MONDAY, APRIL 2, 1945

Hitler's Name Heads War Criminals' List

United Nations Commission Declares That Heads Of States Will Not Have Immunity From Punishment For Axis Crimes

LONDON, April 1.- (A) -The and evidence collected on war United Nations War Crimes Comp crimes committed against each namission placed Adolf Hitler's tion by its own citizens.

that heads of states would have Axis atrocities. Apparently the commission's

ed by name.

The commission said that five immunity attached to heads of states and decided that a plea of superior orders, of itself, did not

crime.' Two lists of German criminals, istrate. Actual investigation ins

pared. The commission explained that boundaries and according to the names other than Hitler's were laws of each country. to escape.

for reprisals against helpless persons still under enemy control," the commission said.

The commission disclosed that a Chungking in June, 1944, to investigate and report to the United the situation in the Far East and Pacific areas.

"But establishment of this branch does not preclude the pre-Far East," it added. "Indeed, rein London

The Chungking sub-commission has held four meetings since last November and is composed of representatives of Australia, Belgium, China, Czechoslovakia, Kingdoms and the United States. Dr. Wang Chung-hui, Chinese representative, is chairman

to be forwarded to all participating national war crimes office."

The commission disclosed that name at the top of its list of Ger- early in its work it urged estabman criminals today and declared lishment of these national offices "to investigate war crimes ag. ast no immunity from prosecution for citizens or subjects of their own countries." "When these offices feel a case

strongly worded declaration ap- is reasonably complete, they forplied to Emperor Hirohito of Ja- ward a summary of it to the pan and to regular army men who United Nations War Crimes Comcarried out the Axis war plans, mission or its sub-commission although only Hitler was mention- which examines the information, the report said. "These bodies, if they believe a

lists of Germans and others who war crime has been committed would be brought to trial had been and that the information shows drafted and that the hunt for war there is, or will be at the time of criminals was already under way. trial, sufficient evidence to justi-In drawing up the lists, the com-mission said, it "assumed that no descriptions of the individual upon

constitute justification for war and proceeds in a manner somewhat similar to a committing mag-

one of Japanese, one of Italian and cluding detection of crimes, intera fifth composed of Albanians, viewing of witnesses and prepara-Bulgarians, Hungarians, Italians tion of cases is done by official and Romanians have been pre- agencies best suited to conduct investigations within the national

suspects who could then attempt to escape. "This system makes it unneces-sary for an international commission to assume official police du-"Moreover, publication at this ties of each of the nations or to stage of a list of the named per- attempt to operate within the jursons might be used as a pretext isdiction of each country, many of which are still fields of actual military operations.

"Under the Moscow declaration, subcommission had been set up at pated in atrocities-apart from ma. jor criminals, the eatment of whom was reserved for future decountries where they committed

sentation to the commission already prepared have been given Ukranian Army. through other channels of evidence to agencies in the various counof war crimes committed in the tries affected "in order that the against the Japanese were heard for trial." This is intended, the at headquarters of the commission commission said, to assure that criminals fleeing from their own

country eventually would be re-turned to stand trial at home. some cases investigates and for ron allowed his spearheads to

examining material and informa- evidence of a war crime is obtion against the Japanese war tained by the commission without

They Strip For Charity



Actress Toni 7 (left) whose straight lost to a flush held by Ann Miller (right) in a strip poker game, pays off. The gambling game, however, was of a philanthropic nature to advance the cause of the United National Clothing drive. Three other movie stars participating in the game donated all lost clothing to the drive, which seeks old garments for war refugees.



lava with Cieszyn in the still-un- asserted that VE-Day might war criminals who have partici- conquered stretch of territory in "make it even harder than now southwest Poland guarding the to hold workers on war jobs." approaches to the Moravian gap. "The methods which we have Slicing across this supply line, had at our disposal do not permit Nations War Crimes Committee on cisions-will be taken back to the Malinovsky's troops won a vic- the withdrawal of sufficient worktory that presaged the rolling-up ers from less essential occupatheir crimes, there to be judged of a German bulge deep into Slo- tions." Byrnes said. "'In large by the courts of such countries." of a German burge deep in the site in the state in the state of the state o mountain fighters of the Fourth have quit or been released from jobs. They do not place workers Meanwhile. Moscow reports said in essential jobs in which the work

that Szalasi's government had is hard in comparison with the cently a number of charges turned over to the proper nation. Flexible source of mit the turned over to the proper nation. puppet Slovak government of mit the transfer of workers from Bratislava also was said to be loose labor areas to tight areas. fleeing westward before the Rus-"They do not stop workers from quitting the labor market entire-

