Core Of Resistance For

100,000 Nazis Re-

ported Taken

ga and Lake Peipus in their drive

to the Baltic territories of southern

also is the feeder point for an ex-

posed Axis salient jutting 110 miles

Russa, on the south side of Lake

In the vicious Ukraine fighting

the Russians gave no indication

that German tank and infantry

forces outside the Korsun annihila-

CHIES PEELING

COLUMBUS, O., Feb. 14-(P)-

E. M. Tharp, vice president and

zero weather swept across the

midwest Sunday and the demand

for gas to heat homes became

greater than could be supplied

"Health reasons' made it impos

sible to cut off homes, rather than

without curtailing commercial us

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Germans Bomb American, Hospital



Lt. Sally Hocutt (left), Army nurse of Wendell, N. C., and Pvt. Marshall Floyd of Marshville, N. C., examine holes made by anti-personnel bombs in a large Red Cross flag on the ground beside an evacuation hospital near Nettuno, Italy, where two Germans planes dropped bombs killing 30 persons.

(AP Wirephoto via Signal Corps Radio)

House Committee Acts To Simplify America's Income Tax Structure Estonia, Latvia and Lithuania, and

LOCAL EDUCATION LEADERS HONORED

Roland, Grise And Hamilton Are Cited By The NCEA At Meet

Three New Hanover county educational leaders were honored

over county superintendent; and T. I. Hamilton, superintendent of secodary schools in the county and principal of New Hanover High

Roland, New Hanover county's superintendent, was made a life member of the Department of School Administrators of the National Education Association for his untiring efforts to "improve school conditions" in this county. Grise was made a life member of the Department of the NEA while Hamilton was made porary wartime tax only a life member of the Department of Secondary School Principals.

The presentations, in the form of Valentines, were made by Mrs.

CHARLOTTE, Feb. 14. - (AP) day and supplies throughout the Carolinas described as only fair (Continued on Page Seven; Col. 2) as the Piedmont shivered under Elect, snow, ice and cold rain HOUSE LEADERS

M. L. Burtless, head of the Solid Fuels Administration's newly-established distribution agency here said low income families in Charlotte were threatened with a cri-

Burtless added, however, that the SFA was taking steps to meet the emergency, but he advised

Continued on Page Seven; Col. 4)

Full Production Seen Today At Army-Seized Fall River Factories

FALL RIVER, Mass., Feb. 14—(AP)—Army officials said tonight they expected full production to be resumed tomorrow in seven army-selzed textile mills after today's shifts returned to work to end a 62day walkout.

In voting to terminate the walkout last night, three independent craft unions, loom fixers, slasher tenders and knot tiers, said they were returning to work without settlement of their differences with the manufacturers but added they don't want the army to lose in Fall River any more than we want to see it lose in Italy or in the Pacific."

Levies Is Attempted By Group

WASHINGTON, Feb. 14.- (A) -Proposals to drop from the Fed- FDR Expected To Veto ton ring would succeed in reaching eral tax rolls appro-imately 9,000, 000 small taxpayers were brushed aside today by the House Ways and Means committee in its quest for ways to simplify income tax

Monday afternoon by the North one step in the direction of ship that veto in the ording, the riotate grad.

Carolina Education Association in plification, by voting to attempt a turned over to conferees today the The Germans trapped in the Kor-

tax but whose income is not large a ban effective Thursday while the enough to come under the regular Senate Bankhead bill outlaws income levies. A similar proposal them after june 30. was made by the Treasury last The real showdown will come on

of the victory tax into the perma- for a repeat performance. Pre- ready has closed scores of indusnent tax structure. Some groups Elementary School Principals of contend the victory levy is a tem-

Chairman Doughton (D.-N. C.) said the Ways and Means group decided "to get as far as practicable as near the same amount as by the present law from each

Continued on Page Seven; Col. 1) taxpayer." Significantly, he emphasized that this did not mean Congress would consider this year no new propos als for larger wartime revenue, but that so far as simplification is concerned the individual burdens will remain the same, if this can be done.

