VOL. XCVI-NO. 91,

WILMINGTON, N. C., MONDAY MORNING, JUNE 21, 1915

ple Declares That Russians De-

feated in Battle and Over

200 Slain.

The main Turkish concentration

RUSSIANS ARE DEFEATED

200 Killed in Battle.

don) .- A Turkish war office statement

casia, 55 miles west of Kars), 200

Constantinople, June 20, (via Lon-

"In a battle near Olti (trans-Cau-

"Turkish artillery Thursday seriously

TURKS FIGHTING FAIRLY

Reuter's Correspondent at the Dardan-

elles Tells of Incidents There.

"The Turks are fighting most fair-

"A British soldier who had been ly-

BRITISH LOSSES HEAVY

dated Message Tells of Fighting.

they make bayonet attacks almost ev-

"With the British fleet unable to

assist in the land operations because

of the submarine menace the British

they are losing ground daily.

The Turkish losses are

from the Dardanelles says:

tralian soldier.

ery night.

fensive maneuvers.

WHOLE NUMBER 39,237

AUSTRO-GERMANS NOW MORE CONFIDENT THAN EVER OF THE OUTCOME

Professor Dismissed

From Pennsylvania

Assistant Professor Scott Nearing.

ance. This has been done because he

preached doctrines of political economy

tempted more or less successfully to

control Pennsylvania politics,

The trustees of Pennsylvania Uni-

Pin Their Whole Faith on Paralyzing Russians to Permit Change to West.

ALMOST ENTIRE FORCES

Emperor William is on Galician Front, and Has Taken Supreme Command.

Teutons as Near Lemberg as They Were to Paris-

London, June 20. - After se en weeks' battering across Galic during which the Russians h been thrown back more than miles, the Austro-Germans to y are as close to Lemberg as were the Germans to Paris last Fall. Never, perhaps, since the battle of the Marne, have the Teutonic allies appeared so confident of suc-

Having failed in their original plan of crushing France and then turning to Russia, they have re- | Nearing, of the Wharton School of Finversed the order of their strategy ture of life and ammunition in Ga- professor had been warned some time licia, they have pinned their whole his writings, but he chose to go on. army to permit the throwing of a of the regime of bosses who have attremendous weight of men and metal into the West, there either to break through the Franco-British line or force an interminable USE AUTOMOBILES IN period of sanguinary warfare.

William Takes Charge. A dispatch from Copenhagen tonight

before Ypres, Dunkirk and Salais. It is argued further that even should Lemberg fall the Russians can drop back to equally formidable positions, utilizing the rivers and swamps, and it ould hold out for months, England and France in the meantime sending to their aid men and munitions necessary. Whether Russia has sufficient ammunation to meet the present strain is a question which cannot be answered in England, although the London papers say the shortage is acute. One Sunday paper characterizes the situation in Gacià as "Russia's supreme emergenand public interest is centered in that theatre, notwithstanding the hard lighting in progress along the western front. The sound of guns is audible at Lemberg, and possibly this week will see the culmination of one of the most interesting phases of the war.

ITALIAN OFFICIAL STATEMENT

Reviews Details of Two Days' Figree Fighting in the Mountains. ome, June 20 (via Paris) .- An army leadquarters statement, most of which devoted to details of the two days' struggle for the heights on the left the people. of the Isonzo river near Plava says that the Italians took the last of these heights June 17 and that while the Italians losses were heavy the refults attained were important. The communication says that on the Isonzo, the Italians "passed by main

the enemy made fresh attacks on

epulsed in each case. bridges across during the night and at unit votes. dawn on the 16th our troops attacked.

Numerous heavy guns, even 12-inch guns, were concealed in commanding

(Continued on Page Eight.)

