Additional Weather Data on Page Two

36 PAGES TODAY

"HE IS RISEN!"

WILMINGTON, N. C., SUNDAY, APRIL 21, 1946.

CEILINGS FOR NEW HOUSES;

FOURTH MUST BE FOR RENT

PRICE 10 CENTS

S. Drafts New Plan For Spanish Probe

Believed To Have Good Chance For Adoption By UN Security Council

GOING TO BYRNES

Most Delegations Awaiting Home Instructions On Australian Proposal

By CHARLES M. McCANN United Press Staff Correspondent NEW YORK, April 20 - (U.P.) -United States experts are working out a revised plan for a United Nations Security council investigation of Franco Spain, it was

understood today. The new plan, based on Australia's proposal that a five-man committee study conditions and report May 17, was believed to have an excellent chance of adoption.

The United States draft may take the form of suggestive changes in the plan of Australian Delegate W. R. Hodgson or may develop into a complete substitute plan, i was understood. In either event it would naturally be subject to new suggestions by other delegates and meantime it would be submitted to Secretary of State James F. Byrnes for his approval.

Await Instructions

Most delegations, including the key ones of Great Britain and Poland, awaited instructions they had asked of their home governments regarding the Australian plan to investigate the Polish charge that the regime of Generalissimo Francisco Franco continues to be a Fascist one and that Germans are active in Spain. It was indicated that whatever plan for an investigation of Spain may finally be decided upon might be reasonably sure of eight out of 21 council votes-United States, Britain, China, Australia, Brazil, Egypt, Mexico and Netherlands. France is tentatively in favor of it, subject to instructions

The Poles, realizing that their own demand for a United Nations peaceful Easter since 1941. break with Spain was doomed to

COLORFUL PREVUE TO OPEN FESTIVAL

Lovely Entrants In Strawberry 'Queen' Contest To Highlight Event

WALLACE, April 20 .- The Sixth Annual North Carolina Strawberry festival-which will be held in Walurday evening April 27, at 8 o'clock Beaches and scenic spots in the in the main exhibition building. A beauty pageant and parade, Carolina's most striking beauties

the prevue. Contest judges include repre-Sentatives from Metro-Goldwyn-Mayer, United Artists and Parabasis of beauty, shape and meas-

The winner will be photographed North Carolina Strawberry queen fishermen.

Trip To Hollywood

A new campaign for funds for surer of the building fund; the the erection of a modern, \$200,- Rev. W. J. Stephenson, pastor; mental diseases. He is a member

The drive will be launched on union; T. T. Hamilton, chairman North Carolina state board of Published on the Sunday school and February of the

Further Slash U. S. ORDERS REDUCED COST **Bread Diet** is Indicated

Expected Uniless Bonus Wheat From The Farms

SOME MILLS CLOSE

Re-Routing Of Grain Ships To Urgent European Hunger Spots Planned

CHICAGO, April 20-(AP)-Amercans may have to cut their consumption of bread and other wheat products even more than the 25 per cent ordered by the government unless a Federal bonus inducement brings a rush of stored wheat from the farms, milling sources in-

A survey of the government's program for a 25 per cent slash in flour consumption to combat famine in Europe brought these

1-C. D. McKenzte, president of the Miller's National federation, said unless farmers release their stores of wheat it is "extremely doubtful" sufficient grain would be available at the mills to produce 75 per cent of the flour they turned out last year.

Sees Big Reduction

-Dr. Franklin Bing, director of the American Institute of Baking, the scientific and educational arm of the American baking industry, reduction in all products containing flour. There was no prospect, he added, that bread production could be kept up with said the wheat slash probably could be kept up with a corresponding additional reduction in other bakery goods.

