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Radio Duelists Meet—With Smiles



Walter Winchell (left) meets his radio opponent, Rep. Martin Dies (right), Democrat of Texas, in what seems to be a friendly at-mesphere in the reception room of a radio station in Washington after their verbal duel on the air waves. First to broadcast was Winchell with his statement about Dies and his committee on un-Ameri-

HOSPITALS HERE RED CROSS DRIVE ARE GIVEN FUNDS WILL END TODAY

\$7,051 From The Duke

Endowment Trustees

Other hospitals receiving funds

The largest appropriations were

granted to Duke, Durham, \$51,657;

City, Winston-Salem, \$28,820 and

No orphan homes in this vicinity

RALEIGH. March 28- Theodore

Ratioing boards have been writ-

ten personal letters by Price Ad-

"OPA wants to know what the

"At the same time," he said,

two board chairmen and two chief

lems of the OPA and the local

"In other words," Johnson con-

possible," Johnson deciared.

Baptist, Winston-Salem, \$26,889.

\$401.

Workers Toward Local Goal Of \$75,000

A total of \$54,676.93 was report- According to information reed at Red Cross campaign head- ceived here last night, Duke Enquarters last night, which repre-dowment trustees appropriated bombers and 10 fighters. sented division reports up until 12 \$674,379.43 to 97 hospitals and 40

The first report from the North orphan homes in the Carolinas at total of \$10,000 collected included an appropriation of \$7,- almost to the Spanish border, an

Today is the last day of the Hospital and \$3,807 to the Comrive, and divisional chairmen and munity hospital, Wilmington. before 5 o'clock this afternoon. basis of the institution's charity emy planes Officials disclosed last night that work in 1943. 21.323.07 remains to be reported order for Wilmington to reach in this vicinity were: Columbus

s guota of \$75,000. A divisional report is given at he end of this report.

Winners of the Red Cross Winow Display contest were anounced last night by the committee of judges.

First place was awarded to the mington Furniture company for received appropriations. heir Prisoner of War display. Furniture company, which had dis-Second place went to the Pender played 25 Red Cross boxes, which were addressed to all parts of the

Third place was awarded to the La Mode shop, for their display (Continued on Page Three; Col. 4)

BUTLER IS HEARD IN CHAPLIN CASE

the comedian's Mann Act trial today that Chaplin admitted having

Berry in New York. The graying fortyish butler, Edward Chaney was a prosecution witness at the actor's trial on fer suggestions for improving the charges of transporting 24-year-old operation of the OPA, and to state many received grave injuries. One tions at the local board level.

His testimony, given at the close of the government's direct case,

the actor would deny there was improve the OPA in every way the ecidewells and crashed to death on let to Little River, with the Temany act of sexual intercourse in After the government rested,

Giesler moved tor a directed ver- "to further the understanding of dict of acquittal, on the ground local price and rationing problems. insufficient for a conviction and clerks will be picked in the Atthat Miss Berry had repeatedly re- lanta region to go to Washington and present first-hand the probquested a trip to New York.

brief resumption of Miss Berry's War Price and Rationing Boards." Chaney's testimony followed a she denied indignantly that she had cluded, "we want to know just demanded a \$150,000 cash settle- what suggestions a member of the ment from the actor on the ground local board might want to make that he was the father of her to his own congressman, for ex-

ample, about suggestions for im-Giesler asked Miss Berry the proving OPA. The OPA is old question about her alleged \$150,- enough now to really be able to

demand or Chaplin after he serve the public fully and well on had succeeded in gaining court price control and rationing. We want to know the problems and (Continued on Page Three; Col. 4) ways of best taking care of them."

250 To 500 Heavy U. S. **Bombers Rain Explosives** On French Targets

LONDON, March 28. - (AP) which the Luftwaffe defends Europe, 250 to 500 U. S. heavy bom- 1, the Army said today. bers rained explosives and incendiaries on four airfields in northern France today.

Heavily-escorted formations Flying Fortresses slapped at Chartres, 40 miles southwest of Paris; Chateaudun, 30 miles farnortheast, and Dijon, 160 miles southeast of Paris.