Meanwhile Congressional Demo-An acute soft coal shortage was cratic leaders were reported to reported in the Charlotte area to- have counseled President Roose-

WASHINGTON, Feb. 14, -(P)tical situation and remarked that the city was "probably in the worst situation of any Carolina verse"

A leader in each major party of and juvenile detention home, stating to the challenge compared to make such recommendations as the row over the service. ballot a campaign issue.

Rep. McCormick (D-Mass), maority chief, Rep. Martin (R-Mass) Church, which stated that the indulged in the exchanges over the relative merits of the Federal (Continued on Page Seven; Col. 5) ballot versus the State ballot. Con ferees of the disagreeing House and Senate will meet Wednesday

to seek a compromise. Martin told reporters that House Republicans were prepared to meet the test if the Democrats should make a national campaign ssue of the Federal ballot for soldiers, and he expressed confidence the public would support the Republican stand for State ballots. "We would cheerfully accept that challenge," said McCormick in an interview. "There is no rea-

son to disfranchise those soldiers who might not get a State ballot 'n time.' Rep. Rankin (D-Miss), a foe of the Federal ballot proposal said: 'Mr. Martin is certainly a brave man to come out and dare the Democrats to put this bob-tailed, unconstitutional Federal ballot pro-

posal in our platform. Mr. Mar-(Continued on Page Two; Col. 2)

Consolidation Of Various CONFERENCE WORK ON SUBSIDY BILI

Any Measure Banning Price Roll-Back

The action lays aside, at least ticipated once the conference goes temporarily, a proposal by Rep- to work. Both Senate and House resentative Carlson (R.-Kas.) that have voted to halt the subsidies. the government drop from the tax differing only on when it should rolls those who pay the victory be done. The House has voted for

was made by the Treasury last fall.

The real showdown will come on overriding an expected presidental.

Congressional sources expect the Treasury and probably some labor groups to oppose the merger of the victory tax into the pressure and probably tax into the pressure and probably some labor groups to oppose the merger of the victory tax into the pressure and solve and probably some labor groups to oppose the merger of the victory tax into the pressure and solve and probably some labor groups to oppose the merger of the victory tax into the pressure and solve and probably some labor groups to oppose the merger for a repeat performance. Pressure and solve and probably some labor groups to oppose the merger for a repeat performance. Pressure and solve and sumably the subject was discussed trial plants and thrown thousands ence of Congressional leaders.

(Continued on Page Two; Col. 1) It came to a head as a wave of

In one of their longest sessions, industries, Tharp declared. The members of the New Hanover firm serves virtually all of Ohio county Board of Commissioners except the northeastern section. Monday adopted a resolution ac- Tharp said pressure in some knowledging various organizations creas was "low" and urged that or the city who have offered assistance in rectifying reported conditions at the county home. At the regular weekly meeting

the board held a lengthy discussion on the institution. Bids will be received for renovation of gutters and pipes at the home. The board urged all responsible citizens to visit the county home

conditions to the board A letter was received from the

Eisenhower's Helmet Other Articles To Be Auctioned At Rally

NEW YORK, Feb. 14. - (A) Items ranging from a helmet worn by Gen. Eisenhower to a pink silk nightie donated by Stage Star Gertrude Lawrence, with her name embroidered on it, will be auctioned at a Kew Gardens War Bond rally Wednesday, the U.S. Treasury announced tonight. Other articles to be bid upon

include: An original music score donated by Conductor Arturo Toscanini.

A hockey stick autographed by the New York Rangers. Tickets to sell-out Broadway shows.

