ruary 1st.

Wallace Bank Elects

J. B. Cooper Cashier

(Special to the Star.)

It sounds good to his many friends

FAYETTEVILLE, Jan. 2 .- The ex-

tent of the damage caused by forest fires which raged in Harnett county

Although the area devastated was

Government publications of the various countries are known as "blue books." "white books" and "books" of various other shades from the color of

Stop Itching Eczema

Penetrating, Antiseptic Zemo

Will Help You

Never mind how often you have tried

and failed, you can stop burning, itch-ing Eczema quickly by applying Zemu, furnished by any druggist for 35c.

covered, for the most part, with tim-

worked hard to become efficient

his effort crowned with success.

Harnett Forest Fire

THREE

EDUCATION IS KEY TO PRISON REFORM, SAYS T. M. OSBORNE

Reform, as Primary Purpose of Prison System, is Declared **Complete Failure**

EALEIGH, Jan. 25.-(By the As Press.)-Reform "as the nociated svowed and primary purpose of the on system," is a failure, because one likes to be told that he is to reformed, but education-training life-is the key to the problem, mas Mott Osborne, former warden sing Sing, tonight declared in ad-ossing the North Carolina Confer-ce for social service. Penologists have constantly reitera-

ed, said Mr. Mott, the words of Sir velyn Ruggles-Brise, formerly head the English prisons, that "the purof the penal system can not be etter defined than by the old-fash-ned formula, which provides that it shall be retributory, deterrent and rermatory

The Englishman added, the speaker intinued: "Among loose thinkers and loose

writers, the impression seems to be mining ground that this historic orer of the factors of punshment should he inverted, and that the object of punishment shall be altogether refor-matory, as little as possible deterrent, and not at all retirbutory.' Those of us who have been study-

ing prisons at close range of late years take issue with both of these views. The purpose of prisons is solely to protect society and the methods used must be such as prove most efficient toward that end. "Retaliation, or revenge, is not only wicked in itself-contrary to all religious principles—but has been found dangerous in practice. It is bound to be unjust, for it is impossible to determine the exact amount

of personal blame to be atached to any guilty individual. The result of retaliation is to make a criminial more of a criminal.

More of a criminal. "Reform, as the avowed and prim-ary purpose of the prison system, is equally a failure. No one likes to be told that he is to be -reformed—it arouses a perfectly natural obstin-

Moreover, the men in our prisons hey believe us to be not only dis-o not think highly of us outsiders. honest, but hypocritics. It must be remembered that they come in contact with the most imperfect mem-bers in our social machinery. They do not deal with the honest police-man, but with the crooked ones. They know much more than we do about those agents of ours who are weak and dishonest.

"When we tell men in prison that we are going to reform them they naturally ask: "Why don't you first reform your-

selves? "So we come to deterrance as the

only practicable aim of prison; and it is only by bringing these law-breakers around to our point of view that we can stop them from law-breaking. How can this be done? "We have tried force. It will not work; it has failed for over a hun-dred years, since prisons were made regular places of graded punishments. We have turned our prisons into the worst kind of Hells and the worse we make them, the more crime in-

creases. "We have tried persuasion. It does not work. Men will take all the privileges you give them, and ask for more. If you merely make prisons deasant for prisoners, you lose the leterrent effect on the one side, while you make no permanent gain, on the other. You may get better conduct while the criminals are in prison, but

own problems with very remarkable success, but that by these means a maximum of true and permanent refore can be obtaned." Mr. Osborne then gave a history of he Mutual Welfare League at the United States Naval Prison at Ports-United States Naval Prison at Ports-mouth, N. M. The league was started there when he was placed in command of the prison by Josephus Daniels, then secretary of the navy, in August, 1917. For nearly three years under Mr. Osborne's command, it is stated, the league functioned with "extraordin-ary success." During this time, 6,852 prisoners passed under his charge. There were no riots or other trouble. There were no severe punishments.

There were no severe punishments. Only eight men escaped. Much work

was done by the prisoners about the havy yard. Over 2,700 men were re-stored to duty, and during the last year, with 2,000 inmates, there were no marine guards at the prison, the prisoner police doing all the neces-sary guarding it is stated sary guarding, it is stated. Mr Osborne called attention to the fact that when he first visited the

prison there were 180 guards in charge of 170 prisoners. After his resigna-tion, Commodore Wadhams, the speaker continued, carried on the same system with similar success.

"There is no serious difficulty in-side the prison. By common sense methods we can secure good conduct from prisoners and do away with all forms of brutality and tortue. By sympathetic interest we can per-manently change the views and intentions of many of the strongest men

mong prisoners. "Just how many we can turn from destructive to constructive action can never be determined until the system has been given a fair chance through the series of years. That it should be given such a trial must be manifest to every intelligent persons, for there is one thing upon which all such persons are agreed: the old prison system is a flat failure—a mortifying and disgraceful failure," he declared.

