f not paid in advance No paper will be discontinued until all arearages for subscription are paid

The above terms will be strictly adhered to and rigidly enforced in every instance.

DOCTORS' CARDS.

DRS. WHITEHEAD & CALDWELL. HAVE associated themselves in the PRACTICE of MEDICINE, and offer their PREOFESSIONAL SERVICES to the public. Those who wish it, can have the services of both, in any case, without extra charge. OFFICE.-Tue same occupied at present by

Dr. Whitehead. M. WRITEHEAD. J. A. CALDWELL. December 1, 1858.

AT HENDERSON & ENNISS' new Drug and Chemical Store, Physicians will and a select Stock of Pure Chemicals, Extracts, Pharmacuetical Preparations, Surgical Instruments, &c., &c.

Great care is exercised in the preparation of Syrups, Tinctures, Floi-1 Extracts, and Ointments, all being made strictly in accordance with the U. S. Pharmacopes and conformably with recent im-'provements in Poarmacy. Salisbury Jan. 18, 1859.

Medical Card .-- PILES, ISTULA, Stricture, Tumors, Cancers and Scrofula Pamphlets containing testimonials of the highest character will be forwarded to any that may wish to te-t the truth of the above.

CASES CURED IN NORTH CAROLINA. Hon. Geo. C Mendenhall, Jamestown, N.C. Col. Samuel Bingham, Mocksville, " Archibald P. Carter, Esq., Pittshoro'. A great many others have been cured in North

Carolina by the use of Dr. Chopton's remedies. A three cent stamp must accompany all com-CURES GUARANTEED.

J. A. CLOPTON, Address Huntsville, Ala. March 30, 1859. Dr. R. S. BESSENT.

SURGEON DENTIST, SALISbury, North Carolina, has removed to the Dental Rooms on the corner formerly occupied by Dn. Pason | Binding. where he is prepared to attend all operations | Orders, received by mail, will meet with nnected with his profession. January 1, 1859.

LAW NOTICES. N. N. FLEMING

HAS removed his Law Office to the new Brick Row, oppos to the old County Court Clerk .

January 1, 1859. LAW NOTICE.

TO OBERT E LOVE, COUNSELLOR AND Attorney at Law, has removed his office to the building in the rear of the Court House, formerly used as the county court Clerk's Office.
Fell. 21.

W. L. SAUNDERS, Attorney-at-Law, Salisbury, North Carolina, WILL attend the courts of ROWAN, STAN-EY and CABARKUS Counties. Office Opposite the flardware Store, next door to Cowan's Brick Row January 1, 1859.

BUSINESS CARDS.

H. H. BRINSON, Of North Carolina,

J. Formy & Co., IMPORTERS AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN BRANDIES, WINES, GIN. RUM. CORDIALS, Bourbon and vid Kye Whiskey, &c. ALSO, TOBACCO, SEGARS, AND TEAS. No. 51 Light Street, North of Pratt,

Baltimore, Md. 20-6mpd WM. D. BARRETT GEO. A. WARDER. WARDER & BARRETT BOTH OF THE LATE FIRM OF

GEO. A. WARDER & CO.,

ESTABLISHED IN 1848.

Manufacturers and Wholesale Dealers in HATS, CAPS AND STRAW GOODS, No. 266 Baltimore Street, (opposite Hanover street,) BALTIMORE,

Aug, 16. 8-12m

Would respectfully ask the attention of Merchants pare favorably with any city stock. His perto their large and well assorted Stock, embracing every style, quality, and color of MENS' AND BOYS' HATS AND CAPS, ranted. Selected Expressly for the Trade. BY THE CASE OR DOZEN. All orders will receive prompt and careful at-

NOTICE TO ALL. T HAVE DETERMINED TO SETTLE MY outstanding busine-s, and for that purpose have placed a'l my papers, notes and accounts in the hands of JOHN BEARD, who is my agent; and all those that remain unsettled on the 25th of this month, will certainly have to pay cost. MONEY I MUST AND WILL HAVE. M. HOFFLIN. Feb. 7th, 1860.

MICHAEL BROWN Commission Merchant, Salisbury, N. C. TOROMPT PERSONAL ATTENTION given to the purchase of all kinds of produco

and to all consignments tobe sold in this mar-ket or shipped to other Port . Feb. 7, 1859. J. E. MOOSE,

Commission Merchant, Salisbury, N. C. to all consignments, for this or other markets. a circular address the Superintendent. REFERENCE: - D. A. Davis, Cashier, B. B. Roberts and Joel H. Jenkins, Salisbury, N. C. April 13, 1859,

SPRAGUE BROTHERS.

