Brazil Opens Espionage Ring Round-Up On Nazis

of communication between Brazil and the United States. In political quarters a disposi-

on for the closest possible coperation with the United States, military and economic matters, was manifest. In political quarters also the

prospect that other South American states might be drawn into war against the Axis was be-The decision of Braof for a military show-down with the Axis, it was said, is sure to have a profound influence on the attitudes of Uruguay, Colombia and Tenezuela. which are believed be on the verge of war, Argentina and Chile which maintaining diplomatic ions with the Axis powers.

On the surface the most obvious vidence that Brazil had joined Inited Nations in war was the effort to break up å huge potential

The population was calm today her noisy demonstrations last ht, and streets of Rio de Japeiro and other cities were still littered with signs and placards bearing the legend "Death to Ger-

Feeling against fifth column acrity in Brazil was high because tizens were convinced it was agents in their midst who comnunicated with Axis submarines which sank five Brazilian vessels off the coast of Bahia last week. So intense did the hunt for unreliable and suspected persons become that in several communities.

especially along the coast, citizens

of German and Italian blood were reported to be registering voluntarily at police headquarters to protest innocence, to give informaion on espionage activities which they disapproved, and to ask for protection against demonstrators. The Spanish ambassador, Raimundo Fernandes Cuesta, made a public denial of published reports that Spanish ships along the coast had betrayed the location of Bra-

A circumstance bringing home to Brazilians the fact that their country is at war was the beginning of practice blackouts. Com munities along the country's 5,000 mile coast were the first to extin guish light which provided landmarks and navigation guides for enemy sea and air marauders.

coast became Brazil's most urgent concern. To guard it Brazil was ready with a rapidly growing airforce in which there were many nodern North American planes, and with a navy designed for pa trol duty. The immediate assignment to both navy and airforce was to keep Brazil's end of comunications with the United States and Europe open. That function will increase in importance, it was said, as the South Atlantic is drawn more directly into the con-

NAZI WARNING ISSUED

that it is in the war, can look fortears" the diplomatic correspondent of DNB, official German news service, wrote tonight."

The German view was that there is nothing in store more for South are: Americans than was vouchsafed for the British people by Prime eastern border of India. Minister Churchhill when he warned he would require the most extreme sacrifices.

The German agency said Brazil's entry into the war was accomplished by "wire pullers" in the Germans are advncing. Washington.

tach importance to the pretext in Egypt, will retain command of made in Rio de Janeiro," DNB the RAF in all three areas.

(No direct mention was made of German submarines.)

(Continued from Page One)

names were given.)

look a small steamer to Port in Syria.

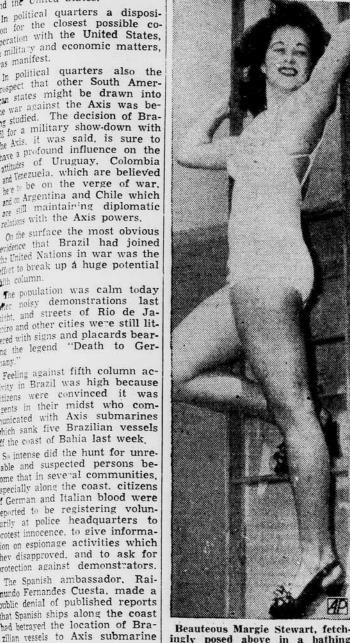
Richman wandered for three days in the jungle without food before finding a half-rotten potato which he ate. On the fifth day he teached a village and was guided there he went by plane to Port

Wilmingtonian Commissioned CAMP LEE, VA., Aug. 23—(P)-Twenty-one North Carolinians were

-V-

commissioned Second Lieutenants in the Amy Quartermaster Corps at graduation exercises here. Among those commissioned was: Arthur Walker McCaig of Wil-

Success Story



Beauteous Margie Stewart, fetchingly posed above in a bathing has a long term contract at RKO studio in Hollywood after a record short screen test. A di-rector spotted her in a commercial short showing how to open and close a car door. She was on screen 45 seconds but it was enough to get her a contract. She's 22, 5 feet 4, and brunette.