Maneuvers to Improve Shipping Measures Are

WASHINGTON, Jan. 25.—Informal negotiations were conducted in the senate today to improve the position of the administration shipping bill, although a proposal to limit the time for debate failed upon objection by Senator Brookheart, Republican, Iowa.

Senator McNary, Republican, Oregon, who has introduced a score of amendments to modify the pending bill, held several conferences with administra-of the province and others; the paytion leaders and there was said to be prospects of approval of some of his proposals. Reduction of the proposed government aid payments to large pas-in the time for government aid pay-ments and several administrative changes are among the McNary amend- with the American demands arises, bements. Chairman Lasker of the ship-

ping ficials probably would be consulted re garding these amendments.

HERE TO APPRAISE LAND.

J. F. Tyler, of the Carolina. Joint the city for appraising property on which loans have been asked and to receive applications for loans. He has headquarters at Wright and Stevens' law office in the Southern building. EVERYONE IS RUSHING NOW —to get their classified advertising copy ready for the Sunday Star in or-der to reach the 50,000 readers. Call 51 and we'll call for your copy as soon as it's ready. EVERYONE IS RUSHING NOW —to get their classified advertising copy ready for the Sunday Star in or-the penetrating, antiseptic liquid. When others fail, it is the one dependable treatment for skin troubles of all kinds.—adv.



Cotton Aboard Lighter to His Death

In view of many of his fellow work-men, William Bellamy, colored steve-dore, toppled from a bale of cotton a lighter moored at the termiaboard nals of the Wilmington Compress and Warehouse company yesterday afternoon at 2:10 o'clock, and was drowned. Bellamy accidentally lost his footing personality and genial manner will and plunged into the river. Informamake friends for himself and the intion furnished Coroner A. S. Holden corroborated this, and after having thoroughly investigated the matter, the bank but to the town. Mr. Cooper marcoroner rendered a verdict to that effect, allowing relatives to assume charge of the remains without further inquiry into the matter. Inquiry proved that the drowning daughter, Zilda.

was accidental, and the coroner imme-diately turned the negro's effect's over to the clerk of the superior court, and gave permission for the relatives to take charge of the remains. Bellamy was between 30 and 35 years

of age, and was known to his friends as "Jack Dempsey," because of his unusually splendid physique.

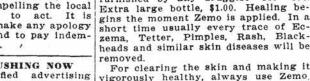
American and Chinese Governments Deadlock

on Coltman Reparation fires which raged in Harnett county last Friday and Saturday was revealed WASHINGTON, Jan. 25.—(By the Associated Press.)—The state depart-ment here and the Peking government Mr. Christian said that an area of 15 ment here and the Peking government in China, appear to have reached at least a temporary deadlock over the American demand for reparation for of \$60,000. When the fire was first American demand for reparation for of \$60,000. When the fire was first the killing of Charles Coltman, an discovered the efforts of those fight-Made in the Senate American mer liant in Kalgan by Chi-nese soldiers on December 11th. And strong wind which did not subside for

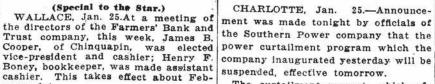
Coltman was in an automobile in company with Samuel Sokobin, the Although th American consul at Kalgan, and a covered, for the most part, with tim-friend carrying a large sum of sliver ber, still, Mr. Christian said, many to Urga to buy furs. The party was stopped by the Chinese sentries and destroyed. was fired upon by them when they

After an investigation American Minister Schurmann made demand upon the Peking government for sweeping reparations, including apologies from

The obstacle to compliance by Peking cause, even admitting the justice of board, it was said, and other of-the claims, the government has practi-s probably would be consulted re-cally no means of compelling the local authorities concerned to act. It is said to be willing to make any apology on its own account, and to pay indemnity within its means.



their covers.



The curtailment request, which af Mr. Cooper does not come to Wallace fected mills in North and South Caroa stranger in business circles, he has lina, was made by the company because been with G. B. D. Parker for 16 years, of a lack of rainfall at the headwaters and stands high in the business world. of the streams from which power is de holding the confidence and esteem of rived and it is stated that the recent the entire vicinity in which he has snow and sleet storm has remedied this spent these busy years. His pleasing condition, many of the streams being considerably swollen as a result.

stitution for which he works; and not CONFIRM CAMPBELL NOMINATION only is he considered an asset to the WASHINGTON, Jan. 25 .- The nomination of Milo D. Campbell of Michigan ried the niece of Mr. Parker, Miss Gerto the federal reserve board as the so-called "Dirt farmer" member was contrude Quinn, of Chinquapin, and Wal-lace welcomes them and their little firmed today by the senate.