GROCERS, SALISLURY, N. C. T their well known stand, opposite the Man A sion House, are constantly receiving forsh supplies of Groceries, which they continue to offer low. TERMS CASH.

C. E. ROBINSON. Banker and Dealer in Exchange, Salisbury, N. C.

By permission. I refer to Hon. D. F Caldwell, J. H. Jenkins, Esq., and Messrs. Brown,

HOOP SKIRTS! HOOP SKIRTS!! HOOP Skirts!!! at astonishingly low prices, at S. FRANKFORD.

A FINE lot of Porto Rico Molasses. Jus re-

J. J. CHAPLIN,

BOOK BINDER AND BLANK BOOK MANUFACTURE, RALEIGH, N, C. Dec. 13, 1859.

TO MERCHANTS

are now receiving by each arrival from Europe

SUSPENDERS.

PERFUMERY,

ACCORDEONS, &C

fresh additions to our sock of

We have always a full line of

SHIRTS, CRAVATS &c., &c.

Merchants will find our stock as large and com-

Manufacturing Districts of Europe,

We are able and det rmined to sed as low as any

THOS. CALLAN,

MERCHANT TAILOR,

mers and thepublic to his winter style of

CUSHINGS & BAILEY

No. 262 BALTIMORE STREET,

OPPOSITE HANOVER, BALTIMORE,

A Goods in their line, at prices that wil

impare favorably with those of any other mar-

Their Stock of School, Law, Medical and Mis

A large and varied assortment of Foreign and

American Stationery can always be found at

of Blank Books of different styles and of their

own monufacture. Having a Bindery connec-

ted with their Store they are, at all times able,

at short notice, to fill orders for Blank Books.

ar Stock, and Prices before purchasing else-

SPRING IMPORTATION, 1860.

RIBBONS.

M llinery and Straw G od .

ARMSTRONG, CATOR & CO.

IMPORTERS AND J BBERS OF

RIBBONS, BONNET SHEES & SATINS,

Velvets, Ruches, Flowers, Feathers,

STRAW BONNETS, FLATS, &c.

BALTIMORE, MD.

States in variety and chearmess.

SPRING.

Offer a Stock unsurpassed in the United

Orders solicited and prompt attention given

TERMs, 6 months, six per cent. off for cash

B. B. HOPKINS. ROBT. HULL. THOS. W. ATKINSON

258 BALTIMORE ST.,

DRY GOODS.

ed to offer every adventage to our friends and

ustomers, and desirous to extend the trade of

our house and city, we invite buyers who have

never looked through our market to call and

see us. To cash and prompt dealers, we shall

in the variety and extent of our stock. Orders

sent to us shall be carefully and promptly at-

H. W. RUPP.

WATCHMAKER & JEWELER,

Baltimore, January, 16th, 1860.

HOPKINS, HULL & ATKINSON.

1860.

February, 14, 1860.

cellaneous Books is large and well selected.

FRED. FICKEY & SONS,

RALEIGH, N. C.,

200 Baltimoee St. Balto. 36 2m pd.

MINSOMED



A Weekly Democrate Dewspaper--- Devated to Politics, Agriculture, Commerce, the Alechanic Arts, Education, News, the Markets, and Miscellaneous Reading.

VOL. VII.

FANCY GUODS,

PORT MONNAIES.

and having connections in the

HAIR BRUSHES,

SALISBURY, N. C., TUESDAY, APRIL 17, 1860.

THE BOYDEN HOUSE, SALISBURY. THIS superb House is still open for the sccommodation of the public. It is complete in all its arrangements, all having reference to the comfort of those who may avail themselves of it, either as a boarding house or as a stopping place The building is new and

elegant, and the rooms large, well finished, and furnished in a very superior style. The HOSIERY AND GLOVES, UNDER-Parlors are sumptuously fitted. It was designed as a first class' Hotel, in its construction; and all the sub arrangements, management, &c., have reference to that design, even to the plete as that of any house in the Northern Cities. minutia of the entire business. The subscriber will be pleased to secure patronage, believing that his experience in the Hotel business will enable him to give satisfaction. He solicits a test, which, by the bye, is the only true way of ascertaining the merits of the House.