From a military viewpoint the

(Continued from Page One)

of General Auchinleck's command but difficulties of maintaining communications were said to be the reason for establishing an indepen-

Four hundred miles of desert separate Iran and Iran from the present middle east command in Egypt, Road communication are poor. Sea lines also are long since BERLIN (from German broad- it is necessary to send snips casts) Aug. 23 -(P- Brazil, now Saudi Arabia from Egypt. Communications are equally bad ward to only "blood, sweat and around egoGi ,shrdsbc hrdl shr between Indian and the new command area.

1-Facing the Japanese on the 2-Facing the Germans and Itai-

ians in Egypt. Iran toward the Caucasus where

Chief Air Marshal Sir Arthur Consequently one should not at- William Tedder, with headquarters

General Wilson, who is 60 years old and who is known as "Jumbo" the sinking of Brazilian ships by because of his size, served as right hand-man to General Sir Archibald P. Wavell in the campaign which drove the Italians across Libya in the winter of 1940-41. At that time Churchill spoke of him

as "one of our finest tacticians." He became commander-in-chief of the British troops in Egypt in 1939 and was responsible for the defense of the western desert during had arrived at Port Moresby. defense of the western the col-These apparently included Rich- lapse off rance. He commanded the man and Ramsey, although no Eritish Expeditionary Force in Greece in 1941 and after that Ramsey said he landed in a tree, country was evacuated he was after he bailed out, and spent the named commander of Palestine and hight there. The next day he found Trans-Jordan He also commanded a native village from where he the successful British campaign

> The text of the war office communique:

"It has been decided to establish hatives to the coast. From King has been graciously pleased ville last Wednesday. to appoint Sir Henry Maitland Wilson, G.R.E., K.C.B.D S.O., to be General Officer Commander-In-Chief, Persian-Iraq Command."

MRS. W. E. FLOYD

RALEIGH, Aug. 23 -(P)- Mrs. W. E. Floyd, 38, of Oxford died today after, Cornor Roy Banks said, she took poison, slashed her throat with a razor and inhaled gas. She was visiting a sister here.

Are You Invested In Cash or Securities

At the present time there are many sound securities which We will be glad to help you with your investment problems.

ALLEN C. EWING & CO. STOCKS -:- BONDS 105 MURCHISON BUILDING PHONE 5221

BRAZILIAN MOVE **TESTS ARGENTINA**

(Continued from Page One)

Italian residents of Brazil crossed the border to escape the wrath of the war-fevered Brazilian population. Authorities ordered a roundup of Axis nationals in the Santa Anna Do Livramento and Acegua areas in order to force those il-legally residing there to return to

Officials reports from northern Uruguay said two submarines had been sighted 150 miles north of

There were reports that some submarines, resumably German, also were prowling off the mouth of the Plate river, the artery which links Buenos Aires to the

It seemed certain, informed sources said, that Argentina's neutrality would undergo a test should Germany declare the coast of Brazil a blockade zone.

Although observers in Montevideo said there was a possibility that Uruguay would accompany Brazil into war, informed sources declared Uruguay's first official move would be to declare Brazil non-belligerent, permitting Brazil to use Uruguayan ports as in peace time.

These sources said this decision might be followed by more drastic measures against the Axis but they would depend largely on Germany's answer to protests over the sinking of two Uruguayan merchantmen. Uruguay was particularly incensed because the submarine which sank the Maldonado took aboard her captain, brother of nese control of the middle seca cabinet minister

Argentina will decide her official attitude Monday, it was reported, but it was a foregone conported, but it was a foregone conclusion that she, too, would declare southeast of Nanchang, a main Auto - Truck Crash Near Brazil a non-belligerent as she did Japanese base in Kiangsi; Kweiki,

It was believed Chile would announce her position tomorrow.

also the obligations contracted with the other American states in the declarations at Lima and Panama, was reported to be imminent. and especially the resolution at Havana which makes the continent a single nation against aggressions of a non-American state against the integrity or inviolability of the territory and against the sovereignty or political independence of an American state."