RURAL MAIL DELIVERY says that the German Emperor himself Galician campaign, establishing his headquarters in Sislicia, as near to Burleson Has Signed Orders the front as possible. Meanwhile the German official comfor 105 Routes. munication records the further progress of the Austro-German forces toward Lemberg, both to the north and south of the city. It claims as well Every Arrangement Being Made that the Russians have been cleared Change to Automobile Routes from parts of the Dniester to the Where Roads are Suitable The question England and her Allies -Will Pay More." are asking is whether Grand Duke Nicholas can emulate Joffre's tactics of ast fall and check the Austro-Germans at the gates of Lemberg. Optimists Washingon, June 20 .- Automobile point out that the grand duke checkd them almost at the gates of Warsaw, just as General Joffre stopped the Germans before Paris and Field Marshal Sir John French stopped them nounced tonight that orders had been signed by Postmaster General Burleson

> chines on that date. Preparations are being carried forward for installation of the automoever the roads will permit. Already some carriers are using automobiles on their routes. Under the new plan, routes designated as automobile routes will be longer than the old horsedrawn vehicle routes and the pay will

authorizing the operation of 105 ma-

Of the routes selected today for automobile mail delivery 44 are in Oklahoma, 28 in Georgia, 19 in California, in Texas, 3 in Florida, 2 in Pennsylvania and one in Louisiana. These ggregate 5,500 miles of post roads, and are the first chosen for the inauguration of the new system. The number of families to be served

300. This will be a material increase in number as compared with those now served by the slower moving vehicles sult in a reduction of expense to the government as well as an advantage to

GEORGIA LEGISLATURE MEETS.

Much Important Legislation to Come Up for Action by New Body. Atlanta, Ga., June 20 .- Much impor tant legislation is expected to come The Austrian positions have before the annual session of the Geortaken one after another by as- gia legislature which begins here Wednesday next. The assembly also llery duels and engagements will witness a change of governors, between small bodies occupied several Nat E. Harris, of Macon, succeeding points on the front on June 19. In Ca- John E. Slaton, of Atlanta, June 26. Measures which, it is announced, Preifofel and attempted to approach will be introduced, will provide for of the Valonia pass. They woman suffrage, compulsory education,

a night for the heights on near beer; abolish capital punishment bell, a negro prisoner, who served the and attended a mass meeting. bank of the Isonzo river com- and eliminate convention nominations warden's family as personal servant. manding Playa village. The bridge for State and Congressional offices, by Mr. Allen was absent on a trip. crossing the Isonzo here had been de- | declaring nominees the candidates re-Stroyed by the enemy. We threw ceiving the highest number of county the room after the fire was extinguish-

Another important matter to be con-The movement was carried out all day sidered will be the releasing of the of the fluid had been used in an effort on account of the enemy's re- Western and Atlantic railroad, a prop- to cremate Mrs. Allen. erty owned by the State.

Kansas City, Mo., June 20 .- Twenty-Positions which were difficult for our four hours of only negligible rain in tacked previously to the fire. artillers to reach. Nevertheless, our Eastern Kansas and Western Missouri Mrs. Allen formerly was prima don- of the world taken into its name. troops by repeated bayonet attacks de-bouched on the enemy's first line to-ward events. Nevertheless, our Eastern Kansas and Western Missouri and of a company presenting "The Mer-gave some relief tonight from fears of the ry Widow." Her maiden name was large flood damage by waters of the Odette Maizee Bordoux and her home Ward evening. During the night the Kansas and Missouri rivers, but the Continued threatening weather left of the c the situation menaing.

TURKS ACTIVE ON

More Than \$27,000,000. Showing in Dardanelles.

STATEMENT TAKE THE OFFENSIVE UNDERCURRENT STRONG ARE NEARER LEMBERG IS BOUND FOR BOSTON

Violators of the Oleomargarine Law Official Statement From Constantino-Will Be Made to Suffer-Already Nearly Million of Back Taxes Collected

Washington, June 20,-How violasweeping investigation conducted by captured by the Russians at Sari Kam-Commissioner Osborn, of the Internal ysh. They also have restored and sup-

Frauds committed as long ago as plied with ammunition the Tenth and 1902, immediately after the enactment Eleventh corps, reduced in numbers of the law have been uncovered. The by fighting and disease. commissioner began his inquiry some months ago and since then unpaid taxes aggregating \$851,000 have been recovered and deposited in the treas- Kiskin, of which line the first and sixth ury "with the prospect of further very corps and the remainder of Halil Bey's

Forty-two violators of the law have been convicted since the first of Jan- up. In addition to attempting to preuary and 29 of these have been given vent the Russians from outflanking prison sentences. Fines aggregating Erzeum the Turks are undertaking of-\$149,000 have been assessed in addition to the recoveries actually made and the announcement declares the investigation will be continued Great Quantities Sold.

