VOL. 79-NO. 90

REMEMBER PEARL HARBOR AND BATAAN

INTENSE TANK ENGAGEMENT

LONDON, Dec. 7-(A)-Work-

of destruction, Britain's

ing on an Allied 24-hour sched-

new Whirlwind bombers pound-

ed at German shipping and

railways over France and the lowlands today while the Nazis

still were assessing damage

from heavy raids last night in which more than 100 RAF heavy bombers spilled explo-

sives on targets in southwest-

ern Germany, including Karls-ruhe and Pforzheim, important

railway and munitions centers.

the Whirlwinds, escorted by

Spitfire fighters, were reported

ter Fighting In New

Guinea Area

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN

-Allied airmen destroyed 20 Japa-

nese planes in New Guinea yes-

terday and continued their relent-

tried to relieve their ground troops

by attacking Allied rear lines

crashed in the wild New Guinea

jungles, and two more grounded

Japanese planes were destroyed in

an Allied attack on Lae, the upper

New Guinea base, the communique

"Our losses were negligible," the

Only "intermittent ground fight-

Gona area where American and

sea. The Japanese, split into se-

drome runway and dispersal areas

were strafed in addition to the de-

(Continued on Page Two; Col. 1)

MME. CHIANG BID

Lady To Visit North

Carolina Soon

RALEIGH, Dec. 7-(P)-Gover-

nor Broughton today extended to

The invitation, which was sen

United States and partcularly of

North Carolina are "deeply inter-

ommunique said.

pocketed in the Buna-Gone coastal and congressmen, headed by Sena

Australian troops have ripened the stipulated the increase would be

chances of the enemy's early anni-

hilation by driving wedges to the sential war and civilian products.

Lae were not observed, but air-

Soong, came to Wilmington North authority for the City of Wilming-

est of the late General Julian S. of an 800-unit housing project for

In today's daylight attacks

UNDERWAY NEAR TEBOURBA;

RESISTANCE HIGH Allies Continue Attacks STUBBORN FIGHT

REDS TAKE NEW POSITIONS

On Nazi Transportation Supporting Aircraft On

railways, camps, barges and

Karlsruhe, through which is

shipped much of the coal to

maintain Mussolini's war facto-

ries in Italy, turns out ma-

chine-guns and ammunition

strumental In Getting

Salesmen's Gas

By HAROLD SUTTLE

respondent

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7 - Insis-

tence by North Carolina senators

make their living with their auto-

mobiles" to purchase more gaso-

line today, brought definite re-

Senator Reynolds revealed to-

tion from Mr. Henderson announc-

ing a January 1 increase in mile-

age allotments to traveling sales

people from about 5,000 miles to

Each allotment will be based on

The senator said that salesmen

desiring to make application for

this increase may not file until

Today's order by Mr. Henderson

which began when Sanator Rey-

olds headed a delegation of sena-

ers and congressmen in a hearing

(Continued on Page Two; Col. 3)

TO MOVE TODAY

107 Additional Groups To

Begin Occupancy Of Maf-

fitt Housing Units

Today 107 more Wilmington fami-

MORE FAMILIES

after January 1.

8,000 miles per automobile annual-

REYNOLDS' PLEA

ESTABLISHED 1867.

ON, N. C., TUESDAY, DECEMBER 8, 1942 U. S. Battle Lines Far Flung At End Of Year Of Wa Arctic Ocean GREENLAN ALASKA SOVIET RUSSIA RUSSIA STATES **Pacific** Atlantic Ocean Ocean AUSTRALIA" SOUTH AMERICA

A year after Pearl Harbor finds U. S. forces stationed in many sectors of a world at war. Flag symbols denote major strategic areas there American forces are operating. Black areas represent territory occupied or dominated by Axis. Broken lines indicate the long lines of upply operating to distant fronts including (1) the new large scale offensive in North Africa, and (2) the offensive in the Solomon Islands of New Guinea. U. S. Air Forces in England are blasting at Hitler-held Europe and in China against Jap bases in that part of the world.

