & MANLY,
 ATTORNEYS AT LAW.
 Will practice in the Courts of Craven, Jones, Onslow, Carteret, Pamlico, Lenoir and Hyde counties and in the Federal Court at New Bern. feb18 1y

Notice.
 Five Shares of Stock in the A. & N. C. R. have been lost or mislaid. Application will be made for a renewal of said certificates of stock. oc2 d303 G. F. M. DAIL.

Sale & Livery Stables.
 THE FIRMS OF A. & M. HAHN AND M. HAHN & COMPANY have been dissolved by the death of W. A. Hahn, M. Hahn will continue the business of SALE, EXCHANGE AND LIVERY OF HORSES, MULES, etc., at the old stand on Middle Street, where he has been engaged in the same business in the city since 1866. Will be pleased to meet his old friends and customers.
 Will have on hand in one season a FINE LOT OF HORSES AND MULES.
 Also a FINE LOT OF BUGGIES AND HARNESS.
 Satisfaction Guaranteed.
M. HAHN & CO.
 241 South Front Street.
 Use House's Chill Syrup.

ROYAL BAKING POWDER Absolutely Pure.

 This powder never varies. A marvel of purity, strength, and wholesomeness. More economical than the ordinary kind, and can be sold in competition with the multitude of low test, short weight, alum or phosphate powders. Sold only in cans. ROYAL BAKING POWDER CO. 106 Wall-st. N. Y. nov18-19dw
 For sale in New Bern by Alex. Miller.

TAKE Tott's Pills
 For first-class nutrition, the invigorating, purifying, and strengthening of the body.
Bonyony of Body
 For a rich, healthy, and stronger, and more active life.
GOOD DIGESTION.
 For the relief of indigestion, flatulency, and all other ailments of the stomach.
 Sold Everywhere.
HARDWARE.

Sash, Doors and Blinds,
 Paints, Oils and Glass
 Lime, Cement and Plaster,
 AND
 ALL GRADES OF COOKING AND HEATING STOVES,
 AT BOTTOM PRICES!
L. H. CUTLER,
 26 & 28 Middle Street,
 NEW BERNE, N. C.

ALEX. JUSTICE,
 DEALER IN
 Fine Flour of all Grades,
 Selected Teas, Pure Coffees and Spices,
 Butter and Cheese, from the best dairies.

The Largest and Best Selected Stock OF CANNED FRUITS AND VEGETABLES ever before brought to New Bern. Also, a full variety of other goods, usually kept in a First-Class Store. Goods delivered at any part of the free of charge.
 TERMS CASH.
 Middle St. next to Humphrey & Howard, New Bern, N. C. mar27 dwf

GROCE, LOOK TO YOUR INTEREST
PATAPSCO FLOURING MILLS
 1774 ESTABLISHED 1774.
PATAPSCO SUPERLATIVE PATENT
 The Premier Flour of America. This FLOUR has long been conceded to be Superior to Any Other in this Country. All the Best Brands of American Flour are sold on European markets, where the "Patapasco Superlative" leads and commands decidedly more money because it makes the WHITEST, SWEETEST AND MOST NUTRITIOUS BREAD. Ask your Grocer for it; also for PATAPSCO FAMILY, BEDFORD FAMILY, BALDWIN FAMILY, MAPLETON FAMILY.

C. A. GAMBRILL MANUF'G CO.,
 214 COMMERCE ST., BALTO., MD.
 REPRESENTED BY
E. K. BISHOP,
 10019 6th NEW BERNE, N. C.
EASTERN NORTH CAROLINA MARBLE WORKS,
 NEW BERNE, N. C.