1902 more than 200,000,000 pounds of to the interior with their dependents. colored oleomargarine have been manufactured and fraudulently sold as unversity have created a sensation by

more than twice the average yearly consumption of both colored and uncolored oleomargarine by the people of and now, judging by the expendi- not in harmony with the beliefs of the United States since the present law today said: went into effect.

those who control the institution. The "Approximately 185,000,000 pounds of this 200,000,000 pounds were sold by Russians were killed. Prisoners and ago that he would get into trouble with oleomargarine manufacturers to deal- war material were taken. faith on paralyzing the Russian Now it is charged that the trustees ers as uncolored oleomargarine and then in many cases sold to the ulti- damaged a hostile destroyer near Avi who took this action were supporters mate consumer as butter. The remain- Burnu." ing 15,000,000 pounds were made by butter manufacturers and sold as butter without the payment of any tax.

"The law imposes a tax of 10 cents a pound on colored oleomargarine and one-quarter of a cent a pound on the uncolored product. In perpetuating these frauds the oleomargarine manufacturers have paid only the one-quarter cent when they should have paid

000 frauds have been detected in two years and that as a consequence of the activity of the internal bureau, aided by the Department of Justice, receipts under the oleomargarine law food far from the British trenches, was in 1914 and 1915 have been 24 per given bread by a Turk. Prisoners who cent of the total collections since have escaped from the Turks all as-1902. Total collections from 1902 to sert they were well treated." 1913 were \$9,628,665, while in 1914 and 1915 \$3.041.040 was collected.

Violators of the law resorted to igof the tax. In many instances they purchased palm oil with which to color their product, imported it to their factories by circuitous routes and used it with other ingredients to spondent in the Dardanelles has transmask it from detection. Butter manural mail delivery routes will be es- ufacturers compounded "ladle butter" patch with oleomargarine oil, coloring the resulting product and putting it on the far are estimated at from 10 to 15 market as butter.

> "While there was a total of approximately \$27,000,000 in taxes due to the constantly are on the offensive and government from the larger offenders. continues the announcement, \$4.650,000 was within the assessable pe riod of two years fixed by the statassessable and recoverable only by suit. Steps will be taken to recover this balance.

"From one manufacturer alone it is believed that the total oclletions will ultimately reach \$1,150,000. These recoveries represent the seizure plants, assessment of evaded taxes and negotiations to settle civil liability."

CAUCASIAN FRONT AT ATLANTIC CITY DESPERATE STAND

BATHERS DROWNED MUSCOVITES MAKE

-Prominent Socially.

Many Others Have Narrow Escapes-Four Philadelphians Drowned Elsewhere-Six Persons Lose Lives at New York.

Tiflis, June 19 (via Petrograd and Atlantic City, N. J., June 20. - Seven tors of the oleomargarine law have de- London, June 20) .- Operations in the bathers, including prominent members frauded the government out of at Dardanelles apparently are having no of the Philadelphia summer colony, least \$27,000,000 due in stamps and effect on Turkish activity along the were drowned here today in a heavy special taxes was revealed tonight by Caucasian front. The Turks are re- sea. Scores of others were dragged Secretary McAdoo in a statement ported to have replaced in a compara- to the beach in an unconscious condibased on a preliminary report in a tively short time the ninth army corps tion after life-guards and other bathers had battled desperately to save their lives.

One other man was drowned when six fishing smacks capsized simultaneously, throwing a score of fishermen taking place against Olti, Melo and

Life guards say a storm caused an guinary losses for the enemy. offset or gully between a sand bar a army defeated at Dilman, are drawn hundred yards out, and the beach. The trench, was shot down by our fire. the beach, and with the development of the strong undercurrent the bathers upper hand. were swept into water of unexpected Kurd leaders who were responsi- depth. Many heroic rescues were made ble for Armenian massacres in the Van by members of the beach patrol and by district, have surrendered voluntarily volunteers, and several persons gave The announcement shows that since to the Russians and are being deported up their lives in efforts to save others. ron which dropped bombs on Isheghem, Those Losing Lives.

The dead are: town. Pa. John Lysle, 25, a prominent member

of the junior bar, of Philadelphia. Philip Arnold, 18. Frank Brigam, 16. Charles J. Matlock, 28.

