

L. FRAZIER (CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

In this area, throughout his lifetime in the city, he was active in many civic, religious, political, and fraternal activities. For 55 years, he was an active member of the most worshipful Prince Hall Grand Lodge, Free and Accepted Masons of North Carolina, holding a succession of appointed positions leading to that of Worshipful Master. On May 22, 1970, the Lodge honored him at a Centennial Fellowship Banquet for his untiring efforts in repairing the Temple, which had fallen into a state of poor repair. He was a charter member of the Raleigh Citizens' Association and was in the vanguard of those who secured Chavis Park for the black community and those who presented to the Raleigh School Board the petitions that resulted in the building of the John W. Ligon High School.

He served on the Community Chest Board of Directors and worked in the voter registration drives of the NAACP. He was a devout churchman, having served as an elder in the Davie Street Presbyterian Church and was the Senior Elder of the board at the time of his death.

Surviving are his widow, Mrs. Marina Townes Frazier; three sons by his first marriage to the late Mrs. Nan Perry Frazier: Leonidas P. Frazier, Compliance Officer, Social Security Administration, Baltimore, Md.; Golan S. Frazier, Sr., principal, Kingston High School; Rochelle Boulevard; Julian A. B. Frazier of Lawrence, N.Y.; several step-children: Dr. N.R. Johnson, Richmond, Va.; Master Sergeant L.H. Johnson, U.S. Air Force, San Antonio Texas; Mrs. Marina J. Bell, Raleigh, and several nieces, and nephews.

Funeral services will be held at the Davie Street United Presbyterian Church on Friday, October 29, at 3:30 p.m. Interment will be in Mount Hope Cemetery. The body may be viewed from Thursday morning at the Raleigh Funeral Home Chapel, until two hours before the funeral at which time it will be removed to the Davie Street Church to lie in state.

4,000 BLACKS (CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

state to voice their protest to the restructuring of higher education in the state by the General Assembly.

Even though Monday was a state and federal holiday in honor of Veterans' Day, one of the marchers said, "We have come here today to leave our footprints on the walks of the state capital to let our legislators know we mean business about our schools."

Once at the Capitol Building, the mass gathering followed the marshals and began taking positions in order for the array of

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speakers to take their places to begin their talks.

The students assembled themselves everywhere around the Capitol grounds including on the pedestal with Andrew Jackson's statue and also from branches and limbs from nearby trees. But regardless of where they found a seat, the students who had come from Elizabeth City State University, Winston-Salem, Johnson C. Smith, A & T State University, North Carolina Central, Fayetteville State University, Shaw and St. Augustine's, came with one purpose in mind and that was to let it be known they were in opposition to the General Assembly's plan for restructuring higher education in North Carolina.

After listening to Brenda Wagner, a student at North Carolina Central University who served as the presiding officer, several speakers took their turns at the microphones to voice their opinions about the march and also about the purpose of the march.

The presidents of the student bodies of the Black universities of the state were given time to voice their opinions from their respective schools. SGA presidents from A&T, NCCU, Shaw, Fayetteville State and Winston-Salem spoke to the gathering and several times had their speeches interrupted by loud applause and vocal expressions of "Right On."

Students leaders were not the only ones expressing their opinions. Adult leaders from around the state included Rev. Leon White of the Committee for Racial Justice, Howard Lee, Mayor of Chapel Hill, Nelson Johnson of the National Organization for Black Unity, Frank Balleance and Owusu Sadaukai of Malcolm X Liberation University.

Sadaukai, whose slave name is Howard Fuller, told the audience, "First we have to understand that whites can no longer afford to leave us by ourselves because the Black colleges are now teaching us the right things about Black people." In the words of Sadaukai, the white people will use the plan of reorganization to tightly control, if not close Black schools.

The rally ended on the Capitol grounds shortly after 4:30 p.m. The students marched back to Shaw and prepared to make a return trip to their various state universities. Even though the General Assembly did not reconvene before Tuesday, the more than 4,000 marchers left their settlements on the Capitol grounds Monday afternoon.

CABBIE IS (CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

Mr. Smith's body in a slumped position in the front seat of the cab.

Wake County Coroner Marshall W. Bennett, in an interview Wednesday afternoon, told this newsman that the bullet entered Smith's shoulder about four inches from the top, on the right side. It then traveled to his heart and ruptured a blood vessel, thus killing Mr. Smith almost instantly.

