

# North Carolina Catholic

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RALEIGH, N. C.

P. O. Box 9503

## OFFICIAL SCHOOL CALENDAR DIOCESE OF RALEIGH

ALL DATES ARE INCLUSIVE

Registration Day†	Tuesday	August 30
Class Work Begins	Wednesday	August 31
Labor Day*	Monday	September 5
Teachers Institute†	Thurs.-Fri.	October 13-14
Thanksgiving Recess	Thurs.-Fri.	November 24-25
Class Work Begins	Monday	November 28
Immaculate Conception*	Thursday	December 8
Christmas Recess	Mon.-Fri.	December 19-30
Patronal Feast of the Parish*		

Class Work Begins	Monday	January 2
1st Semester Tests	Mon.-Thurs.	January 16-19
Completion of Records	Friday	January 20
Class Work Begins 2nd. sem.	Monday	January 23
Music Festival	Sunday	February 19
Easter Recess	Thurs.-Tues.	March 30-Apr. 4
Class Work Begins	Wednesday	April 5
Ascension Day*	Thursday	May 11
Final Tests	Mon.-Thurs.	May 29-June 1
Completion of Records	Friday	June 2
Patronal Feast of the Parish*		

Graduation Exercises ..... June 2  
 Fire Drill is to be held once a month in each school in accordance with the Handbook of Regulations, page 15, regulation No. 25.  
 Salute to the Flag—Weather Permitting—Outdoors.  
 \*—Holiday—counted as class day.  
 †—School Holiday.  
 The Teachers Institute will be held at The Father Price Memorial Auditorium—Nazareth, North Carolina.

## School Head Boosts Civic Clubs As Democracy Tool

GOLDSBORO — Raleigh Diocesan boys and girls in the upper elementary grades will discover that Christian social principles are "for living — not just learning" as they participate in the study and activities planned for the 1960-61 school year by the Catholic Civics Club of America.

A recommendation that this highly effective pupil activity be encouraged in the schools of this area was made this week by the Monsignor Edward T. Gilbert, diocesan superintendent of schools, in a letter sent to all parochial school principals.

Sponsored by the Commission on American Citizenship of The Catholic University of America, the Catholic Civics Clubs give boys and girls an opportunity to put Christian social principles into action in their own lives. The Clubs engage in various community and civic projects.

In his letter to the principals describing how the clubs benefit their pupils Monsignor Gilbert wrote:

"If our youngsters derive nothing from participation in a civics club next year except a realization of the importance of being well informed — locally, nationally, and internationally — the program, I believe, will have been worth while."

The 1960-61 theme, "Your Citizenship — Know It, Cherish It, Live It!", presents an opportunity for youngsters to develop a knowledge of, and a respect for, the workings of democracy while they take part in practical projects within the community.

Urging the formation of a Catholic Civics Club in every school in the diocese, Monsignor Gilbert mentioned that extra help in forming and operating a club will be available through regular articles prepared under the direction of the Commission on American Citizenship in the Young Catholic Messenger, a current affairs weekly for boys girls in grades 6-9.

## Composer Will Discuss Chant

New York —(NC)— Liturgical composer C. Alexander Peloquin will appear on three Church Music programs to be presented on television in September.

The programs, entitled "The Sound of Worship," will be shown on the Look Up and Live series of the CBS-TV network at 10:30 a.m., EDT, on the first three Sundays of September.

Mr. Peloquin, with the aid of a piano, will trace the evolution of Church music from the early Middle Ages to modern times. Musical illustrations will be rendered by the Peloquin Chorale of the Cathedral of SS. Peter and Paul, Providence, R. I.

The program schedule follows: September 4, the history of Gregorian chant; September 11, "The Golden Age of Church Music;" September 18, a study of modern Church music, with excerpts from the works of outstanding composers.

The Catholic portions of Look Up and Live are coproduced by the CBS department of public affairs and the National Council of Catholic Men. The series is carried at different times in some areas.

# 'Avoid Compulsory Arbitration'

## Warns National Catholic Welfare Conference in Labor Day Message

WASHINGTON — (NC) — The Social Action Department of the National Catholic Welfare Conference has warned labor and management that collective bargaining is "on probation before the bar of public opinion."

Unless labor and management compose their differences and make a go of collective bargaining, they may be "saddled with some form of compulsory arbitration," the department said in its 1960 Labor Day statement.

This would be "disastrous," it added.

"A growing number of Americans are losing confidence in the ability of union leaders and management representatives to make

collective bargaining serve the public interest and, worse than that, are losing faith in the very institution of collective bargaining itself," declared the NCWC department, whose director is Msgr. George G. Higgins.

The statement said loss of public confidence in collective bargaining and increasing demands for compulsory arbitration are "alarming" trends.

The next time public opinion is disturbed by labor-management quarrels, it added, it "may not be politically feasible or expedient" for Congress and the state legislatures "to look the other way."

However, the statement said, the situation "is not by any means completely hopeless."

