

Wilmington and vicinity: Friday, fair and not so warm.

# Wilmington Morning Star

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...The Blue, The Fresh, The Eve, Free!



The time of the year is here when poets go lyrical and plain folks go swimming. Above, is a picture of Wrightsville Beach, where a few brave souls who aren't afraid of the cold water, al-

ready have started the 1946 season off swimmingly.—STAR STAFF PHOTO BY PETE KNIGHT.

## UNO HURDLES MAJOR OBSTACLE BY 'SETTLEMENT' OF IRAN CASE; M'ARTHUR SEEKS PEACE RULE

### General Asks End Of Right To Wage War

Famous Professional Soldiers Speaks To Allied Council For Japan

OFFERS COOPERATION Points To Proposed New Jap Constitution As Example To All Nations

WASHINGTON, April 4.—(P)—General Douglas MacArthur called Wednesday for all nations to renounce their sovereign right to wage war. Unless they do, he asserted, the United Nations must fail in its aim for peace and its international police force will be "at best but a temporary expedient."

This appeal from one of history's most renowned professional soldiers was delivered before the Allied council for Japan at its initial session in Tokyo. The War department released MacArthur's address here.

Council Established The Council, with representatives of Russia, Britain, China and the United States, was established as the result of an agreement made by Secretary of State Byrnes with the other foreign ministers at Moscow last December. Some concern was voiced in congressional and other quarters at the time lest it hamper MacArthur's authority as supreme allied commander. While pledging full cooperation with the Council, MacArthur made

### SOLONS TO STUDY PROPERTIES HERE

City Council To Hold Special Meeting Today To Discuss Purchases

The City council meets in special session this morning to discuss the city's possible purchase of surplus government property for the use of new industries. According to city hall reports, the city has tentative plans to purchase the surplus property and then lease it to new industries here until the industries are able to build their own plants.

### Along The Cape Fear

HORNET'S NEST—Some people never learn from experience, and that includes us. Long years ago when we were kids, our curiosity persuaded us to probe into the mysteries of a large pear-shaped object suspended from a tree in our backyard. It was, of course, a hornet's nest, and in retaliation to our probing the hornets probed us. We got covered with bumps—but they were anything but bumps of wisdom. The bumps have long since disappeared; and if a phrenologist were to run his fertile fingers over our head now he would find it just as smooth and stupid as it was before we stuck our nose into that hornet's nest so many years ago.

### Editors To Meet In Jacksonville

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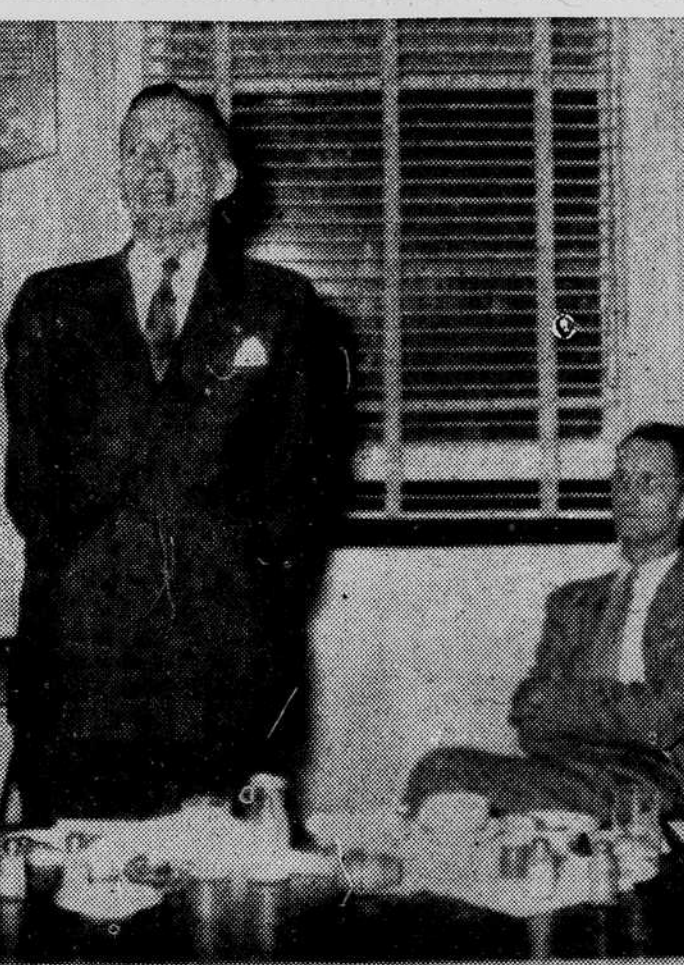
### More Than Mohammed