Police have had the bullet removed from the body by order of the coroner. Ballistics tests were run on it, but the results have not been made public. The tests were made by the local office of the State Bureau of Investigation.

Although Lt. Haley indicated that robbery was not the motive, because Smith's body revealed a change purse, containing some \$35. Mr. Smith was known to have carried large sums of folding money on him. The killer is believed to have taken that. Haley, however, said the killer may have panicked and "split the scene," leaving the pouch, containing the \$35.

Mr. Smith had a .32 calibre pistol on the seat of his cab, but never got a chance to use it.

This case bears some similarity to the murder on February 6, 1968 of Charles David Rowland, about 46, who was living with his invalid mother on Montague Lane at the time of his demise. His killing took place near Wendell in eastern Wake County.

Two white men were arrested and are now serving jail sentences. Mr. Rowland was also a driver for Lincoln Cab Company at the time of his murder.

Funeral services for Smith will be conducted at 2 p.m. Thursday at Poplar Springs United Church of Christ with the Rev. J. W. Albright officiating. Burial will be in the church cemetery.

He is survived by his wife, Mrs. Effie L. Smith, two daughters, Morses Carolyn M. Smith and Dorothy Jean Smith, both of Raleigh; one son, Ralph Smith, Jr., Raleigh; his parents, Mr. and Mrs. Lee Smith, Raleigh; five sisters; four brothers and six grandchildren.

THEY SAY (CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

our institutions, we won't have too many activities, then," Janice Jackson, Raleigh

"It should have a big effect, because of the large number of black people we had participating. Just the mass gathering showed that we, as Black people, can unite and do things worthwhile," Mary Whitmore, Durham

"I think it will make the legislators think twice before they cast a vote for the new education bill. Having seen the mass protest march, it will at least let them know we mean business. This is no playing matter, and I hope the legislators will think the same way," James Everett, Greensboro

"The legislators know they will have to be re-elected to their seats in the very near future. Now that 18-year-olds can vote, the protest march should have an effect on them, especially the ones from the counties where the Black universities are located. They know we will have a voice in the next election and this march should make them think twice before they cast a vote," Donald Ingram, Fayetteville

"At least the march should let the legislators know we mean business now. When the march was first talked about, many thought we were only kidding, but now that the more than 5,000 of us showed up in Raleigh, it will make the lawmakers know we are not jiving," Andy Green, Elizabeth City

"It is hard to say how this protest march will affect the legislators. Maybe most of the racist lawmakers have their minds already made up and regardless of what we Black people say, they are going to vote us out anyway. On the other hand, our presence may make them feel that we mean serious business and it may change their hearts somewhat,"

JOHN LEWIS (CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

become the agents of your own liberation."

In his address, Lewis described the progress in civil rights which has been brought about in the past decade. He pointed out that the student population had been instrumental in bringing about the successful desegregation of facilities of public accommodations and interstate travel.

"I am well aware that there are those who say that non-violence is old-fashioned and that the civil rights movement is dead," stated Lewis. "It is true that the nature and the character of the movement has changed, but these changes do not spell doom for our hopes and our aspirations for black liberation."

"We cannot say that the movement is dead because we are still at work in the political arena and in other less publicized forms of struggle. We may have changed our tactics. We may have abandoned organizational structures, but we are still very much involved. Our struggle is not for a month, a season, a year, but for a lifetime if that is what it takes to build the Beloved Community."

"We must not forget the civil rights movement which was like a bridge over troubled waters, because we're going to have plenty of troubled waters ahead."

Lewis stated his belief that black political participation can transform not only southern, but national and international politics as well. He explained, "There are still 2 1/2 million unregistered black voters in the South. With this potential, it is quite reasonable to expect that some of the nation's most powerful politicians will be replaced by a new form of politics in the near future. These are men elected from the South where, by seniority, they have attained key national positions of influence and, from these positions, have sought to perpetuate violence against oppressed peoples around the globe."

