President Expected To

Take Action In Strike

This Morning

AT CURRENT PAY RATE

Chief Executive Reported

Contemplating No Im-

mediate Raise

WASHINGTON, June 2 .-

(AP)-President Roosevelt was

authoritatively reported tonight to be prepared to order

the nation's striking coal min-

ers tomorrow to go back to

work at current rates of pay

pending settlement of their demands through peaceful

Such action, if taken, would

fully sustain the War Labor

Board's position in the coal

wage controversy with John

L. Lewis' United Mine Work-

Secretary of Interior Ickes,

as fuel administrator and

government operator of the

mines, may be directed at the same time to have all mine

properties open and to make

work available on a given day

specified by the President,

Receives Full Report

The President tonight received a

Ickes, it was reported, advocat-

their portal-to-portal (underground

generally accepted processes for

All the conferees brushed aside

The case landed at the White

channels.

## Nazis Hurl 500 Planes At Kursk; Com Seise Red Gunners Knock Down 123 Testasure

es Speculation On Foe's Intentions

FIGHTING CONTINUES

### Enemy Held Kuban Bridgehead Still Under Fire From Red Army

LONDON, Thursday, June 3.—(P)—The Germans hurled 500 planes against the big central Russian base of Kursk vesterday in five attacks, losing 123 of them, Moscow announced early today. The Russians reported losing 30 defending fighters in the ser-

Announcement of this display of Axis sky strength caused immediate speculation were seeking the answer to two questions-the reason for a delay in the expected summer German offensive in Russia, and the disposal of the major part of the carefully- struction of Nazi undersea raiders husbanded Axis air fleet.

The broadcast, recorded by the and where the number of submarance of the regular midnight war without details that "fighting con- Commons today. otherwise there were no essen-

Casualties and an undisclosed into the war.' edged by the Russians at Kursk, last 12 months exceeded the numwhich is a feeder point for Red ber sunk in all the previous months. rmy units long threatening Orel of the war and that in the last o the north and the southern ap- six months the number was 25 per

## TO ACT TODAY

### Committee to Declare Governorship Of All Free Territory

ALGIERS, June 2.—(A)-The six-man executive committee headed jointly by Generals Charles de Gaulle and Henri Giraud decided tonight to meet tomorrow and declare itself the governing body of all French territory outside Axis

Heated arguments between the two French blocks striving for unity caused the collapse of plans to formalize the existence of the committee today, but after further conversations a definite agreement was reached for holding the session tomorrow morning. Of course anything may hap-

pen tomorrow, but at least tonight there was the declared aim of both groups to merge officially and settle the many problems barring the way to unity.

This decision apparently meant that de Gaulle had yielded in his demand that a purge of some Giraud officials, whom he regards as pro-Vichy, be carried out be-forehand.

## WEATHER

NORTH CAROLINA: Hot and sultry

(Eastern Standard Time)
(By U. S. Weather Bureau)
Meleorological data for the 24 hours and the standard Time)
Meleorological data for the 24 hours and the standard T:30 p.m., yesterday.
Temperature
1:30 a.m., 75; 7:30 a.m., 78; 1:30 p.m.,
Maximum, 93; minimum, 73; mean, 83;
hormal 75

Humidity
45: 7:30 a.m., 93: 7:30 a.m., 71; 1:30 p.m..

Precipitation
Total for the 24 hours ending 7:30

(All times Eastern Standard)

Sunrise, 5:01 a.m.; sunset, 7:19 p.m.: moonrise, 5:44a; moonset, 7:59p.

Cape Fear River stage at Fayette-ville on Wednesday, at 8 a.m., 10.20

### NEW AXIS DISPLAY Japanese Are Annihilated Latest Drive By Foe Arous- In Hupeh Province Sector

CHUNGKING, China, June 2 \_(P)\_Chinese troops smashing forward all along the Yangtze front in central China were declared officially tonight to have annihilated all Japanese remnants surrounded in a Hupeh province sector south of the river and to have launched an attack on the town of Changyang below the main ene-

base of Ichang. Northeast of Ichang, said a Chinese communique reporting a series of sharp successes in the counter-offensive against the Japanese invader, a number of points were recaptur-

In north Hunan province, it was added, Chinese forces had regained three towns above the

**ALLIED SINKINGS** 

Rate Above Axis Re-

placement Capacity

last month, he said that the "nuru-

He added that the sinkings in the

·Paying tribute to the work of

he U. S. Air Force and the RAF

(Continued on Page Three; Col. 5)

Reported Lost With

Big British Airplane

LONDON, June 2 .- (AP)-Brit-

ish overseas transport plane,

with actor Leslie Howard re

ported among its 13 passengers, was officially declared ov-

erdue and presumed lost today

after reporting in a final mes-

sage yesterday that it was be-

ing attacked by enemy aircraft

while enroute from Lisbon to

It was apparently the victim

of German planes on unusually

active reconnaissance along the

seldom - molested air transport

The names of the passengers

and crew of four were with

held from the British overseas

airways corporation's announce-

ment of the plane's presumed

loss, but Lisbon reports said

In their daily communique, broadcast from Berlin and re-

corded by the Associated Press,

the Germans said: "Three ene-

my bombers and one transport

were downed by German recon-

Howard was aboard.

lane from neutral Portugal.

