

FORECAST

North Carolina—Fair and cool Wednesday and Thursday, considerably cooler east portion Wednesday.

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ESTABLISHED 1867

Latest Of New Civilian Planes



Alluring to the eyes of some commuters, this "Rocket 185" is said to be completely new in design. Speed is given as 185 m.p.h., climbing rate 2,000 feet a minute, cruising range 1,000 miles, and operating cost 1.2 cent a passenger-mile. It's for air-minded civilians. (International)

Beast Of Belsen Denies All Atrocity Charges

1,600,000 TONS OF SUGAR FOUND

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2.—(AP)—Secretary of Agriculture Anderson disclosed tonight that 1,600,000 tons of sugar have been discovered in the ports of Java since the Japanese surrendered.

Joseph Kramer However, Admits Death Toll Was Abnormal

LUENEBOURG, Germany, Oct. 2.—(AP)—Joseph Kramer, the accused "Beast of Belsen" said in a statement read to his British judges today that he did everything he could to "remedy conditions" at Belsen concentration camp and insisted he knew nothing of mass murders at Oswiecim.

Phone Workers Quit 4 Hours Friday; Japanese Press Attacks Cabinet Work; Foreign Ministers Conference Folds Up

Deadlock Ends Parley In London

UP TO BIG THREE Delegates Fail To Issue Joint Communique At Closing Meet

LONDON, Oct. 2.—(AP)—The five-power conference of Foreign Ministers, after three weeks of discussing European peace settlements, ended tonight in apparent failure.

SEPTEMBER RAINFALL 4.45 INCHES ABOVE NORMAL FOR MONTH

September followed the pattern of other summer months in 1945. The total rainfall, 8.96 inches being 4.45 above normal, according to Weatherman Paul Hess.

MacArthur Tracks Down ArmsMakers

CALLS FOR REPORTS Emperor Hirohito Reported Ready To Clean House At Tokyo

TOKYO, Oct. 2.—(AP)—The Japanese press, brandishing the American gift of freedom, attacked the government today amid reports, the cabinet may fall or be overhauled for failing to act in the food crisis.

Eisenhower, Patton Confer



Gen. Dwight D. Eisenhower (left) and Gen. George S. Patton, Jr., leave Eisenhower's headquarters at Frankfurt-on-the-Main, Germany, after their conference on the de-Nazification program in Bavaria. Gen. Eisenhower announced yesterday that he had relieved Gen. Patton of his Third Army command and administrator in Bavaria.

FSA Clamps Embargo On Coal Hauls

DEADLINE EXTENDED New York City Hit By Teamster, Longshoremen Walkout

O. G. Bain, manager of the Southern Bell Telephone company in Wilmington, said last night that the company's service would be affected here by the four-hour walkout scheduled for Friday.

NEW YORK, Oct. 2.—(AP)—J. J. Moran, vice-president of the National Federation of Telephone Workers, said tonight members of the union would leave their jobs all over the country Friday afternoon from 2 p. m. to 6 p. m., Eastern Standard Time to "vote on strike action on a nationwide basis."

He said 200,000 persons would be affected, including all telephone operators, both long distance and local, and some teletype and broadcast operations. Dial telephones, which operate automatically, would not be affected, he added.

Employees of the Western Electric Company who are members of the Western Electric Employees Association, also will not work during the four-hour stoppage period, Moran added.

The demonstration Friday, Moran said, and the strike vote, were called in protest against a ruling by Charles W. Whittemore, National Labor Relations Board trial examiner, recommending dissolution of the Federation of the Western Electric Employees Association at Kearny, N. J.

He said the NLRB election at the Western Electric Company's Point Breeze plant in Baltimore today to determine a bargaining agent for the company had no bearing on the decision to stage the work stoppage and take a strike vote.

"The real issue here is not the result of the Point Breeze election but the policy of the NLRB granting immunity to a union which joins the AFL or the CIO," Moran said.

At the Point Breeze plant the employees voted tonight for the Western Electric Employees Association as their bargaining agent.

SHIPYARD STARTS CHEST CAMPAIGN

Annual participation of the North Carolina Shipbuilding company in the local Community War Chest was opened yesterday afternoon with a meeting of departmental solicitors at which H. A. Marks, general chairman of the campaign, was the principal speaker.

