

# GEN. CRONKHITE NOW AT CAMP LEE

Virtually All Increment of 45,000 Now Encamped at Petersburg With 18,000 Soon to Arrive

## NEGROES TO ASSEMBLE ALSO

First Sunday in Virginia's Cantonment Passes Quietly and Men Attend Religious Services in Large Numbers.

Petersburg, Va., Sept. 9.—Major General Albert Cronkhite, formally assumed command at Camp Lee here today, relieving Brigadier General Wm. Hall. Coincident with General Cronkhite's taking over the camp it was announced that virtually all the first increment of the 45,000 men who will train here for the new national army are in camp.

More than 2,000 men comprised the first contingent and preparations are under way for the second force which will arrive September 19, about 18,000 strong.

Negroes in Second Increment. The first drafted negroes to come to Camp Lee will be in the second increment and will be incorporated into a provisional regiment. It is understood here. Various white and negro organizations already have joined efforts to provide for reception of the negroes and for their comfort in camp. At nearly all negro churches today the subject was brought before the congregations.

Sunday Passes Quietly. The first Sunday passed in camp by the men was observed with religious services in the tent of the Y. M. C. A., which were largely attended. Association workers and ministers from Petersburg conducted the services, which were held in the morning, late afternoon and again at night. For the most part of the day the men were given the freedom of the camp and some were allowed to leave, coming to Petersburg. They have no military duties as yet, the officers being content at present with letting them become accustomed to their surroundings.

Men from West Virginia and Pennsylvania continued to arrive today, what was believed to be the last of the five per cent quota reaching the cantonment at six o'clock. These were from West Virginia. None of the men have been equipped except with essentials such as mess kits. Hikes will be held daily to keep the men in training, but no regular drilling will be started for several days.

## 125 MOTOR AMBULANCES TO BE SENT TO RUSSIA

This is Part of the Program of the American Red Cross in Aiding the Armies in the East.

Washington, Sept. 9.—As a part of its program for rendering effective assistance to Russia, the American Red Cross is to ship at once to the Red Cross Commission in Russia, 125 motor ambulances and automobiles.

This is the third Red Cross shipment to be dispatched to Russia since the arrival of the Commission there less than two months ago. The Red Cross has already sent to Russia 125 motor ambulances and automobiles.

Each section will include fifteen motor ambulances, one auto-bus for transporting slightly wounded, one kitchen trailer, and one dressing station car. In addition, each section will have two touring cars for the use of officers; three light delivery trucks, one repair car carrying necessary tools and extra parts, and one extra car for gasoline fuel.

For the present, personnel for ambulance sections will not be sent to Russia, but the machines will be operated by Russian drivers under the direction of the Red Cross. Should it be necessary later to send American drivers, they will be recruited from volunteers in the United States.

## DURHAM MAN HONORED

Among 23 Americans Decorated by French Government.

Paris, Sept. 9.—Twenty-three American ambulance men have been decorated by the French government with the war cross during the last week for their work in the recent heavy fighting. They are: Lansing M. Payne, Durham, N. C.

## WILL NOT MATERIALLY HURT COTTON EXPORT BUSINESS

Washington, Sept. 9.—License restrictions recently placed on the shipment of cotton from the United States will not materially diminish the volume of exports and should have no appreciable effect on prices to the grower, the Department of Agriculture announced today.

Reports that reduction in shipments to the European neutrals will cut off markets for 4,000,000 bales are branded as absurd by the department, which presents figures to show that the neutrals last year took only 700,000 bales.

## MEN AT CAMP JACKSON TO TRAIN FORTY HOURS A WEEK

Columbia, S. C., Sept. 9.—With virtually the entire first quota of drafted men from Florida, North and South Carolina quartered at Camp Jackson today, preparations were under way tonight to begin drills in company formation tomorrow. Forty hours of intensive instruction will be given the new soldiers each week, regular army officers said.

According to records at the receiving station, 1,619 men had reported up to 6 o'clock tonight.