—No sooner did we get the spring and the winery moved over to Mulberry (it was a big engineering job, let us tell you) than a lot of other old Cape Fearians hopped on their telephones and told us to move them back! We haven't been asked to do anything like that since the days we worked on the WPA and moved sandhills back and forth more

### OUR ACHING BACK!

It may be, however, that before the week is out our head will again be swollen—with stupidity. Because we have stirred up another hornet's nest in comparison with which the nest of our boyhood days shrinks to the size of a thimble. In last Saturday's CAPE FEAR

### Titus Explains Hospital Plan



Col. Cliff Titus, who is here working with the drive for the proposed Catholic hospital, is shown above as he spoke to the ivitan club last night. Right, Tom Lawter, president of the club.—STAR STAFF PHOTO BY BOB HODGKIN

### ECUADORIAN HERE FOR CENSUS STUDY

Enumeration Expected To Be Completed In City By April 11

Oswaldo Castro, Director of Statistics in Ecuador, South America, left for Washington, D. C., last night after a visit in Wilmington where he got a "first-hand" view of the city's census in action. In Washington, Castro will attend a meeting of the Inter-American Statistical Institute, of which he is a member. He will also remain in Washington until the final figures on Wilmington's census are tabulated and compiled there.

### POPE ASKS UNITED FIGHT ON FAMINE

Pius Calls On Nations For Aid "Lest Hunger Sorely Threaten Peace"

VATICAN CITY, April 4.—(P)—Pope Pius XII called upon nations Thursday to unite in feeding the famished lest hunger threaten the "sorely needed peace," and suggested limited rationing "in the better stocked countries" as one means of battling starvation.

### 300,000 DRAFTEES 'LOST' BY SERVICE IN 1944 CONFUSION

WASHINGTON, April 4.—(P)—A former Selective Service official related Thursday that the Army "lost track" of 300,000 draftees in early 1944—"They had 300,000 more men than they knew they had."

### BETTER JOB SERVICE USES Plans Improved Work For Employers

A program of job development and better service to employers, inaugurated several weeks ago by the local U. S. Employment Service, is getting a "step-up" injection today. Charles C. Love, occupational analyst, from the Occupational Analysis unit, Raleigh, arrived in Wilmington yesterday to make a survey of the local offices which will disclose its needs in solving several of the many problems with which it is faced today.

### And So To Bed.

Not long ago a little girl got sick. Her father, a nervous and anxious parent, wanted to see to it that she had immediate attention at all times. So he got a large bed and put it on her bed-table. "Now, look, Honey," he said, "if ever you need me for anything whatsoever you ring this bell as loud as you can."

### Reds' Pledge Accepted By Peace Group

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BYRNES SPURS ISSUE Officials In Tehran Say Premier Has Scored "Great Victory"

NEW YORK, April 4.—(P)—The United Nations Security Council, spurred by U. S. Secretary of State James F. Byrnes, accepted Thursday Russia's unconditional pledge to withdraw from Iran and voted to defer consideration of the Iranian case until May 6. The Council action was taken over the vigorous objection of Lieut. Col. William Roy Hodgson, the Australian delegate, and in the absence of the Russian delegate, who walked out last week in protest against hearing the Iranian case.

Hurdles Obstacle The security body thus hurdled a major obstacle in its development as the world's peace agency. Delegates, Thursday night, were frankly optimistic as to the future effectiveness of the Council, which has in little more than a week weathered one of the worst storms on its young life.

Secretary Byrnes presented the resolution by which further progress would be made. See UNO on Page Seven

### SLAYER IS HUNTED AROUND NEW BERN

Police Guard Stationed At Home Of Former Wife For Protection

NEW BERN, April 4.—FBI agents, State Highway patrolmen and city police joined Thursday in a widespread search through this area for Earl McFarland, former Marine private first class, who escaped from the district jail at Washington early Wednesday while awaiting an appeal from a death sentence for the criminal assault and murder of a War Department clerk during October, 1944, in a Washington park.

### Exc-Wife Here

It was thought that perhaps McFarland might come to New Bern, where in May, 1942, he married Doris Marie Dudley, just prior to his leaving Camp Lejeune with the First Marine division for Guadalcanal. She divorced him last January. He did not contest the divorce suit in Superior court here, but is reported to have objected privately to it.

### Exc-Wife Here

At the request of Mr. and Mrs. Simmie Dudley, parents of Mrs. McFarland, city police guarded their house Wednesday night and are continuing their watch there Thursday night to protect them against any possible trouble in the event of McFarland's returning.

### GROUP APPROVES HOUSE PROGRAM

Banking Committee Backs Plan For Building 12,500,000 New Homes

WASHINGTON, April 4.—(P)—The Senate Banking committee unanimously approved Thursday a long-range housing program intended to get 12,500,000 new dwelling units constructed during the next 10 years. It is tailored to the theory that private enterprise will build most of them if given easier government loans and mortgage guarantees. To that end, the Federal financing would be extended in present fields and broadened to reach new ones.