Mr. Marks discussed the value of the Chest to the community and stressed the importance of the work of the many agencies financed through the annual War Fund.

He called on every employee of the yard to give at least a day's boy during the campaign, plans for which have been under way for the past several days. The drive at the shipyard is opening much earlier than other divisions and will close on October 20.

Attending yesterday's kick-off meeting were the following departmental representatives: Administrative, C. T. Lewis; Safety, Miss Esther Gay; Comptrollers, Miss C. L. Gordon; Auditing and Bookkeeping, Miss Bettie Powell; Tabulating, Mrs. Doris Jane Ward; Piecework Counters, B. T. Lennon.

Treasurers Office, Mrs. Nina Tenuta; Bond department, Miss Mary McCrary; Timekeepers, Office, George Beverly; Police and Fire, R. W. Dunaway; Janitors, J. O. Brown; Infirmary, Mrs. D. G. Hilburn; Instructing, Mr. T. J. Martin; Production, Miss Helen Lovinger; Time Study, Mrs. J. B. Carr, and Blue Print, Mrs. Lora Wood.

Gen. Eisenhower Ousts Patton As Third Head

ENGINE TROUBLE HITS GLOBESTER

By PAUL MILLER Associated Press Staff Writer GUAM, (Wednesday), Oct. 3.—(AP)—The Globester developed engine trouble today on the home stretch and was forced to return to Guam after it had sped 315 miles along the road to Kwajalein.

This was but a temporary interruption of the first around-the-world flight of the Army Transport Command, and passengers were quickly transferred to another plane for the resumed flight.

The four-engine world traveler developed magneto trouble and the No. 2 engine cut out.

With 1,236 miles still to be flown to Kwajalein, Capt. Marion H. Click of Denver, Colo., made the decision to turn back to Guam.

The Army Transport Command at Honolulu said the globe-girdling plane was scheduled to arrive there at 9 a. m. Wednesday, instead of 11 a. m., as first announced. The plane picks up a day by crossing the international dateline.

The Globester, scheduled to be in Washington by Thursday, had left Guam at 3:15 a. m. (12:15 p. m. Tuesday, Eastern Standard Time) and returned at 7:05 a. m.

The delay came after a full day in which the Globesters' eight round-the-world passengers:

1. Ate breakfast in Kunning, China, after flying at 14,500 feet across the Himalayas;

2. Had lunch at Manila and were taken on a tour of the broken and ruined city;

3. Welcomed aboard 22 homeward-bound Americans who had

PRESIDENT OPENS WAR CHEST DRIVE

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2.—(AP)—President Truman opened the 1945 National War Fund campaign tonight with an appeal for generous contributions to help war fund agencies "finish the job they were set up to do."

"War service has not ended," said the President in a broadcast from the White House. "I don't need to tell that to anyone whose son is still serving with the occupation forces or with the service troops in this country. For them the war is still going on."

He said the drive is for three causes—for continued "friendly services" for those still having a job to do in the armed forces, for health and welfare services for people at home and for relief for war-stricken persons in liberated areas.

Mr. Truman said: "My fellow Americans: This is the month when in cities and towns throughout the country the Community War Fund is making its annual appeal. Perhaps you wonder why I am coming to you in behalf of a War Fund Drive, now that all our enemies have surrendered. I shall tell you why.

First let me explain that your Community War Fund joins in one combined appeal the agencies of the National War Fund serving our own armed forces and Merchant Marine and those agencies helping to relieve the suffering and want of war victims among our allies.

The same federated fund also unites—in community chest cities—the appeal for local agencies guarding the health and welfare of our own American homes and families.

We must support these war fund agencies because of their support of our armed forces. Of course we gave our armed forces in the field

RIOTS BREAK OUT IN BUENOS AIRES

BUENOS AIRES, Oct. 2.—(AP)—Police reserves used tear gas tonight in an attempt to eject several hundred students who barricaded themselves inside buildings of Buenos Aires University, after a 45-minute gun battle with pro-government civilians.

Three heavy explosions shook the buildings shortly after police entered. At 6 p. m. it was estimated that 800 students fled from the science and engineering school building into the National College building.