The Voter Education Project, a private, non-partisan organization, operates a program of minority voter registration, citizenship education, and technical assistance to elected of-

The Williamses visit to China is part of a SCLC fact-finding, good-will brotherhood tour around the world which began in June. They visited nine African countries (Senegal, Liberia, Ivory Coast, Ghana, Nigeria, Congo, Zambia, Tanzania, Kenya and Ethiopia.) Among the African Heads of States who received the SCLC official and held audiences with him and his wife were the late President William V. S. Tubman of Liberia; President Houphouet Boigny of the Ivory Coast; General Yakubu Gowon of Nigeria; His Imperial Majesty Emperor Haile Selassie and the Patriarch of the Ethiopian Orthodox Christian Church.

Williams said, "Hopefully my tour through Africa will result in programs between Africans and Black Americans that will allow the two groups to work in unison internationally in their struggle to liberate Black folk everywhere."

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CONCERNED (CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

"As time is near for the North Carolina General Assembly to meet in special session to reshape Education and pass legislation for a Joint Higher Education Committee Bill which is to place all 16 institutions of higher learning under an important and effective governing board next year we submit our general policy statement:

"We strongly urge the General Assembly in enacting a Higher Education Bill to provide objective and democratic leadership for the State by making the membership of a newly created governing board equitable and meaningful by extending adequate representation to the largest minority population in the State. We call attention to the fact that the General Assembly has the Federal Court decisions to positive obligation based on universities which continue to desegregate state colleges and maintain racially identifiable institutions."

"In view of the fact that the majority of Negro children have been educated in segregated and criminally inadequate public schools and come to institutions of higher learning educationally disadvantaged, we call on the General Assembly to include in any bill passed special legislation making available special programs in all State institutions of higher learning to help ensure academic success of all educationally disadvantaged students."

"We in the NAACP in the State of North Carolina, both adult and youth, are committed to a policy of complete and absolute equality in the body politics. We shall continue to challenge vigorously and relentlessly all forms of racial segregation in public education and fight for the highest educational standards for all tax-supported colleges and universities."

"We urge the political forces of the State to face up to the great issue of the times and develop legislation that will extend full and equal education opportunities to all students."

"We also urge the General Assembly to change the primary election date from Tuesday back to Saturday and to allow absentee ballots in the Primaries. There should be no unfair restriction in allowing citizens to vote on Election Day."

WILLIAMS (CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

visited to an American reception in the People's Great Hall by leaders of the Chinese government. At this reception, the Williams' were received by Premier Chou En-Lai and members of the Standing Committee of the Political Bureau of the Central Committee of the Communist Party of China. The Premier received the King documentary for Chairman Mao Tse-Tsung; a personal letter of introduction from Dr. Ralph David Abernathy, President of SCLC; and an information kit on the history and works of SCLC.

During the reception, Premier Chou En-Lai discussed four main topics with his guests. First, why China officials accepted President Nixon's request to visit China; second, why the Soviet Union has one million troops on China's border; third, China's continuous, consistent policy on Taiwan and the United Nations; and fourth, China's continuation of its historic efforts of negotiation for peaceful settlements. Referring to President Nixon's coming trip to China, Premier Chou En-Lai said, "Yes, we granted President Nixon's coming trip to China, but we will not give in on a single principle nor will we sell out our friends. We will never accept two Chinas, one China with two governments, nor a China and a Taiwan. The President first suggested he visit China, and if he could not at this time, that his daughter should take her honeymoon in China. Taiwan is part of China, and the treaties signed between Taiwan and the United States are just as illegal as the one signed between Taiwan and Japan. Therefore, the United States is illegally occupying China territory. We are not occupying Staten Island or Honolulu, China will have to maintain her territory and integrity. Taiwan must be returned to the Mainland."

ficials in the eleven southern states.

RCA MEET (CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

so serving are Mrs. Harveleigh White, James Sheppard, J.E. Coffield, T. Spaulding, Ralph Campbell and Harold Webb.

The education committee is concerned with the news that 225 Black students have already been dismissed from school this year.

WIA GROUP (CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

leigh City Schools so far this year and the expulsion rate is exceeding last year's figures at this time. The offenses cited were smoking, drinking, stealing, fighting, defiance, using profanity, carrying weapons, disrupting class, and threatening students.

The law as passed by the 1971 General Assembly states in part: "It shall be the duty of all teachers to maintain good order and discipline in their schools... Principals and teachers in the public schools of this state may use reasonable force to exercise lawful authority to restrain or correct pupils and to maintain order..."

The principal has the authority to dismiss a pupil who violates the rules of the school. Questions on policy regarding the rules should be directed to him. A copy of guidelines is available at each school or can be obtained at the Women - In - Action Clearinghouse on 13 Exchange Plaza.

