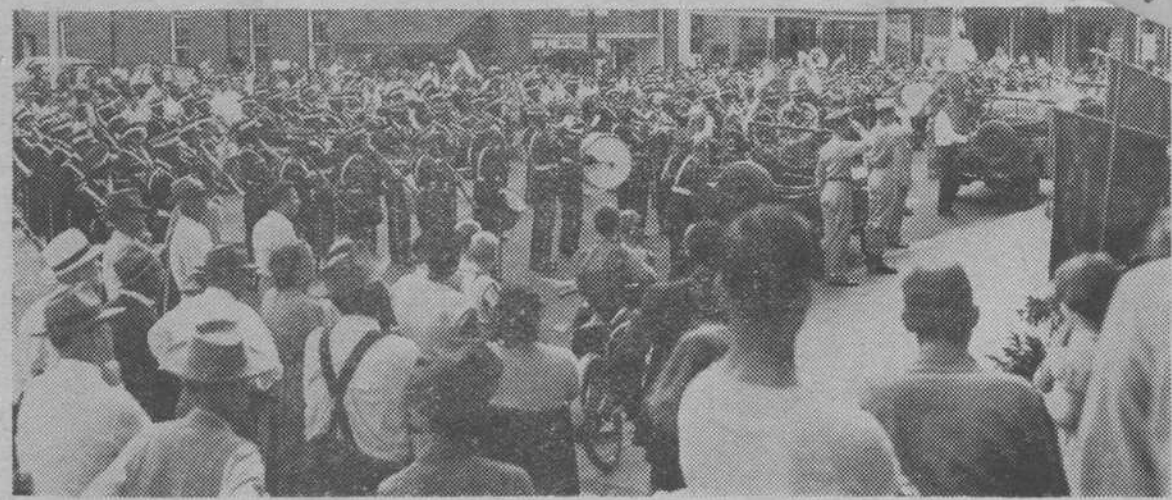


# UNC JIM CROWS STUDENTS

DURHAM GETS DEFENSE FLAG



Pictured above are the Hillside (foreground) and Durham High School Bands playing the Star Spangled Banner and a portion of the hundreds who looked on during the defense flag-raising ceremonies held in front of the Post Office Tuesday. The occasion was the presentation to the City of a U. S. Treasury Defense Flag, signifying that 80 per cent of the city's workers are eligible to enroll under a payroll savings plan for purchase of defense bonds. Assistant Secretary of the Treasury John S. Graham, who spoke at the ceremonies and at a luncheon later in the Washington Duke Hotel, made the presentation of the flag.

## More S. C. Teachers Cheating Sue To Enter White Schools

### The Carolina Times

THE TRUTH UNBRIDLED

FOR 28 YEARS THE OUTSTANDING WEEKLY OF THE CAROLINAS  
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W. E. B. DuBois

### Rally For DuBois Set For White Rock Sunday

A public rally for W. E. B. DuBois, noted scholar and champion of equal rights for the world's oppressed minority groups who is now facing trial next month on charges of failing to register as an agent of a foreign country, will be held Sunday afternoon at three at the White Rock Baptist Church.

Arthur Kahn, author of *Betrayal and Bonus For Murder* and outspoken advocate for Civil Rights, will deliver the main address at the rally. Kahn has recently concluded a speaking tour on peace, Civil Rights and German rearmament.

The rally is sponsored by the DuBois Defense Committee, the People's Peace and Goodwill Council and the Society for Truth in History.

Following the rally a reception is scheduled for the Jade Room at the Donut Shop.

The treatment of Dr. DuBois by the Attorney General's office has been vigorously protested by the NAACP, the Fisk University Alumni Association and several outstanding personalities in the country.

Dr. DuBois was indicted on charges of failing to register as an agent of a foreign country in connection with his activities with the Peace Information Center, dubbed "subversive" by the U. S. Attorney General.

### Fullbright Heads Chest Division

Stewart B. Fullbright, Jr., professor of commerce at North Carolina College, was recently named chairman of the newly established North Carolina College Division of the Community Chest. An Air Forces reservist, Fullbright was pilot with the 477th Bombardment Group during World War II. He holds the rank of first lieutenant.

As chairman of the North Carolina College Division, Fullbright will have immediate charge of solicitation among the college's 250 faculty members and staff as well as some 1,600 students.

The establishment of the N. C. C. Division is said by Community Chest spokesmen to be in recognition of the influential role which the college has played in past campaigns as well as recognition of the potentialities for the present campaign.