Nire Take Oath Of Office Here At Opening Of Superior Court

Burlington, at the

ath of office, followed by Coro- house; F. Porter Davis and H. Gardner that the Honorable Harr Asa W. Allen, Sheriff C. David E. Williamson, special officers. grove Bellamy had resigned as nes. Auditor John O. Orrell. Reorder H. Winfield Smith, Solici-McNorton, Meter Adssioners Harry Gardner and rge Trask Recorder Smith and presence of the board. itor McNorton were the only cials to be sworn in for the

Judge Carr also administered the of office to Chief of Police ings. erles H. Casteen, Captain J. F. rdan, Lieut. Coy Etheridge, Sr.,

Continued on Page Two; Col. 4)

58,307 Casualties

Reported For Army In 1st Year Of War

year of war cost the United ales armed forces 58.307 casuales, the Office of War Information This total, complete to today,

tterned in neutral countries, and

The casualties number those of Army, Navy, Marine Corps, st Guard, Merchant Marine,

the Philippine Scouts, it was the Army's casualties totaled 8,678, most of them classified as ing and presumed to have

ampaigns in the Philippines Dutch East Indies. Definite nation is lacking because of absence of accurate prisoner from Japan. The Navy department reported,

is in the process of reng, 22,629 casualties.

WEATHER

FORECAST

lina: Continued cold today Eastern Standard Time) y U. S. Weather Bureau) ogical data for the 24 hour p. m., yesterday.

Temperature 9. m., 41. Maximum, 50. mean, 44; normal, 50. Humidity

80; 7:30 a. m., 75; 1:30 p p. m., 94. Precipitation he 24 hours ending 7:30 p

the first of the month

All Times Eastern Standard)

Hewlett Is Re-named County Board Leader

The matter was brought to the

"Whereas, we have learned with

"Whereas, we desire to go on

this board for his loyalty and co-

operation in everything pertaining

to the upbuilding and development

of our city and community and

take pleasure in expressing our

gratitude for the faithful and ef

ficient service he has rendered

chief executive of our city. Car-

uniform readiness to serve enabled

him to cooperate with us in all

matters for the good of our people

a distinct loss to this community,

sacrifice, to serve his country in

an official capacity with the armed

forces of our national government,

and we congratulate our national

government in having acquired

such a capable, fearless and pa-

CIGAR PRICE HIKE

the direction of the Wilmington Na-

val Recruiting service.

Lt. D. A. McPherson,

iors and to several visitors.

WASHINGTON, Dec. 7-(R)-Be-

Harbor was held yesterday under sary for us to win."

triotic countryman.'

ful, painstaking, yet fearless, his

At a meeting of the county board of commissioners yesterday afternoon, the board was reorganized following the usual procedure which takes place each first Mon-Nine county officials, six jus- day in December, and the same officers of the board were re- County Commissioners Ex-

Addison Hewlett was re-named chairman of the board; James M. Hall, vice chairman; Thomas K. ening of a two-week civil term Woody, cierk; and Bellamy and Bellamy, county attorneys.

The following were also re-elect- read and approved before the re scheduled to be heard during ed: S. G. Long, supperintendent board of county commissioners at of the county home and farm; the regular weekly meeting yes-George I. Crandall, keeper of Oak Grove cemetery; Ed George and syland was the first to take the L. M. Rich, janitors of the court attention of the board by Mr.

Coupons totalling \$21,652.50, and bonds totalling \$18,000.00, including county home bonds, and school country, and in appreciation of the fleeted in this fund for supplying

request made by the Boy Scouts which was seconded by Mr. Coleat Sunset Park to allow this or- man and unanimously passed: ganization the use of the quarters at Legion Stadium for their meet-regret of the resignation of the for charities, remember to set

advisability of requesting that H. Mayor of the City of Wilmington, E. Fales. superintendent of the and Bureau of Identification make fingerprints of prisoners, after con-record with an expression of our viction instead of following the appreciation of his faithful and unpast procedure of fingerprinting all tiring service as Mayor of our prisoners before conviction. No city.