3-Most farmer, milling grain trading sources said they believed the plan for a bonus payment of 30 cents a bushel would succeed in bringing stored grain from the farms although a "wait and see" attitude was taken by

4-Dr. Morris Fishbein, editor of the Journal of the American Medi- price control act alone, daily price the French border and was manwheat consumption would "do more good than harm" for the average American. Dr. Fishbein ficial said tonight. said the nutritional value of wheat oods and that overeating was an mportant contributing factor in

"Everything possible" must be done to bring wheat from the farms, McKenzie said, and if present measures don't turn the trick

The government is seeking draw off 160,000,000 bushels of wheat from American farms durng the present food crisis. Some mills already have been

(Continued on Page 11; Column 5)

PEACEFUL WORLD **OBSERVES EASTER**

For First Time Since The Revolution

By The Associated Press A world at peace for the first time in nearly a derade today cele-

Rabbi Samuel A. Friedman, brated the joyous Christian festival The feast fell on the same date

the West on April ?. The celebration came to Rus- rents, food, clothing, fuel. sians for the first time since the 2. It is OPA policy to grant in-

Chinese Communists Plan To Lay Seige To Harbin

Brings Rush Of Stored Truman Discusses Coal Strike Wheat From The Farms With Lewis And Schwellenbach

WASHINGTON, April 20-(P) -President Truman took a hand in the 20-day soft coal strike today in an unheralded White House talk with John L. Lewis and Secretary of La-

hor Schwellenbach. The two had a 15-minute conference with Mr. Truman and reconversion director John W. Snyder but the White House said afterward the meeting had been without any "conclusive

Nevertheless Lewis and Schwellenbach left the meeting in obvious good humor and the labor secretary said he intended to get in touch with Ezra Van Horn, chairman of the mine operators joi t negotiating committee.

It was considered probable the president had asked Lewis, chief of the 400,000 idle United Mine Workers, to resume joint negotiations with the mine owners. However, Charles G. Ross, White House press secretary, told reporters he could neither confirm nor deny whether the president had made any pro-

In response to questions Schwellenbach declared there would be no resumption of strike negotiations, either with both sides separately or together, until next Tuesday at the earliest. Lewis has a date Wednesday at Hazelton, Pa., to attend the meeting called to form UMW's new contract de-

Spain Reported Manning 'Little'

expires May 31.

The bituminous, or soft coal, situation has been at an impass since April 10 when Lewis walked out of joint negotiations with the eperators. He said further talks were useless. Lewis wants a settler ent of his demand for a union-adminisered health and welfare fund for miners financed by tonnage levy on coal production, and also for improved safety conditions.

The operators have insisted on settling wage and hour issues before discussing anything else with Lewis. Schwellenbach has been trying, without success so far, to get both

TO HOMES UNDER \$10,000 DIVISION

Government Set To Withhold Priorities On Scarce Lumber, Materials

By STERLING F. GREEN WASHINGTON, April 20-(AP)—The government tonight ordered new, reduced cost ceilings for the bulk of new dwellings and directed that one-fourth of them be built

for rental. The National Housing administration order will steer. by priority action, most of the ountry's residential building maerials into homes well under the present \$10,000 sales and \$80 rental

Announced by Housing Expediter Wilson W. Wyatt, the order directs

One fourth of the dwellings henceforth authorized in any city must be built for rental; and of hese, at least half must rent at or below ceilings which range from \$40 monthly in New Orleans to \$65 in New York.

Half of all homes built to be sold must come below a new price line which also varies from city to city; \$4,500 in New Orleans, Expect Issue Of House for instance, and \$9,000 in New

Lots Not Included

Ceilings on construction are for the buildings along and do not include the price of lots. It will be the job of Federal

Both political parties are aiming Housing officials over the country their biggest guns today on a half to induce builders to undertake the dozen states where they expect low-cost and rental housing prothe issue of House of Representa- jects. These are disliked by some tives control to be settled in the builders; now they must account for over 60 per cent of authorized

The government's whip is the

ty well tell the tale of who is go- ed for the veterans' housing pro-

Veterans who apply to build more than hold their own on these preference in the issuance of priorities, the order specifies. Next Democrats further contend that preference will go to builders who

Order Praised the Republicans must make a net The order was immediately laudgain of ten seats to organize that ed by the National Association of body. Republicans are hopeful, ra- Home Builders, which called it a ther than convinced, that they can "reasonable method of assuring tailments of OPA's power than Premier May Step Down of the posts at stake are to be number of houses in the lowest turn the trick because only five the construction of a maximum price classes possible under ex-

