WILMINGTON, N. C., SUNDAY, JUNE 2, 1946

AS STRIKE DEADLINE NEARS

ARE REJECTED BY SHIPPERS

PRICE 10 CENTS

Wagner Urges Final Action For OPA Bill

Expresses Hope Past Action Lifting Ceilings Can Be Rescinded

ASKS ACTION TUESDAY

OPA Exponents Claim House Action Severe Blow To All Controls

WASHINGTON, June 1-(AP)-Chairman Wagner (D.-N.Y.) called today for a final Banking commit_ tee decision Tuesday on remaining points at issue in the price control extension bill.

At the same time, he said an attempt will be made to void the committee's decision-reached a week ago-removing price controls from meat, poultry and dairy products July 1. A two-vote switch would be required to overturn the decision. Since it was made, the committee has lost one of its members, the late Carter Glass of Virginia, whose proxy Wagner

The chairman said he was "very hopeful" that the committee can be persuaded to back-track, OPA VOTERS HEAR APPEAL! officials, with whom Wagner works closely, contend that food prices would sky-recket if meat and dairy products were taken off the ceil

While the committee recessed from today until Tuesday, a group of members including representatives of both parties have arranged to confer with OPA officials Monon the knotty question of price margins

Profit Clause Inserted The House voted to give every producer, processor and dealer- and France, urged today a world retailers-cost plus "a league of Christian nations to opreasonable profit." OPA officials pose "the band of those who blas-

alled the provision a death wal-

Several alternate plans have been discussed by the Senate com- pronouncement in international renittee. One would allow manufacturers to add to their proven 1941 the college of Cardinals, but, beprice the weighted average unit youd them, he appealed to the cost increase in their industry. Republicans, who originated that proposal, also are backing another which would bid OPA to maintain

COUNTY SUPERIOR COURT SCHEDULED

(Continued on Page Two; Col. 6)

Trial Of Brunswick Negro Murder Suspect To Highlight Term Here

The trial of Leon Gause, Bruns-wick county Negro, will highlight of more than a millenary of Christhe June term of Superior court tian civilization, will continue to which opens tomorrow with Judge rest on the firm rock of Christia-R. Hunt Parker, Roanoke Rapids, nity; on the acknowledgement of a

Gause is accused of the shotgun-

slaying of Jim Williamson, white, dignity of man; or, if, instead, hallotte farmer last Feb. 23 as they will choose to entrust their lot his kitchen shelling peanuts. shootin with Gause being captured on Feb. 27 after he had been God. chased ti ough Brunswick county swampland by a posse of law enforcement officers and citizens. The trial will be held during the at the polling booths will be second week of court, the clerk of chosen of the champions or the court, said yesterday. The case wreckers of Christian civilization. was moved here for trail after The answer is in the electors' Gause's attorney asked for a hands, theirs is the high responsi-

In addition to the trial of Gause, 105 additional cases await hearing national referendum whether it according to the court calender. Amon, the cases to be heard are will elect 573 deputies for a conwith murder; John Floyd, attempt- elect an assembly to write a new ed criminal assault; Murray Al- constitution. An earlier constitufour charges of forgery; tion, prepared by a Communist-James Johnson, six charges of Socialist dominated assembly was der; Robert J. Brown, attempted dum. criminal assault; Rosa Lee Mc-Millan, murder, and R. H. Thomp-

mong America's schoolboys.

of boys of Derby age - 11 to 15

Word received national Soap Box years — the number of applicants Derby headquarters yesterday is for the race has so far exceeded Socialists broke from the Comat applications for the first post- all previous years. And entries for munists and political observers for many years—has been tempected to be concluded next week war running of the "Greatest Ama- the local race are being received of the most bitter ever warded in the Racing Event in the World' every day in gratifying numbers of the most are pouring in as never before. My_ -an assurance of some real com-E. Scott, national Derby direc- petition and fast racing come Italians—a half of them women informed the local sponsors, Derby day, July 24-31. The Wilmington Star-News and Raey Chevrolet company, by letter, the Wilmington district Soap Box quarter of a century.

the Wilmington district Soap Box duarter of a century.