James McCay and William Crowe. All of Philadelphia. ost his life, resided here. Arnold, Crowe, McCay and Matlock

plunged into the surf to assist Walter Margerum, a guard, who had been knocked unconscious. All of the would be rescuers were drowned, while Margerum was brought ashore by another London, June 20 .- A Reuter dispatch

on the beach when he heard Miss Craemer's call for help. He immediately ly. In one case a Turk while under went to hre assistance, but was carried fire dressed the wounds of one of our away by the tide. In another case a Turk left a Brigam was drowned while his brothbottle of water with a wounded Aus-

er-in-law, Dr. John Coulter, was trying to bring him ashore. The physician was saved by other bathers. ing wounded for many hours without

> FOUR OTHER PHILADELPHIANS. Lose Lives in Waters Besides Those a

Philadelphia, June 20. - Besides the seven drownings reported from Atlantic | munication between Grodek and Associated Press Correspondent in Uned, while bathing at various places to- pressed by Austro-German troops. day. Theodore George, 48 years old. lost his life in the surf at Wildwood; gomery county, and Max Rudnik, 24 years old, and Charles Heiligman, 15, were drowned in the Delaware river.

SIX NEAR NEW YORK.

somewhat lower, although the Turks Waters Near Metropolis Claim Lives of Six-Several Foreigners. frowned in nearby waters today, four "Field Marshal Liman von Sanders, near Red Bank, N. J., and three of them ciated Press that not only are the sank. An unidentified fisherman fell British unable to make progress, but from his boat in Sandy Hook bay and

James R. Bruner, New York bank clerk, was drowned at Edgemere, L. I. Ruth Colley, a small child, was drownhold an Avi Burnu apparently is not as ed at Ogdensburg, N. J.

DECISION IN FRANK CASE THIS MORNING

Sentence to be Commuted.

Over Five Hundred Applications See Prisoner Made During the Day But All Except His Family Are Turned Away.

M. Allen, wife of the warden of the over today to thousands of delegates hand down his opinion on Leo M Illinois penitentiary, was found dead to the anual convention of the Asso- Frank's petition for commutation of in her blazing bed today and a com- ciated Advertising Clubs of the World. his death sentence to life imprison- Over Twenty Million Damage Done in mittee is trying to determine whether They thronged hotel lobbies, appeared ment tomorrow, probably in the forepulsed in each case.

| a secret ballot in all elections, a cot| details now have been received ton warehouse system and will abol| details now have been received ton warehouse system and will abol| details now have been received ton warehouse system and burned by George Camp| their number delivered law sound not op-Details now have been receive ton warenouse system and will about that Carranza officials would not opwas slain and burned by George Camptheir number delivered lay sermons, which, he said, he would outline the of \$20,000,000 during the recent antipose the transportation of Red Cross
the struggle which continued two ish locker clubs, prohibit the sale of bell a perconstant. Frank, in his cell in the Fulton coun-

He is sentenced to be hanged Tues-Davies, chairman of the Federal Trade prisoner spent a quiet day, all visitors except his immediate family and inti-President Woodhead reviewed the mate friends being denied admission growth of the association, which a year to his cell. Jail officials estimated ago, he said, went to Toronto as the that no less than 500 persons request-

Letters and telegrams bearing on

Government Cheated Out of As Well as Making Good Seven Lose Lives in Heavy Sea But Armies Under General Villa's Right Hand May Have Mackensen Still Advance.

Russians Said to Be Making Desperate Resistance to German Advance in Galicia-German Official Statement Given Out.

Berlin, via London, June 20.—General Mackensen's armies are continu- lipe Angeles, artillery expert and Gening their advance on Lemberg, after eral Villa's right hand man, is in the capturing Grodek, and have taken Rus- United States en route to Boston, Mass, sian trenches, one after another, along to visit his family, according to word a front of almost 24 miles northwest that reached the United States governof the city, where the Muscovites are ment tonight from its border agents. making a desperate stand, according These reports said Angeles had crossto a German army staff statement to-

The communication reads: "West: North of Labasse canal and

on the front north of Arras we repulsed several partial attacks with san-"In Champagne a French division which attacked after blowing up a offset extended the entire length of French operations against our outposts in the Parroy forest led to local fighting, in which we maintained the "In the Vosges we were shelled by

the French. in the Fecht Valley and south of that point failed.