An arrangement has been made with Mr. THOMAS E. BROWN for accommodating the Horses, and other stock, of persons stopping here. The good reputation of that gentleman's stable is known to the public. An omnibus from this Hotel will connect CALLS THE ATTENTION OF HIS CUSTO with the Railroad cars regularly. THOMAS HOWERTON. goods, and also to his furnishing goods. A fit Late of Hillshoro', N. C. Proprietor.

Feb. 6th 1860. TRY ONE IN YOUR PARLOR A THOROUGH TEST OF TWENTY-FIVE years has proven beyond a doubt that no one can buy a CHEAPER, BETTER. OR Wholesale Booksellers and Stationers, A RE prepared to offer to the Country Trade,

PIANO-FORTE than at E. P. Nash & Co's. Hundreds of recommendatory letters that we have received from our purchasers conclusively prove that we have not only the means of selling at the lowest rates, but the advantage of selecting the very best. Our Sales are large and increasing, and this They keep constantly on hand a full supply certainly affords us every advantage to be de-

The majority of our sales are through orders, which is a perfectly safe mode, as we incur all responsibility of pleasing. We have now another FRESH and LARGE ruled to any pattera, or of any desired style of STOCK of some of the VERY BEST. E P. NASH & CO. Petersburg, Va. 85-tf

You are requested to call and examine WRAPPING PAPER OF VARIOUS KINDS AND SIZES, Always on hand at WACHOVIA MILLS

> M str. M. Niely & Young, Agents Salisbury. M ser. M. Neery and Orders promptly attended to. R. L. PATTERSON. Salem Feb 23th, 1860.

SALEM, N. C.

MOUNT VERNON HOUSE. Formerly known as the Veranda Hotel, situated SALISEURY, N. C.

"HIS establishment has been opened for the entertailment of the public. It is now taoroughly repaired and improved in all respects, and is every way better suited to the comfort of the Public than heretofore. The chambers are furmshed anew throughout, and have the best quality of bedding. The culinary Department is under the management of a preficient Caterer. The table will always be supplied with the BEST that this and other HOPKINS, HULL & ATKINSON.

The Proprietor will devote his whole time to the management of the House and feels confi-WE RESPECTED LY INVITE THE ATdent that, with his facinties, every thing that can will be done, to add to the comfort of his BRITISH, FRENCH AND AMERICAN S. BENJAMIN.

July 26, 1858.



Stewed, Chafed, Fried, Scalloped, Roasted, or served up in any way desired, daily and nightoffer superior inducements in prices, as well as | ly, at the MOUNT VERNON HOUSE. S. BENJAMIN.

> MANSION HOTEL, SALISBURY. FILE Subscriber takes pleasure in announcing to his friends, and the public generally, that he has taken this long established and well known Hotel, and has made every possible preparation to ecommodate the business, travelting and visiting portions of the public, in the most satisfactory man-

Salisbury, N.C., Nov. 15th, 1859.

HAVING REMOVED TO A NEW AND larger store, opposite H rris' Hotel, is Particular attention is paid to his TABLE, and better prepared than ever to meet the wants of very comfort is provided in his ROOMS. his former patrons and the public generally. His STABLES are abundantly supplied, and attended by a careful ostler; and to all departments | wishes to buy good and cheap Goods, as we His stock of Jewelry will comthe proprietor gives his personal attention. A comfortable OMNIBUS runs regularly to the engt on the arrival of the cars. sonal attention will be given to the repairing of With these effort: to please, a-liberal share Watches, Clocks, and Jewelry. All work warthe public patronage is confidently solicited. WM. ROWZEE. Salisbury, Jan. 28, 1858.

TAKE NOTICE,

JUST RECEIVED AT THE

IN SALISBURY.

sisting, in part, of the tollowing, viz. :

300 Seamless Sacks Salt

30 Bbls. Pulverized Sugar

& Porto Rico Molasses

ment of

FAMILY GROCERIES

Of every description, consisting of

&e., &c., &c., &c.,

THE DRY GOODS, CLOTHING,

SADDLERY, HATS, CAPS,

BOOTS, SHOES, CARPETS, &c., &c.,

In this Establishment are worthy the attention

of the citizens of Rowan and the surrounding

Counties ; for they constitute the most Com-

plete and Perfect Stock ever brought

to this market, with a full and complete assort-

Poor Richard says, "A nimble sixpense is

ly and satisfy yourselves in regard to prices, as

is no trouble to show Goods at the New Es-

TUST RECEIVED. A LARGE LOT OF SOLE

S. FRANKFORD.

S. FRANKFORD.

19-tf.

ment of sole Leather, and many other ar-

Sugars

50 da. Coffee Sugars

30 do. Crushed Sugars

25 do. No. 1 N. O. Syrup.