New York, with the biggest isting building conditions." number of House places to be fill- "The builders of this country," ed, 45, offers the best prize for said a statement by Joseph Mey-TOKYO, April 20 -(P)- Japan's either party. Now representation is erhoff of Baltimore, associate ted, would boost living costs 40 latest political crisis moved to-per cent. | latest political crisis moved to-ward a showdown tonight as a 22 Republicans and one American lower the price the wider the marspokesman hinted that Premier labor. New York elects a Senator ket and the greater is the demand

over a long period of time." Chairman Sidney Hillman has The new program drew from

it was unfair to let the line bulge has steadfastly rejected demands Democratic ticket" in New York. al Association of Real Estate for wage increases without letting that he step down, and recently The Republicans immediately took Board, the comment that "Wyatt let it be known he would try to up that challenge with an assertion had better get after OPA to make form a coalition government from by National chairman Carroll housing construction and rental Reece that the CIO group is "a property profitable." "Rental housing is most neceswhich the Republican "party of sary and the best way to stimulate it is to make it profitable." late it is to make it profitable,'

Pennsylvania promises to be a he told a reporter. "OPA must tough battleground, with the Repub- be more realistic about ceilings." licans more hopeful of House gains He said OPA should abandon its there than in New York. As it "blockade," and allow increases stands now Republicans fill 18 of on building materials. This, he

(Continued on Page Four; Col. 4) (Continued on Page 11; Column 6)

A total of 395 delegates to the courtroom of the courthouse, with

New Hanover county Democratic the convention scheduled to get uncourthouse were selected yesterday Judge John J. Burney will be the

Chairman of the precinct com-The chairman of each of the 22 mittees and executive committeeings were:

IS RISEN; HE IS NOT HERE; BEHOLD THE PLACE WHERE THEY LAID HIM."-ST. MARK 16:6. Churches To Lead Easter Observance

AND HE SAITH UNTO THEM, BE NOT AFFRIGHTED: YE

SEEK JESUS OF NAZARETH, WHICH WAS CRUCIFIED: HE

TWO-DAY HOLIDAY

Four Sunrise Services Scheduled As Community Marks The Event

Wilmington and New Hanover county residents, from the youngest to the oldest, today will join in the celebration of their first

Starting with the sunrise services scheduled this morning at 5:30 (Continued on Page Two; Col. 31 o'clock on the steps of New Hanover high school, and continuing through the day with special church services, family gatherings and egg hunts by the youngsters, the day promises to be one to be

> Observance of Easter will take on a two-day phase with all retail

stores to be closed tomorrow. Federal employes will be at their desks, although state, county and city offices will be closed during the day. Banks will also observe Easter Monday by remaining

closed. With fair and moderate weather lace from May 1 through May 11—
is scheduled to make its public debut with a colorful prevue Saturday evening April 201 to take advantage of the day and urday evening April 201 to take advantage of the day and wright specific carolina and wright visit Carolina and Wrightsville

vicinity. James Longworth, publicity diwith dozens of Southeastern North rector, Carolina Beach and Walcompeting for the coveted title of "Strawberry Queen," will feature the prevue.

ter J. Cartier, Wrightsville Beach Chamber of Commerce secretary, were both planning for large preseason crowds as many conces-

The two-day holiday will a' mount pictures studios, who will find many persons taking advancome here to select the "Ameri-tage of the entertainment features of the Cape Fear Country club and clad girls. Judging will be on the basis of the Cape Fear Country club and Rabbi. Samuel A Friedrich

Fishing Parties Planned

will receive a full trip to Holly- to c lebrate an Easter with choco-

Temple Baptists Plan Drive For Church Fund

000 church on the northeast corn. W. A. Walker, chairman of the of the Rockefeller foundation in er of 18th and Market streets by board of deacons; G. C. Gilbert, Neurology. the congregation of Temple Bap-church treasurer; C. W. Boyette, in addition to his present duties government indicated it would not truce first between the warring at Duke university and the Duke university and the Duke were try to defend. R. B. Roebuck serving as general W. Moore, chairman, church-at-Rehabilitation clinic, Dr. Greenhill chairman of the drive, it was an- large; Mrs. C. H. Hayes, chair- is director of the Child Guidance

nounced yesterday. that date with a kick-off supper of the Sunday school and Ed West. lic Welfare; member of the Me which will be attended by Roe-buck workers and the following unions. cal Advisory board of state hos-pitals, and advisor to the state dimembers of his general commit-