England.

Actor Leslie Howard

ber of U-boats destroyed in May

too, it was declared that the retreating Japanese had been surrounded and many of them annihilated.

Well to the north of all this action, in Shangsi province west of the Taiheng mountains, the Japanese were counter-attacking.

The Chinese announced that in fighting between May 11 and May 24, more than 5,000 cas ualties had been inflicted upon the Japanese in the mountain-

ous regions east of Shantung. One of the main accomplishments of the Chinese comeback-which has turned back a Japanese offensive in what China calls her biggest victory

(Continued on Page Eight; Col. 3

## OF SUBS RISING PANTELLERIA ISLE

### ships Shriek Into Italian Held Harbor

NORTH AFRICA, June 2.— these leaders concede the bill LONDON, June 2-(AP)-Allied de-Shrieking shells from British war- will die. has been stepped up to the point snips have crashed into the harbor defenses of Pantelleria in two day, 256 to 114, the revised measwhere the German losses apparently are in excess of new production Soviet Monitor, preceded issu- ines operating in the Atlantic heavy bombardments and Amer- ure sped through the Senate with seems to be definitely on the wane, ican Flying Fortresses have deliv- an explanatory discussion as usual A V. Alexander, first lord of the ered coordinated air blows within Admiralty, told the House of two days on that pearest Italian Chairman George (D.-Ga.) of the Senate Finance committee and Commons today.

Pointing out that destruction of outpost to Africa, it was announced have opposed any tax "forgive-

submarines reached a new high today. In neither of their successful bombardments of the island, which tial changes on the long land will exceed the number which the lies 45 miles off the Tunisian coast front. the British suffer casualties. The Robert R. Reynolds voted for the Italian fleet appeared powerless to compromise tax measure in the come in and fight.

The harbor area, Italian barproaches to Bryansk to the north- cent greater than in the previous day-Monday and again yesterday. measure makes radical changes

achieved in the United States there with the Allied air offensive was a substantial net gain in that accompanied by announcement sons owing \$50 or less in that that yesterday's surface attack on sons owing \$50 or less in that

Flying Fortresses. dawn to dark yesterday without lesser of either 1942 or 1943 taxes ed under attack in the unbroken

illied air offensive. Heavily damaged were the Italian seaplane base on Stagnone island, off the western tip of Sicily between Trapani and Marsala; shipping in the Sardinian harbors of Tercanova, Porto Ponte di Ro-

mano and Porto Torres. A single Allied plane was lost n these far-ranging operations. In the one air combat of the day ten enemy fighter planes attacked a formation of American Mitchells over Terranova, but the result of the engagement was not made

At Stagnone, a considerable number of enemy seaplanes were destroyed or damaged. Three enemy boats were set afire in harbor before the Axis anti-aircraft guns

could get going well.

Italy herself was hit overnight by British planes based on Malta, a British communique announcing that railway communication in the southern Italian mainland was attacked.

The Italians officially acknowledged serious damage to buildings.

Washington that 'nothing succeeds like excess.' He was talking of the air raids in which such a treproblem has been mastered. Our air force and mechanized ground livered that the defenses are overwhelmed. But the saying has a wider application, and those who decisive battle with the submarine to now since rain and weather to now since r

edged serious damage to buildings in the Pantelleria bombardment, but claimed damage to a British destroyer by Italian coastal fire.

whether application, and those who wish to keep their opinions abreast of events will be assisted if they destroyer by Italian coastal fire.

of all the issues controversies and they must have. The strategically decisive battle with the submarine has taken a great, perhaps the decisive, turn for the better.

Under these circumstances it is reasonable to predict that Mr.

### naissance planes over the At-1,500 Japs Die On Attu; 4 Express Love For Life

WASHINGTON, June 2.- | American forces were understood The Navy underscored the suicidal to be continuing mopping up op- military output are now so large nature of Japanese resistance in erations today and despite the en- that problems which a few months since the first of the month, the disclosure that only four prisches. oners were captured while a minimum of 1,500 Japanese were beimum of 1,500 Japanese were b ing killed in the first 20 days of the island around Cape Khlebnikof the American drive on Attu island.