Clinton Man Appointed

bitt, chairman of the membership er was committee of the Clinton Merchants association has been appointed by President C. C. Shell gentlemen seem to thrive on it." of the North Carolina Merchants association to membership on the The three British commands in Research and Extension committee British commands in the Middle East and East now tee of the state association, accordance installed in large defense plants. the Middle East and East now tee of the state association, according to information received here today. Mr. Corbitt, who is also a himself befor the war making member of the Board of Directors pulleys and doing odd jobs repairof the state body, directed the ing machinery. His "explination" The truck was almost completefor war production consisted of ly demolished, and White's masociation last spring and which re-hiring Fogelsonger, who had been chine was badly damaged. 3-Facing northward in Iraq and sulted in a gain of 63 per cent or in the habit of spending much time enough to win the president's cup in the shop anyway. awarded annually at the state convention to the local association showing the largest percentage of membership gain during the past fiscal year.

JUDGE CRANMER

(Continued from Page One)

Minta, Alice Juanita and Rudolph

Funeral services will be held Tuesday afternoon in the Southport Methodist church, where Judge Cranmer was a member. Interment will follow in - the Southport cemetery.

Southport and Brunswick county officials will serve as active pallbearers and attorneys of the eighth judicial district will act as honorary pallbearers.

RALEIGH, Aug. 23-(A)- Governor Broughton paid tribute today to former Superior Court Judge a new independent army command E. H. Cranmer, the second state to be known as the Persian (Iran)- jurist to die within a week. Judge Iraq Command. His Majesty the N. A. Sinclair died in Fayette-

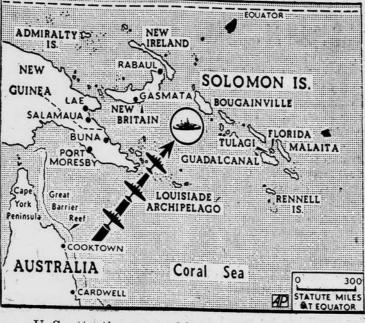
The Governor said: "The death of Judge E. H. Cranmer removes from active public life another of the outstanding judges and public leaders of our state. Judge Cranmer served with distinction as superior court judge, from which position he voluntarily retired a few years ago. His record on the bench was notable and his death is a distinct loss to the state.

MRS. KATE WALKER

RALEIGH, Aug. 23 — Mrs. Kate Dibrell Walker, 85, a Richmond, Va., native whose late hushere today.

Mrs. Walker was the sister of schools conducted over the country the late Alfonso Dibrell and Rich- by the Red Cross this summer. and L. Dibrell, Richmond tobacconists, and William E. Dibrell, Richmond newspaperman.

Jap Counter-Attack Hit In Pacific



U. S. attention snapped back to the Pacific war area with the weekend as signs grew that the Japanese were massing for what appeared to be an effort to throw U.S. forces back out of the recently captured Solomon Islands. This map shows the route U.S. bombers were taking in heavy force to smash at a concentration of Japanese

Chinese Recapture Two Vital Villages

AS CARS COLLIDE

Whiteville Sends Per-

sons To Hospital

Crrum were: Emory Blackwell,

67, with a broken leg and lacera-

back injury; Frances Scott, 6,

all had minor injuries, and a

Rodney Scott, 4, and LeRoy Scott,

two-year-old baby, brother of the

trio last named, had a broken

collar bone. The name of this

child was not learned. The driver

of the truck was not seriously

All the injured were taken to a

State highway patrolmen investi-

Officers said that from their in-

Cage road, which intersects with

La., the Harding field public rela-

Two bodies were found in the

twisted wreckage of the plane by

ambulance and crash crews and

one body was thrown clear. It

also was announced that two other

men were removed from the craft and taken to a hospital, where one

With Florida Air Base

DURHAM, Aug. 23.-(AP)-Duke

university has scheduled a football

Air Base in Jacksonville on Novem-

ber 28, making a 10-game card for

George MacAfee, great back of

1939, is stationed at the Air Base

and may see action against his Alma

There are 2,000 Chinese Indus

LITTLE ORPHAN ANNIE

the Blue Devils this fall.

trial Co-operative societies.

Mater.

tions office announced.

died shortly afterward.