It has been brought to our attention by Burley Mitchell, the Associate Attorney General of N.C., that it is a "criminal offense to carry weapons of almost any type or description on school grounds, on school buses, athletic fields or any other property controlled or owned by any school. Any person found carrying a weapon could be imprisoned for up to six months and fined up to \$500."

In this day when education is so important to our children's futures it becomes the parent's responsibility to give his child the guidance he needs. Little problems of bad behavior should be handled quickly to prevent them from getting worse. The teacher has so many in his class that he may at times take strong measures to maintain order, namely dismissal.

In the end, the child who has lost out on his education has been cheated of his chance to grow and develop. Rita Harding, publicity chairman, "Women - In - Action for the Prevention of Violence and It's Causes."

OBSERVANCE (CONTINUED FROM PAGE 1)

Woodmen's Life Insurance Co., is asking agents to go one step further in providing service beyond the terms of the contract. "We, in black life insurance companies," he said, "must do something to help improve the health of black people as a whole. We are instituting an 'awareness' program to acquaint our policy holders and their families with available information on the detection and treatment of sickle cell anemia."

Plans call for distribution of pamphlets describing symptoms, testing procedures, and treatment of sickle cell anemia, a hereditary disease which attacks black almost exclusively and for which there is no known cure. Browne stated, "NIA plans to cooperate with local sickle cell research foundations and to eventually form a public health foundation that will concentrate on the reduction of diseases that account for a high rate of disability and early death."

National Service Month is the annual conservation and policy-owner service effort which was expanded to seven weeks last year. During this period each agent is expected to make personal visits to every policy-owner, to review present and future needs, and to stress the benefits and protection afforded by the life insurance.

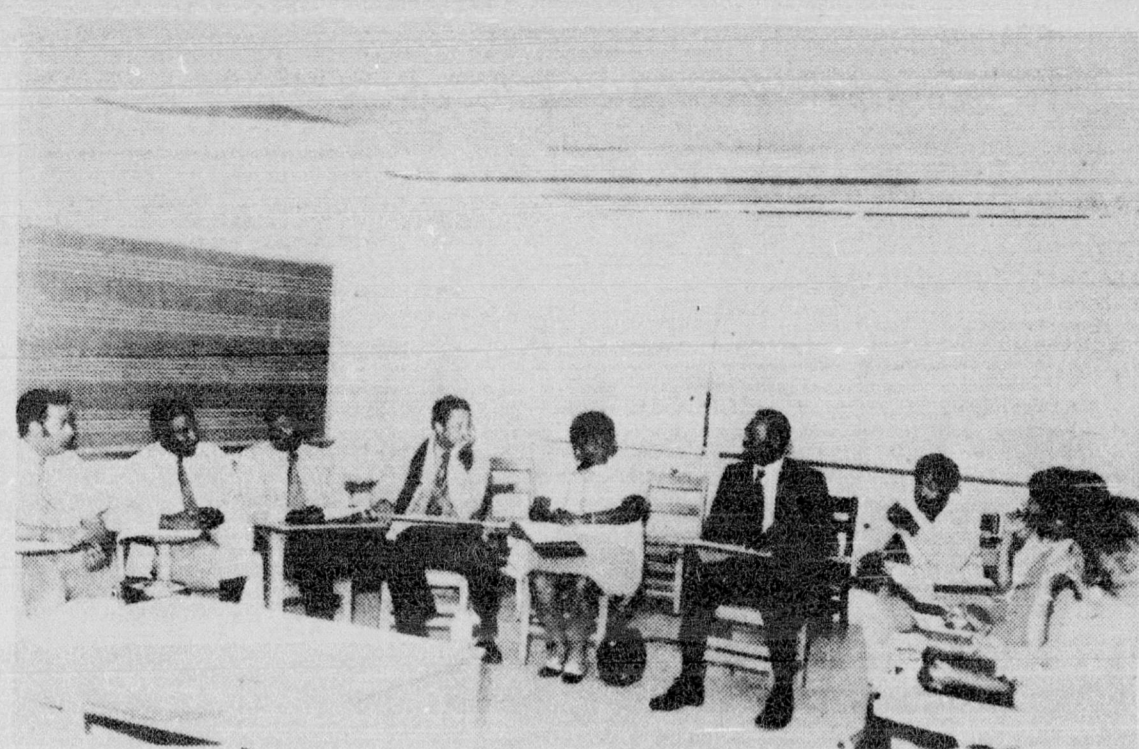
Chairman of the current drive is William E. Sterling, Jr., vice president-agency director of Protective Industrial Insurance Co. of Birmingham. Under his direction, the program will extend through 34 states, the District of Columbia, and the Virgin Islands, areas in which NIA companies operate.