(Continued on Page Two; Col. 1) That we take this opportunity to

EXPANSION SEEN FOR BOND GROUP

during the time he has served as during the time he has served as during the time he has served as Here Will Soon Be Enlarged To Boost Sales

> Richard S. Rogers, of the Wil- in such a manner as to make mington Savings and Trust com- possible splendid progress in the pany, and chairman of region six development of our community. of the Victory Fund Committee, announced yesterday that in accordance with instructions from the president of the Fifth Federal and decision, at great personal District, the Victory Fund committee is to be enlarged.

Composed heretofore principally of bankers and security dealers, Mr. Rogers stated that the committee would now include an outside volunteer group, to assist in

(Continued on Page Six; Col. 7)

\$771,133.93 Collected

Customs collections for the month of November amounted to \$771,133.93, E. C. Snead, collector announced yesterday. The figure is over \$200,000 higher than that for the same month of last year; in November 1941 collections totalled \$564,634.35.

NOTICE!

If your carrier fails to leave your copy of the Wilmington Morning Star, Phone 3311 before 9:00 a. m. and one will be sent to you by special messenger.

Need For More Contri-ON BELLAMY MOVE butions For Needy

press Appreciation Of Former Mayor's Work within the next few days, Salvation sians said they knocked out seven Army Captain James Neighbours of 20 enemy tanks and killed 200 A letter to Hargrove Bellamy, former Mayor of Wilmington, was said last night.

Contributions to the 1942 fund to the amount of money that has zens in recen' months, the Captain believes. New industries are paying higher wages to a greater numthe hundred needy in Wilmington munity, offered the following reso-The board moved to approve a lution and moved its adoption, with food, Clothes, medicine, and

Honorable Hargrove Bellamy as aside a share for the Empty Stock-The commissioners discussed the a member of the City Council and ing fund. Bring your donation to sen building.

COFFEE USERS "Now, therefore, be it resolved: extend to him the appreciation of

Tomorrow Only

"We regret his departure. It is be issued to all persons who have ing, gesticulating mob, and sul- passed on to Madame Chiang Kainot previously registered. No con- lenly they returned to their bun- shek, said that the people of the but we glory in his determination sumer may register for these galows. sons will be allowed to apply for nese—assembled. ration books one month from the Pro-Axis leaders harangued Carr of Durham—this young Chi-white shipyard workers. er transportation costs, the Office

MUST HAVE AID

Salvation Army Announces

A Wilmington man, unable to work for many months because of the said, in three days' of fighting in ravages of asthma, his wife, and their four young children will not know Christmas unless the Empty hitting hard in an effort to re-Stocking fund climbs more rapidly trieve lost ground, but the Rus-

have not been made in proportion trickled into pockets of local citinected in this fund for supplying

In saving part of your paycheck for war and bond purchases and Riot In Which One Jap the Star-News office in the Murchi-

(Continued on Page Six; Col. 8)

WILL REGISTER

Institutional Consumers Must Sign Up Today And

a 10 per cent increase today in er December 15 must be regis-

stant that the first bomb fell on

the central front drove the Nazis from two fortified positions yesterday, but the Soviets made it clear today that enemy resistance was growing both in that area

and in the Stalingrad sector, Foe Loses Heavily In Bit- North Carolina Senator In-Nazi Counter-attacks Sustained Nazi counter-attacks were mentioned in both the noon and midnight communiques in al sectors, and for a time the Russians lost one inhabited locality near Velikie Luki on the central AUSTRALIA, Tuesday, Dec. 8-(P) Star-News Washington Bureau Corfront. A Soviet counter-blow re-

to gain another enemy strongpoint, the midnight communique less dive-bombing of enemy troops which the Germans lost 800 men. strip, a communique said today. At Rzhev the Germans also were

stored the situation and went on

Reds Acknowledge That German Forces Stiffen-

ing Against Attacks

SUSTAINED ATTACKS

Nazis Recapture One Lo-

cality From Russians

For Short Time

MOSCOW, Tuesday, Dec.