The death toll probably will be increased greatly when final reports are in. The figure is additionally moderate in that it repulsions the stand around cape Kniednikor son is here when have enough for announced indicated that American casualties thus far announced indicated that American can losses on the island were far Not very long against the standard around cape Kniednikor son is here when have enough for announced indicated that American casualties thus far announced indicated that Ameri 1:59p tionally moderate in that it rep-1:59p resents only bodies counted and Secretary of War Stimson said last Washington among the men takes no account of Japanese who Thursday that United States forc- charged with synthetic rubber,

unrecognizable by the blasts of great shells and bombs.

(Continued on Page Five; Col. 8) which has prolonged the Attu struggle into its fourth week. The (Continued on Page Five; Col. 5) resiliency of American industry, (Continued on Page Three; Col. 6)

son is here when we begin to have enough for everybody. As

American casualties thus far that happens, it is much easier to While this did not cover as long the same apparently restricted est leve, who did not know it was

# I To FDR

Senate Approves Pay-As-You-Go Plan For Nation's Taxpayers

**62 TO 19 BALLOTING** 

Roosevelt Reported Ready To Allow Bill To Become Law

WASHINGTON, June 2.-(P)—Four months of bitter congressional battling ended today as the Senate stamped final approval, 62 to 19, on a compromise pay-as-you-go tax bill abating 75 to 100 per cent of a year's payments.

Representing a compromise between Democrats and Republicans, the comparatively brief but complicated meason German Intentions at a british Sea Lord Declares Shells From British War- ure goes to President Roosevelt, who is reported to have assured Congressional leaders that he will let it become law, either by signature or other-ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN wise. If he elects to veto it,

Promising an increase in individual income tax revenues to City Officials Inspect Pro-Promising an increase in indi-Senators Josiah W. Bailey and

Senate Wednesday.

were hard hit overnight on Sun- cal year beginning July 1, the foot sections of reinforced lock-The first bombardment, said the in the revenue system in use new water supply will come rolling

in a return filed before September at King's bluff in Bladen county. 15, and to pay quarterly beginning

Walter Lippmann Says:

America's War Goal

Has Now Been Made

of all the issues, controversies and reasonable to predict that Mr.

about the great goals which were than his predecessors in resolving

come Americans will look back to than to share too little.

it with pride.

The volume and power of our

Not very long ago, for example,

# Roosevelt May Order Miners Back To Jobs

Miners Scan Papers For News Concerning Work Stoppages



Miners at the Red Lion mine near Uniontown, Pa., scan a newspaper for information on the work

### **PIPELINE WORK SEEN BY MAYOR**

duction Plant For Water Conveyor

Although held up by delays in racks and batteries of Pantelleria about \$16,000,000,000 in the new fis- delivery of materials, finished 16joint concrete pipe for the city's both sides have strong forces assembled in this critical triangular area above the German-held (Continued on Page Five; Col. 1)

FRENCH GROUP

| half-year period. The first bombardment, said the Allied communique, was carried through without effective opposition. In the second enemy shore batteries replied weakly.

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| This disclosure that the fleet had gone to work with new blows against the islands flanking Musagainst the month of March when against the islands flanking Musagainst the month of March when against the 2. Abates a full year's tax (the Navassa plant by the three Pantelleria had been supported by aviolent bombing assault by Elving Fortrasses.

Note: The provision of the provision gives been completed, up to the everyone owing up to \$66.67 a \$50 concrete pouring stage, and Man-3. Cancels 75 per cent of the able to begin pouring Thursday. Five hundred feet of 30-inch pipe

dawn to dark yesterday without for other persons, with provision will come from the plant each Fortresses in sweeps carried out on the average of every two hours.

Sicily and Sardinia also remainsed under attack in the works of the superse of the supe than \$100 income outside wages and salaries, and all single persons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extend the 30-inch line eventually sons with \$2,700 income and mare extends with \$2,700 income and mare extends with \$2,700 income and \$2,700 income and \$2,700 income and \$2,700 inco ried persons with \$3,500 income, to a salt-free source of water Army and civilian defense officials, enacting strike legislation. to estimate their earnings for 1943 above U. S. Lock and Dam No. 1 Chief of Police Charles H. Cas-

For the same reason the recent

been the most successful that have

yet been held. Giving all credit

to the fact that all concerned were

more experienced, and had come

### Anti - Strike Bill Placed Before House By Victory

WASHINGTON, June 2 .- (AP) - Advocates of Congressinformed sources said. ional curbs on wartime strikes won a major victory today in a roll-call vote of 211 to 163 which brought the Smith-Connally bill to the House floor.

Amid charges of political chicanery, warnings of adment-operated plants, to curb them in other war indus-

tors Next Week

Sixty men have already been teen warned Wednesday night.