The engineering school building, from which electric lights had been previously cut off, is located only a short distance from Col. Juan D. Peron's Department of Labor and Social Welfare. While the fighting was going on at the university, Peron, strong man of the government, in an impromptu address said: "Everybody is demanding my head but thus far no one has come to get it. Police have not yet started to act. When they do, there will be plenty of blood but it will be shed for the benefit of the workers."

Several hundred revolver shots were fired during the melee and eyewitnesses reported the first shots came from the crowd outside the building. After some ten rounds had been fired into the building, there was answering fire from inside.

No casualties were reported. No attempt was made immediately to eject several hundred students barricaded in the medicine school building.

ZHUKOV POSTPONES VISIT TO TRUMAN; REPORTED AS ILL

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2.—(AP)—Marshal George Zhukov, Russia's top soldier, has postponed his visit with President Truman.

The White House disclosed today that it had received a message saying Zhukov is ill. He had planned to arrive in New York by air Thursday.

The postponement was announced shortly before the windup of the London conference of Foreign Ministers at which Soviet Foreign Commissar V. M. Molotov was reported to have had strenuous arguments with other conferees.

However, there was no word here as to whether Zhukov's indisposition was a "diplomatic illness."

Charles G. Ross, White House press secretary, said President Truman hopes the Marshal, who commands the Russian portion of occupied Germany, will make the trip later this month.

Fresh Cucumbers Off OPA Price Control

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2.—(AP)—Fresh cucumbers have been removed from price control.

HIGHWAY PROGRAM GETS "GO-AHEAD"

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2.—(AP)—An immediate start on a three-year, \$3,000,000,000 Federal-State highway construction program got an okay from Congress today.

It came when the Senate without debate and in two minutes adopted a House-approved resolution saying there is no reason to hold up any longer a program approved last December as a postwar employment cushion.

The resolution does not require the President's signature. The program is the first big postwar public works project to get a go-ahead.

Worked out in detail 10 months ago, it provides for a Federal outlay of \$500,000,000 a year for the next three years to match, dollar-for-dollar, state expenditures on highways.

In addition, it provides for Federal expenditure of \$87,250,000 annually over the same period for construction of roads and trails in forests, parks and Indian lands.

The \$800,000,000 of aid to states is divided into this manner: \$225,000,000 for primary Federal aid highways.

\$150,000,000 for secondary and feeder roads.

\$125,000,000 for highways in urban areas.

Because labor and materials were scarce owing to wartime demands, Congress provided when the program was framed that it

NEW TROPICAL BLOW LOCATED BY WEATHER BUREAU IN ATLANTIC

MIAMI, Fla., Oct. 2.—(AP)—The Miami Weather Bureau warned late today that a storm of near hurricane force has been located in the Caribbean, 100 to 150 miles southeast of Swan Island, off the Central American coast.

A 4:30 p. m. (EST) advisory said the storm was moving west-northwestward at between eight and ten miles an hour.

Strongest winds near the center are about 70 miles per hour and strong squalls extend a considerable distance north of center, the weather bulletin said.

All interest in the northwest Caribbean north of latitude 15 and west of longitude 81 were warned to be on the lookout for the storm.

Committee Says Alaska Un-Ready For Statehood

WASHINGTON, Oct. 2.—(AP)—A House appropriations subcommittee expressed "serious doubts" today that Alaska is ready to become a state.

The committee's report came a few days after President Truman told a news conference he would welcome Alaska's entry into the union as a state, whenever the territory is ready for that step.

CONDUCTOR SNATCHES SIGHT-SEEING TOTS FROM POSSIBLE DEATH

ST. LOUIS, Oct. 2.—(AP)—Two very young children who had gone "to see the choo-choos" were saved from the path of an oncoming train today by an alert railroad conductor.

Leo Watson, the conductor, spotted the pair in front of his incoming Illinois terminal suburban train which he stopped in time to rescue them from the 25-foot elevated trestle along which they were walking.

The children, Sonny Aut, 3, and his two-year-old sister, Shirley Jen, were put aboard the train and brought into the St. Louis terminal where police were notified. They were returned to their parents, Mr. and Mrs. Ferdinand Aut, of St. Louis. The children who had wandered almost a mile from their home, said they had gone to "see the choo-choos."

AND 12 MEN NEW YORK, Oct. 2.—(AP)—Six hundred thousand bottles of Scotch whiskey arrived today aboard the Egidia, New Anchor Line ship, from Glasgow. It also carried 12 passengers.