Duke Slates Grid Tilt

Laurinburg hospital immediately

a pickup truck.

injured.

tance of Japan, had given the Chinese control of the middle sec tion of the Chekiang-Kiangsi railway to a depth of over 80 miles. Yushan, five miles from the Chekiang border; Yingtun, 70 miles

the United States after Pearl Har- ten miles south of Yingtun, and Shangjoa and Kwangfeng, also on The Chilean government main- the railroad were in Chinese hands. ained official silence, although it Front line dispatches Saturday ity by protesting to Berlin against the sinkings of Brazilian ships days were preparing to abanreviously had expressed solidar- said large fires were burning inwhich touched off the Brazilian don the city, which lies only 20 in the Bird Cage section, two miles miles from Chuhsien. Chuhsien was one of the principal Japanese ob-

jectives in their Chekiang-Kiang-

si campaign because it was a potential bombing base. A high command communique today said remnants of the Japanese who were driven out of Kweiki and Yingtun Friday retreated towards Tengchiapu on the Chekiang-Kiangsi railway and towards Yukiang on the Kwangsin river. Yukiang was captured Saturday

2-MAN INDUSTRY hurt, and Mr. White, who was riding alone at the time, was un-

(Continued from Page One)

of the example the entire working after the accident, by ambulances To N. C. Merchants Group force of your plant is setting for called from nearby towns.

State highway patrolmen Nelson suggested the working gating the accident said that Em-

CLINTON, Aug. 23—L. A. Corschedule of Sparling and Fogelsonger was "a little too strenuous for Mrs. Frances Blackwell were ridsome even younger workmen to ing in the cab of the truck while maintain, even though you two the others were riding in the rear. The Sparling-Fogelsonger "labor vestigation it appeared that White management committee" makes was coming down Highway 74 in

are installed in large defense plants. Sparling ran the tiny shop by truck ws coming out of the Bird

Labor-management relations have been "ideal," according to Sparling. When they need money,he explained, he goes to the pipe company which uses their flanger to "take out what we need for grub and living expenses and buy bonds

DIES SUDDENLY AMERICAN LABOR

by a plurality of only about 64,000. This time labor party members presumably will throw their weight to Alfange whose selection also was viewed as a bid for the support of any Democrats who may have opposed the nomination of Bennett on grounds that President Roosevelt's choice was Senator game with the Jacksonville Naval James M. Mead.

Many republican leaders hope that the three party struggle will result in the election of a republican governor for the first time in 20 years, particularly if Dewey is able to poll votes as well as he did four years ago.

Bennett was backed by former Democratic Chairman James A

Born in Istanbul of Greek par ents, Alfange is a Phi Beta Kappa and a veteran of the first world war. His book, "The Supreme Court and The National Will.' published in 1937, won the Theodore Roosevelt Memorial award for the best non-fiction writing job of the year.

WATER SCHOOL OPENS BREVARD, Aug. 23 -(A)-The American Red Cross opened its second aquatic school of this season many years identified with the today at Camp Carolina here. It State Revenue department, died will last until September 2 and will be the last of the 18 similar

> Britain launched 1,250,000 tons of shipping in 1941

13 VESSELS ARE

Leland P. Lovette, newly appointof 2,000 convoyed along coastal areas had been sunk since May 14 more ships than were lost. The tabulation:

Week Aug. 16-22 Pearl Harbor Off the U. S. .. 0 Off Canada 0 In the Caribbean 4 Gulf of Mexico 0 South American 9

Christian Scientists Hear 'Mind' As Lesson-Sermon

"Mind" was the subject of the Lesson-Sermon in all Christian Science churches and Societies on Sunday, August 23.