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## LEGAL AID WORK PROPER STATE FUNCTION

In the September number of Case and Comment, William V. Rowe, Esq., conspicuous New York lawyer, discusses "Joseph H. Choate and Right Training for the Bar," and a portion of his article is especially interesting to laymen where it bears upon the movement all over the nation to bring back the law to the people and the people to their law, a movement that is finding expression in the creation of the office of public defender in a great many places, as it has in Wilmington, where under a recent act of the General Assembly, such an office has been created and a lawyer selected to appear in courts in behalf of poor persons caught in the meshes of the law.

In order to get the proper setting for what is said upon the subject of the public defender, it is desirable to quote from the article as follows: "Then, too, we must bear in mind that the practice of law is a growing and important part of the modern life of the state. It is not a narrow, specialized profession, but a broad, general, un- limited practice, covering all branches of the law and every conceivable question; and that law students will in such work find a renewal of their former life and satisfied aspirations, after nearly a generation of complete loss of contact with the law, for instance, which the students, for instance, of Mr. Choate's day, found always at hand."

Mr. Rowe's discussion, while primarily for lawyers and law students, is interesting to all citizens. The feeling of growing thirst for justice accessible to the lowly, especially, it is as much the state's duty to provide a guide for a friendless, penniless defendant, to conduct him through the maze of legal procedure, as it is to employ skilled men to prosecute.

Only recently a distinguished Superior court judge, who had been of counsel in the celebrated Wilcox case, remarked that his preparation of that noted case had led him into the investigation of very many criminal cases in North Carolina, from which he ascertained the fact that at different times in this state as many as nine persons charged with murder, or other capital offenses, had been convicted before a jury, sentenced by the courts, which sentence and judgment had been affirmed on appeal, and the defendants duly executed for their alleged crimes; that it was afterwards fully established that these men, whose cases came up in various parts of the state during a long period of time, were entirely innocent and that the wrong persons had been hanged.

to secure, through lawyers, this contact with their own legal system. It is clear that the old normal and necessary development of the law, through the healthy, general participation of the people in the process, can be restored only by restoring the people's opportunity for intimate contact with the law through legal aid work. That work, the burden of which was formerly borne efficiently enough by the old lawyers of another day, is now deemed a very substantial part of our legal system. In other words, legal aid work ought not to be charity or social service enterprise. It is under our form of government, a proper public or state function, and must be a free public service open to all citizens who cannot afford to employ a lawyer and pay court fees. The people must in this respect, come to their own. The public defender movement to supply legal aid to criminal defendants too poor to pay counsel, is really and properly a part of the work of the legal aid service enterprise. It is under a state legal aid bureau in the judiciary department of each state. It will at once be seen that this process will quickly restore a broad, general, unlimited practice, covering all branches of the law and every conceivable question; and that law students will in such work find a renewal of their former life and satisfied aspirations, after nearly a generation of complete loss of contact with the law, for instance, which the students, for instance, of Mr. Choate's day, found always at hand."

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fluctuating testimony. If the defendant's past record happens to be unsavory. It is not unusual to see a certain class of negroes, in the heat of passion, or provoked by ill will, go before a magistrate, swear to a warrant charging a fairly respectable negro with a given crime and when the case is called ask that the warrant be withdrawn, offering to pay the cost and admitting that they had no grounds upon which to ask for conviction. Often the defendant has spent a day and night in jail before the warrant is withdrawn. If the defendant had been without money or counsel, as often happens in such cases, it is easy to foresee what would have happened to him, had these prosecuting witnesses gone out, drummed up an array of witnesses, and proceeded to convince the court of the defendant's guilt.

STRIKING OPERATORS GO TO WORK, THEN STRIKE AGAIN  
 Alleged Fake Telegram Signed "Federal Government" Received.  
 Burlington, N. J., Sept. 9.—Five hours after having returned to work the striking non-union telegraph operators on the Pennsylvania railroad again abandoned their keys late today to resume their fight for higher wages and improved working conditions. Their leader, John H. Praull, declared they had been tricked into going back to work by a spurious telegram purporting to come from the Federal government. The text of this message as he gave it out was: "Operators should return to duty at once pending negotiations. Representative will wait upon you at Burlington."

"FEDERAL GOVERNMENT" (Signed): Praull said he had no way of knowing the telegram was not genuine and hurriedly called the men together. They agreed to resume work. It was not until 3 o'clock this afternoon, Praull stated, that the message was not genuine and the men were then directed to quit work again.