ON THE ROSS RIVER Southwest Pacific Isle Occupied By Americans ALLIED HEADQUARTERS IN contact with the enemy. The Jap-

THE SOUTHWEST PACIFIC, anese evidently considered their Tuesday, Feb. 15—(P)—Rooke is-position on the island untenable LONDON, Feb. 14.—(R)—The Red land, which sits squarely in the after the Marines occupied the army today captured the Ukraine center of Vitiaz Strait between entire western end of New Britain. New Guinea and New Britain, was Long island, northwest of Rooke. railway village of Korsun, the core of resistance for the remnants of forces which met no opposition, ten trapped German divisions of Gen. Douglas MacArthur announc- ed Cape Gloucester, further enperhaps 100,000 men who have fought with the ferocity of wounded On the

On the same day, American Rooke. In announcing the fall of Korsun—on the Ross river 25 miles south of the Middle Dnieper—Moscow's bulletin said, however, that large German relief forces attacking outside the annihilation ring west of Korsun had succeeded in driving "a small wedge" into Soviet lines at the cost of heavy mannower and the cost of heavy mannower. Marines pushed along New Brit at the cost of heavy manpower and drome. The Leathernecks are now 21 miles east of the airfield.

On the northern front Russian The Japanese apparently had abandoned Rooke island, since the island in the Kwajalein atoll of ites on a 70-mile front between Lu- American force has reported no (Continued on Page Two; Col. 6) southward toward Pskov, less than 40 miles beyond Soviet spearheads. Pskov is the communications key

WAR BOND DRIVE BY 'OLD BRIGADE' MAY REACH GOAL

WASHINGTON, Feb. 14— (AP)

Japanese bombers have hit Roi

dangering the enemy's position on

British Bombers Join American Planes In Blows

Against Nazis Threatening Italian Beachhead;

Reds Capture Town Of Korsun; Rooke Invaded

Banquet Of Company 'A' Is Lively Event

Some were bald. Some were their trapped companions. Moscow gray. Some couldn't hear very county reaching its war bond dispatches said instead that the well. Nobody ran upstairs. Time quota, \$4,859,000 by tonight were capital expected to hear shortly nad had its way with them. But expressed by officials Monday another series of salvos from Moscow's victory guns signalling the final liquidation of the exhausted survivors of ten crack Axis divisions in the biggest single German but thought it was yesterday that cluded in the Fourth War Loan cational leaders were honored Monday afternoon by the North one step in the direction of simin the cellar of the old Immanual Wilmingtonians have bought \$4, conjunction with the National Education Association for their outstand and surtaxes without changstanding work in the field of eduction in this area.

| Main and surtaxes without chang-standing work in the field of eduction in this area. | Sum sector, 80 miles southeast of Sum sector, 80 miles southeast of

Those who were honored were:

H. N. Roland, New Hanover county superintendent of public instruction; J. W. Grise, district proposals for the integration.

The action lays aside, at least of the conference goes of \$2,234,200 has to down food prices for consumers. Senate conferees have not as yet been named, but little delay is another the conference goes of the conf Of course there were some ed here and officials have predictyounger men present, too. The ed the quota will be reached within there were some who came along the extension of the sales to Feb-ir time for Company B and Company C, when the Brigade Armory bonds, U. S. Treasury Savings no official indication the governwas built in 1906. And a smatterNotes Series C, and Savings Bonds ment had asked for Russia's beachhead possessed a big advan-FUEL SHORTAGE ing of invited guests. But the Series F. and G. reunion was spiritually that of It was disclosed from Washinging of invited guests. But the Series F. and G.

Lyon Goes To London To Help War Writers Plan For Invasion

WASHINGTON, Feb. 14.-(AP) —To assist American war correspondents in working out coverage of the European invasion with Army and Wavy officials. George H. Lyon, deputy director of the Office of War Information, has gone to London, OWI reported to-

Lyon, former chief of the OWI domestic news bureau, is acting as a personal representative of OWI Director El-(Continued on Page Two; Col. 8) mer Davis, it was stated.

eastward from Pskov to Staraya Annual Get-To-Gether And Officials Confident Hanover County Campaign Will Be Success

Expectations for New Hanover

the veterans of Company A, the ton Monday night that the \$14,000, But Finland's majority party, first group to come under the be- 000,000 Fourth War Loan goes into the social democratic party, was nign influence of the organizer its final day still four per cent putting strong pressure on the gov-Treasury reports placed total the present the only threat to the sales at \$13,450,000,000, of which in- government rested with the deci-

dividuals accounted for \$3,611,000 -000. Corporation and other "big peace conditions," the Helsinki money" buyers bought \$9,839.000. dispatch said. "If no action is 000 worth of securities, or 116 per taken in this directon, it was said cent of their quota.

the remainder of the month will be credited to the campaign, and continued emphasis will be placed upon efforts to reach the quota for ndividuals.