Wiener Neustadt was the only ly. They do not bring people into remaining defense bastion south of the labor market. It is difficult, "while the general rule is for the Vienna. Tolbukhin's self-propelled without direct penalties, to stop commission to receive information guns were on a hilly crest over- some employers from hiring worklooking the valley in which the ers without approval or from ex-France, India, Luxembourg, the from the National War Crimes of-Netherlands, Poland, the United fices, the commission itself in fices and the capture of Sop-fices, the commission itself in city lies and the capture of Sop-senator Johnson (D-Colo.), the senator Johnson (D-Colo. Senator Johnson (D-Colo.), unmulates charges against war crim. sweep up the west shore of Neu- til now regarded as perhaps the inals. This procedure applies to siedler See for a potential thrust strongest supporter of the man-At present the sub-commission is cases in which, for some reason, to cut off Wiener Neustadt from power control plan worked out ence committee, said however Tolbukhin's troops alrealy were

Byrnes "has effectively destroycriminals and will prepare lists it being brought before it by any to be forwarded to all participating national war crimes office."

production of

can manpower'."

manent regimentation of Ameri-

Chairman Thomas (D-Utah) of

to be forwarded to all participating United Nations. The United States and Great Each of 16 national war crimes offices and ed national war crimes offices and interview of Graz and the vital with Russia sitting in effect as an islation continues not only for

and

MAYOR PROCLAIMS WITH THE AEF: **CLOTHING DRIVE** Screwy News From The Front (Continued from Page One)

clothing now lying forgotten in American homes, and

WHEREAS, the President's War Relief Control Board has authorized a Nation-wide collection (April 1-30) of 150,000,000 pounds of serviceable used clothing, shoes and bedding, and

WHEREAS, the President's War Heart-an MP whose pocket was Relief Control Board has directed picked by a Nazi prisoner, and a agencies to suspend their national basket. or local campaigns and public collections of used clothing during March, April and May, and join with the United Nations Relief and Rehabilitation Administration in lection, and

United States has appointed Henry was false. Kaiser as national chairman of this collection, and

port has been pledged by the na- who was frisking a group of captional leaders of every represen-tative and responsible group in called him into the office and bor, business, government, church of the pocket of a slippery fingergroups, schools, civic and service ed Nazi in the prisoner cage. ganizations, farm groups, youth fast when the set were breakwomen's and fraternal orgroups, etc., and

committee, and clothing receiving stations have been established in schools, churches and other designated centers,

NOW, THEREFORE, I, W. Ronald Lane, Mayor of Wilmington, North Carolina, do proclaim April through 30, 1945, as United National Clothing Collection month in Wilmington, and I call upon every responsible organization and every citizen of this community to give utmost help in this urgent and humanitarian undertaking.

(Signed) W: Ronald Lane, Mayor.

CONGRESS WORKS ON BYRNES PLANS

(Continued from Page One)

Act which forbids American bankers to do business with foreign countries which have defaulted their war debts.

"We will get to work immediately on strengthening the export-import bank," said Chairman Spence of the House Banking Committee. "Probably we will bring out a bill to increase its capitalization so it can be used to stimu-late foreign trade after the war." Chairman Flannagan (D-Va) of the House Agriculture Committee said the group already has discussed informally the creation of a centralized soil conservation agency. Soil conservation now is administered by several depart-

By ROBERT WILSON (Substituting for Kenneth L. Dixon)

ON THE WESTERN FRONT-(P)-The latest humor harvest N. J., attacked it for an hour with along the Western Front turns up hammers, axes and crowbars. a GI who lost a tooth to enemy action—but didn't get a Purple

more than 80 voluntary war relief tanker who put all his eggs in one thought they had nabbed a Nazi an Indianapolis sergeant-Robert Mrs Ida Mae Kelly's son, who such highly polished gold and glit- Philippines.

one of his teeth. The medics in-

WHEREAS, full campaign sup- William Fox, Ridgewood, L. I., erick Kraschel, Harlan, Iowa.

America, including industry, la- handed him his wallet, right out Sgt. William Shake, West Terre fast when the call came to arms.