-(AP)-Russian troops at-

tacking German "hedgehog"

positions west of Rzhev on

more Nazis in all-day fighting The Germans also were counterstacking northwest and southwest of Stalingrad where an 18-day-old

Soviet offensive has endangered their big army anchored between

(Continued on Page Two; Col. 5)

Killed Flares Up In California Camp

MANZANAR, Calif., Dec. 7 .- (A) **GOVERNOR GIVES** The Japanese relocation center here was under martial law today after a pro-Axis anniversary celebration of the Pearl Harbor attack precipitated a riot in which one Japanese was killed and nine Director Ralph P. Merritt said Broughton Invites Chinese

military police fired into a milling crowd of 4,000 in which Japaneseborn or Japanese-educated shout ed "Pearl Harbor, Banzai! Banzai!" and jeered other Japanese of pro-American sympathies who were endeavoring to assist camp Institutional users of coffee, who authorities in restoring order. He Madame Chiang Kai-shek, wife of have not already done so, must gave this account of the violence: register today and tomorrow, as Part of the crowd surged to- to visit North Carolina after she after December 9 registrations will ward the soldiers and were met has recovered from the illness be closed, the War Price and Ra- with tear gas bombs. After the which caused her to come to the tioning board announced yester- fumes were blown away, the Japs United States for treatment. hurled stones. The stoldiers then War Ration Book One will also opened fire. This halted the shout- to Secretary of State Hull to be

books after December 9, with the Trouble between Axis and Amerexception of persons serving in the ican factions among the center's ested and pleased" at her visit. armed forces and who are no long- 10,000 residents flared Saturday er eating in organized messes, or night. Small groups milled through Kai-shek, the late Charles Jones executive director of the Housing persons confined to hospitals and the streets, but the center's Japaother institutions between the dates nese and Caucasian police quieted Carolina, in 1880 as a cabin boy ton has announced. Seventy-five of November 9 and December 15. them. Yesterday, approximately on a merchant ship," the letter families occupied new units ves- Churchill Warns Japs After December 15, such per1,000 Kiebei—anti-American Nipposaid. "Through the personal interterday. The new homes are part

cause of increased taxes and highday on which they are discharged. them and loyal Japanese were nese stayed in North Carolina for In announcing occupation of the According to the War Price and jeered and insulted. The meeting By Customs Office Here of Price Administration authorized Rationing board, babies born aft- broke up in a free-for-all in which tered within a month after birth. (Continued on Page Two; Col. 5) Durham

High School Students Hear Challenge Of War

A program honoring the first an- these things in order that we may ject of his talk was based on the roon was Lt. Com. O. F. Cooper,

At exactly 2:25 o'clock, the in- emergency. lives in the first twelve months earth.' Let us write a new chapter and dedicate ourselves to the an- ed with the General Motors Accep-Lt. McPherson opened the pro- of the war. The silence was end- in the history of civilization; not nihilation of some eightly million tance Corporation, manager of the gram with the declaration, "not ed by a prayer offered by the that we survived under the iron fanatical assassins of the Japanese Maffitt homes project. only must we remember Pearl Rev. C. D. Barclift, asking rule of the sword of a dictator, empire."

Harbor, but also the year that has strength for our leaders and the but that we prospered under the Commandation.

Academy at Annapolis in 1900. Mr. Yow issued a challenge with Mr. Cooper's topic was summed on the dormitory project. USNR, Pearl Harbor a year ago, the en- the words, "what ending will this up in the first sentence of his ad- French I. Davis, Negro, manager presided over the meeting, which tire audience bowed its head in generation put to the statement dress: "In order that we may ex- of 476 negro workers apartments was presented in the High school or e minute of complete silence, Remember Pearl Harbor, that free pect to emerge victorious from on the dormitory project. additorium to all juniors and sen-honoring all those who gave their people may not perish from the this war, we must all join hands J. A. Cochran, formerly connect-

heir lives. We must remember all speaker on the program. The sub- The second speaker of the after- (Continued on Page Six; Col. 3) (Continued on Page Two; Col. 3)

niversary of the bombing of Pearl keep up the spirit that is neces- world today, and what we should USN retired, a native of Wilming- tant for the shipyard trailer camps, do to better fit ourselves for this ton, and a graduate of the Navai manager of dormitory units for

Commander Cooper reviewed the ager of the Hotel Powers at Ben followed the attack, during which nation in this time of trouble.

