THE CAROLINIAN

LIFE TERM

5.52

CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) istaken to Rez Hospital, where he was treated and released. The mext day, Kitchen's condition worsened, and his wife took him to Wake Memorial, where

he died four days later. The all-white jury convicted Perry, who is also white, of the cilling at 9:15 p.m., after deliberating since 4:15 p.m. Kitchen was black.

Two men in the car with Perry at the time of the shooting testified they saw Perry with a pistol in his hand at the time of the shooting. One of the men, Larry Wilson of 902 Peach Terrace, testified he saw Perryactually shoot Kitchen.

Perry's attorney Russell De-Ment, gave notice of his intent to appeal the conviction. Superior Court Judge Leo Carr imposed the life sentence

on the recommendation of the jury. MURDER TRY

(CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

ing over a girl, identified as Miss Accolia Ruffin, address not listed.

He further stated with Ruffin abruptly left the scene and apparantly went home. He came back later, Fazier declared, "carrying a shotgun and was accompanied by two other colored males."

He also said Wortham walked up to him as he (Frazier) stood in front of 201 W. South Street, location of a night club, and shot him in the left leg. It is believed that no words were exchanged on Wortham's return before he fired.

The officers stated in their investigative notes that a steak knife was found in the rear pocket of Mr. Frazier. A warrant was drawn Sun-



111A W. Hargett St. and 528 Wade Avenue



RALEIGH, N. C., WEEK ENDING SEPTEMBER 20, 1969

day for the arrest of Wortham. A check at the City-County

Investigation Bureau revealed that neither Frazier nor Wortham had prior police records. Upon checking with an official at Wake Memorial Hospital Wednesday, it was revealed that Mr. Frazier's condition was "satisfactory."

be reversed.

action."

ter.

the fore.

IN CLASH

in for more criticism when it

Housing Authority member, J.

J. Henderson, opened the meet-

thought and it was decided that

cedure would be thrown to the

low the loudest would have the

floor. It was then that incrimi-

fact the Black Community had

Solidarity Committee showed

is partisan in its thinking.

MAJOR RETREAT (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

to 1970. "For the first time since the Supreme Court ordered schools desegregated, the Federal government has requested in a court a slow-down in ents, the Commission said, "its the pace of desegregation," the Commission said. Commenting on the July 3

statement, the Commission said that the statistics purporting to show the present extent of school desegregation give "an overly optomistic, misleading and inaccurate picture of the scope of desegregation actual-

ly achieved, "In fact, in the Deep South relatively little desegregation of elementary and secondary schools has been accomplished in the last 15 years.'

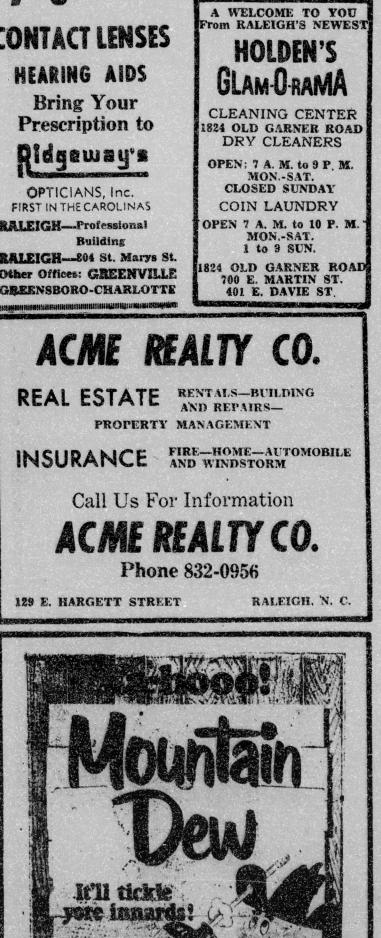
A major failacy in the claims substantial desegregation, the Commission reported, "is that many districts have violated the terms of the assurances they have signed, or of the court orders that have been entered against them "

Noting that a main factor of the administration policy is to focus Federal efforts through litigation brought by the Department of Justice, the Commission said, that such an emphasis upon court orders rather than administrative proceedings as the vehicle of Federal efforts to desegregate schools can be expected to slow the pace of school desegrega-

Hon. One reason, said the Commission, "is that a number of Federal judges in the South have been unsympathetic to the necessity of eliminating racial segregation in elementary and secondary schools."