Monuments Tombs
 And all kinds Grave and Building work in ITALIAN and AMERICAN MARBLE
 Orders will receive prompt attention satisfaction guaranteed
JOE K. WILLIS, Proprietor
 (Successor to George W. Claypool)
 Cor. BROAD AND CRAVEN STS.
 NEW BERNE, N. C.
 G. E. Miller is my authorized agent Kingston. mar30-19dw

THE OUTLOOK FOR FALL TRADE
 Is not very encouraging in our section, and for that reason we will offer Special Inducements To The Cash Trade.
Larger Store, Larger Stock and Lower Prices!
 In Clothing, see our line of \$10.00 Suits, Black Ombresew Cutaway Suits for \$9.00. Full line of Samples from Rogers, Peet & Co. Men's Overcoats from \$2.50 up. Our line of Children's Rough and Tumble Suits will not rip. Children's Jersey Suits.
 Hats 25c. up. New Goods constantly arriving.
 Our stock of Underwear is larger than ever before. An all-wool Shirt for \$1.00. New lot Boys' Undershirts just received. Men's Canton Flannel Drawers, all sizes.
 We are Sole Agents for Jas. Adams & Co.'s and Stacy Adams & Co.'s Shoes. Best in the market.
 Job lot Linen and Celluloid Collars at 5c. each.
 Sample lot of Suspenders at wholesale prices. Men's Handkerchiefs 5c. up. Lot of light and medium colored Scarfs, two for a quarter.
 Sixteen rib Umbrellas, only \$1.00. Full line of Trunks, Valises and Bags just received. Carpets, Rugs, Oil Cloth and Carpet Lining.
 Remember we have moved from our old stand to the large Brick Store next to National Bank. Be sure and see us before you buy.
Howard & Jones.

GEORGE ASH, THE Clothier!
 Has made it his aim this season to select a stock of goods, which has Merit and Quality, and recommends itself to the better trade. In the higher grades of Mens, Youths, Boys and Children's Clothing we have a complete line of neat and nobly designs at POPULAR PRICES!
 Would draw the special attention of fine trade to our PRINCE ALBERT SUITS, which in material, trimmings, make and fit are equal to the finest custom made work.
 Our SILK-LINED OVERCOATS in light, medium and heavy weights are Beauties, and will be sold at astonishing low prices.
 Our SATIN-LINED CHINCHILLA OVERCOAT is an elegant garment and will be sold as a

BARCAIN LEADER!
 In MEN'S FINE FURNISHINGS we show a larger and handsomer line than ever, especially so in fine UNDERWEAR,
 white, scarlet, colored and striped.
 In HATS we carry the LEADING STYLES, including the New Fedora in soft goods.
 Our Stock of Goods this season is TOO LARGE TO ENUMERATE ALL THE ATTRACTIONS, but would like for our friends to bear in mind that we also carry a handsome and most complete stock of

Boots and Shoes, and Dry Goods,
 and are prepared to offer special drives in Ladies' Corsets, Undervests, Walking Jackets, Cloaks and Shawls, and fine all wool Blankets, Lap Robes and Horse Blankets.
 All our Goods will be sold low, therefore for good goods cheap call at
George Ash's,
 NEXT TO L. H. CUTLER, MIDDLE STREET.
 Messrs. D. M. JONES of Carteret and DAVID CANADY of Onslow will be pleased to show their friends through the stock. oldw

R. N. Duffy, Druggist,
 AND DEALER IN ALL KINDS OF Surgical Appliances, Druggists' Sundries, &c.,
 GUINN'S PIONEER BLOOD RENEWER—invaluable for the cure of Rheumatism.
 Largest, best selected and cheapest line of FINE CIGARS in the city—40,000 just received. The wholesale trade especially looked after.
 Makes a specialty of SUPERIOR LIQUORS for medicinal purposes.
 Prescriptions compounded with care and dispatch.
R. N. DUFFY,
 se18 dw North-west cor. Middle and Pollock sts., New Bern, N. C.

JAMES MEANS \$4 SHOE
 Will not wear so long as the JAMES MEANS \$3 SHOE.
 Because it is made for men whose occupations are such that had them to call for a lighter and more dressy shoe than the JAMES MEANS \$3 SHOE, according to your needs. It is made of a superior material, and is made in a better way than any other shoe in the market. It is made in a better way than any other shoe in the market. It is made in a better way than any other shoe in the market.
JAMES MEANS & CO.
 41 Lincoln St., Boston, Mass.
 Full lines of the above Shoes for sale by HOWARD & JONES, sole agents for New Bern.