Trule of the great Constitution of the Japanese nettsville, S. C., and more recent the United States."

Both Sides Add To Batto have damaged three ships tle In Tunisia off the Brittany coast and to have made many attacks on

other targets. Six planes were BATTLE FOR MASTERY The Air Ministry reported also that some pilots crossed Allies And Axis Locked In into Germany where barges on the Dortmund-Ems canal were Conflict For Trian-

gular Sector LONDON, Dec. 7.—(AP)— An intense tank battle was being fought today in the (Continued on Page Two; Col. 2) rugged hills around Tebourba where British and American forces clung stubbornly to heights dominating the **BRINGS RESULTS**

Bizerte-Tunis defense arc in northern Tunisia. Tebourba, 35 miles below Bizerte and 20 miles west of Tunis, is a rail junction from which the Allies had been ejected largely by superior German air power, after four days of bitter counter-attacks last week in which both sides lost heavily in men and ma-

terial. Battle Is Renewed

The battle was renewed Sunday after a lull induced by mutual exhaustion, and "is continuing." an Eighteen Japanese pilots who, Leon Henderson permit "those who

> Supporting sircraft of both sides intensified the battle aloft. In several sweeps and patrols Sunday, three enemy planes were destroyed and five bombers which attacked night the receipt of a communica-

Revising figures on air losses over the week-end, Allied headquar-(Continued on Page Two; Col. 3)

The price control administrator U. S. LAUNCHES NINE WAKSHIPS

veral segments, were being hammered by Allied planes and howit-salesman's car, Mr. Henderson ad-World's Greatest Battlevised the senator, explaining that Complete results of the attack no geographic restriction would apship, New Aircraft Carrier Added To Navy extended on a nation-wide basis.

> BY THE ASSOCIATED PRESS A year to the day after sustaining a staggering blow at Pearl Harbor, the United States fleet climaxed a seven-months fight yesterday added mightily to its ships of war with the launching of one of the world's heaviest battleships and a new aircraft carbefore the rationing czar. At that

> time, Mr. Henderson declined to re-Seven othter warships of lesser lax the restrictions, declaring that character also slid down the ways salesmen of the southeast should 'double up," alternating in the use toward ultimate commissioning and today the cruiser Miami will hi' the water at Philadelphia, representing the Cramp Shipbuilding company's first fighting ship since

> > The giant battleship New Jersey, which Jane's Fighting Ships said would displace 52,000 tons as full load and whose main battery will consist of nine 16-inch guns, was by far the most important launching of the day. She went into the Delaware river at the Philadelphia navy yard 18 months ahead of schedule. At Quincy, Mass., the aircraft

carrier Bunker Hill - named for lies will move into the John A. the famed battle of the American "The father of Madame Chiang Miffitt homes, Henry R. Emory, Revolution-was launched at the (Continued on Page Two; Col. 6)

Of Storm Now Coming

LONDON, Tuesday, Dec. 8-(R)some time and went to college at first completed apartments in the Prime Minister Churchill declared what was then known as Trinity Maffitt group, Mr. Emory also today that the "storm which now college, now Duke University, at named managers who will head the lowers over Germany and Italy is 1,100 unit "duration dormitory" spreading to Japan; there will be war housing project. The list of no softness or respite for her."

In a message to British far east-L. D. Sullivan, former manager ern territories on the anniversary On First Anniversary Of Pearl Harbor Attack white slum-clearance project of the authority, manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority, manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority, manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority, manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority, manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority, manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority, manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority, manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority, manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority, manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority, manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority, manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority, manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority, manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority, manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the authority manager of 750 white slum-clearance project of the 100-unit "duration dormitary" proj- press steadfastly on till she (Japan) is stripped of her conquests, punished for her treachery and deprived of her powers of evil."