"As a result, they have been insensitive to the requirement of the appellate courts which Congress has set over them, and have by their direct actions and tolerance of the actions of others significantly retarded the pace of school desegregation in the cases before their courts." The Commission also said

that passage of the Whitten Amendment would slow or halt the progress of school dese-



gregation and there is a serithe University of Illinois.

ous chance that some of the Completing his second year with HEW's Division of Collimited gains would actually lege Support where he is the chief officer of the developing The Commission reiterated an earlier finding that "freeinstitutions' branch, Hayes was an ACE Fellow in Academic dom-of-choice plans" place the full burden of desegregation up-Administration at the George Washington University in 1966on the shoulders of black par-'67.

ents and their children-those who are politically, eco-nomically and socially least In addition to professional membership in the American able to bear it-and are not ef-Association of University Professors, the Association of fective means of desegregating Higher Education and the Aelementary and secondary merican Personnel and Guidschools in the Southern and Border States. Because freeance Association, Dr. Hayes is a member of Phi Delta Kapdom-of-choice requires afpa, Kappa Delta Pi, the Afirmative action by black parmerican College Personnel Association, the Association of use, as a practical matter, has encouraged local white citizens Counselor Educators and Supervisors, National Conferto engage in campaign of vioence of Christians and Jews, lent intimidation of, and ecoand the Greensboro (N. C.) nomic retaliation against, black Chamber of Commerce. parents willing to take such

Dr. Hayes has done research and written extensively for publication. His most recent article, "Institutional Appraisal (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) and Planning for Equal Educa-tional Opportunity," appeared ago, when general confusion reigned over the school situain the Journal of Negro Edtion in the city. The board came ucation.

Dr. Hayes and his wife, the held a closed-door session laformer Beite M. Harris of Maywood, Ill., have two sons, Practically every facet of the Charles, Jr., age 15, and Jaime, Durham community was repreage 13.

sented at the Tuesday night AJC FILES meeting, with the militants in the majority. Former Durham (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE)

ments in the case October 13. The amici brief was written ing and attempted to chair it by Leo Pfeffer, special counsel through. It was soon evident of the American Jewish Conthat there was very little, if gress, in behalf of the Congress any, evidence of oneness of and the Synagogue Council of America, representing the Cenalso rules of parlimentary protral Conference of American Rabbis, Rabbinical Assembly winds and who ever could holof America, Rabbinical Council of America, Union of AmericanHebrew Congregations, nations about age, intent and Union' Orthodox Jewish Conpurpose, power grab and even gregations of America and the political aspirations came to United Synagogue of America. Last week, 10 major Pro-

Perhaps the result of the testant groups filed an amicus meeting was summed in the brief in the same case, urging the high court to separate the better gettogether, with one aim two parts of the jury process in mind-solidarity. However, it in a capital case -- finding a was pointed out that the Black man guilty and sentencing him to death.

signs of disentegrating, UOIC The Jewish groups's brief was not as forceful as it had raises a different question -been, FCD was embroiled with whether the death penalty may leftist movements and the Durbe invoked consistently with the ham Committee was perhaps Federal Constitution upon a person convicted of rape the neuclus by which the Negro could build its future hopes. It but in which no homicide took is to be remembered that there place. are some who feel that the Dur-

Mr. Pfeffer's brief is the ham Committee is an adjunct only one submitted to the court to the Durham County Demothat addresses itself to this cratic Committee and therefore issue