Embracing also a full and

Pickles, Sauces, Sardines

Fish, Cheese, Rice, Sonp

Candies, Soda Biscuits

Pepper, Spices, Ginger

Cinnamon, Vermicelli

Y. Hyson & Oolong Teas.

Macarroni, Starch

NGLY LOW PRICES!

tablishment of

October, 1859.

Mustard, Kaisins, Currants

OUR MOTTO: Quick Sales and Short Profits! IN BOYDEN'S GRANITE ROW, OPPOSITE THE ROWAN HOUSE.

THE public generally are invited to call and examine our Splendid Stock of FURNITURE -the Best and Finest in this part of the State. It consists of Bureaus, Centre-tables, Sofas, Tete-a-Tetes, China Presses, Wardrobes, Bedsteads of every kind. Parlor Chairs, Rocking Chairs, Cane Seats and Windsor Chairs, Children's Chairs, Hat Stands, Wash Stands, &c .. in fact, everything in our line, all of which we will sell as cheap as can be bought in the State. Auso, a good assortment of Wood Coffins kept on hand, and furni-hed on as reasonable term as can be had. We have a fine new Hearse for funeral occasions. Call at the Furniture Store WILHELM & GORMAN. SALISBURY, April 27, '59

Hillsboro' Military Academy. THIS INSTITUTION IS UNDER THE CONduct of Col. C. C. TEW, late Superintendent of the State Military at Columbia, S. C. The academic staff comprises six officers. The WILL give his personal attention to the discipline is strictly military, and the instruc-

Nov 22, 1859. SOUTHERN MANUFACTORY HAVE AT MY STEAM TANNERY large lot of all kinds of Leather, superior in quality to any Northern Manufactured stock .-Southern patronage respectfully solicited. Hides and Bark wanted.

JNO. A. HOLT. Salisbury, N. C., Feb. 21

SUPERIOR COLOGNE WATER. Treble Distilled from Fragrant Flowers

W. H. WYATT. DRUGGIST & APOTHECARY, Nos. 186 and 188, Main street, Salisbury,

Prices 15, 25, and 50 cents. Feb. 28th, 1860. POSITIVELY THE LAST CALL

LL PERSONS INDEBTED TO THE FIRM of A. & W. Myers, either by note or open account are notified that if payment is not made to me by February court they will find their claims in the hands an officer for collection.-Leather which will be sold low. by 25-1y Pjan. 17th, 1969. W. MYERS.

BROWN, COFFIN & MOCK.



WHOLESALE AND RETAIL DEALERS IN FOREIGN AND DOMESTIC

DRY GOODS. Salisbury, N. C.

WE ARE NOW RECEIVING OUR USUAL stock of Staple and Fancy Dry Go als, in uding a large lot of EOOTS & SHOES, HATS. CAPS AND BONNETS, Ready made Clothing &c., and a large assortment of Carpeting. Our

cannot be surpassed, as we keep all kinds Dress Goods, from the lovest price Muslin to Mantles and Lace Points,

IN GREAT VARIETY. A large lot of Servants' Wear of SOUTHERN MANUFACTURE. Also, all kinds of SOUTHEEN MANUFACTURED JEANS. FOR GENTLEMAN'S WEAR.

Our stock will be complete by the 15th March and we hope to see our old customers, both wholesale and retail buyers; and we will show you one of the largest stock of goods that has been offered in this market for many years. We return our sincere thanks to all our customers or their very niperal patronage, and so heit its continuance, trusting that we shall be able to give continued satisfaction. All orders shall have the prompt attention of one of the firm.

Salisbury, March, 20 1860.

SPRING 1860. NEW STORF. SPRING 1860 IN SALISBURY, N. C., Main St., next door to the Post Office.

HAMMERSHLAG & MENDELS NAKE PLEASURE TO INFORM THE CITiz-us of Salisbury and surrounding neighod, that they will open on Thursday next a New Store, next door to the Post Office, where they will constantly have on hand, a large and proclaim that from home there is no haprich assortment of

ECCOD TEC CLOTHING, BOOTS AND SHOES, HATS, CAPS, &c., &c.