As yesterday, when nine French rative powers" of German industairdromes were attacked by be- ry. tween 750 and 1,000 big bombers, the German air force seemed to be sulking on the ground, leaving the defense to thinly-scattered batteries of antiaircraft guns. BOMBERS BLAST One pilot in the flight to Reims said he didn't see a single enemy

"Unable to bring the Luftwaffe to battle," said the U. S. communique announcing today's raids, 292 Tons Of Explosives the American escort fighters "attacked enemy planes on the ground, destroying 30, including many bombers and three fighters were

Thus in two days the Eighth Air Force has splintered 12 key en- Southwest P , cific, Wednesday, emy airdromes and destroyed at March 29.—(4"—Allied bombers emy airdromes and destroyed at least 72 Nazi craft on the ground at an expenditure of eight bombers and 13 fighters.

March 29.—47—Allied bombers are a in the war, that if people won't search their own swings over enemy bases around souls someone should do it for

As an indication of the Luft-waffe's declining strength, on March 18 when the Eighth Air The hombers hit Kavieng New Selection the Nazis knocked down 43 U.S. land in the Solomons, and the left out a lot of other groups. It was the 22nd major Amer- prime bases at Wewak and Hansa

ican operation of the month.

In a two-day campaign which
Guinea coast. Carolina Shipbuilding company their meeting yesterday. The list has taken the four-engined planes

> been dropped by 1,000 to 1,500 hea- planes already have dumped vy bombers. Today's bombers around 2,500 tons of bombs so far rational service jibed with Mcwere covered by an equal number this month, greatly reducing JapNutt's statement, the President peacetime maintenance of the progress against remnants of three

ARSONIST CAUSED Whiteville, \$1,223; Good **BLAZE IN 'FRISCO** Shepherd, New Bern, \$2,179 and Thompson Memorial, Lumberton,

SAN FRANCISCO, March 28 .-(P-An arsonist turned a Fourth rokina beachnead perimeter on Street hotel into a whirlwind of Bougainville totaled 38 tons flaming death today.

Twenty-two persons lost their Other planes ranging to Kaimalives and some of the 30 injured na in Dutch New Guinea set an

Police agreed with Fire Marshal Frank Kelly that there was no question the blaze in the New Amsterdam hotel was set; that five other fires last night, and five Sunday night also were the acts of a fire bug. S. Johnson, Raleigh district OPA

The deaths occurred just after director, said yesterday that chair- midnight, and 12 hours later only for approximately 100 members of man of all local War Price and one person had been identified.

the corpses said "you could tell they were human beings. But that ministrator Chester Bowles asking was all."

The fire turned the three-story serve when or active duty, will them for frank expression of opin-LOS ANGELES, March 28.—(4) ior about the service that OPA is building into a huge torch. Some be started Saturday morning, victims never got out of their Lieut. Tom E. Murrell (CGR(T), rooms. Others leaped, screaming Johnson said eastern North Car- into flame-filled light wells. Othhad sexual intercourse with Joan olina board charmen were asked ers, panic-stricken, ran into corto tell just what criticisms they ridors and piles up, body on body,

ed and then burned. Some leaped from windows and members yesterday. Joan to New York in 1942 for im- frankly their opinion of the opera- of the two women victims of the the men will serve as crew memfire died that way. She was Mrs. bers on Coast Guard patrol craft Mamie Pulosky 43, wife of a Navy in the nearby sounds and Cape man. Firemen saw her standing in Fear river, under the supervision man on the War Price and Ration- a third-floor window, her clothing of regular Coast Guardsmen. One Chaplin's attorney, Jerry Giesler, ing Board is thinking, how the pub- in flames. They cried to her not boat will be operated daily on the said in his opening statement that lic is being served, and wants to to jump but she slipped into the inland waterway. from Topsail In-

Ration Point Values Heads To Quit Guessing To Be Cut By OPA

WASHINGTON, March 28 .-(AP)-The Office of Price Administration announced tonight that the ration point value of ready-to-eat hams will be reduced from three to two points per pound next month.

Ration point values for fresh and cured hams will remain unchanged.

April point values for all meats, fats and cheese will be announced later this week. will become effective

Every Fails To Challenge Air Armada Army Says Aim Of Great Bomber Offensive GARRISON IS CRUSHED Is To Destroy German Air Force Entirely

To Ry Advancing On 175 Mile Front;

Elimination of enemy air opposit- to treble fighter production. By port. ion to the Allied invasion forces in July 1 production was up 50 per Early this year the scale of the personnel.

such a point, the report said, that paign against aircraft factories. the Nazis must decide whether to their planes to meet the invasion. gle engine German fighters to ap- one third, the review said.