In discussing the role of Jew-The NAACP attempted to ish tradition vis-a-vis capital raise its head and say that its punishment, the brief notes that umbrella was big enough to while there are many refercover all facets of human reences to the death penalty in lations. The Human Relations the Hebrew Bible, Talmudic Jewish tradition (which re-Council, headed by Rev. F. R. Woodward, was pleading for presents the interpretation and guidance and counseling. After implementation of the Scripthree hours of bickering and tural command) made "concounter-brickering, the meetviction in a capital case . . . virtually impossible." The comments: "To take a human life, the Rabbis said, is a matter of the gravest seriousness. Execution is not reversible. If a mistake is made what has been done is irrevocable. One who takes a human life, they pointed out, diminished the Divine Image. On occasions this extreme means may be necessary to protect society. But it may be carried out only when there can be absolutely no doubt concerning the guilt of the accused and of his freely chosen, deliberate and knowing act. "In view of human fallibility which is so pervasive a factor in all judgments, a drastic step such as terminating a human life was a practical matter not defensible" in rabbinic times, Mr. Pfeffer writes.

World Wide Monopoly Broken

Space Age Use For Old Skill

Hundreds of years ago, when the original French invisible reweavers pondered the mysterious moon and its gleaming silver surface, little did they dream that their rare handcraft skill might some day be a key factor in placing a man on the moon. Yet, today when truth is stranger than fiction, this literally happened.

The live television transmission of man's first landing on the moon had special meaning to all who were apprehensive lest simple handcraft skills become obsolete because of space age progress. From prime contractors like

RCA and North American Rockwell comes assurance that age-old hand efficiency and competence are needed directly in today's space programs. Carried on the Apollo 11 and

placed on the moon was an umbrella-shaped antenna that beamed back to earth the announcement of man's first lunar landing. During development by RCA's Missile and Surface Radar Division for Grumman Corporation, prime contractor to NASA's Manned Spacecraft Center for the Apollo Lunar Module, an urgent need arose for a skilled invisible reweaver, a rarity in our age of auto-

mation, science and technology. When the moon antenna was being assembled, the expensive gold-plated thread mesh which beams communication signals 250,000 miles from the moon to the earth, became damaged. It was then the contractors learned what every housewife knows - a damaged garment, or fabric of any kind, even damaged moon landing mesh, can be perfectly and invisibly rewoven only by hand. No machine has been devised to

do this work. RCA located an invisible mender who had learned the trade 20 years ago. It seemed almost impossible to repair the mesh but realizing the importance of her work she proceeded with care, patience and determination. The National Aeronautics and Space Administration approved her work and she was recalled by the contractor to do additional reweaving on this delicate and expensive equipment.

It is hard to believe that a program utilizing the very latest computerized engineering and scientific methods would have to call upon a woman utilizing a craft as old as fab-

Dr. Jackson Makes Passionate Plea For Justice, Freedom

OVERLAND PARK, Kansas- of haters. It is more than a Dr. Joseph H. Jackson's annual class struggle. American is gustine's College for teachers address to the 89the National a fellowship with a supreme in grades 7-12, beginning Sat-

Plan Meet On Minority Franchising

CHICAGO, Ill.-A national conference on Minority Franchising will be held Oct. 12. 14 at the University of Chicago's Center for Continuing Education, 1307 East 60th Street, Chicago. The two-and-a-half day conference will feature nc formal speeches, but will provide maximum opportunity for panelists and participants tc talk together about the problems and benefits of franchising. The Urban Research Corporation of Chicago is sponsoring the event.

The conference focuses on opportunities for minority persons to operate franchises. It is designed to put entrepreneurs in touch with black and white franchisers, bankers, lawyers, government officials, and consulting experts in the franchising field.

* Among the principal participants will be Floyd McKissick, Jackie Robinson (Sea Host), Gordon Sherman (Midas International,) Brady Keys (All-Pro Chicken), and Al Tunick (Franchise Growth Corporation.)

Persons interested in learning about the franchise field may attend the conference for a registration fee of \$1. Those unable to attend may send their names, addressed, and special interest (such as fast food, dry cleaning, etc.) to Urban Research Corporation, 5464 South Shore Drive, Chicago, Illinois 60615, and these names will be made available to the participating franchisers.