We call the attention of the Ladies to the SPRING AND SUMMER GOODS. 200 Dress Robes of every variety and style, from \$1.00 to \$10.00. 100 lieces of the latest style Lawns, from S to 25 dests. 50 pieces printed Brilliantes, from 124 to 20 cts. 200 piece Calico, from 6] to 121 cts. A large assurtment of Embroideries, consisting of Collars, Undersleeves, Cambric and Swiss Bands, d. Edgings and Insertings, Linen C. Handkerchiefs, Also a large assurtment of the latest styles of SPRING SHAWLS, MANTILLAS, DUSTERS, &c., and a great many other articles too numerous to mention In the CLOTHING department we may say, that we can suit any one who have a good selected and entirely new stock on hand. Our Stock of Bots, Shoes, Hats and Caps, has been bought during the last month, and we can warrant then as superior to any in the market. Come and be your own judges. We respectfully soliet a share of patronage HAMMERSHLAG & MENDELS. Salisbury, March 20, 1860.

'Govern Yourselves Accordingly. MYERS, NO. 4 GBANITE BUILDING, A . would respectfully invite an inspection of his magnificent stock of New Dry Goods & Grecery Stere, SPRING & SUMMER VERY LARGE, CAREFULLY SELECted, and cheaply purchased stock of

Groceries, dry Goods, &c., &c., conwhich he has just opened, consisting of the most fashionable goods of this Spring's impor-300 do. Prime Rio Coffee 50 Hhds. N. O., Museovado and Porto Rico

15 Hhds. Cardenas, Muscovido, Clade, Cuba CLOTHING! MYERS, No. 4, GRANITE BUILDING.

a calls the attenton of Gentlemen to his Spring and Summer Clothing. which, for style, durability and quality, cannot be surpassed. He invites an examination from those wishing to purchase.

March 13. New Spring and Summer GUODS. W E ARE now opening at No 3 Murphy's Bonnets, Boots, and Shoes. A large stock of Ready made Clothing. also a good assortment of Gloss and Queens ware of the latest designs.

We solicit an inspection of our stock, feeling

confident that our prices will be satisfactory to

he closest buyers.
J. J. & J. A. McCONNAUGHEY. March 19, 1860. ticles too numerous to mention—all of which will be sold wholesale and retail, at EXCEED-MALL ON THOS. E. BROWN AND PAY

your note or account and save costs, as I better than a slow shilling;" therefore call ear- am dtermined to settle these affairs. THOS. E. BROWN. TUST RECEIVED AND FROM

LOUISIANA NEW ORLEANS SYRUP. new crop, and New Orleans Sugar. SPRAGUE BRO. Jan. 17, 1860.

WELCOME HOME. BY GEORGE P. MORRIS.

My Mary comes !- It is the hour She pr mised to be here: Taught by loves st ange mysterious power, I know that she is near. I hear the melody she sings Beneath our happy dome,

And now the woodland cheerly rings With Mary's welcome home. My Mary's voice !- I hear it thrill In repture on the gale, As she comes gliding down the bill To meet me in the vale, In all the world, on land or sea, Where'er I chance to roam. No music is so sweet to me As Mary's we come home.

Home! What a simple and expressive erm! How well the human heart underimong strangers, even when kindly and hospitably entertained by them. Though where the mission of the Redeemer was of the contrast, still that softning and beauoful sentiment that listens to no sinister ISHED." ideas, comes over the entire bodily and mental systems powerfully and irresistably. relic of the ancient vegetable creation, is Who can give the wanderer comfort? to be found upon one of the ridges of hab-None but the presence of the loved ones anon, not far from the renowned temple tuines. In 1 31 the direct trafic in slaves he has left behind. And the assurance of Baalbec. It consists of twelve gigantic himself and them, renders their memory ests which once covered the great mann- saw the ludians vanishing away before the the more precious, and his new and strange tain chain of Syria, and which yet fear cruelty of the Spaniards, suggested that condition the more bitterly painful. Noth- their heads, prodigies of vegetation, and the negroes, who alone could endure scing, save when opportunity offers to seek each surmounted with a dome of follige, the most silent solutude, and, undisturbed, overshadowing the spectator as in the address their ideal presence in copious time of hiblical story. One of them is forfloods of tears-unavailing tears; yet there ty-five feet in circumference, and all, with man that er gaged in the slave trade. In is more of this secret drama enacted than in size and in height, tell the long ges 1552 be transported a large cargo of slaves the most costly Silks. Embroideries, Shawls, the heartless world is aware of, or would that have swept over them, leaving them to Hispaniola. In 1557 another expedigive credit to. Weep! yes, weep! Give the most striking monuments that the eye tion was prepared, and Queen Elizabeth out those burning floods-too long unbid- can rest upon. What interesting associden and peut up-give them freedom at tions cluster around them ! They have kins, in one of his expeditions, set fire to least, like thy lonely lamentations. In this been consecrated by history, religion and an African city, and out of three thousand consists thy sole relief.