Louis O. Fonvielle, publicity (Continued on Page Two; Col. 5) (Continued on Page Five; Col. 3) army pulls out next Thursday "if (Continued on Page Two; Col. 8)

Members of the general committee plan to reach every mem-

Seen For Carolinas (By The Associated Press) Fair weather ranging from

Good Easter Weather

mild to continued warm was predicted as the Carolinas prepared today the first peacetime

Easter in five years. In the two-state area the weatherman specifically promised fair and continued warm for South Carolina while in North Carolina the prediction was for partly cloudy and mild, with slightly lower temperatures in the north and east por-

tions of the state. The forecast gave promise of numerous outdoor services in comraunities throughout the two states, chief among them being the traditional Moravian sunrise service at Winston-Salem, this year marking its 174th annual observance.

GREENHILL WILL TALK HERE SOON

Authority On Psychiatric Problems To Address Council Tuesday Night

Principal speaker at the scheduled meeting of the Community Council, Tuesday night will be Dr. Maurice H. Greenhill, Duke university school of Medicine.

Dr. Greenhill will speak to the gathering in the USO club, Second chairman Community Council, in of Easter. announcing the name of the speak-Plans have been readied by the er, said Dr. Greenhill is a noted in both Eastern and Western for movie magazines in an original owners of Lumina and Atlantic authority on psychiatric problems churches for the first time since

This subject is timely, Rabbi

from the University of Chicago. He has served at the Massachusetts state hospital at Worcester, the Massachusetts general hospital, and has also been a member of the staff of the Harvard medical school

vision of Vocational Tehabilitation.

In 1945 he was elected president

CHUNGKING, April 20.—(P)— a status of civil war still prevails Chinese communists encircling in Manchuria." Harbin declared today they intended to lay seige to that north all, special U. S. envoy to China, Manchurian metropolis, which the only five more days to work out a even try to defend.

A government spokesman said the situation in central Manchuria uous conferences with both govmunist troops have taken Chung- He had not scheduled a meeting chun, the capital, 150 miles south- of his truce committee of three, west of Harbin. A Communist spokesman warn- an armistice for the rest of China ed that the encircling troops would outside Manchuria.

seize Harbin when the Russian

That would give General Marsh-

Marshall was in almost contin-

which earlier this year worked out

NEWSMAN SEES FORTS POLITICIANS AIM Republicans Claim Nazi

LONDON, April 20 .- (U.R)-Fron-

Great Strength

JAPANESE CRISIS

NEARS SHOWDOWN

ster In New Cabinet

SEEN DURING YEAR Refugees Helping Train Franco's Armies OPA Still Holding To By EDWARD V. ROBERTS Theory Of Orderly United Press Staff Correspondent

Readjustments tier dispatches from the Pyrenees WASHINGTON, April 20 .- (U.P.) said today that Spain was build-Even if Congress should let the ing a "little" Maginot line along boosts would be in the cards for ning it with as many troops as the rest of this year, an OPA of- would be required to hold a front line in wartime. These reports, redited too Span-

Forecasting a continuing pro- ish republican fighters in southern products was available in other gram of steady price increases, the France, were relayed by correstests in many other areas, Demoofficial said OPA had granted more boosts in the past two months than shortening longevity after middle boosts in the past two months than had toured the French side of the agreements that the results in New Other houses may range in price ever before in a similar period border with Spanish maguisards York, Pennsylvania, California, Il- up to the \$10,000 sales and \$80since price control has been in ex- and had seen the new fortifications. linois, Ohio and Missouri will pret- a-month rental limits already fixistence.

But, he insisted, price increases granted in an orderly manner by him that on parts of the border the Republicans say they think they new "channeling" order will im-'we must seek out and institute OPA are far less inflationary than "strength of Spanish troops was as can gain in these areas a major mediately "increase by 50 per cent congress insists on "crippling ing a front line in war." amendments" to price extension

In the past 10 days the OPA has were helping train the Spanish announced about 50 price increases on such items as automobiles, work clothes, citrus fruits, 'cameras, furnaces, wool rugs, beans, peas, and pet foods:

Meanwhile, the Senate Banking committee has been conducting hearings on price control extension and farm state senators have been predicting even more drastic cur-Russians Celebrate Season those voted this week by the house.