The same time for the same time state in the same time sta

UN Committee MARITIME UNION PROPOSALS Terms Franco

Degree And A Hug For Margaret

President Truman embraces his daughter, Margaret, at com-

mencement exercises of George Washington university in Washington where she received an A. B. degree in history. The Presi-

Pope Pius Scathingly

Address Comes On Eve Of

Important French, Ital-

ian Elections

By J. EDWARD MURRAY

United Press Staff Correspondent

Pope Pius XII, in a scathing de-

nunciation of Communism of the

eve of national elections in Italy

pheme the name of God and trans-

His address, a traditional kune

lations, was formally addressed to

heavily Catholic electorates of

Italy and France and to statesmen

He dia not mention Russia or

Communism, as such. But his ref-

erences were frequent, strong and

The Pope was extremely pessi

mistic about peace. He said the

world was moving farther away

from peace, rather than closer to

personal God, on belief in the

spiritual dignity and the eternal

world, without religion and without

according as the names victorious

Italy will decide tomorrow in a

The Pope said that, more than a

bility, and how serious it is.

, and that a year after the defeat

of the Christian world.

gress his law.'

unmistakeable.

VATICAN CITY, June 1.—(U.P.)—

Esce Menace Diplomatic Break II

TIME LIMIT SET

Action By 51-Nation General Assembly On Case United Press Staff Corespondent Sept. 3 Advocated

BY MAX HARRELSON United Nations sub-committee on today declared that the Franco regime was a "potential menace to international peace' and recommended a worldwide diplomatic break with Spain unless the Falangist government is ousted by September.

The sub-committee, which has had the question under investigation for the past month, said that the Franco governmet was not "at present a threat to peace," but added that its activities were such that they might easily be come a threat.

Decries Communism It recommended that the Security council transfer the case to the 51-nation general assembly which meets in New York Septem. ber 3, with a suggestion that the New Maritime Chairman assembly call upon all members of the United Nations to sever relations with Spain uless the Franco regime "is withdrawn."

The next meeting of the Security council is scheduled for 3 p. m. (Eastern Daylight Time) June 6. The report also recommended that the Security council endorse the March 4 anti-Franco declaration of the United States, Great Britain and France, which called upon the Spanish people to oust Generalissimo Francisco Franco by peaceful means ad set up a 'caretaker' government to rule 87 Pupils Register For until free elections could be held. The five members of the subommittee were unanimous in their approval of the report except for

reservations by Poland and Brazil. had no jurisdiction to direct, in day. this case, severance of diplo- Registration for the elementary gress. Oscar Lange

Brazilian Delegate Pedro Velrecommendation that the case be referred to the general assembly with recommendations that the as-

constitute an existing threat to

PERON SEEKS ARMS FOR DEFENSE USES

ships Necessary For Hemisphere Bulwarks

By JULIO P. MONASSO United Press Staff Correspondent Usually reliable quarters reported either by telephone or through the today that President-elect Juan D. newspapers as to the schedule of will determine the strength of Peron has sent Gen. Carlos Von classes. Communism and the fate of the Der Becke to Washington to out-House of Savoy, delivered a scath- line Argentina's need for a United States loan and arnaments if registration will begin at 9 o'clock Although he did not once mention the country is to participate in tomorrow morning in the high Russia or Communism by name, President Truman's hemisphere school.

electorate of France and Italy to | These sources said Argentina's those of L. L. Milliken, charged stitutional assembly. France will defeat "the band of those who particular need was airplanes and ter's work, will continue from June

Army chief of staff, is enroute to will extend from June 28 through empire an estimated 25,000,000 (M) Washington, reportedly carrying a July 25. forgery: Beatrice McCrae, mur- refused by the people in a referen- men and women will elect a second message from Peron assuring U. Summer courses are being offer-

including authority to produce atomic bombs. Senate consideration and approval of the measure came in a surprise move which saw the chamber put aside until Monday draft extension legislation to act immediately on the atomic bill.

On Atomic Energy Production

bomb is made. It also would

vest in a presidentially-ap-

pointed five-man civilian com-

mission vast control powers,

Just before passage, Sen. L. Arthur H. Vandenberg, R., Mich., told the senate he hoped the domestic atomic program provided in the bill would be matched by United Nations in finding "a formula against world devastation."