"An enemy aircraft, one of a squadin Flanders, without doing damage of military importance, was shot down. Miss Marion Rhoades Craemer, 18, a Several others were obliged to return. Another enemy aircraft was shot down near Vouziers, in Champagne, In the East.

lines in the vicinity of Szawle and Augustowo were beaten off. "Our advance in small divisions re-

sulted in the capture of advanced positions of the enemy near Budtbrzy-Charles Green, the fisherman, who sieki and Zalesie, east of the Przasnysz-Mysezaenec road. "Southeast: South of the troops under General Von Worvch have taken several advanced enemy tions during the last few days. "The armies under General

Mackensen have taken the Grodek position. Early yesterday morning German troops and the corps of Field John Lysle was talking with friends Marshal Von Arz commenced an attack on strongly entrenched enemy lines. stubborn trenches, one behind the other, almost along the entire front extending over a distance of 24 miles north of Janow (11 miles northwest of Lemberg) Bisputa and Obedynski and southeast of Rawa Ruska (32 miles northwest of Lemberg) had been stormed.

"In the evening the enemy hrown back behind the high road to Zolkiew, north of Lemberg and Rawaruska. Under pressure of this defeat the enemy also is weakened in his com-Dniester marshes, the enemy is hard Between the Dniester marshes and

the mouth of the river Stry the enemy has evacuated the southern bank of the

PETROGRAD OFFICIAL STATEMENT Galicia-Review of Fighting.

Petrograd, via London, June 20.-Russian official statement says: "There is no change in the Shavli region. West of the Niemen river Ger- foreign mission with the understandman attacks in the directions of Suwalki and Kalwarya, on June 17th and | would not join the Constitutionalists

Rawka river, the enemy began an attack on the evening of June 17, but ferences between General Carranza everywhere was repulsed by midnight. and Villa arose, Angeles stood by Villa. there were engagements with the advance guard. In the direction of Rawa groups of Mexicans now in this coun-Ruska, on the night of June 17 and try and said to be planning a new 18, there were actions in the region of revolution in Mexico. Eduardo Iturbide Nowina and Ulicko. From details of and others prominent in Mexican polthe battle in the region of Lubaczow, itics who declare they are liberal in it appears that our cavalry, on June their political principles, but have not 15, made an exceptionally dashing been connected with Carranza, Villa or during which the 91st German regi- fied with the new movement, and in nent was entirely sabred or dispersed. | diplomatic quarters here this organi-German ranks and arrested their of- President Wilson might have had in

"On the front of Kamennyibrod-Korifle duel continues.

"On the lower Nezuow, near the vilages of Gorygliady and Dolina, the were successfully repulsed near the be retained. villages of Korepec and Snowidow, Be tween the Pruth and the Dniester rivers, there were stubborn actions. Our troops, on June 17, progressed on the front Onut-Boian.'

MOSCOW SUFERS DAMAGE

Anti-German Rioting There. 500 stores and factories and more than by the Constitutionalists. The Mexity jail, was hopeful tonight of execu- 200 private lodgings were wrecked. into wild disorder, according to eye greatly exaggerated. Alonzo B. Garwitnesses. From music stores, pianos rett, United States consul, accompanied and other musical instruments were General Devol to Neuvo Laredo where hurled into the streets until the piles the conference was held. of wreckage made traffic impossible.

The rioters, heated with liquor found four Americans, arrived here today, in the demolished wine stores became One American said Monterey was quiet reckless in their pillaging, burning and asserted that the supplies of foodmany stores and apartments, the own- stuffs now available in that city were the case continued to arrive at the ers of which were Russians. Of the ample. total number of buildings destroyed

The demonstrations beginning early (Continued on Page Eight)

Deserted Him

Much Speculation Over Action of One of the Best Known Officers of Mexican Army-May Mean New Revolution Soon.

Washington, June 20 .- General Feed into American territory secretly last Friday night.