He put a dozen eggs in a basket, WHEREAS, a local committee to conduct the United National Clothing Collection in Wilmington has Germany and fired 60 rounds at ing one in his field jacket pocket been formed, and W. R. Dosher fleeing German tanks. Then he when he came under enemy mahas been named chairman of this stopped to resume getting break- chine-gun fire. The clock stopped fast. Not an egg was broken. the bullet-and the bullet stopped Two treasure hunting pfc's of the clock.

the Eighth Division spotted a, troit, Mich., dispenses beer, soft heavy iron safe in a pile of rub- drinks and ice cream-with choc-

Mich., and, Pfc. Kaden Elizabeth

left home at Holt, Mich., to be- tering braid. But grilling by Capt. come a private first class in the Roy Avis, Council Bluffs, Iowa, 10th Armored Division, is out in unmasked him simply as a railfront of the 1945 Hardluck GI Der- road station train caller overrun the United National Clothing Col- by. German shrapnel knocked out in a German retreat.

What happens to policemen in formation of the Belgian leave sec- out and stabbed him. old jokes actually happened to Sgt. tion commanded by Lt. Col. Fred-

One of the attractions is a mammoth dance hall where a bar, com manded by Lt. Victor Spence, De-CLOCK SAVES GI'S LIFE STEUBENSVILLE, O., April 1. -(U.P)-Pvt. George Shaw's eccen-

tric love for alarm clocks was deepened when one saved his life on the Western Front. An alarm

ble. Licking their lips in antici-pation, Mario Chiriaco, Detroit, GETS HOME-TOWN TANK

INDIANAPOLIS, April 1.--(U.R)-Here is another wartime coinci-Inside the safe they found 12 dence. A tank presented to the neatly stacked packages of K ra-tions. The 30th Infantry Division boys turned over to the command of

general, he was decked out in L. Davis-on Luzon island in the

STABBED BY AIR HOSE

MEXICO, Mo., April 1 .--- (U.P)-Wesley Nichols wanted to brush his clothes. He picked up an air

It may not be funny to Paris hose, used at the tire company formed him he was ineligible for bartenders, but Brussels soon is where he is employed, and started WHEREAS, the President of the a Purple Heart because the tooth to become the largest rest center to blow off the dirt. A nail, which in the European theater with the had been lodged in the hose, shot

> How to Relieve DISCOMFORT USE soothing, oily Small Burns Chafing Resinol at once. See how soon itching, smarting, and Dry Eczeme Minor Recta minor soreness is relieved and skin be-Irritation Simple Rashes gins to improve. The special medi-Ivy Poison cation has gentle long-lasting action. At all druggist

We have 100 years of faith

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THREE

nvestigations were being made



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considerably increased."

Just wait till you taste a meat loaf made with **INZ** Condensed* Cream of Tomato **#** One tin of soup plus one tin of milk or water makes four bowlfuls delicious soup RECIPE Combine 11-oz. tin Heinz Cream of Tomato Soup (undiluted), 1/2 cup Heinz India Relish, 1/4 cup finely chopped onion,

A dish by itself

1 tbs. flour. Cook until thoroughly heated. Serve hot over meat loaf, Salisbury steak or hamburgers.

1 tbs. Heinz Worcestershire Sauce,

Heinz Condensed Cream of Tomato Soup is delicious

observer. Representatives of the onrushing Soviet spearfieads. other United Nations contribute Supporting the Russian drive, their evidence. Today's announce- the Italy-based U. S. 15th Air ment constituted the first extend: Force blasted railroads ed clarification of the commis- bridges leading into Vienna from

sian tide.

Vienna.

the west and south, concentrating sion's status. The commission disclosed that their attacks on the Vienna-Italy the advance of Allied armies on all railroad, especially where it crossfronts had brought a great in- es the Drava river at Maribor in crease of information about war Yugoslavia.

The German radio meanwhile criminals. "Detection and investigation of said that Marshal Zhukov's First

the Senate Miltiary Affairs Comwar crimes and submission of the White Russian Army had struck mittee said, however, that he cases is much hampered by the anew against Stettin with 30 dividifficulty of obtaining precise in sions, attacking from across the thought the Byrnes statement "ought to help in bringing about thought formation from the Allied terri- Oder river after a terrific artilsupport for the conference retories while they are still occupied lery and aerial bombardment. port.' The attacks at the northern end

by the enemy," the commission The Senate is expected to vote said. "For this reason, during the of the Ode river front followed Monday or Tuesday on the measfirst months of its existence the less than 24 hours after Zhukov ure, already approved by the commission received only a lim- cleaned out a Nazi pocket on the ited amount of information and the east bank of the Oder at Kues-House

Lacking a manpower law. Gernumber of cases was small in trin, 38 miles east of Berlin. Mosmany's defeat-and the 30 per comparison with the atrocities cow dispatches said that the encommitted. But as the forces of tire Oder river front was likely to cent release of factories for civilliberation marched forward, the flare up into large-scale action at lowing-may bring these two seriany moment. number of cases steadily increased and the inflow of information

The German garrison in Glogau ous results, Byrnes said: First, a possible flight of workhad held out since February 13 First, a possible flight of work-when Marshal Konev's First ers from war plants needed in Ukranian Army first encircled the the war against Japan, into newly city and then swept 55 miles to opening peacetime jobs.