Dumped On Bismarck

Sea Targets

ALLIED HEADQUARTERS.

sitions at Hansa Bay. Rabaul, a

daily target of Solomons-based

According to the arrangement,

at 8 a.m. Two craft will be oper-

duty, starting at 6 p.m.

be in charge.

with 50 tons.

enemy cargo ship afire.

bombs.

PACIFIC BASES

In an analysis of the bomber proximately three-fourths of the "That does not mean, however," cause of the "tremendous recupe- mated 2,500 fighter planes.

"New plants which were constantly thrown into operation pro- Army explained, top-flight German At the beginning of 1943, the vided replacement capacity, not production men rush in to deter-

WASHINGTON, March 28- (R) - Army reported, Germany set out expanded capacity" said the re- mine whether it is better to re-

ing intensity against bases from objective of the bomber offensive cent and the AAF and RAF-which bomber attacks was increased Production may be lost only for against Grmany since last July up to then had devoted their prin- enormously and as of March 1 the time necessary to move the crushed the German garrison of cipal attention to the submarine monthly production of single en- workers as a second or third shift Nikolaev, former Soviet Black Sea The campaign now has reached industry-began a systematic camthirds below the Jan. 1,1944, level By Sept. 1, the bomber offensive twin-engine fighter capacity slight-stration that only three production twin-engine fighter capacity slight-stration that only three production 60 miles upstream joined other defend their factories or hoard had cut monthly production of sin- ly more; and bomber capacity by

strategy, the Army made it clear July 1 level. In all of 1943, the the Army explained, "that Ger-the report concluded that serious 75 miles away, Moscow announced ther southwest; Reims, 80 miles that continuing operations against Army reported the bomber attacks man combat aircraft production impairment would result only when today. aircraft factories are necessary be- prevented production of an esti- had been permanently reduced to the third had been knocked out. that extent.

When a plant is bombed out, the

In Communique

today.

dies said

JAPS CONTINUE

Other Forces Strike Swiftly Across Flat Steppes Toward Odessa

LONDON, Wednesday, March 29 -(P)- The Red army yesterday fleet base at the mouth of the Bug. Assuming for purposes of illu- and in a surprise night crossing complexes—an assembly plant fed Russian forces striking swiftly by component building factories- southward across the flat steppes exists for a certain type of plane on a 175-mile front toward Odessa,

In Rumania, other Red army And even that would be only units were assaulting the key rail temporary, it was pointed out with city of Iasi, the Berlin raido said, the first and second plants being but Moscow has not confirmed this report. If true, it would be the first Soviet smash into Axis territory.

Another German broadcast late last night indicated Russian troops had encircled Kovel in the east-BURMA ATTACKS central part of old Poland, saying central part of old Poland, saying plied by air. Kovel's 170 miles from Warsq and 35 miles from the Efforts To Clear Invader 1939 German-Russian demarcation line on the Polish Bug River.

Premier-Marshal Stalin announce ed the fall of Nikolaev, which the Germans had neld for two and onehalf years and a midnight bulle-NEW DELHI, March 28- (P) - tin told of the night crossing of the Efforts of British troops to clear Bug, the capture of Domanevka, 77 miles north of Odessa, and 40 Japanese invasion columns from other localities on the opposite side the Tiddim Imphal road south of of the river.

the communications center of Im-The Russian threat to Odessa was especially acute, Moscow said, phal in India "continue satisfactorbecause in Bessarabia far to the ily," Admiral Lord Louis Mountwest Soviet units were within eight batten's headquarters announced miles of the Odessa-Tiraspol-Iasi railroad - the last main German However, another Japanese force supply or escape artery.