C. T. Linebach, state War Finance chairman, announces North Carolinians have invested \$130,300-000 in bonds to slide over the top in the Fourth War Loan drive. The state's quota was \$126,000,000. The total represents sales through Feb-Frederick Willetts, chairman of

(Continued on Page Seven; Col. 4)

Finns On Spot

With Finnish officials suggesting

a peace term conference, Russia hammering at Helsinki and threat-

ening harsher blows and the U.S.

State Department sending stern

notes-many observers expect Fin-

FINNISH LEADERS

HOLD LONG MEETS

Conferences Of Govern-

Ment Heads Are Re-

ported In Stockholm

STOCKHOLM, Sweden, Feb. 14.

Helsinki said today.

forced to resign."

posals-in the next day or two.

land's aging negotiator, Juhu Pa-

(Continued on Page Two; Col. 3)

POUNDED BY U. S.

LONDON, Feb. 14-(A)-Ameri-

can Thunderbolt fighter ombers

down German air strength today

with a smash at the Gilze-Rijen

of Nazi installations in northern

France continued meanwhile with.

out let-up, with RAF and Allied

Bostons, Mitchells, and Mosquito bombers under Spitfire escort

giving emplacements there the

42nd daylight pounding in 56 days.

channel offensive, striking an

enemy airfield and other military

All bombers returned from the

attacks on northern France, but

the RAF lost four fighters in the

Vichy radio said 25,000 persons

had been evacuated from this Pas

de Calais area to another depart-

The Thunderbolt fighters escort

ed the P47's carrying bombs in

stead of reserve fuel tanks to the

usually heavily defended Gilze-

Rijen field 65 miles inland from

the Dutch coast, but the assault

was carried out so rapidly that

targets in northern France.

day's operations.

ment of France.

RAF Typhoons joined the cross-

the swift attack without loss.

DUTCH AIRDROME

(A Reuters dispatch from Stock-

(International)

Weather Clears And Allied Bombers Make Over 800 Sorties In Area

FIGHTING DIES DOWN

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS, AL giers, Feb. 14- (A) -British Wellngton night bombers capable of packing huge "block-buster" missiles have joined American war planes in a devastating 'round-the clock assault against German forces threatening the Allied beachhead near Rome, it was disclosed today as ground fighting slackened in that rea.

With the return of fair flying weather after 36 hours of storm, the Allied air force smashed at yesterday and last night, the twoengined Wellingtons concentrating on Nazi reinforcemet columns and supply lies around Campoleone and Cecchina, near where the fight-

ing of the past week was hottest.

The Allied line defending the beachhead was firmly held and remained substantially unchanged over the weekend, a headquarters spokesman said. The ground was spongy from many inches of rain, impeding the use of armor by both

land to be out of the war early in March. Numerals in black areas indicate territory which Reds in-tend to claim at the end of the Such ground fighting as was re-ported yesterday raged around the battered villages of Carroceto (Aprilia), 10 miles north of the Allied supply port of Anxio. British troops, aided by tanks, recaptured an important railway bridge west of the town, but the Nazis again fought their way into the buildings

of a factory a half-mile east of Carroceto. These buildings now have changed hands four times in fierce fighting.

