

THE WEATHER Fair and continued warm Monday and Tuesday.

Convincing advertising influences the reader to make a purchase today, which otherwise he might make "sometime" or might not make at all.

AUSTRO-GERMANS NOW MORE CONFIDENT THAN EVER OF THE OUTCOME

Pin Their Whole Faith on Paralyzing Russians to Permit Change to West.

ALMOST ENTIRE FORCES Emperor William is on Gallician Front, and Has Taken Supreme Command. Teutons as Near Lemberg as They Were to Paris.

London, June 20.—After seven weeks' battering across Galicia during which the Russians have been thrown back more than 100 miles, the Austro-Germans are as close to Lemberg as were the Germans to Paris last Fall. Never, perhaps, since the battle of the Marne, have the Teutonic allies appeared so confident of success.

Having failed in their original plan of crushing France and then turning to Russia, they have reversed the order of their strategy and now, judging by the expenditure of life and ammunition in Galicia, they have pinned their whole faith on paralyzing the Russian army to permit the throwing of a tremendous weight of men and metal into the West, there either to break through the Franco-British line or force an interminable period of sanguinary warfare.

William Takes Charge. A dispatch from Copenhagen tonight says that the German Emperor himself has taken supreme command of the Gallician campaign, establishing his headquarters in Silesia, as near to the front as possible.

Meanwhile the German official communication records the further progress of the Austro-German forces toward Lemberg, both to the north and south of the city. It claims as well that the Russians have been cleared from parts of the Dniester to the south. The question England and her Allies are asking is whether Grand Duke Nicholas can emulate Joffre's tactics of last fall and check the Austro-Germans at the gates of Lemberg. Optimists believe that the grand duke checked them almost at the gates of Warsaw, just as General Joffre stopped the Germans before Paris and Field Marshal Sir John French stopped them before Dunkirk and Salate. It is argued further that even should Lemberg fall the Russians can drop back to equally formidable positions, utilizing the rivers and swamps, and it is the British contention that they should hold out for months, England and France in the meantime sending to their aid men and munitions necessary. Whether Russia has sufficient ammunition to sustain the present strain is a question which cannot be answered in England, although the London papers say the shortage is acute. One Sunday paper characterizes the situation in Galicia as "Russia's supreme emergency" and the public treasury in centers in that theatre, notwithstanding the hard fighting in progress along the western front. The sound of guns is audible at Lemberg, and possibly this week will see the culmination of the most interesting phases of the war.

ITALIAN OFFICIAL STATEMENT Reveals Details of Two Days' Fierce Fighting in the Mountains. Rome, June 20 (via Paris).—An army headquarters statement, most of which is devoted to details of the two days' struggle for the heights on the left bank of the Isoneo river near Plava, says that the Italians took the last of these heights June 17 and that while the Italian losses were heavy the results obtained were important. The communication says that on the Isoneo, which the Italians passed by the main force, the Austrians' positions have been taken one after another by assault. The statement says: "The enemy's small bodies occupied several points on the front on June 15. In Galicia, the enemy made fresh attacks on Pradolfo and attempted to approach the head of the Valonia pass. They were repulsed in each case. "Nevertheless, the struggle which continued two days and a night for the heights on the left bank of the Isoneo river continued. Plava village. The bridge across the Isoneo here has been destroyed by the enemy. We threw a bridge across during the night and at 10 p. m. the 16th our troops attacked. The movement was carried out all day slowly on account of the enemy's resistance. "Numerous heavy guns, even 12-inch guns, were concealed in commanding positions which were difficult for our troops to reach. Nevertheless, our troops by repeated bayonet attacks destroyed on the enemy's first line today evening. During the night the enemy counter attacked unsuccessfully. (Continued on Page Eight.)