The house approved a nine-month extension of price control but attached so many curbing amendments that OPA Chief Paul Porter said the measure, it finally enac-

Sen. Allen J. Ellender, D., La., declared that the time had come Kijuro Shidehara might resign to also. for the administration to fix a new become foreign minister in a new wage-price stabilization line "in the cabinet. light of higher wages." He said The difference in calendars used it give also in the form of price

the East and the Georgian in the In explaining the hundreds of West-brought Easter to the East- price increases that OPA has the new diet. ern churches on May 6 last year, granted since V-J Day, an official while the West celebrated on April of the OPA Price department

served the holiday on April 16 and 1. Most of the increases were not on major cost-of-living items-

Did The Census Man creases to correct inequities and (Continued on Page Two; Col. 4) to spur production of certain items. Miss Your Household?

If you have a son or daugh-

ter away at school who was not enumerated in the special census which is being completed here, it is still possible to have the student included in the population total. Unofficial estimates indicate a population of 46,882 persons

1, official census date. Through a misunderstanding of instructions, some enumerators failed to list students attending school away from home. If a member of your family was missed, you are urged to telephone 2-8736 immediately, or clip and mail the census coupon which appears on Page Five, Section A in today's Star-News.

Maginot Line On French Border AT MAJOR STATES

Control To Be Settled In November Elections

WASHINGTON, April 20 .- (AP)-November elections Although there will be hot con- dwellings.

Wills said the Maquisards told ing to control the next congress. gram. But Wyatt said that the

the abrupt rises that would result if great as would be deployed in hold- portion of the 27 seats they now the homes built under \$6,500" in need for numerical control of the April, May and June. He said the republicans reitera-House. Democrats counter this ted charges that Nazi refugees with the assertion that they will their own homes will get first main batlegrounds.

(Continued on Page Two; Col. 6) they are almost certain to retain agree to sell or rent under the control of the Senate, where with new dividing line. 35 members running for reelection filled in the solid south.

To Become Foreign Mini-

said the CIO political action com- Richard Walton Onslow, director Heretofore the 73-year-old baron mittee will support a "progressive of public relations for the Nationamong Conservatives elected to spearhead of reactionism" against Tonight, however, his principal

spokesman-cabinet secretary Wataru Narahashi-intimated the pos-(Continued on Page Two; Col. 2)

New Hanover Democrats Name Parley Delegates

convention Saturday in the county derway at 12 noon. at noon precinct meetings in the 22 keynote speaker at the convention, living in Wilmington on April polling places in the county.

delegations automatically joins the men picked at yesterday's meetcounty's executive committee. Nathan S. Haskett, present execu-

committee meeting and the con-

Wilmington township: First ward, tive committee chairman, said yes- Charles Lee; Second ward, first terday that the new executive committee members will convene immediately prior to the convention mediately prior to the convention Third ward, first precinct, Robert Third ward, first precinct, Robert Robe to select a chairman. Both the Strange, second precinct, Roger W.

vention will be held in the Superior (Continued on Page Two; Col. 1)

costume from the M-G-M techni- View piers at Wrightsville Beach and has chosen for his subject," "Ziegfield Follies". and Kure's pier at Kure beach to "The Scope and Purpose of the She will be officially crowned care for a large holiday crowd of Mental Hygiene or Child Guidance by the two churches—the Julian in boosts. the evening of May 7 by Gov. Many parties have also been planned by fishing groups who Friedman explained, as the Counwill take advantage of the oppor- cil is currently engaged in the es-On May 8, she and her court will tunity for deep-sea fishing parties. tablishment of a mental clinic here. reign supreme over the glittering Disappointed, to a small degree. The council has invited the general 1. The year before the East ob-made these points. Strawberry Queen's ball. She also will be the youngster who has yet public to attend the meeting, the council chairman said. wood, breakfast at Tom Brene-man's, and will be given the op-War conditions still make those Associate Professor Dr. Greenhill, is an associate professor of neuropsychiatry at Duke, (Continued on Page Four; Col. 6) (Continued on Page Four; Col. 2) coming to the university in 1940. He is a graduate of the University of Rochester and received his M.D.