The conference will include panels on the problems of minority franchisers and franchisees, and government supports to minority persons entering the field.

Thomas B. Jones, a black franchising consultant and panelist at the conference, suggests that the franchise system is an ideal opportunity for minority persons who have "a minimum of management experience and capital" since it provides the franchisee with "a nationally advertised product, an exclusive sales territory, and even market research surveys" as a part of a package deal in the franchise.

Urban Research Corporation is a research and publishing company in urban affairs. It publishes a bi-weekly newsletter on minority economic development, Urban Enterprise; a weely information service, Urban Crisis Monitor; and a 12 -volume manuel on Training the Hardcore.

FOR REPAIRS

TO ANY

training director of the Fabricon Company. For 22 years this silver-haired grandmother, a dean in correspondence instruction, has helped hundreds master the art of invisible fabric reweaving. Her greatest satisfaction she says, is knowing the important part this work played in the successful Apollo

In-Service

An In-Service Institute in modern mathematics sponsored by the National Science Foundation will be offered at St. Au-



not one ever dreamed their

work would help put a man

on the moon. But in this day

and age, who can tell where

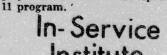
or how their unique services

Our space exploration does

not end with Apollo 11. In

will next be used?

Mrs. Fannie Bogolub, senior



Institute

urday, Sept. 27 at 9:30 p.m.



dence course enabling practically anyone to learn this work. Who could foresee at that time space-age use of an almost unchanged ancient Many who learn invisible reweaving by correspondence do so to profit from their newfound knowledge. A number

RCA engineer Bob Mason demonstrates how an Apollo 11 astro-

naut deployed lunar "umbrella" on moon after landing. Used

to beam communication signals, including "live" TV back to

earth, this antenna has more than 38 miles of hair-fine wire

mesh in its surface. Damages to the delicate mesh, which oc-

cured during development and assembly, were hand repaired

by invisible reweaving.

ric itself. But that's what hap-

pened. Invisible reweaving is

a skill that today is known by

comparatively few. It is simple

hand work that can be done

only by those fortunate enough

For centuries invisible re-

to possess this know-how.

learn this craft.

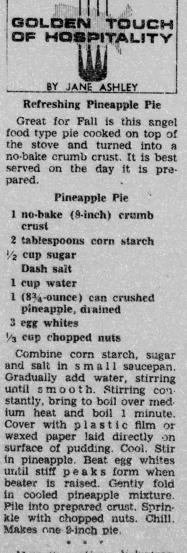
craft.

skill or training

operate a small business from their home, and do this work for clothing stores, cleaning stores and others who have need for their services. For all of its mystery and secrets, invisible reweaving is easy to learn and requires no previous Among the hundreds of invisible reweavers, probably

ing adjourned with the understanding that every one give the matter serious thought and stand ready for a call to another meeting, to be held soon. DR. HAYES (CONTINUED FROM PAGE ONE) of the department of education and psychology and director of teacher education, a position he held for five years. Dr. Hayes, who has been with the HEW's U. S. Office of Education since 1967, succeeds Dr. Thomas Miller Jenkins, who assumed a new post as executive assistant to the president of Georgia State College on September 1. A native of Baton Rouge, La., the 47-year old educator received his Ed. D degree from Colorado State College. Hayes holds the B. A. degree from Leland College and an Ed. M. Degree from Loyola University (Illinois). He also holds the advanced certificate in educational administration from DIAL 828-9317 Fer Wetch dag oil heat sor-vice, Esse heating oil and oil burner service. CAPITAL FUEL OIL ICE & COAL CO. 600 W. Hargett St. Everything For. BUILDING REMODELING REPAIRING LUMBER MILLWORK ATHEY'S PAINTS BUILDING MATERIALS at Our New Location On PALEIGH BELTLINE CAROLINA Bottled By

Pepsi-Cola Bottling Co. of Selma, Inc. berneen U. S 1 and 64 UNDER APPOINTMENT FROM PEPSICO., NEW YORK Ph. 828-7471-Raleigh, N. C.