WASHINGTON, March 28.—(P-Somra Hills was making deterspit of land into the Bug River A committee of 23 members of mined attacks in the vicinity of and therefore is surrounded by wa-Bay on the northeastern New added, from many others-high Congress was established with a Ukhrul, 32 miles northeast of Im- ter on three sides fell after several school boys and girls and even \$25,000 fund today to study the phal, with hard fighting in pro- days of fierce fighting in which newspapermen. Everyone who pos- postwar military needs of the Unit- gress. Japanese pressure there the remnants of the German gar-Heaviest hit were the New Guin- sibly can should be helping to win eq States, now bristling with the was increasing, an Allied com- rison where hurled into the Bug River to drown or be mowe (A Japanese broadcast said down by machine-gun fire, Moscow

"mopping-up" operations were in said. The Germans had been ordered Announcement of the action from the reports to campaign headneir reports to campaign head-In the latest raids, 7 tons blast- what the manpower chairman said world as a club over incipient ag-5-6 in the vicinity of Katha far through a formidable mass of He recommended that the com- behind Japanese lines. An Allied trenches, barbed-wire and mine-Opposing a national service law mittee look into the advisability of communique several days ago said fields laid out on the eastern side now, McNutt expressed the opinion merging all the armed forces into this force, which threatened to cut of the city, the bulletin said. After the comprehensive department of the Japanese railroad supply line that was done there were 24 hours between Mandalay and Myitkyina, of intense stret fighting before the was being supported by planes.) Germans were wiped out or sur-

The Russians were declared to

group, Chairman Sabath (D.-Ill.) of captured the village of Hkawn- the Czernowitz - Lwow railway. the Rules Committe urged that glawyang in the Mogaung Valley, That prepresented a 10 - mile and in the same vicinity American troops of Lt. Gen. Joseph W. Stilwell used bayonets and grenades to wipe out Japanese suicide squads between the Hkawnglaw MAYOR TO ATTEND Kha river and Shaduzup.

Allied operations progressed near the western coast on the Arakan front, today's communique said, with the Japanese suffering the Atlantic Charter when Rep. heavy casualties in abortive coun-

(Continued on Page Seven; Col. 5)

FLORIDA RELIEF TRAINS CUT OUT

WASHINGTON, March 28-(A) The Office of Defense Transportation (ODT), declaring the travel foot unless some of the 83,000,000 emergency has passed, today de- City Manager A. C. Nichols will cattle on hand are slaughtered for clined to approve the operation beleather. Representative Hall (R- yond March 31 of a daily special

The decision not to extend the service was particularly warrant- state meetings by representatives ed, ODT said, "in the light of of labor management and the heavy freight traffic and shortage public. of freight power and personnel on nany of the lines involved."

The Florida West Coast-Atlantic Coast Line and the Seaboard Railway were each authorized on March 1 to run one extra-day coach train daily for northbound service only. The latter road abandoned its special service two weeks ago, declaring: "Apparently we have taken out all the people who want this type of accommo dations." ODT reiterated that demand for

Pullman services and de luxe coach reservations remain as heavy as ever

The Florida East Coast-Atlantic Coast Line special train has transported an average of 430 passengers daily since the emergency service was inaugurated.

indicated today that he still favors enactment of national Said To Be Satisfactory service legislation although Manpower Chairman Paul V. McNutt told Congress there is no present need for it. The Chief Executive declined direct comment at his press-radio

FORCES PROPOSED Asked about a suggestion from

Roosevelt Still Favors

A National Service Act

WASHINGTON, March 28.—(P)—President Roosevel

Selective Service Director Lewis B. The bombers hit Kavieng, New Force destroyed 82 planes in the air during raids upon Augsburg, Ireland, Rabaul, New Britain, Jap-work battalions, particularly for Friedrichshafen and other targets, anese positions on Bougainville is-harvesting, Mr. Roosevelt said that

Help with harvests is needed, he 051 to the James Walker Memorial estimated 3,000 tons of bombs has es coastal points, where the Allied the war, he said.

Asked directly how his views on res in the Tide Water build- appropriations were made on the of yesterday of wrecking 38 en- ed the Wewar installations and 84 because there might be some other gressors. tons smashed the enemy gun po- sentences in it.

> planes, received 46 tons and other there might be "real merit" in aircraft from the South Pacific hit the idea of job controls over 4F's.

Kavieng airdromes and defenses In testimony before a House Mil-Strikes at the Japanese troop and gun positions around the Allied Tomy's demand for younger men, later for "all men under 28 or man. even 30."

McNutt's emphasis on greater use of 4F's-men deferred as unfit—and on the Army's demand that inductees be young was repeated in an address during the day by Selective Service Director Lewis B. Hershey.