He warned that UN failure

Causes Capital Speculation

national control program would lead to a "war of minutes instead of months" in which the first casualty list would be the last. McMahon said this country's

atomic policy would determine whether civilization would be headed for complete destruction or a new golden age of advancement. Before passing the bill, the Senate approved amendments

that would: 1. Make it unlawful, except as authorized by the commission, to manufacture devices utilizing atomic energy for

military purposes. 2. Forbid any private firm connected with the atomic bomb project to acquire special rights to deposits of fission-

COAL SETTLEMENT

ers Fruitless

Senate Bill Clamps Controls DEMANDS EXCEED PAST PROPOSALS

Conference Held In Attempt To Avert National Shipping Crisis

By CHARLES H. HERROLD

United Press Staff Correspondent WASHINGTON, June 1.— (UP)—Ship owners tonight rejected the wage and hour demands of seven seamen's unions, asserting that acceptance would "torpedo the American merchant marine" and cause the American flag to "disappear from the sea lanes of the world."

The unions have demanded wage increases of 22 to 35 cents an hour, a 40-hour week, overtime rates of \$1.25 to \$1.75 an hour and retroactivity on increases to last Oct. 1. They have threatened to strike June 5 if their demands are not met.

The operators' statement was made by Frank J. Taylor, chairman of the negotiating committee for Atlantic and Gulf coast ship owners, as negotiating sessions were resumed between operators and unions here tonight.

Taylor presumably consulted IS NOT IN SIGHT with Pacific ship owners before issuing his rejection. It did not rule out company proposals. Using the same words the un-

Saturday Conference Beions pronounced in denouncing President Truman's threat to call tween Operators, Minon the Navy, Coast Guard and War Shipping administration to keep ships moving, Taylor declar-NEW YORK, June 1.-(P)-While ed that union demands would "virtually torpedo and eliminate the American merchant marine "Impossible Position"

"Acceptance of the staggering adjourned today, stating no conwage increases along with reduced working hours designed Spokesmen for both the opera- solely to produce added overtime tors and the United Mine workers pay will place our merchant ma-The house now must decide a five-day work week with conti-nuation of six-day pay and an insembly call on its member nations for a break with Franco.

The report declared in its control being offered for pupils who need

The only summer school being conducted in the county for elections for a break with Franco.

The only summer school being dustry-supported health and well-dustry-supported health and well-dustry-suppo "Although the activities of the to pass a subject in order to be take in no controversial matters." ations of the American merchant

> terday as negotiators entered their "The increased cost of opera-The Case bill, which is a per- fourth week of conferences in tion can not be passed on to those manent measure for strike control, is on Mr. Truman's desk. He both the union and the operators ships as shippers, and travelers has until June 12 either to apagreed that the strike was com- will naturally turn to foreign vessels which have in many instances Independent anthracite miners 100 per cent lower costs.

around Shamokin, Pa., operating While there was speculation over on a lease or royalty basis, con-Union Demands Edgerton is replacing Mrs. Davis the likelihood of a veto, Rep. to a lease or royalty basis, continued to work, but gave no esti-Polvogt. The school is under the Francis Case, R., S. D., author of mate of their daily tonnage. There union, one of those involved, wantare also about 500 anthracite min. ed a 30 per cent wage increase. ed Mr. Truman's recommenda- ers in Virginia who are not involv-"Now they are seeking increases

that average about 100 per cent over present wages which were increased 45 per cent as recently as last October," he said.

He termed the union's demands for a 40-hour work week for seagoing personnel "impossible of application.

"A 40 hour work week at sea would mean carrying additiona crew members for whom additional quarters would have to be found only by reducing the cargo and earning capacity of the vessels," he said. "If no additional crew members were carried, 16 hours overtime compensation

would have to be paid each week." Taylor noted that when the fair labor standards act was amended by Congress "the question of the 40-hour week for seamen was again studied and Congress decided to continue exemption of seamen

only in few parts of the world. (Continued on Page Two; Col 4)

(Continued on Page Two; Col 4) (Continued on Page Two; Col 4) Historic Thalian Hall Closed During Survey

auditorium space and historical again. ports next week of a five-man com-

tivities in Thalian Hall was deem- day's meeting. be sufficient or whether major im-

The inspection has been underway for several weeks and is ex-City Manager J. R. Benson, who,

The building is leased from the circles along the coast, will remain of the Island and currently serv-

ISLAND SHIPYARD **SOLD FOR \$50,000**

He said it is "inconceivable"

(Continued on Page Two; Col. 3)

me Marine Railway; Expansion Planned

In a transaction involving approximately \$50,000, J. Paddison mington businessman, yesterday purchased the Hamme Marine Railway company located on Eagle island, Brunswick county.