The Golden Text was from II Timothy 1: 7. "God hath not given us the spirit of fear; but of power, and of love, and of a sound mind.' Among the citations which com-

orised the Lesson-Sermon were the following from the Bible: "Be of the same mine one toward another. Mind not high things, but condescend to men of low estate. Be not wise in your own conceits Recompense to no man evil for ecil Provide things honest in the sight of all men. If it be possible, as much as lieth in you, live peaceably with all men. Be not overcome of evil, but overcome evil with good." (Romans 12: 16-18,

The Lesson-Sermon also included the following passages from the Christian Science textbook, "Science and Health with Key to the stood that all men have one Mind north of Chadbourn on Highway one God and Father, one Life 74, when an automobile driven by Truth, and Love. Mankind will become perfect in proportion as Chadbourn, was in a collision with this fact becomes apparent, was will cease and the true brotherhood of man will be established. Hav-The injured, all occupants of the truck, driven by Emory Scott of ing no other gods, turning to no other but the one perfect Mind to guide him, man is the likeness of God, pure and eternal, having that Mind which was also in Christ." tions of the head; Mrs. Frances Blackwell, 60, with an injured back; Miss Venie Hayes, 29, with

The wild plum is the leading native tree fruit of Canada.

(Page 467).

S. C. CANDIDATES

(Continued from Page One)

the senate. Maybank, in reply, said the matter was for the indi-

vidual states to decide. ed director of the office of public Maybank, who attended few of relations for the Navy. He declared the campaign meetings and rethat not more than five ships out mained in Washington, pledged should be equalized by provisions continued support of President and added that for the first time Roosevelt in everything connected since January and Febuary, Ameri- with the war effort, and Blease, can shipyards last month built who is a half-brother of the late Cole Blease, attacked what he called waste and extravagance in

Only two candidates are in the race for governor-Former Governor Olin D. Johnston, and Wynd-143 ham M. Manning, of Sumter. Three 43 of the six representatives in Con-41 gress have opposition. Rep. James P. Richards of Lancaster is op-Donald and Fred W. Willis, his fellow townsmen; and Rep. Butler B. Hare by John C. Taylor of Ander-son. 50,000 injured. One thousand were killed in April of this year.

LOOK FOR VOTES SENATE FACING TAX PROBLEMS

approved were due for careful consideration. However, he said he believed any such increases to prevent the tax burden from bringing distress to persons already saddled with heavy debt commitments.

Suggestions of witnesses during the open hearings ranged from requests for sharp tax increases in the lower brackets to pleas for placing more of the load on incomes above \$10,000. Direct withholding levies on wages, interest and dividends, and sales taxes from 5 to 10 per cent have also been proposed.

posed by Grover F. Patton of Winnsboro; Rep. John L. McMillan of Florence by Claude T. Mc-been destroyed or damaged in air raids over Britain. Over 44,000 civilians have been killed and over

From TIME Magazine . . . July 13, 1942

"This Year, Some \$50,000,000.00 In Property Will Be Destroyed by TERMITES"

to your property? ORKIN Termite Control costs little, gives fullest protection. Over 40 years experience by

"Free Inspections and Estimates"

FLEAS

"Oldest and Largest Exterminators In The South"

ROACHES

5-Yr. Bonded Guarantee on Termite Control Bonded by American Indemnity Co.

HOW MANY CUSTOMERS MAKE A BUSINESS!

Carl Crow, the author of "A Hundred Million Customers," tells of Chinese merchants who depended upon their relatives for their trade. Fortunately or unfortunately, depending upon your viewpoint, American business men can't reply upon their families to keep them in commercially profitable enter-

No customer in this country does business with a merchant simply because he wants to help that man make a success. And no merchant can rely upon a choice few customers paying far higher prices than they would have to pay elsewhere. The American system of business is based upon free enterprise, and American customers buy where they can get what they feel is the most for their money.

How do people get the greatest possible value for their money? Usually, by trading with a firm that does sufficient business so that it doesn't have to depend upon a large profit on each transaction. If a merchant must make \$50 a day to keep his store operating at a profit, his customers can obviously do better if they number a hundred than if they total ten.

The more customers a store has, the less reason the merchant has for exacting a high profit-per-sale. And how do stores get customers? The most economical and efficient known method is through consistent newspaper advertising. Newspaper advertising covers a retail merchant's entire market, without waste. It takes his message to more prospective customers then he could reach in any other way, at any comparable cost. Because it does such a thorough job, the customer who trades with a regular advertiser knows that he is not being asked to pay nearly so high a profit as a non-advertiser would have to exact.