### Long Payment Term

One provision would open the way for purchase of an FHA-financed low-cost home with a 5 per cent down payment and 32 years to pay off the mortgage. The omnibus measure provides, too, for continued federal aid for public low-rent housing developments, a farm home construction program, and federal aid to cities desiring to redevelop run-down areas.

### Bipartisan Support

With Senator Taft (R-Ohio) joining Wagner and Senator E. Jenner (D-La.) as sponsors, the bill has a wide bipartisan support in the Senate.

### Only Two Major Points of Controversy

Only two major points of controversy developed in the committee, one was over a clause, demanded by the CIO and the AFL, requiring that "the wages or fees prevailing in the locality" must be paid on any construction done with aid of government loans.

### A Similar Vote Rejected a Pro-

A 7 to 4 vote removed individual homes from this provision. It was left applicable to public construction and large apartment developments. See HOUSING on Page Seven

### HAMBONE'S MEDITATIONS

By Alley

OLE 'OMAN GOT HER PITCHUK TUK—AN' NOW SHE MAD 'CAUSE HIT LOOK JES' LAK HER !!!



### VIOLENCE FLARES! Mediators Struggle With Coal Miners

Meanwhile, Non-Striking Worker Is Beaten Up By UMW Pickets In Kentucky; Lewis Threatens To 'Take Walk'

WASHINGTON, April 4.—(UP)—Violence flared in the strike-bound Kentucky soft coal fields Thursday as government mediators struggled to keep UMW President John L. Lewis and the mine operators from walking out of their bogged-down negotiations. Tempers on both sides appeared to be fraying as the strike passed through its fourth day with an increasingly grave effect on the nation's reversion program.

### Protest Stops 'Walk'

Only a strong protest from Government Mediator Paul W. Fuller prevented Lewis and the operators from "taking a walk" after a 4-1-2 hour meeting failed to produce a single point.

### Lewis Already Had Asked an Ad-

justment to report complete disagreement to the full union-management wage conference, which would open the way to public discussion of the issues. The operators, who balked at that proposal, suggested instead a cooling-off recess until next Monday. Finally, it was agreed to meet again Friday.

### BAILEY CARRIED OUT FROM SENATE ROOM AFTER 'GAS PAINS'

WASHINGTON, April 4.—(P)—The condition of Senator Bailey (D.-N.C.), stricken after eating lunch Thursday, was "very serious" Thursday night, his physician, Dr. Walter A. Bloodorn, reported.

### Several Physicians Attended

the North Carolinian during the afternoon but made no announcement concerning their diagnosis except to say Bailey apparently suffered a "digestive upset."

### Friends said he became ill

while eating in the Senate dining room and a short time later suffered a spell of weakness. See BAILEY on Page Seven

### The Weather

FORECAST: North Carolina: Not so warm Friday, and not so warm. South Carolina: Friday partly cloudy and not so warm. (Eastern Standard Time) (By U. S. Weather Bureau) Meteorological data for the 24 hours ending 7:30 p. m., yesterday. Temperatures: 1:30 a. m., 64; 7:30 a. m., 62; 1:30 p. m., 68; 7:30 p. m., 73. Maximum 85; Minimum 61; Mean 73; Normal 58. Humidity: 1:30 a. m., 87; 7:30 a. m., 93; 1:30 p. m., 46; 7:30 p. m., 69. Precipitation: Total for 24 hours ending 7:30 p. m.—0 inches. Total since the first of the month—0 inches.

### TIDES FOR TODAY

(From the Tide Tables published by U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey) High Wilmington — 12:04 a. m., 7:25 a. m., 12:31 p. m., 7:25 p. m. Masonboro Inlet — 10:19 a. m., 4:09 a. m., 10:45 p. m., 4:20 p. m. Sunrise 5:54 a. m.; Sunset 6:26 p. m.; Moonrise 8:27 a. m.; Moonset 20:32 p. m. Silver Stage at Fayetteville, N. C., at 8 a. m., Thursday, 9.6 feet. See THE WEATHER on Page Seven

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### Meeting Will Open With a Supper

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### "ONE WORLD OR NONE" International Control Of Atomic Energy

BY WALTER LIPPMANN

Editor's Note: This is the first of nine articles from the book, "One World or None," contributed by Mr. Lippmann. His "Today and Tomorrow" will be resumed in The Star as soon as he returns from a European trip.

The project of the world state is now such an idea. It was not always such an idea, though for some two thousand years in the Western world, at least since the Stoic philosophers were teaching, men have been able to transcend their tribal inheritance and to im-

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