Included in the sale, according to Pretlow and R. F. Hamme, was 12 acres of Eagle island land, two marine railways, one of 400_ ton capacity, the other a 100-ton way, machine shop, wood-working

Remaining with the company, that about 350 year-a-round residered and police protection, sewage,

storage basins, together with the Beach will be discussed by island favoring such a move. name, accounts and goodwill of residents at a meeting Thursday William M. Hill, local real estate

ed in the negotiations here.

Moon And Venus Play

Optical Trick On U. S.

To hundreds and perhaps

thousands of Wilmingtonians,

the heavens presented an odd

sight last night. Elsewhere, too,

throughout the United States,

the same sight was witnessed.

seemingly perching atop the

thin crescent moon. Actually,

according to astronomers, the

moon and Venus were millions

of miles apart-but from Wil-

mington and a few other earth-

points, the two appeared to be

It happens once a year, as-

tronomers said, but is visible

almost one.

It was Venus, the planet,

Hamme, well-known in boating said yesterday. Cartier, a resident Beach Chamber of Commerce, said able to avail themselves of proper

Consolidation of Harbor Island ed property owners on Harbor Is shop, paint shop and two yacht into the town limits of Wrightsville land, have declared themselves as

Since the Island is not incorpora-

(Continued on Page Two; Col. 1) Soap Box Derby Entries Coming In At Fast Clip

that big trip to the National finals will come from one of the other. will come from one of the other. when advised of the committee's will be John Wooten, for feeted by the proposed change.

State Port Proposition WILMINGTON STAR-NEWS Washington, D. C., Bureau WASHINGTON, June 1-Vice-

Scheduled To Receive

Admiral William Ward Smith, USN, retired, who will be sworn in as chairman of the United States Maritime commission Monday, will be urged to endorse a proposal for the transfer of the Wilmington, N. C. shipyard to the North Carolina State Ports authority in exchange for construction of a drylock there fo both commercial and government shipping.

Rep. J. Bayard Clark of the Seventh N. C. district, will seek the new chairman's approval of the plan, which already has been discussed at length with other commission members. Representative Clark, accompanied by Gov. R. Gregg Cherry, J. M. Broughton, former governor and attorney for the State Ports authority, and R. B. Page, Wilmington pub-lisher and Ports authority chairman, discussed the proposal with the commission recently and reported a favorable

of Germany no "decisive step toward a just peace" has been taken. VITAL EUROPEAN "Tomorrow, the citizens of two great nations go in compact array to the polling booths," he said. **ELECTIONS HELD** What is really at issue? It is to be decided if the one and the oth-

er of these two nations, of these Voters In France And Italy Go To Polls As World Watches

By United Press

The political chips were down in he Brunswick county resident sat for the future to the unfeeling imurday night as France and Italy portance of a materialistic state A four-day manhunt followed the without any ideal beyond this went to the polls to choose the kind of leadership they wanted, and Spain faced United Nations urging to rid herself of the Franco "The one or the other of these

two possibilities will come to be, government. Pope Pius XII speaking from the Vatican on the eve of national elections in France and Italy which

ing denunciation of Communists. wants to continue a monarchy, and he appealed to the heavily Catholic defense plans. blaspheme the name of God and warships.

transgres; His law." In France and throughout her task will be to draft a new con-

The election was made necessary after the French voters performed a political paradox at the polys. In October they voted the Communists into power as the strongest single party. On May 5 they overwhelmingly rejected a new constitut: framed by the Com-munists and their leftwing political ally, the Socialists.