Officials here were unable to throw much light on the reasons for the Angeles' departure at a time when his services to Villa in the military campaign would seem to be vitally need-One explanation advanced was that Angeles was coming to the United States to confer with prominent Mexicans who have been living in exile, taking no part in the revolutionary activity but who lately have been planning to form a coalition with some of the forces in the field to enable them to get the active "moral support" which President Wilson announced in Renewed enemy attacks his recent statement the United States soon would give some group unless the warring factions could agree among

themselves. Headed for Washington. A news dispatch from El Paso said

that General Angeles was on his way to Washington to represent the miliat the border in a few days en route "East: Russian attacks against our to Washington to represent the conventionalist civil government, in a new peace plan.

Enrique C. Llorente, Washington representative of the Villa-Zapata government said he had heard nothing of Angeles' movements. agency gave out a statement pointing out that Angeles probably never would return to Villa's standard and said the Angeles element admitted that the recent defeat at Leon was a virtual annihilation of the Villista forces and that Villa's days were numbered.

Many officials seem to take the view also that Angeles had left because of personal difficulties which began shortly before the battle Celaya, in which Villa lost the first important contest of his military, career. He was without the services of Angeles then and personal disagreement.

With Angeles' move coming on the heels of the split between General Carranza and his commander-in-chief General Obregon, some officials were encouraged to believe that out of the tangle might come a new alignment comprising the best elements of the Carranza and Villa factions forming an organizatition which might if successful in dominating the situation, be accorded recognition by the United

Angeles' History. General Angeles served under Presdent Diaz and was one of the first to proclaim his loyalty to President Madero after the latter was elected President. During the uprising in Mexico City he stood by Madero until the last, but when General Huerta obtained control of the situation he remained in Mexico City under surveillance by Huerta. The latter finally gave Angeles a ing it has often been said, that he

movement then in its infancy. After a trip to Europe, Angeles "In the region at the mouth of the joined General Carranza becoming subsecretary of war. When personal dif-Recently there have been reports that Angeles would join one of the "This attack caused a panic in the zation is pointed to as the one which mind in his recent statement that if the active military factions did not acmarno, advanced detachments of the commodate their differences the active enemy attempted on June 17 to cut moral support of the United States heir way through the lakes of Grodek, would be given in some "man or group but were repulsed. An artillery and of men" who seemed to give promise of setting up a stable government. No further information was received today through official channels from enemy threw great forces across the Vera Cruz concerning the resignation Dniester river, but all attempts to de- of the four cabinet ministers whom bouch from the deep, winding Dniester General Obregon has insisted should

CAN SHIP SUPPLIES.

Carransa Perfectly Willing for Red Cross to Send Food Into Mexico. Laredo, Texas, June 20 .- Gustavo Espinosa Mirales, private secretary to General Carranza, and General Alfarado Ricaut. Carranza commander at Neuvo Laredo, today assured General C. A. Devol of the American Red Cross can officials declared, however, that re-The infuriated mobs turned the city ports of food shortage in Mexico were

Pasadena, Cal., June 20 .- Former

Congressman William S. Cowherd, of Missouri, died here tonight. He was 55 years old.

secure as it was. WIFE OF PRISON WARDEN ADVERTISERS GATHER by each of the routes selected vary from 130 to 470 and according to the department's estimates, will arevage

ing Bed at Joliet, Ill.

About the House Thought to Have Been Guilty of the Crime-Warden Away From Home.

Joliet, Ills., June 20.-Mrs. Edmund

committee said it was possible some

The condition of the body prevented a satisfactory examination to determine whether Mrt. Allen had been at-

Great Meeting.

Negro Prisoner, Used As Servant Windy City Thronged With Those in Attendance at Associated Advertising Clubs of the World

-Address Yesterday.

Chicago, June 20 .- Chicago was given

Features of the mass meeting were A jug of wood alcohol was found in the annual address of William Wood- tive clemency. ed and members of the investigating organization and a speech by Joseph day between 11 a. m. and 1 p. m. The Commission.

> Associated Advertising Clubs of Ameria ed to see him. ca and came away with the remainder

Mr. Davis said President Wilson had governor's office today, adding to the requested him to say that it was a hundreds of messages which have been only 113 belonged to Austro-German

FOR BIG CONVENTION and is expected by postal officials to rework in a reduction of expense to the Woman Found Dead in Blaz- Chicago Full of Delegates to Condemned Man Confident