Fullbright is a native of Springfield, Mo. He attended the public schools of his home town and later graduated from Lincoln University, Mo. He holds an A. B. degree from Lincoln University and the M. B. A. degree from the University of Chicago. He has completed class requirements for his doctor's degree in his field at the Ohio State University. He is now preparing a dissertation on "Training Programs in Negro Life Insurance Companies."

Fullbright formerly taught at Lincoln University and at the Metropolitan School of Tailoring in Chicago. He is a member of (Please turn to Page Eight)

## Cicero Indictments Said Farce; No Rioters Charged

New York — Aroused by the indictment of George Leighton, NAACP attorney for the Harvey Clarks in the notorious Cicero riot case, the NAACP moved speedily to take up the challenge of the Cook County grand jury which failed to indict any of the rioters after three months of investigation.

First, Thurgood Marshall, NAACP special counsel, flew immediately to Chicago to consult with Leighton, W. Robert Ming and other NAACP lawyers and officials in preparation of the legal defense.

Next, Walter White, executive secretary, alerted the NAACP branches throughout the country and appealed to them for moral and financial support in the fight to vindicate the indicted NAACP lawyer.

**Threat To Negro's Fight**  
The indictment was termed by White as "one of the gravest threats to the Negro's fight for equal justice which has yet developed. If George Leighton can be indicted in Illinois for resorting to the courts to protect the civil rights of Harvey Clark or any other Negro," the NAACP executive said, "it is not difficult to imagine what will happen to lawyers, Negro or white, in the South or other parts of the country, when they appeal to the courts for redress of racial injustices. The action of the Cook County grand jury is intimidation of the most vicious sort."

Indicted with Leighton on a charge of "conspiracy to injure property . . . by causing a depreciation in the real estate market price by renting to Negroes," were Mrs. Camille DeRose, former owner of the property into which the Clarks sought to move on June 8 and again on July 10; George C. Adams, former attorney for Mrs. DeRose; Charles Edwards, rental agent for the property; and Norman Silverman who allegedly distributed Communist literature in Cicero, a month after the trial. Cicero Police Chief Edwin Konovsky was indicted on a separate charge of misconduct in public office.

Retained by the Chicago branch to defend the Clarks, Mr. Leighton on June 26 obtained from Federal Judge John P. Barnes an injunction restraining the Cicero police from interfering with the Clarks in any future effort to move into the apartment and further order the police to protect them. After the riot of July 11-12, he filed a motion for a contempt citation against the Cicero police for violation of this injunction. He also filed suit for \$200,000 for damages done to the property and for indignities suffered by the Clarks.

"It is quite obvious," White said, "that the indictment of Mr. Leighton is designed to stop his vigorous prosecution of these two basic legal actions. The gauntlet has been thrown down in this case. Although our financial resources are severely strained by the costs of many other battles in which we're engaged, the NAACP is going to fight this to the limit. We need help, which we are confident the public will give us, to beat back this latest attempt to stop the Negro and other minorities from fighting for full equality."

Meanwhile, in Chicago, Marshall promised "the fullest use of all the facilities of the NAACP to assure that this abominable action will not interfere with Mr. Leighton's work on behalf

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J. H. WHEELER



M. C. MARTIN

## Richmond To Play Host To National Meet Of Bankers

Richmond, Va. — Everything was in readiness early this week for the 24th annual meeting of the National Bankers Association, set for this city Friday and Saturday.

Representatives from 14 banking firms in eight states were scheduled to be present for the two day sessions which were to get underway Friday morning at ten.

J. H. Wheeler, vice-president-cashier of the Mechanics and Farmers Bank of Durham and president of the association, will deliver the annual presidential message Friday morning.

A highlight of the convention will be the public meeting Friday night at the Ebenezer Baptist Church at which Dr. R. P. Daniel, Virginia State President, will be the principal speaker. Panel discussions Friday morning and afternoon and Saturday morning are also features of the convention.

Member firms of the association are Carver Savings Bank, Savannah, Ga.; Citizens' Savings Bank and Trust Company, Nashville, Tenn.; Citizens and Southern Bank and Trust Company, Philadelphia; Citizens' Trust Company, Atlanta, Ga.; Consolidated Bank and Trust Company, Richmond, Va.; Crown Savings Bank, Newport News, Va.; Douglass State Bank, Kansas City; Farmers State Bank, Boley, Okla.; Fraternal Bank and Trust, Fort Worth, Tex.; Industrial Bank of Washington, D. C.; Mechanics and Farmers Bank, Durham, N. C.; Tri-State Bank of Memphis, Tenn.; and Victory Savings Bank, Columbia, S. C.