"Labor and management still have it within their power not only to avoid compulsory arbitra-

tion, but also, from the more positive point of view, to restore public confidence in the basic soundness of free collective bargaining and voluntary labor-management cooperation," the Social Action Department said.

The statement called on labor and management "to meet public opinion at least halfway" and at the same time urged the public and the legislature to "make haste very slowly in the field of labor-management legislation."

It declared: "To substitute compulsory arbitration for collective bargaining would be disastrous. Similarly to 'cut the unions down to size' or to limit collective bargaining to the plant or company level, as some Americans have petitioned the Congress to do, would be a serious mistake and would undoubtedly create more

See Labor Day, page 11A

Former N.D. President

## Philadelphia's Cardinal O'Hara Dies August 28

Philadelphia—John Cardinal O'Hara, C.S.C., Archbishop of Philadelphia, died Sunday, August 28, in his see city. He was 72.

The Cardinal had been Archbishop of Philadelphia since 1951, succeeding Denis Cardinal Dougherty. He was elevated to the College of Cardinals in December, 1958, by Pope John XXIII.

His death reduces the number of U.S. Cardinals to four. They are Francis Cardinal Spellman, New York; James Francis Cardinal McIntyre, Los Angeles; Richard Cardinal Cushing, Boston, and Albert Cardinal Meyer, Chicago.

HE HAD been a member of the hierarchy for 18 years, seven as Philadelphia's archbishop, when he was elevated to the Sacred College of Cardinals in December, 1958, by His Holiness Pope John XXIII.

The Cardinal was born May 1, 1888, in Ann Arbor, Mich., the son of John W. and Ella O'Hara. His family later moved to Peru, Ind., where he attended parochial and public schools.

In 1905 his father, who was in the United States Consular Service, was sent to Montevideo, Uruguay. The future Cardinal attended. See Cardinal, back page



Cardinal O'Hara

## Pope Tells Athletes To Keep Their Balance

VATICAN CITY — (NC) — His Holiness Pope John XXIII told an audience of Olympic athletes in St. Peter's square "to give an example of the kind of healthy rivalry which is a complete stranger to enmity and strife."

He also warned them against "giving exclusive attention to the body as if to man's supreme good."

Pope John reminded the athletes that they were standing on the site of Nero's circus — an ancient sports stadium — and recalled that St. Pius X had warmly encouraged the founder of the modern Olympic Games.

"It is obvious," the Pope continued, "that We cannot wish victory to every team or to each individual athlete. 'May the best man win.'"

"But this is no obstacle to Our expressing the very strong desire that the contests during these days will benefit you all and that from them everyone without exception will be able to gain some advantage."

"It is not the prize offered in the race," the Pope went on, "but the correct exercising of the body that merits the higher esteem."

He said that home life and proper tradition in training the young "bid us to be on our guard in athletic contests against giving exclusive attention to the body as if to man's supreme good, and against a cult of gymnastics (as

sometimes happens) which can hinder the due carrying out of accepted obligation.

The Pope praised sports for developing important qualities. From a physical point of view, he said, sports give rise to "health, physical strength and agility, grace and beauty." From the viewpoint of the soul, he continued, sports can foster "perseverance, courage and the practice of self-denial."

In urging the Olympic Games athletes to compete without enmity, he declared:

"You will display an enduring

serenity and cheerfulness. You will be modest in victory, unruffled in defeat, resolute in difficult situations. You will show yourselves true athletes, giving to the great crowds of spectators further proof of the truth of the old saying — a healthy body possesses a healthy mind."

In the last part of his speech the Pope spoke on the Christian character and inheritance of Rome. He said:

"The city of Rome was most appropriately established as the center of the Christian religion. And this same city, in keeping with such a lofty dignity, throughout the vicissitudes of history, used all its strengths and endeavors to bring to peoples all over the world the supreme benefits of the salvation of the Gospel, charity and peace."

### OFFICIAL ANNOUNCEMENT

The following appointments are announced by His Excellency, the Most Reverend Vincent S. Waters, and will be effective September 1, 1960:

- Reverend Bernardine Bouland, M.S.S.T., will be appointed Pastor at St. Elizabeth Parish in Farmville, N.C.
- Reverend Charles Tague, M.S.S.T., will be appointed Pastor at St. Mildred's Parish in Swansboro, N.C.
- Reverend Mark Reitzen, M.S.S.T., will be appointed Pastor at Holy Name Parish in Vanceboro, N.C.
- Reverend Thomas Carroll, C.P., will be appointed Assistant Pastor at St. Joseph Parish in New Bern, N.C.
- Reverend Howard Chirdon, C.P., will be appointed Assistant Pastor at St. Charles Parish in Greenville, N.C.
- Reverend Charles E. Jacobs, C.M., will be appointed Assistant Pastor at Our Lady of Mir. Medal Church, Greensboro, N.C.

Rt. Rev. George E. Lynch  
Chancellor