Professor Dismissed From Pennsylvania



Assistant Professor Scott Nearing. The trustees of Pennsylvania University have created a sensation by the removal of Assistant Professor Nearing, of the Wharton School of Finance. This has been done because he preached doctrines of political economy not in harmony with the beliefs of those who control the institution. The professor had been warned some time ago that he would get into trouble with his writings, but he chose to go on. Now it is charged that the trustees who took this action were supporters of the regime of bosses who have attempted more or less successfully to control Pennsylvania politics.

USE AUTOMOBILES IN RURAL MAIL DELIVERY Burleson Has Signed Orders for 105 Routes.

Washington, June 20.—Automobile rural mail delivery routes will be established in many parts of the country beginning August 2. It was announced tonight that orders had been signed by Postmaster General Burleson authorizing the operation of 105 mail routes on that date. Preparations are being carried forward for installation of the automobile in the rural mail service wherever the roads will permit. Already some carriers are using automobiles on their routes. Under the new plan, routes designated as automobile routes will be longer than the old horse-drawn vehicle routes and the pay will be more. Of the routes selected today for automobile mail delivery 44 are in Oklahoma, 28 in Georgia, 19 in California, 8 in Texas, 8 in Florida, 2 in Pennsylvania and one in Louisiana. These aggregate 5,600 miles of post roads, and are the first chosen for the inauguration of the new system. The number of families to be served by each of the routes selected vary from 130 to 470 and according to the department's estimates, will average 300. This will be a material increase in number as compared with those now served by the slower moving vehicles and is expected by postal officials to result in a reduction of expense to the government as well as an advantage to the people.

WIFE OF PRISON WARDEN CREMATED BY PRISONER Woman Found Dead in Blazing Bed at Joliet, Ill.

Joliet, Ill., June 20.—Mrs. Edmund M. Allen, wife of the warden of the Illinois penitentiary, was found dead in her blazing bed today and a committee is trying to determine whether she accidentally set herself on fire or was slain and burned by George Campbell, a negro prisoner, who served the warden's family as personal servant. Mr. Allen was absent on a trip. A jug of wood alcohol was found in the room after the fire was extinguished and members of the investigating committee said it was possible some of the fluid had been used in an effort to cremate Mrs. Allen. The condition of the body prevented a satisfactory examination to determine whether Mrs. Allen had been attacked previously to the fire. Mrs. Allen formerly was prima donna of a company presenting "The Hermit's Home" name was Odette Haizee Bordoux and her home was Los Angeles. She was 34 years old.

SECRETARY M'ADOO UNCOVERS FRAUDS

Government Cheated Out of More Than \$27,000,000.

Washington, June 20.—How violators of the oleomargarine law have defrauded the government out of at least \$27,000,000 due in stamps and special taxes was revealed tonight by Secretary McAdoo in a statement based on a preliminary report in a sweeping investigation conducted by Commissioner Osborn, of the Internal Revenue Bureau. Frauds committed as long ago as 1902, immediately after the enactment of the law have been uncovered. The commissioner began his inquiry some time ago and since then nearly a million dollars of back taxes have been recovered and deposited in the treasury "with the prospect of further very large collections." Forty-two violators of the law have been convicted since the first of January and 23 of these have been given prison sentences. Fines aggregating \$149,000 have been assessed in addition to the recoveries actually made, and the announcement declares the investigation will be continued. Great Quantities Sold. The announcement shows that since 1902 more than 200,000,000 pounds of colored oleomargarine had been manufactured and fraudulently sold as uncolored. "This amount," it says, "represents more than twice the average yearly colored production." In perpetuating these frauds the oleomargarine dealers as uncolored oleomargarine and then in many cases sold to the ultimate consumer as butter. The remaining 15,000,000 pounds were made by butter manufacturers and sold as butter without the payment of any tax. "The law imposes a tax of 10 cents a pound on colored oleomargarine and one-quarter of a cent a pound on the uncolored product. In perpetuating these frauds the oleomargarine manufacturers have paid only the one-quarter cent when they should have paid ten cents." The announcement says that \$8,000,000 frauds had been detected in two years and that as a consequence of the activity of the internal bureau, aided by the Department of Justice, receipts under the oleomargarine law in 1914 and 1915 have been 24 percent of the total collections since 1902. Total collections from 1902 to 1913 were \$9,828,865, while in 1914 and 1915 \$9,941,040 was collected. "Violation of the law resorted to in ignominious schemes to avoid payment of the tax. In many instances they purchased palm oil with which to color their product, imported it to the factories by circuitous routes and used it with other ingredients to mask it from detection. Butter manufacturers compounded "ladie butter" with oleomargarine oil, coloring the resultant product, and putting it on the market as butter. "While there was a total of approximately \$27,000,000 in taxes due to the government from the larger offenders, the announcement estimates that \$4,650,000 was within the assessable period of two years fixed by the statute, the remaining taxes being unassessable and recoverable only by suit. Steps will be taken to recover this balance. "From one manufacturer alone it is believed that the total collections will ultimately reach \$1,500,000. These recoveries represent the seizure of plants, assessment of evaded taxes and negotiations to settle civil liability."