DETROIT, MARCH 28- (A) Sheriff's detectives questioned a Detroit physician tonight concern- wouldn't do any good until ing the death of Joyce Raulston, find out Russia's and Great Britunder way for sometime and def- attractive 14-year-old blonde school inite schedules were mailed to the girl whose stabbed and battered body was found on a refuse dump this morning.

Detective Thomas Gentile said an anonymous tipster named the physician as the girl's assailant. No formal charge had been placed against him, however. Attempts also were being made

the girl's mother Monday morning with the information "Joyce is tours of duty. The patrol will start married and has gone to Califormobile which a passer-by reported harbor duty, on 12-hour tours of having seen coming from the dump in the early hours today. Tire tracks led to the top of a

The type of instruction to be ofshort hill at the foot of which lay fered is considered highly practhe girl's body both lungs puncturical and will deal with all phases ed by stab wounds and with part of operation of small craft. The of her clothing ripped away. Shoes, regular Coast Guard personnel will a skirt and parts of underclothing were discovered about 100 feet dis-In order to discuss the new duty and "iron out" any misunderstand-Officers said it appeared the

members of the division will be girl's head had been battered with held Friday night at 7 o'clock at a concrete block that lay near the Lieut. Murrell's fishing lodge, lo-body. Sheriff's deputies said there was

cated one and cne-half miles beevidence the girl fought desperateyond Scotts Hill, on the inland ly with her assailant on the lonely waterway. Because of the impordump. There are no houses within (Continued on Page Two; Col. 6) two blocks of the scene.

conference on McNutt's statement* but on the question of how best to use manpower, he declared there are a lot of people who are not MERGER OF ARMED

Committee Of 23 Solons Named To Study Post-War Military Needs

greatest arsenal in history. As the House adopted the plan,

national defense.

Fish spoke in behalf of the resolution introduced by Rep. Wads- A third Japanese column thrust- rendered. of the War Manpower Commission worth (R.-N.Y.). The group is to ing toward Imphal from the southfairs committee and nine from the day's communique said a Japanese In the discussion preceding the

> study disposal of surpluses. "I'm not satisfied with the way surplus property is being disposed

of," he cautioned. "The government is losing millions by reck-An intensive training program (Continued on Page Seven; Col. 8) less disposition of surplus property no longer needed by the War and Navy Departments." Fish digressed to the subject of

Mundt (R.-S.D.) urged passage of his plan for a committee to study peace terms. The New Yorker said it wasn't feasible to take up what was the function of the executive department, then declared that it ain's war and peace aims."

BAREFOOT WASHINGTON, March 28. -(AP)

-The country will soon go bare-NY) told the House today. "Well northbound train out of Florida. 'll soon be warm," interjected to trace a man who telephoned Representative Rankin (D-Miss).



also said there was "every pos- consist of seven members each east appeared to have been halted have seized 176 towns and villages sibility," as a result of the Ar- from the military and naval ar- just inside the India border. To- in six sectors during the day. In the southeastern part of old House at large with Representa- attack was thrown back in that Poland the Russians drove to withbe denied or seriously restricted tive Woodrum (D.-Va.) as chair- area and that Allied troops captur- in 40 miles of Czecho-Slovakia with American-trained Chinese troops center of the Stanislav region only in northern Burma stormed and 11 miles northeast of Kolomea on

(Continued on Page Three; Col. 1)

JOB CONFERENCE

Mayor Bruce B. Cameron, of Wilmington, will attend a meeting in Raleigh Thursday at which chief executives of 12 North Carolina war plant cities will confer with Governor J. M. Broughton on creation of community "Stay-On-The-Job" committees, urged recently by Major General Frederick E. Uhl, of the Fourth Service Command, it was announced late yesterday.

Being unavailable for comment, it is not known whether or not attend the conference.

Fourth Service Command Headquarters said Broughton's conference would be the first of seven

M'Nutt Wants Military Of Ready To Eat Hams When War Will End

WASHINGTON, March 28 .-(A)-Manpower Chairman Paul McNutt wishes American military leaders would stop

predicting the war will be over He told the House Military Committee today that every such prediction moves "many war workers to leave war jobs and seek a place in civilian production, and makes more difficult the task of recruiting workers from non-essential to