In the campaign just past the of the most bitter ever waged in In Italy an estimated 26,000,000 mittee of building experts.

will select 556 deputies for a con-

Today, with ar entire new group (Continued on Page 4, Column 1) (Continued on Page Two; Col. 2) (Continued on Page Two; Col. 2) (Continued on Page Two; Col. 5) | De sufficient of whether major interest (Continued on Page 4, Column 2)

ENROLLMENT UP Sponsor Of Bill Says It Adheres To President's Recommendations

TRUMAN MAY VETO

By DEAN W. DITTMER United Press Staff Correspondent WASHINGTON, June 1 .- (U.R)-

Registration Tomorrow Speculation developed tonight on Announcements pertaining to what President Truman would do Poland took exception to the summer school work for elemen, with the Case anti-strike bill as most of the nation's hard coal finding that Franco was not at tary and his request for emergency postuce and that commercial classes for adults were the Security council, as a result made by school officials yester
the description of the security council, as a result made by school officials yester
the government faced at least a for mine operators and 75,000 strik
the mines remained idle, negotiators as a factor in our world trade for mine operators and 75,000 strik
the mines remained idle, negotiators as a factor in our world trade and national defense."

"Impossible Position" five-day further delay in con- ing miners met for two hours and

matic relations. The case was rais-school work was held Friday at Both house and senate now clusions had been reached. ed originally by Polish Delegate Tileston school and will be con- have approved the emergency tinued through tomorrow. Eighty- legislation Mr. Truman asked a seven pupils have enrolled to date week ago, but the senate clipped loso reserved his position on the seven pupils have enrolled to date week ago, but the senate clipped recommendation that the case he for the summer session, which will out some of its more drastic proconsist of work for grades one visions, including the "work-or- on a report that the miners seek be-drafted" clause.

The only summer school being Franco regime do not at present promoted and for those who wish until nov. Thursday the expected to enter the negotation space and for those who wish until nov. Thursday the expected to enter the negotation space and to be strengthened in a subject. until next Thursday, the emergentory below the strengthened in a subject. at the strike became effective yestown at the strike yestown at the Only one major subject and, in a cy bill must wait until then. (Continued on Page 4, Column 3) few cases, one minor subject, may

WASHINGTON, June 1-(U.P.)

-The Senate, seeking a for-

mula against world devasta-

tion," today passed by voice

vote and sent to the House a

bill to clamp tight government

controls over domestic pro-

The action was described as

a first step toward making the

awesome cosmic force work

for peace and avert a de-

Approval came after chair-

man Brien K. McMahon, D.,

Conn., of the Senate's spec-

ial atomic committee, which

drafted the bill, termed the

atomic control "the greatest

ever to challenge the mind of

The bill would provide gov-

ernment monopoly on owner-ship and production of mater-

Lower Grade Work; High

duction of atomic energy.

vastating atomic war.

man.'

be taken. The fee is \$20. Classes will consist of 15 students for each instructor.

The fee is \$20. Classes with the same as the student of the student

The faculty will be the same as signature. last year, except that Miss Thelma Declares Airplanes, War-direction of Mrs. Lucille Schuffler, the bill, said the measure followprincipal of Sunset Park school. Registration of adults for the tions almost to the letter. summer commercial classes will be continued in the office of the that the President would veto it. Isaac Bear school through Monday morning. After that time, all who tary of Labor Lewis B. Schwell-BUENOS AIRES, June 1.-(U.P) have registered will be notified

> High Registration The high school summer school

The first term of the summer session, corresponding to a semes- Wilmingtonian Buys Ham-3 through June 27. The second

Von Der Becke, until recently term, also equivalent to a semester

constituent assembly whose chief S. officials that Argentina is firmed in the ninth, 10th, 11th and 12th Pretlow, 305 N. 15th street, Wil-

Thalian hall-Wilmington's only fore the auditorium can be used

Harbor Islanders Study Beach Merger Proposal

the former owner. The property night, June 13, in the Adams House, operator and resident of the isuled to be submitted to Acting possesses a 500-foot frontage on The pros and cons of the con- land, will present a compilation of the west bank of the Cape Fear templated consolidation with their facts gathered to show reasons for in turn, will present the matter to river approximately opposite Nun resort neighbors will be discussed the incorporating of the properties The temporary suspension of ac- the City council at next Wednes- and Church streets in Wilmington. from every angle, Walter Cartier, into the Town of Wrightsville.

ted, property owners have not been