TURKS ACTIVE ON CAUCASIAN FRONT

Tiflis, June 19 (via Petrograd and London, June 20).—Operations in the Dardanelles apparently are having no effect on Turkish activity along the Caucasian front. The Turks are reported to have replaced in a comparatively short time the ninth army corps captured by the Russians at Sari Kamysh. They also have restored and supplied with ammunition the Tenth and Eleventh corps, reduced in numbers by fighting and disease. The main Turkish concentration is taking place against Olti, Melo and Kiskin, of which the first and sixth corps and the remainder of Halli Bey's army defeated at Dilman, are drawn up. In addition to attempting to prevent the Russians from outflanking Erzeum the Turks are undertaking offensive maneuvers. Kurd leaders who were responsible for Armenian massacres in the Van district, have surrendered voluntarily to the Russians and are being deported to the interior with their dependents. RUSSIANS ARE DEFEATED Constantinoople Official Statement Says 500 Killed in Battle. Constantinoople, June 20 (via London).—A Turkish war office statement today said: "In a battle near Olti (trans-Caucasia, 55 miles west of Karz), 200 Russians and 500 Turks were killed. Prisoners and war material were taken. "Turkish artillery Thursday seriously damaged a hostile destroyer near Avl Burnu."

ADVERTISERS GATHER FOR BIG CONVENTION Chicago Full of Delegates to Great Meeting.

Chicago, June 20.—Chicago was given over today to thousands of delegates to the annual convention of the Associated Advertising Clubs of the World. They thronged hotel lobbies, appeared numerously in churches where 43 of their number delivered lay sermons, and attended a mass meeting. Features of the mass meeting were the annual address of William Woodhead, of San Francisco, president of the organization and a speech by Joseph Davis, chairman of the Federal Trade Commission. President Woodhead reviewed the growth of the association, which a year ago he said, would be outlined in the Associated Advertising Clubs of America and came away with the remainder of the world taken into its name. Mr. Davis said President Wilson had requested him to say that it was a matter of particular regret that he could not accept an invitation to be present.

TURKS ACTIVE ON CAUCASIAN FRONT

As Well as Making Good Showing in Dardanelles.