You Know a Tonic is Good

THEN TREAT WITH VIC to know that Mr. Henry Boney has been made assistant cashier, for he has when it makes you eat like a hungry boy and brings back the color to your cheeks. You can soon feel the banking business, and it is good to see Strengthening, Invigorating Effect of GROVE'S TASTELESS CHILL TONIC. 60c.-adv.

To.Cure a Cold in One Day Take Laxative BROMO QUININE tab Loss Sixty Thousand lets. The box bears the signature of E. W. Grove. (Be sure you get E. W. Grove. (B. BROMO.) 30c.-adv.

RED PEPPER FOR

Ease your tight, aching chest. Stop

edy that brings quickest relief. It can not hurt you and it certainly seems to end the tightness and drive the conges tion and soreness right out. Nothing has such concentrated, pen-

etrating heat as red peppers, and when heat penerates right down into colds ices, turpentine stupes, mustard plas-ters and poultices of various kinds are congestion, aching muscles and sore stiff joints relief comes at once:all good.

The moment you apply Red Pepper Rub you feel the tingling heat. In three minutes the congested spot is warmed through and through. When you are ffective. suffering from a cold, rheumatism, backache, stiff neck or sore muscles just get a jar of Rowles Red Pepper Rub, made from red peppers, at any drug store. You will have the quickest relief known.-adv.



Power Curtailment Order is Rescinded HOW TO USE VICKS VapoRtb For Deep Grippy Colds

First, It Is Very Important That a Thorough Rubefacient or Counter-Irritant Effect be Produced on the Surface of the Skin Around the Lungs.

inhaled with each breath, carrying the

This Draws the Blood From the medication directly through the air Congested Lungs and Lessens time Vicks is absorbed through and stimulates the skin. the Danger of Pneumonia

Repeat the Entire Treatment

When the vapors begin to lose their strength, fresh Vicks should be ap-plied over the parts. This to keep up the continuous supply of vapors. When

the redness of the skin begins to die out, all the Vicks remaining should be Deep, grippy colds, frequently leading to pneumonia, have been unusu-ally prevalent this winter. In some wiped off and the entire treatment re-peated. That is, the hot wet towels or sections they are called influenza, but are not so virulent as the influenza mustard plasters should be used until the skin is again thoroughly reddened, cases during the first epidemic, though then massage with Vicks, spread on thickly and cover with hot flannels, they are worse than ordinary colds. For these cases the usual light appli-

just as previously done. cation of Vicks is not sufficient.

The Danger is From Pheumonia What is needed therefore is some-thing to decrease the congestion of the Can Add Mustard to Vicks This redness of the skin should last for two or three hours, but varies with lungs. For this purpose there is noth- different patients. Some skins are COLDS IN CHEST ing like a rubefacient or counter-ir-ritant, as witness the use of blisters, poultices and plasters for many gener-little ordinary powdered mustard with ations. This reddening or irritation Vicks—about one part of mustard to four parts of Vicks, but this can be the surface; the circulation is improved; there is a sensation of warmth Just enough mustard should be used and the possibility of pneumonia is to keep up the counter-irritant effect for two to four hours, so that the wet towels or mustard plasters will not

greatly lessened. A "Quick" Rubefacient Needed have to be used so frequently as to prevent the patient from resting. The value of this counter-irritant effect is greatly increased if it is pro Use in a Tea-Kettle duced quickly. Nearly every family has its favorite method—onion poul-

choked up, the vapors from the appli-cation on the chest are not sufficient

How to Produce This Effect

to make the breathing easier. In these cases drop a tablespoonful of Vicks into a kettle of boiling water and al-Our experiments have shown that low the patient to inhale the warm steam and vapors combined for about in ordinary mustard plaster is very Use one part of mustard to 10 minutes. Do this several times a day if needed. Keep the water boiling two parts of flour or flaxseed meal for adults, and one to three parts for children under eight years. An even the vapors decrease. Put a sheet out the vapors decrease. Put a sheet out the vapors decrease in the transfer the transfer the transfer the vapors decrease. Put a sheet out the vapors decrease in the transfer the transfer the transfer the transfer the vapors decrease. Put a sheet out the vapors decrease is the transfer th simpler method, particularly for adults, is to apply towels, wrung out in very

hot water-as hot as the patient can stand. . Whatever method is used, the pplication should be applied over the kettle. hroat and chest until the skin is

horoughly reddened. In very deep olds, the sides and especially the back rom the middle of the shoulder blades to a point just above the waist, should also be treated. For adults, a hot mustard foot-bath-one tablespoon of mus-tard to a gallon of water-given at this stage of the treatment, will aid in tained. drawing the blood from the congested Doc parts.

Then Massage With Vicks

After the skin is thoroughly redover the parts. Continue this for five minutes. This increases the counterminutes. irritant effect. Then apply Vicks thick-ly over all the parts; that is, spread ot flannel cloths.