This love of, and these sighs for absent by Ezekiel, and their excellence and dred and sixty. 'home," is not peculiar to man: it is perfume by Solomon, who placed them at shared in by all or most of the humbler the head of the vegetable creation, when ser first brought the colonies to participate orders of animated nature. Man, though be discoursed of trees from the cedars in slavery, In 1654 they imported a cargo he may travel all the climes of earth, and | which are at Lebanon, even to the hysson | fully appreciate their worth, concludes "his own best country ever is at home:" and even the savage loves his "native shore." But the carrier dove puts the indomitable love of home beyond dispute-"be it ever power and instability might they not teach negroes to be restored to their native counso bumble," and ever so distant that home in the long interval that has elapsed since try at the public expense. At a later pemay be, whence she has been snatched; she will avail herself of the first liberty that accident may let slip, or design fling in her way, and bart direct, in a bee line, swifter than steam, and second only to electricity, day and night, and day againover bill and dale, over land and wide seasto all she beld dear in that poor place her bounding heart now safely pilots and steers her. The unfledged birding that strays from its mother's nest, and household animal stolen from its humble hearth-these

piness on earth. "Home, sweet home, This love of home, nevertheless, cannot be the result of a mement's deep reflection; for, if one's circumstances in li e be letter-

sorrow for home-seems clevated, as it with bands, has left traces upon my wind were, beyond bimself. If he so far ap- and memory more powerful than the most proaches man, in this one feeling, the gorgeous ceremonies, and which no subsequestion arises, does man become debased by the temporary resemblance? Ah no! for though reason may be supernatural and almost divine, yet to be natural is no debasement. It is the abuse of nature by man that is brutal-worse than brutal.-But nature, in her simplicity, her softness and her gentleness, is always becoming. always in her place, and, in this instance worthy the attention of the philosopher, the poet, of the divine. Man's regret for leaving home must necessarily be more intense than that of the lesser animals, insomuch as his discriminating powers above them is unprecedented. His memory, his reflections, his appreciation of the past and of the present, and his keepness of perception in drawing comparisons and marking contrasts, contribute to the poignancy of his loneliness, even in the midst of crowds.

This, if anything, constitutes "home sickne s," not felt at the first outset, nor he first day after having pitched one's tent among strangers; but, after a little silence. it sets in, increases, and amounts to an indescribable intensity-often to bitter anguish. It is not so much the old place as a locality that be yearns after, as it truly is the associations-the individuals, their faces their smiles, and their mannerisms. Environed, as it were, in the midst of new associations and strange surroundings, unsuited to his every idea of right and wrong, and repulsive almost to his very nature, he wonders how the natives can enjoy them, when a certain by-gone scene looms up to his jaded memory, now rendered tenderly sensitive by the sanddening reflection. It words can portray his emotions, "the poet of all circles" can speak for him: "Oh, it was not that nature had shed o'er the

Her pure-t of crystal and brightest of green : Granite Building, our Spring stock of 'Twis not the soft magic of streamlet or hill; staple and fancy DRY GOODS: Hats, Caps, Ob, no, it was something more exquisite still. 'Twas the friends, the beloved of my bosom

Who made every dear scene of enchantment And who felt how the best charms of nature improve. When we see them reflected from looks that we

ing with his back to the mantel-sielf, A Rocky Mountain correspondent of twirled his moustaches, (his custom o an af ernoon,) faintly smiled; whereupon De the New York Evening Post, who writes Moruy apologized, confessed he had caly himself "Henry E. Land," describes Orejested, and in a moment all was fair westhgon as the most delightful country in the world. Our citizens, if they choose, can go out there and see how this Land lies.

When you have occasion to utter a rebuke, let your words be soft and your arguments hard.