Atlantic City, N. J., June 20.—Seven bathers, including prominent members of the Philadelphia summer colony, were drowned here today in a heavy sea. Scores of others were dragged to the beach in an unconscious condition after life-guards and other bathers had battled desperately to save their lives. One other man was drowned when six fishing smacks capsized simultaneously, throwing a score of fishermen into the water. Life guards say a storm caused an offset or gully between a sand bar a hundred yards out, and the beach. The offset extended the entire length of the beach, and with the development of the strong undercurrent the bathers were swept into water of unexpected depth. Many heroic rescues were made by members of the beach patrol and by volunteers, and several persons gave up their lives in efforts to save others. Those Losing Lives. The dead are: Miss Marion Rhoads Graemer, 18, a student at Beechwood College, Jenkintown, Pa. John Lysle, 25, a prominent member of the junior bar, of Philadelphia. Philip Arnold, 18. Frank Briggs, 16. Charles J. Matlock, 28. James McCay and William Crowe. All of Philadelphia. Charles Green, the fisherman, who lost his life, resided here. Arnold, Crowe, McCay and Matlock plunged into the surf to assist Walter Margerum, a guard, who had been knocked unconscious. All of the would-be rescuers were drowned, while Margerum was brought ashore by another guard. John Lysle was talking with friends on the beach when he heard Miss Graemer's call for help. He immediately went to her assistance, but was carried away by the tide. Brigam was drowned while his brother-in-law, Dr. John Coulter, was trying to bring him ashore. The physician was saved by other bathers. FOUR OTHER PHILADELPHIANS. Lost Lives in Waters Besides Those at Atlantic City. Philadelphia, June 20.—Besides the seven drownings reported from Atlantic City, four Philadelphians were drowned, while bathing at various places today. Theodore George, 48 years old, lost his life in the surf at Wildwood; Herman Rosett was drowned in Montgomery county, and Max Rudnik, 24 years old, and Charles Heiligman, 18, were drowned in the Delaware river. SIX NEAR NEW YORK. Waters Near Metropolis Claim Lives of Six—Several Foreigners. New York, June 20.—Six persons were drowned in nearby waters today, four being victims of boating accidents. M. Five foreigners were in a row boat that capsized on the Shrewsbury river, near Red Bank, N. J., and three of them sank. An unidentified fisherman fell from his boat in Sandy Hook bay and was drowned. James R. Bruner, New York bank clerk, was drowned at Edgewater, L. I. Ruth Colley, a small child, was drowned at Ogdensburg, N. J.

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Washington, June 20.—General Felipe Angeles, artillery expert and General Villa's right hand man, is in the United States en route to Boston, Mass., to visit his family, according to word that reached the United States government tonight from its border agents. These reports said Angeles had crossed into American territory secretly last Friday night. Officials here were unable to throw much light on the reasons for the Angeles' departure at a time when his services to Villa in the military campaign would seem to be vitally needed. One explanation advanced was that Angeles was coming to the United States to confer with prominent Mexicans who have been living in exile, talking no part in the revolutionary activity but who lately have been planning to form a coalition with some of the forces in the field to enable them to get the active "moral support" which President Wilson announced in his recent statement the United States would give some group unless the warring factions could agree among themselves. Headed for Washington. A news despatch from El Paso said that General Angeles was on his way to Washington to represent the military general and that Miguel Diaz Lora, foreign minister, would report at the border in a few days en route to Washington to represent the conventionalist civil government, in a new peace plan. Enrique C. Lorente, Washington representative of the Villa-Zapata government said he had heard nothing of Angeles' movements. The Carranza agency gave out a statement pointing out that the Angeles probably never would return to Villa's standard and said the Angeles element admitted that the recent defeat at Leon was a virtual annihilation of the Villista forces and that Villa's days were numbered. Many officials seem to take a view also that Angeles had left because of personal difficulties which began shortly before the battle Celaya, in which the Angeles element fighting enemy trenches, one behind the other, almost along the entire front extending over a distance of 24 miles north of Janow (11 miles northwest of Lemberg) Bisputa and Obedyansk and southeast of Rawa Ruska (32 miles northwest of Lemberg) had been stormed. "In the evening the enemy was thrown back behind the high road to Zolkevo north of Lemberg and Rawruska. Under pressure of his defeat the enemy also weakened in his communication between Grodek and the Dniester marshes, the enemy is hard pressed by the Russian troops. "Between the Dniester marshes and the mouth of the river Stry the enemy has evacuated the southern bank of the Dniester."

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