An official announcement said American and British troops had captured well over 2,000 German (A)-Finnish government leaders prisoners in the beachhead fightheld long conferences throughout ing since the landings on Jan. 22. yesterday on the question of peace The crack 715th German Infantry with Russia amid plair indications Division, which was rushed from that the government might fall on France to join the attack, was rethe issue, delayed dispatches from ported to have suffered such heavy casualties that its thrusts had

The dispatches, passed through greatly diminished in power. censorship, said there was (Swedish press dispatches from terms, or even was ready to ask tage in armor and artillery and predicted they would open a heavy offensive to relieve their position shortly. The British were admitted

(Continued on Page Seven; Col. 6)

"The situation as seen in social **MONKS ARE TOLD** democratic circles was that for TO LEAVE ABBEY sion whether to ask Moscow for

By LYNN HEINZERLING WITH THE FIFTH ARMY AT in responsible party circles, then Although the drive ends official- the position of the social demo- CASSINO, Feb. 14-(A)-Monks of y at midnight, war bond sales for cratic party would become unten- the Abbey Monte Cassino and any able and the government would be ther Italians in refuge there were advised by the Fifth Army at Earlier, the Finnish capital was 1 p.m. today to leave the premisreported expecting concrete develes to avoid Allied shelling.

opments-perhaps an open bid by "The time has come when we the government for Moscow's promust train our guns on the monastery," said leaflets fired on Abbey Hill by American artillery. holm, said it was believed Fin-Twenty-five 105 mm shells, each asikivi, already had sent a Fin-

stuffed with 550 of the leaflets, burst in the air over the monastery, carrying the message to the inhabitants of the Benedictine Shrine which has been used by the Germans to hold up the Allied advance on Rome.

For nearly two weeks the Fifth Army has attempted to seize the town of Cassino below and the rocky peaks around the abbey without harming the monastery where the Benedictine order was took over the offensive to whittle founded in the year 529.

The rocky slopes of the Monastery hill have been honey-combairdrome, one of the Nazis' main ed with German machine-gun fighter bases in Holland, executing nests and sniper positions. The Monastery itself, one high officer The almost daily bombardment explained, has been used for machine-gun nests and observation

(Continued on Page Seven; Col 6)

No Sentiment In Mail To Servicemen Wanted By Gen. George Lull

CHICAGO, Feb. 14— (P) — maj. Gen. George F. Luii, deputy surgeon general of the United States Army, said today "A soldier's mail should not contain sentiment such as "I can"t get along without you' or 'When can you get home?' and so forth, but should rather encourage him to get out and get the job

The statement was made in an address prepared for the annual congress on medical education and licensure in which Lull declared causes of psychiatric casualties among fighting men "start right back here in the home territory."

The following, written by H. I. Phillips for his column in the New York Sun,

is reprinted here in the interests of the Fourth War Loan campaign. The drive ends officially today.

'm buying a bond for a freckled kid Who lived down the street a waymakes the row over the service they see fit for the betterment of A boy with a dog just a while ago-A name on a list today jority House leader, and the min-Parish council of St. James I'm buying a bond for a barefoot lad

WAR BOND

Who only a short time back Was romping the fields of the old home town.,

But died in a far attack!

I'm coming across in the memory Of youngsters who left the town With laughter and jokes and their heads high To take on the scrappers' frown;

The kids who were down in the swimmin' Or played in the high school snow-The boys who'd be out on the sandlots

Except that it can't be so!

I'm signing for all I can take aboard; I though I had done my share Until in the home town sheet today I saw "Johnny Adams" there; He'd brought me my papers every night,

A child on a bike bright red; He's riding the path to the house right now, I thought . . . the lad is dead!

The work of the writers slick;

I listen to speeches o'er mikes galore That tell of the War Bond drive, But all I hear is the cannon's roar-The whine of a power-dive;

All leave me a little cold ... For I know a boy who just died for me-And couldn't be quite that old!

A duty? A noble and handsome act, This taking of War Bonds? Bunk! Since when was investment on sure things A sacrifice? Scrap such junk! . . . I'm doing a painless and little thing; One sales point alone rings true!

My debt to those lads from the old home not a single German plane took

I've read all the ads in the War Bond drive, But, God, when I think that it takes that

It leaves me a little sick; The picture of boys on a village green Or trooping across the mead Who now lie under a cross-filled field Is all that we ought to need.

The speeches, the music, the ballyhoo-

to the sky in challenge. This base is used by the Ger-Who, asked for their lives, came through! H. I. Phillips. (Continued on Page Seven; Col 6)