More Peace Corps Volunteers have come from California than from any other state. * * *

Under law, Peace Corps staff members are not allowed to serve more than five years with the

Baptist Convention, U. S.A., Inc. was as passionate and as patriotic a plea for the protection and support of the ideals of justice and freedom in the United States as was expressed by Abraham Lincoln, Benjamin Franklin and Franklin De-

lano Roosevelt. As president of the convention, Dr. Jackson speaks for 6.3 million Negroes, the largest organized group of Negroes in America. He is not a moderate in his dedication and concern for the preservation of American ideals. He urged the more than 15,000 delegates attending to use the Federal Constitution as a platform for freedom and new opportunities. "Our nation is not perfect. It has shortcomings that could have and should have been overcome many years ago. Evils and errors of the present can be removed by dedication and

committment to the Constitution's ideals. "Every step forward in this country has been due to the rights movement must now modify its course and move in just interpretation of the existing Federal Constitution and an a American philosophy of freecease to be a campaign of color, that is, of Negro Adom and citizenship and to the mericans against white Ameriwise and constructive use of cans. It must be campaign to our American ideology." A well-educated, widely help America become, in theory traveled preacher, lecturer and and in practice, a more perfect and more wholesome and author, Dr. Jackson dealt vermore constructive society. The bally with science, money morality, segregation, Negro militgoals should be, not Negro ants, the establishment and the American standard. "The Constitution's basic must be as much on civil rephilosophy is all can be done sponsibility as civil rights." through unity, coordination, co-

operation, and good will; not It has been found that the Cali-

through strife, hatred, bitterness, class conflict and class fornia Ponderosa pine grows war. The Constitution is the exceedingly well in Chile's climate. great legal and moral bulwark The trees prevent erosion, provide of this nation and the great a cash crop for the owner and Gibraltar of this establishstimulate Chile's growing paper ment." Jackson said the Conmanufacturing industry. stitution will control today's Since he came to Chile nearly problems and direct us to a two years ago. Greene has planted more progressive and produc-800.(XX) trees. In the planting seative tomorrow. son just getting under way-and for which Greene has extended

"Every case that has been argued in the courts of this land was argued in the light of some accepted and established principles of justice, freedom, and equality. The gains in desegregation, voting rights, and all of the other forward steps have come through a call to, and an acceptance of, and an obedience to the constructive and creative principles of the supreme law of the land and those rules that make and

regulate community and fellowship, "We must remember what reation sites in the national parks. our American establishment is. It is more than the evils of

the past generation. It is Volunteers have extended their more than the acts of prejudice and the oppression of service beyond their two-year cruel mastr --- and the hatred terms.

law that reduces the ground of class war by the power and potential of justice and freedom. "The American establish-

ment is the work of physical science, social science, the ence of investment, the science of agriculture, and every other science and art that have enriched this nation. This establishment is the family, the church, the right to vote and to participate in the affairs of government. This establishment is free public education. It is art, literature, music, philosophy and religion. Oh what righteous and lofty principles of the human spirit that have made this our American establishment! It must be cleaned when needed, saved when lost, rescued when threatened, and redeemed when set a nought; but must not be cast down nor destroyed. "The future of Americans

different direction. It must

rights alone, but the rights of

all Americans. The emphasis

PINES

his Peace Corps service a year -

he expects to plant 600.000 more.

Chile work in the control and pre-

vention of forest fires, in aerial

mapping of forest lands and in

Smokey-the-Bear type education

girl foresters. Kathy Quilliam, the

wife of forester Ron Quilliam, is

just shy of getting her degree in

forestry, but she is well enough

trained to be able to make a con-

tribution in Chile by planning rec-

* * *

More than 3600 Peace Corps

There are even Peace Corps

programs in Chile's schools.

Other Peace Corps foresters in