Vicks Acts Like a Vapor Lamp

the patient and the tea-kettle, making akind of a tent, so as to confine the vapors. An ordinary steam vaporize: even more convenient than a tca-Scanty Applications Useless This is a victorous treatment, but to check congestion requires vigorous measures. Vicks must be used freely

Sometimes when the patient is badly

to be effective. The cost of this treat-ment is insignificant compared with the results which are frequently ob-Does Not Take the Place of the

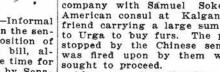
Physician

In all cases a physician should be called. These deep colds are too se. dened it should be dried lightly and immediately and the patient should be given a brisk message with Vicks all over the parts. Continue this for five interfere with any treatment that the doctor may prescribe. In addition the formula of Vicks is given on every circular so there is no reason why any it on like you would a poultice—about doctor should object to its use, except one-sixteenth of an inch thick or more the fact that a few physicians do not -and cover with two thicknesses of care to use anything which is adver-tot flannel cloths.

A Pharmacist's Discovery

The advantage of applying Vicks thickly over the body is this: Vicks Vicks VapoRub is the discovery of a North Carolina pharmacist. From the back room of a little drug store its use has grown until today liter-form of vapors. The more Vicks ap-ally tens of millions of families are plied, the stronger will be the vapors never without the family blue jar. It and the longer these vapors will last. is their standby for all forms of coll





you do not reduce crime. Upon their return to freedom, the prisoners go back into crime.

"The problem can not be solved by either severity of sentimentality.

"The third and right way is educa-tion. This does not mean mere chooling-it means training for life. Men must be encouraged to think for themselves and to choose the right in-stead of the wrong. It is the con-science that needs to be educated. "Experience has shown that this

can be done only in one way. As Gladstone once wrote: "It is liberty alone that fits men for liberty.' To train men for the free life of a citizen outside the walls, you must give them as much practicable of free life within the walls. "For the last nine years important

experiments in this direction have been tried; and it has been proved that not only can the prisoner community, properly encouraged and directed by the prison administration, handle its

TODAY IS THE DAY

-that you should prepare your classified advertising copy for the Sunday Star in order to reach the 50,000 readers on that day. Call 51 and we'll call for it as soon as you have it ready. DUEEN HAIR DRESSING

Imagine yourself with long, waving, silken hair. Think how attractive you would be. This you can easily have by using QUEEN-HAIR DRESSING. This dressing also removes dandruff and stops falling hair. Sold everywhere. Send 25c. for big box of QUEEN and have beautiful hair. NEWBRO MFG. CO., Atlanta, Georgia, Agents Wanted

te today and get autiful presents FREE



Helping those who want to get rid of the Drug, Liquor and Tobacco Habit. Also treatment of Nerve Exhaustion, Correspondence confidential; \$1 years Successful Operation.

Fertilizer Values

FAMOUS FISCO FERTILIZERS have within the period of a few years become the standard and incomparable fertilizers of the south. Because they have been tested on all kinds of crops, on different types of soil, and under various weather conditions. They have "STOOD THE TEST."

The principal source of Ammonia in Fisco Fertilizers is derived from Fish Scrap. We are the largest manufacturers of this product in the United States. A ton of fertilizer containing Ammonia derived from Fish Scrap is worth several dollars a ton more than one in which the Ammonia is derived from mineral sources only, or from rough and cheap Ammoniates.

The Potash in our Tobacco Special is derived from Imported German Sulphate of Potash exclusively.

"Measure the Value of a Fertilizer by the Results Secured"

"Buy the Best and Use Less" PRICES

FISCO	Standard Fish and Potash8-3-3	3 \$25.	00	per	ton	
FISCO	Tobacco Special	3 26.	50	per	ton	
FISCO	Commercial	2 21.	00	per	tón	
FISCO	Truckers' Special	5 32.	35	per	ton	
• 3 - 3	Acide Phosphate, 16 per cent	12.	00	per	ton	
e	Nitrate of Soda	56.	00	per	ton	

Other Brands and Analyses In Proportion.

These prices are F. O. B. cars nearest shipping point-Wilmington, N. C., or Norfolk, Va., and are for immediate acceptance and shipments only. Payments: Sight Draft, Bill of Lading Attached.

FAMOUS FISCO FERTILIZERS

Manufactured by

The Fisheries Products Company WILMINGTON, N. C.

SEND FOR OUR 1923 FARMERS' REFERENCE BOOK

The night clothing should always be troubles and, in addition, is useful for loose around the neck and the bed the many minor ailments of the home. clothes arranged in the form of a fun- It is particularly a boon to mothers nel. These vapors being lighter than air rise up from the chest and, if the bed clothing is properly arranged, pass by the nose and mouth and are thus in the United States alone.—adv.