MORE CORN BREAD MUST BE CONSUMED, DECLARES HOOVER  
 Says At Present Prices It Is Cheapest of Nutritious Foods.

Washington, Sept. 9.—Corn meal even at the present high prices is the cheapest of nutritious foods, Herbert Hoover announced tonight in a statement urging more general use of meal for making bread. "There is twice as much nutritive value in a dollar's worth of corn meal as in a dollar's worth of wheat bread at the present prices," said Mr. Hoover. "Corn must play a very important part in the conservation of wheat products. There are four bushels of corn raised in this country to every one of wheat and corn meal is as good for food as is wheat." Increased use of fish as a food is urged by the administration. America's fish consumption, it is shown, is 18 pounds per capita annually against Sweden's 44 in Norway; 39 in Denmark and 37 in Portugal.

## COACH CROZIER RESIGNS.

Director of Athletics at Wake Forest to Pursue Medical Studies.

Wake Forest, N. C., Sept. 9.—Athletics at Wake Forest received a severe blow today when Mr. J. Richard Crozier, for thirteen years director of the gymnasium and pioneer basketball coach of the State, resigned to continue his studies in medicine at the American School of Osteopathy at Kirksville, Mo. Mr. Crozier leaves on September 18 to assume his new duties. Mr. Crozier, after playing professional baseball for several years, came to Wake Forest College in 1905 as director of the gymnasium and immediately built it up into the present compulsory institution of physical culture. In 1905 he likewise organized the first athletic association, and in the following year introduced basketball into Wake Forest and North Carolina.

Italian Killed; Others Wounded.  
 Milwaukee, Sept. 9.—One Italian was killed, another was probably fatally wounded and two police officers were slightly injured late today when an attempt was made to break up a patriotic open air meeting in the Italian section. The two Italians who were shot are members of an alleged anarchists club which later was raided and literature said to have been of an incendiary nature was seized.

High Top Shoe Taboo.  
 London, June 10.—The woman's shoe with the high top is tabooed. If it is seen any more on London's streets its upper will be of some fabric other than leather.

MANAGER LEWIS ANNOUNCES A. & E. FOOTBALL SCHEDULE  
 Raleigh, Sept. 9.—Manager Lewis announced the official football schedule today for the A. and E. eleven. The first four games on his schedule are to be played in Raleigh while five others are to be played on the home grounds of the opponents. A. and E. will have one of the hardest seasons this fall that she has ever had, he said, and one of the best teams in the South.

BROKE UP LABOR PARADE.  
 Two Soldiers of Ninth Illinois Are Wounded.  
 Springfield, Ill., Sept. 9.—Two men were shot and wounded and others were beaten with revolver butts this afternoon when the Ninth Illinois Infantry broke up a labor parade, planned as a demonstration of sympathy with striking street car conductors and motormen. A leader of the parade was knocked down while carrying an American flag. Several arrests were made and soldiers are patrolling the streets.

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 SECRET KINGDOM  
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 Matinee Daily 3-10-15c  
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## He's a Villain

—And you'll hate him terribly. He will make you good and angry, then when he is defeated, you'll be just so much more delighted at his downfall. He is Harry Carter, the master crook that directs the big city gang.

## "The Gray Ghost"

To miss a single episode of "THE GRAY GHOST" is to miss the BEST serial ever filmed. See it this week. See it every week at the

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Famous Players-Paramount Present  
 FANNIE WARD  
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 In the Most Unusual and Thrilling Photodrama in Which She Has Appeared Since "The Cheat"

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Playing Three Roles—A Mother and Her Daughters—in a Thrilling and Absorbing Exposure of Fake Mediums.  
 Matinees 5-10c Night 15c

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"THE FATAL RING"

Remember Where It Left Pearl White Last Week? Look for Thrills

## "THE GOLDEN HEART"

Two Real Drama of Tears and Thrills, Starring the Wonderful Universal Kidde, Zoe Rae

## KATZENJAMMER KIDS

The Roaring and Original "Katz" Cartoons  
 Matinees—5c Nights—10c