NUL Head Asks For Recognition

NEW YORK--Vernon E. Jordan, Jr., executive director-designer of the National Urban League has called for the "immediate addition of spokesmen for consumers and poor people one the Price Commission and adequate representation for blacks and unorganized labor on the Pay Board."

Jordan further proposed that "wage-earners making under \$6,500 annually should be exempted from any future wage-rise guidelines." He also called for regulation of profits, interest rates and dividends, as well as wages.

Jordan made his call for



IN SUPERVISOR DEVELOPMENT- Shown are a portion of the participants who are involved in an intensive program of supervisor development at Fayetteville State University. Here they are in a discussion on personnel policies.

J. W. Goodle Points To Valuable Lessons In The Black Revolution

DURHAM - Speaking at the regular meeting of the local Rotary Club at the Durham Hotel this noon, Joseph W. Goodle, president of North Carolina Mutual Life Insurance Company, insisted there are "important insights to be gained from a study of the experience of Negro business and the Black Revolution that can be useful in facing the realities of change stemming from other, similar revolutionary movements."

"In the past two or three years," Goodle observed, "there has been a growing clamor for 'freedom now' by groups in three main categories--college students, women's lib, and the minorities. All three movements share a common element of concern. Each demands that institutional barriers be eliminated. No longer can these insistent cries for freedom carry a racial tag. The common thread running through all of their rhetoric spotlights

essentially the same questions of equality of opportunity, individual dignity and the discard of established stereotypes."

Within the framework of a general theme-title: "Negro Business and the Black Revolution," Goodle pointed out certain parallels between the initial development of American Business and the later history of Negro Business. He urged that there was still another parallel to be found in the effect of the Black Revolution on Negro Business and the possible effects of youth and women's lib movements on business as a whole.

Initially, many fledgling black businesses have sought protection within the walls of the ghetto just as American business originally sought refuge behind tariff walls at the turn of the century. American business and industry first worked the domestic market, just as Negro business at the outset was

largely dependent upon race loyalty to build a large enough base for later expansion. But, in both instances, the immediate "domestic" market improved through education, job opportunity and increased earnings which brought greater needs and subsequently, larger markets.

"Possibly the best example of this type of market expansion," Goodle suggested, "can be found in an announcement three weeks ago. General Motors, our nation's largest industrial firm, announced the placement of a portion of their group insurance business with North Carolina Mutual in the amount of \$125 million. We have similar contracts with Chrysler, S.S. Kresge, Michigan Bell Sperry Rand.

Cast thy burden upon the Lord, and He shall sustain thee; He shall never suffer the righteous to be moved. Psalms 55:22



VIDA BLUE WINS COVETED CY YOUNG AWARD-New York: A brilliant first half - season when he won 17 and lost only three, was the decisive factor in the selection October 26 of Vida Blue of the Oakland Athletics as the American League Cy Young Award winner for the 1971 baseball season. At 23, Blue is the youngest pitcher ever to win the award. (UPI)

Howard University Will Begin FM Radio Station

WASHINGTON, D.C. - Howard University has been granted a license to operate an FM radio station.

Approval of the University's application for assignment of the license of Station WTOP-FM from Post Newsweek Stations was announced today by the Federal Communications Commission.

The Station will be known as WHUR-FM and will occupy WTOP-FM's old frequency of 96.3 megacycles. WHUR-FM will be the first Black controlled radio station in the Metropolitan Washington area.

Dr. James E. Cheek, president of Howard University, said the station will be developed as a broadcast training and

communications research laboratory in the University's new School of Communications.

"WHUR-FM will provide the foundation and vehicle for education and training for those who wish to learn information and programming for the community, and have economic and social impact on the communications industry and our community," Dr. Cheek said.

The Washington Post Company and Post - Newsweek stations announced last December the donation of radio station WTOP-FM to Howard University, subject to the approval of the Federal Communications Commission.

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