All Advertisements

WILL BE INSERTED AT THE FOLLOWING RATES

BATES OF ADVERTISING : One square (16 lines) one insertion\$1 0 Eich subsequent insertion...... 25 One square six months,..... 4 75 One square one year...... 8 00 Quarter of a column one year 20 6 . Longer advertisements in the same propor tion. No discount on above prices.

NO 43.

THE OLIVE AND THE CEDAR.

the following extracts:

plants his standard!

quent event can eradicate.

interesting incident:

THE FRENCH EMPEROR AND

tivating, enchanting manners are the

theme of eulogium with all who appreach

her, and his Majesty's perfect aban fon

when (what may be termed) in the bo om

of his family astounds those who addire

to parrate a little apecdote of the Empress.

greater man, Napoleon I, her Majosty

am told the contrary." "Comment, made!

The Emperor not conduct himself well?"

"Yes." "Then, you are misinformed,"

rejoined the indiguant soldier abrupfly,

and then proceeded to describe the unques-

tionable courage and sang froid of the

that your Majesty was bent on one of jour

The Zouave has been traced and rewar-

and no glasses like brandy glasses.

Emperor.

Like Haronn Alraschild, and like a far

EMPRESS.

ORIGIN OF SLAVERY. Mr. Bancroft, in the first volume of his Our distinguished Secretary of State, Lewis Cass, delivered an address before, history, of the United States, gives an the Agricultural Society of Kalamazoo account of the early traffic of the Eurocounty, Michigan, from which we make peaus in claves. In the middle ages the Venetians purchased white men, Christians The Mount of Olives, which overlooks and others, and sold them to the Saracens Jerusalem, derives its name from these in Sicily and Spain. In England the Antrees, existing there in the earlier ages, glo-Saxon nobility sold their servants as and at its foot, divided from it by the slaves to foreigners. The Portuguese first brook of Kedron, is the garden of Geth. imported negro slaves from w. stern Africa semane, forever memorable as the see ie into Europe in 1442. Spain soon engaged of the Passion of our Saviour. Eight are in the traffic, and negro slaves abounded yet growing there, and tradition has in- in some places of that kingdom. After vested them with a sacred character, as America was discovered the Indians of contemporaries of the life and death of Hispaniola were imported into Spain and Jesus Christ. No believer in Christianity made slaves. The Spaniards visited the can gaze upon them, as I have done with coast of North America and kidnapped [From the Colleton and Beautort (S. C.) Sun | out feeling the most powerful emotions thousands of the ludians, whom they transwithout feeling that force of association ported into slavery in Europe and the West which councets us with names and deeds ludies. Columbus himself kidnapped 500 long since passed away, when we stand bative Americans and sent them into Spain. stands it, when, for a time, sej urning upon the places they have made immortal. that they might be publicly sold at Seville. The practice of selling North American The world contains no such spot as this, ludiaus into bondage continued two cenone may sock comfort from the reflection fulfilled, and where he pronounced its ter- turies. Negro slavery was first introduced mination in the declaration "IT IS FEN. into America by Spanish slaveholders who emigrated with their negroes. A royal THE CEDAR.—But the most interesting edict of Spain authorised begro slavery in America in 1518. King Ferdinand sent from Seville fifry slaves to labor in the between Africa and Hispaniola was enjoyof the great distance he has placed between | cedars, the remains of the primitive for. | ed by royal ordinance. Las Casas, who vere toils, might be further employed .-This was 1518.

Sir John Hawkins was the first Englishprotected and shared in the traffic. Hawpoetry. Their beauty has been recorded inhabitants succeeded in seizing two hun-

Jas. Smith, of Boston, and Thos. Keyof negroes. Throughout Massachusetts the that springeth out of the wall. Could cry of justice was raised against them as malefactors and murderers; the guilty men these mute momorials of by-gone times tell the scenes that have passed in the were committed for the offence, and the shadow of their foliage, what lessons of representatives of the people ordered the these hills resounded with the noise of work- riod, there were both Indian and negro mer, preparing the timbers for the Temple | slaves in Massachusetts.