(Continued on Page Eight; Col. 2) (Continued on Page Eight; Col. 5) ply with the ordinance will be arrested and cited to appear in recorder's court where, under the ordinance, they may be fined up to \$20 in the discretion of the

> The ordinance requires that all rehicle headlights conform by havng the upper half of each lens painted or obscured with dark cloth. Any motorist whose car or truck

headlights do not conform may have the job done free of charge remarked while he was here in Washington that "nothing succeeds we find that the conflict is dislike excess." He was talking at any of the city's five fire stations, City Manager A. C. Nichols we find that the conflict is dissaid Wednesday Mr. Churchill is said to have ingness of the people to do with- at any of the city's five fire sta

The ordinance was adopted at a special session of the council on

(Continued on Page Eight; Col. 3)

full report on the strike at a conference lasting more than an hour verse effects on production of arms and other necessaries, and a half. At the conference and condemnation of John L. Lewis, the chamber began were James F. Byrnes, war mobiconsideration of the measure to outlaw strikes in govern- lization director; Secretary Ickes, Boad, and Abe Fortas, undersectries, require unions to file annual retary of the interior.

financial and membership statements, and strengthen the power ed offering the miners \$1 a day of the War Labor Board.

With numerous amendments pending, there was little prospect of a final yote before late Friday on ed on grounds it would be a circular than their portal-to-portal (underground travel) pay demand. It was understood the proposal was rejected on grounds it would be a circular travel. by the House Military committee, settling labor disputes. Opponents of the bill, contending

it would antagonize labor and en- inquiries from reporters, and presdanger production while not solving idential Secretary Stephen Early the coal strike sought unsucess said "there is nothing to say. After this week, the city police fully to block action on the meas-

the United Mine Workers headed One hundred six Democrats and of the land the "no-strike" pledge.

105 Republicans voted for the res-All drivers caught falling to com- olution, with 88 Democrats, 71 Re-(Continued on Page Eight; Col. 8)

### Bank Clearings Show Decline During Past Month In This Area

Bank clearings for the month the downward trend, and were nearly \$10,000,000 short of the clearings reported for April, D. M. Darden, secretary of the Wilmington clearing-house association announced Wed-

The May figure, however, was almost \$9,000,000 in excess of the amount handled in May, 1942.

According to Mr. Darden, local banks handled \$35,841,579.69 during the past month. April total was \$45,597,561.54.

## \$2,000,000 WAR **HOUSING SEEN**

Then the White House made

public a letter from Wayne L.

(Continued on Page Five; Col. 3)

500 Apartments For Workers Here The John R. Crosland company

Private Firm To Construct

of Wilmington and Charlotte, has completed arrangements with the Federal Housing Administration for the construction of a \$2,000,000 war worker housing project here, it was revealed here Wednesday

The privately - owned project, sponsored by the FHA, will consist of 76 apartment houses of frame construction with a total of 500 apartments for war workers in the Wilmington area.

The 76 apartment houses will be located in an area in Sunset Park, approximately three blocks from the North Carolina Shipbuilding company and two blocks off order mean for people who usu- ing company the Carolina Beach highway, north ally buy beef a choice between of the new Winter Park-shipyard

Start of actual construction is pending the final arrangement of (Continued on Page Three; Col. 2)

### NOTICE!

If your carrier fails to leave your copy of the Wilmington Morning Star, Phone 2-3311 before 9:00 a. m. and one will be sent to you by special messenger.

### crises we have heard so much Byrnes will be more successful Nearly All Beef Types set shortly after Pearl Harbor the conflicts between claimants on have been reached. The American mobilization is in fact a production. It is digious success. In the days to Raised In Point Value staff talks in Washington have and decreases, so that the new

OPA's revised meat ration oint chart will be found on page nine.

the controlling condition has been that at last we have reached a an effort to switch civilian tastes feet, a cut in the meat ration. In phase in the war where strategic from scarce beef cuts to more some families this reduction will successes and the achievements of plentiful pork, veal and lamb, the be accentuated by the addition to production and mobilization are Office of Price Administration to the red coupon ration list of can-

Senator Chandler sought to raise was in fact obsolete. He did not The order, effective Sunday night's order. may have been buried under the sand lost 127 men killed, 399 aviation gasoline, escort vessels. In the same sand their comrades or left wounded and 118 missing.

The three programs drew upon t shells and bombs.

While this did not cover as long a period as the Navy's report on is this stubborn resistance is this stubborn resistance of point values for the other three days and a failure of beef the whole position was examined at the Roose-tion was examined at the Roo

eating less meat or switching to highway. the other types. Insofar as they do not give up WASHINGTON, June 2.—(A)—In beef, the order also means, in ef-

production and mobilization are Office of Price Administration to the making adequate our combined power.

Thus the kind of issue which values of nearly all types of beef.