In addition to Wheeler, officers of the association are B. D. Mitchell, (vice-president of the Industrial Bank) vice-president; M. C. Martin, (president Danville Savings Bank and

(Please turn to Page Eight)

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## Students Get "Colored" Seats At Grid Game; Contempt Charge Filed

### Over 800 Claimed Guilty As Probe In Exams Widens

Columbia, S. C. — Another investigation into cheating by teachers on examinations in this state has involved 209 more Negro teachers, charged with cheating on a test given in 1946.

Already more than 800 teachers and teaching certificate applicants who took the 1949 examination have been found guilty of using fraudulent examination answer keys.

Nearly two dozen persons have been accused, many tried and convicted, of selling and distributing answer keys.

The Education Board thought it had ended its investigation in 1947, but last week it announced that evidence of creating 209 teachers on the 1946 test had been found.

Twenty three of the teachers have admitted getting help on the exams. Hearings for the entire 209 have been set and are scheduled to be completed by November 15.

Teachers called before the Board are those whose examination papers not only show a heavy similarity on correct answers, but a near duplication pattern on incorrect answers.

Teachers found guilty have, in most cases, had their certificates revoked.

The University of North Carolina faces Federal contempt charges for discriminating against Negro students now attending that institution in assigning them seats in the Jim Crow section of Kenan Stadium for home games.

Attorney C. O. Pearson, NAACP counsel who participated in the successful admission suit against the University last year, said late this week that court action would be sought to end the discrimination.

Five Negro students attending the University Law School were issued tickets to the N. C. State-UNC football game last Saturday which called for section K of Kenan Stadium. Section K, the section reserved for Negroes who choose to attend UNC games, is located at the east end of the stadium, behind the goal posts and separate from the rest of the stands.

The students were not issued regular student pass books.

None of the students attended the game Saturday.

Chancellor R. B. House, commenting on the situation, defined the University's position as "extremely conservative when dealing with Negroes."

The balding House told newsmen that the University administration could not be held responsible for segregation of Negroes at the games because the UNC Athletic Association handles seating at the stadium. He declared that the Athletic Association was not an educational organization.

House added quickly, however, that the administration would back up the segregation policy of the Athletic Association.

Gordon Gray, University president, could not be reached for comment.

James R. Walker, Jr., first

Negro to apply for admission to the UNC Law school, subsequently turned down but recently admitted as a transfer from Boston University, went to the athletic association to obtain an athletic pass book. Walker said that the association sent him to House who refused to take steps to get him a book.

On Monday Walker returned the five tickets calling for K section to House with a note declaring that he would not accept anything less than what is due a regular student.

Attorney Pearson told the TIMES late this week that the action will be brought on the basis of the ruling in the McLaurin - Oklahoma case which plainly states that once a student is admitted to a school, he must not be denied benefits afforded other students.

## Livestock Show Held Here

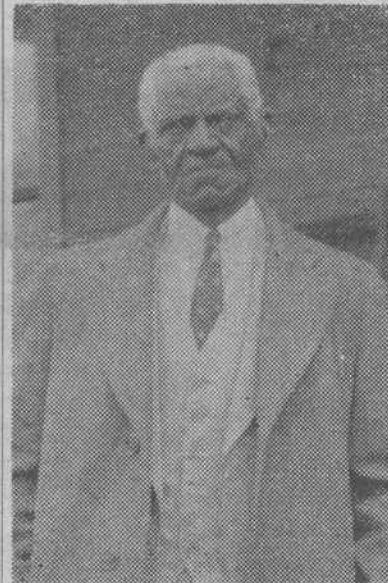
The Durham County and District Cattle Shows were slated to be held at the County Home here Thursday and Friday, according to an announcement early this week from County Farm Agent, J. C. Hubbard.

The County show, sponsored jointly by the Sears and Roebuck Co. and the Mechanics and Farmers Bank, was scheduled to begin Thursday at one. Blue and red ribbon winning animals in the county show were to be entered in the District Show on Friday.

Animals from seven counties will compete for top prizes in the District show. Chatham, Franklin, Granville, Orange, Person, Wake and Durham counties.