In 1628 a Dutch ship entered James of Jerusalem, to the solitude which estabriver and landed twenty negroes for sale. lishes its dwelling places where the moslem This was the epoch of the introduction of I have worshipped in many of the High slavery into Virginia. For many years places of the Old World-in the Cathe- the Dutch were principally concerned in dral of Christendom, the Basillies of the slave trade in the market of Virginia. St. Peter, when the Sovereign Pontiff the

THE JUDGE'S SAW LOG.

head of the Catholic Church, ministered In the village of W-lived a man at the altar; and though educated, as I who had once been Judge of the county have been, in the simplicity of the Presbyterian faith, yet I could not look lipon and was known all around by the name of the imposing solemnities without feeling a Judge L--. He kept a store and saw reverential awe pass over me, as though I mili and was always sure to have the best of were in the presence of Him whose visible the bargain on his side, by which means glory descended upon the Temples of he gained an ample competency and some Mount Moriab; and yet a naked Greek did not besitate to call him the " biggest ed by the change, there is nothing tangibly mass, for it bappened to be an annual fete rascal in the world," He was very confelt to excite or even promote grief. Man, when I was there, celebrated under the celled withal, and used to delight in bragwith his reasoning powers, should neither patriarch cedar, before a rude altar of un- ging on his business capacity when any one grieve nor exult at trifles. Let me then wrought stone, by a poor priest, surround. was near to listen. One rainy day, as employ this reason of mine for a moment : ed by a little band of worshippers, with quite a number was seated round the stove The brute, excusably selfish, even in his the cliffs of Lebanon around them this in the store, he bagon as usual to tell of moments of ferocity, in this one feeling- primitive devotion in a temple not made his great bargains, and finally wound up, "Nobody ever cheated me, nor they can't

" Judge," said an old man of the company, "I've cheated you more'n you ever

did me." " How so ?" said the Judge.

"If you'll promise you won't go to law about it nor do nothing, I'll tell, or else I The Paris correspondent of the N. Y. | won't; you are too much of a law char-Courier and Euquirer relates the following acter for me.

The Emperor and Empress are mulels dozen voices at once. "We'll bear you of domestic felicity | Her beauty and apout in it-go on.' "I'll promise," said the Judge, "and treat in the bargain, if you have.' "Well, do you remember that wagon

" Let's hear! let's hear!" cried half a

you robbed me out of?" "I never robbed you out of any wagon," the solemn gravity of his deportment, exclaimed the Judge, "I only got my

Henri Quatre was not more playful in the own!" pursery than is Louis Napoteon. Bit I .- Well, I made up my mind to have it shall not carry this matter further (Jan back, and-

"But you never did !" cried the Judge. "Yes I did, and interest too!" "How!" thundered the new enraged sometimes amdses berself by a prometade Judge

through Paris in disguise. The other "Well, you see Judge, I sold you, one cay, accompanied by General Figury, and day, a very nice pine log, and bargained followed by other officers en muffit, her with you for a lot more. Well, that log Majesty, in passing along the Boulevards, I stole off your pile, down by your mill, overhard a Zouave recount to a young wo- the night before, and next day I sold it to man on his arm his participation in the cat- you. That hight I drew it back Lome, and sold it to you next day, and so I kept "How did the Emperor conduct him- on until you bought your own log of me

self in that affair?" asked the Eurpress - twenty-seven times!"
"Admirably," replied the Zouave. "I "That's a lie!" cried the mad Judge, running to his book and examing his log accounts; "you never sold me twenty-seven logs of the same measurement."

" I know it," said the vender in logs .-By drawing it back and forth the end wore off, and, as it wore, I kept cutting the end off until it was only ten feet long-When she had returned to the Tuileries, just fourteen feet shorter than it was the the Empress, laughing, told the Emperor hirst time you bought it, and when it got and the Count de Morny, who was with so short. I drew it home and worked it up him, the particulars of the adventure .- into shingles, and the next week you "Your Majesty knows how it was brought bought the shingles, and then I concluded about," said De Morny. "Brought about?" I had got my wagon back, and in my pock"Yes. The Perfect of Police, knowing et book."

The exclamation of the Judge was escopades, prepared the Zouave for the ocdrowned in the shouts of the bystanders, casion. There was nothing wonderful in and the log-drawer found the door without it. therefore." The color mounted to the waiting for the promised treat. And to pale cheek of the Empress, who bit her see a madman, you have only to ask the beautiful coral lip. The Emperor, stand- Judge if he was ever shaved.

> THE EDITOR of the Boston Liberator calls upon the ladies of the North to make use of nothing that is produced by slave labor. He needn't expect them not to use cotton. They will not expel so old a friend frem their bosoms. '

In the United States there are about No dust affects the eyes like gold dust 200,000 Jews.