Second, a tardier, more hesitant the west to reach the Neisse river mid-way between Berlin and Dres- reconversion program because of uncertainty whether war

Berlin said that the Russians al- plants could be kept staffed if so had opened a great assault civilian production were opened Miss Elma Robbert, Louisville, is against Breslau after hours-long up extensively. artillery preparation. Konev evi-

artillery preparation. Konev Evidently was seeking a quick finish industrial resources will be re- Cross, devoting most of her evento free his storm divisions for the leased from war work. Byrnes westward campaign to link with disclosed, in the first three months Allied forces 200 miles to the west, after German collapse, another 5 Simultaneously, the enemy said per cent in the next quarter, and that Konev's troops were battling another 5 per cent in the third

at the gates to the Moravian Gap quarter.

leading to Vienna and Prague from Silesia after capturing the Oder U. S. Seeks 'Big Five' stronghold of Ratibor. The Russians, Berlin said, had launched powerful breakthrough attempts at

Jaegerndorf in an effort to crash through the Sudeten mountains through the Oppa river valley. (Continued from Page One)

for presentation if the meeting At Danzig, Nazi broadcasts ad develops, calls for establishment mitted that German troops had of a trusteeship council under the

lost the Westerplatte, a narrow general assembly of the proposed sand spit guarding Danzig harbor, where they had withdrawn after proposed economic and social counthe fall of the Baltic port two days cil.

ago. At the outset of the war a Since the word "mandates" has garrison of 202 Polish troops held out against Nazi land, air and na-val attacks for 18 days on the handling of some territories by Westerplatte.

PROUD OF TYPHUS DRIVE HALLETSVILLE, Tex., April 1. --(U.P)--The Texas town of Hallets. trusteeships.' ville, population 1,500, claims it rs

the first in the world to immunize everyone within the city limits against typhus fever. It took nine city limits.

BUY WAR BONDS AND STAMPS

Most of the Byrnes' other recwar production but also for the ommendations are pending before essential civilian House committees. The banking goods; and later to facilitate recommittee will resume soon reconversion." He added: cess-interrupted hearings on the "It has been understood all. Bretton Woods proposals to estabalong that this was very definitelish an international bank and a ly war legislation and not. as its world monetary fund to stabilize opponents contended, 'for the percurrencies.

> The Agriculture Committee concluded hearings last week on an Administration-backed bill to make permanent the school lunch program. War Foods Administrator Marvin Jones urged its enactment to insure a nutritious diet for school children and provide a siphon for crop surpluses.

A bill to repeal the Johnson A is awaiting action by the Hot Foreign Affairs Committee. would remove the present restration which makes it illegal for American capital to be used in' countries which failed to keep even with their war debt payments after the last war.

Chairman Bloom (D-NY) said the bill is necessary so private investors can help the Government in building the groundwork for an expanded foreign trade when peace comes.

REMEMBERS THE BOYS LOUISVILLE, Ky., April 1.-(U.P.) blind. But she has spent nearly 500 hours knitting for the Red ings to making such articles as gloves, sweaters, socks and helmets for men in the armed forces.

12,000 CANS IN WEEK CHICAGO, April 1.- (U.P.) -One week's supply of tin cans from 185 penny lunchrooms operated by the Chicago Board of Educa-Agreement On Mandalas tion provided enough material for two B-29 bombers. John Howatt, board busniess manager, said the 12,000 gallon cans were turned over to the War Production Board.

Cleopatra's daughter, Cleopatra Selene, was carried to Rome in world organization, similar to the chains by Octavianus at the age of 11 after the suicide of her mother and her father, Anthony.

come into disrepute through the communications are included in the American plan. This is expectnations to which they were assign- ed to run head-on into British

ed under the league of nations, it views, especially on aviation. is proposed to call the assignments International use of military bases on trusteeship territories The right and obligation of the would come under the same arinternational organization to visit rangements and special agree-"trusteeship" territories and re- ments as those on national terriport on them, would be laid down. tory-such as on United States or Under the League, reports were British possessions. This presumfull days to give shots to every made to Geneva, but League in- ably would affect the British pro-man, woman and child within the spectors were not allowed to visit posal to take over as a naval and nd see for themselves. The principles of non-discrimi- fortress of Truk, bypassed in the and see for themselves.

nation in trade, aviation and tele-American march on Tokyo.

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