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## White Rock Celebration To Honor Deacon



The 85th anniversary celebration of the White Rock Baptist Church will begin here Sunday, September 30 with sermons to be delivered Sunday morning at eleven o'clock and in the evening at 7:30 by Dr. W. L. Ransom of Richmond, Virginia and former White Rock pastor.

The Sunday evening service will honor Lindsey Faucette, 96-year-old citizen of Durham and son of one of the founders of the church. Mr. Faucette has been a deacon of White Rock for over 50 years.

A testimonial service will also be held during the Sunday evening service under the auspices of the Hattie E. Shepard Missionary Society. Attorney Victor S. Bryant will deliver the

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## Seek Permit For Negro Students To Enter White Pamlico Schools Until Equality Gained

Raleigh — A suit challenging the State's ancient law of separation of the races in public education was filed in Eastern District Federal Court here recently by Attorney M. Hugh Thompson of Durham for a group of citizens of Pamlico County.

The complaint, first of its kind to be filed in North Carolina, asks that Negro students be permitted to attend the white schools of the county until equal facilities can be provided for the Negro students.

A three Judge Federal Court will hear the case because the complaint challenges the validity of a section of the State constitution which requires segregation in public schools.

Filing of the suit give concrete proof to the sincerity of Atty. Thompson's motion for integration which he made during hearings in the Washington county school equalization case.

Attorney Thompson, fast gaining a reputation as one of the South's foremost counsels in school equality suits, is currently handling proceedings in two school equalization cases in counties in the eastern part of the state.

Thompson is representing a group of Plymouth citizens who are seeking to get equal facilities

in Washington County and, a few miles away, he is representing a group at Oriental who are seeking to get equal facilities in Pamlico County.

Two weeks ago during hearings in the Washington County School case, Thompson presented a motion asking that the Negro students be admitted to the white schools until facilities for Negroes could be made equal to those provided for whites. Federal Judge Don Gilliam denied the motion after hearing State Attorney General Harry McMullan brand Thompson's motion "frivolous."

Thompson explained to the TIMES last week that he and his clients considered the motion very practical and the easiest way out of dilemma since both sides agreed that it would require some time to erase the disparity between the Negro and white school systems.

Conditions in the Pamlico County schools are described to be among the worst in the South. Out of a total of \$324,338.66 made available to schools in the county, school officials plan to spend \$82,961.51 for a consolidated high school for Negroes.

There are presently five combination elementary-high schools in the county for whites. They

are valued at \$380,633 by the 1950 statistical report. The ten Negro schools in the county, including the one high school, were valued at \$66,166.

Last year's enrollment at the white schools was 1,531. A total of 1,070 Negro students were enrolled last year.

Most of the Negro schools are serviced by one or two teachers. One teacher schools for Negroes are located at Pamlico, Florence and Merritt. These one teacher schools attract less than half of the children of school age in their respective areas.

At Pamlico, 36 students out of total school age population of 69 were enrolled last year. Florence enrolled 26 out of a possible 74 and Merritt enrolled 30 out of 60.

The Negro elementary school at Oriental is a one room building, sectioned off into three parts by sliding doors. It houses 133 students, is serviced by one teacher who instructs several classes in the same section of the room and is heated by a pot bellied stove.

Pamlico County Training School, a 60-year-old wooden frame, two story building (see picture, Section A) has the largest number of Negro teachers—nine. No other school has over three.

SECTION K (K FOR KITCHEN?)

NORTH CAROLINA vs N. C. STATE

GATE 10 EAST STAND 1951 SAT. SEPT. 22 2:30 P. M. SEC. K ROW HH SEAT 7	KENAN MEMORIAL STADIUM 1951 SAT. SEPT. 22 2:30 P. M. Est. Pr. 1.62 Fed. Tax .32 State Tax .06 Total \$2.00	GATE 10 EAST STAND 1951 SAT. SEPT. 22 2:30 P. M. SEC. K ROW HH SEAT 7
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VOID IF DETACHED - NO REFUND ON TICKET

At the top is an enlarged photo of one of the Jim Crow tickets issued Negro students of the University of North Carolina last week for the football game played Saturday between the University of North Carolina and North Carolina State. It will be noted from the extreme left and right ends of the ticket that it is plainly designated "COLORED" and that it is for section "K" reserved behind the goal posts for Negroes. The photo at the left is an enlarged reproduction of that part of the other side of the ticket showing the exact location of section "K."

