WILMINGTON, N. C., TUESDAY, MARCH 25, 1947

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Legion Ask Ouster Of Communist Party

Americanism Committee Chairman Urges Congress To Outlaw Group Lest Soviet-**Inspired Orders Come**

members and fellow travelers prosecution. earry out "Russian - inspired" plans for overthrow by violence of the U. S. Government.

unamerican activities as it opened public hearings on legislation would erercise the party as unfit to participate in a democra-

At the earlier executive session the committee unanimously opcontempt citation gainst Leon Josephson, New Jerey attorney and alleged key man of the Americanism commitfigure in an international ring

WASHINGTON, March 24 .- (U.P.) munist agents into this country. The American Legion today urged The citation must be approved by Congress to outlaw the American the House before it can be turned Communist party lest its 100,000 over to the Justice department for

Josephson said in an interview with the Dayton (O.) Herald that the U. S. Government.

The plea was presented to the House committee investigating mamerican activities as it opened public hearings on legislation firmed Marxist," but said the state Dayton (C.) Heratu that the Dayton (C.) He committee's charge that he is a secret Russian agent is "Too ridiculous to answer."

Two Speakers

The American Legion's position was outlined by James F. Green of Omaha, Neb., national chair-

WASHINGTON, March 24-(U.P.)-

Ambassador to Russia, said today

Moscow and seeks to weaken the

United States for an "ultimate as-

sault" planned by the Soviet Union.

was its most effective fifth column;

government by violence.

Effective Group

"The doctrine that war is inevit-

(Continued On Page Two; Col. 5)

man Terms Present

Policy Stupid

WASHINGTON, March 24 - L.

Mendel Rivers, South Carolina

representative, yesterday termed

the army and navy's interference

of the coastal airways between

Norfolk and Charleston as "stupid

He declared that the men re-

sponsible for the placing of bomb-

and nonsensical".

great care."

effectively."

Testifying before the House com-

William C. Bullitt, former U. S.

that the American Communist party is completely dominated by

that faked passports to get com- (Continued On Page Two; Col. 6)

Assault On United States Soviet Aim, Bullitt Says

SENATOR BRIDGES FLAYS LILIENTHAL

New Hampshire Man Says Nominee Not Businessman Or Scientist

WASHINGTON, March 24 -(AP)-David E. Lilienthal's nomina tion as chairman of the Atomic outspoken objections today as soon as Senator Hickenlooper (R Iowa) called it up for action in the Senate.

Senator Bridges (R-NH) jump ed in first with a declaration that line laid down by Moscow with Lilienthal is "neither a great businessman nor a good scientist" and quickly picked up support from Senator Wherry (R-Neb), 1933 to 1936, appeared after spokes-Overton (D-LA), Senator Bricker and Senator McKellar

Hickenlooper voted for Lilienthal's confirmation in the Atomic Energy committee which he heads and is manager of the confirmation drive on the floor. In the opening hour of debate late today he got assistance from McMahon D-Conn), Morse (R-Ore), Hatch (D-Nm) and Democratic leader Barkley.

Has Majority Although the debate may stretch out several days, there appears to be little doubt that the of Nikolai Lenin to show that world senate eventually will confirm Li- revolution is a basic tenant of the to Atomic Energy Commission party. posts. Forty-nine Senators - a vote for Lilienthal.

Hickenlooper told the Senate in quest of the entire world," he said. his opening statement that evi- He said that Premier Josef that Lilienthal is either a Com- ing the independence of Europe' munist or a fellow-traveler. On and that there was a "good the contrary, the Senator said, Lillenthal is a man of high intelligence and great administrative bility, as demonstrated by his years of service on the board of directors of the Tennessee Valley authority. The nominee has served since 1941 as TVA chairman Lilienthal's nomination emerged from that committee bearing an 8 to I vote of approval. Only Senator Bricker voted against him.

Chairman In Doubt Amplifying on his prepared statement, Hickenlooper said he was not sure in his own mind just what kind of man was needed as chairman of an organization pioneering in such problems as atomic eergy.

"I have come to the conclusion," he said, "that we probably need more intelligent business administration than meticu lous scientific direction." It was then that Bridges broke in to say that the nominee is

"neither a great businessman nor a good scientist." "He can probably spend the tax-

payers' money faster than any other man, without accounting to Congress for it," the New Eng-

HAMBONE'S MEDITATIONS

BARBUH DONE QUIT BETTIN' DE RACES HE SAY HE KIN DO HE WISHIN' FUH FREE!



MOUNTBATTEN TAKES OATH OF OFFICE AS NEW INDIA VICEROY

NEW DELHI March 24-(AP) NEW DELHI Marc.

—Adm. Lord Control

sworn in too Diagrae

India and, np to E Librarie

India's poli in their house the Library

time the the country.

A short biggest p

were the chancello. R condia's They hopal, chancello. Princes: Jawahariai Nehru, leader of the all-Indian Congress party; Liaquat Ali Khan of the Moslem league, Nehru

and Ali Khan are members of the interim Indian government. The swearing in and con-ference took place against a background of communal violence which has accompa-nied the inability of the dissident factions to get together on a plan for Indian independence.

A government communique from the Punjab tonight said eight persons were killed, two of them burned to death, in rioting at Hodal, near the border of Delhi province.

WORLD NOT READY TO QUIT ARMING

British, United States Delegates So Tell United Nations Meeting

LAKE SUCCESS, N. Y., March mittee on Unamerican activities at 24. —(P)—The United States and its first day of hearings on legis- Britain told the United Nations lation to outlaw the Communist almost in unison today that the party, Bullitt said that Russia al- world is not yet ready for disarmready has "closed its iron fist" on ament and won't be until intermore than 100,000,000 people in national security is established. Eastern Europe in its "grandoise Russia, which presented the Energy commission encountered scheme" to "conquer the entire original arms - slashing proposals n a speech by Foreign Minister He said the Communist party Molotov to the U. N. General assembly last September, remained silent on the momentous issue as that it is subject to orders from the two Western powers opened Moscow and "follows the party debate at the first meeting of the 11-nation commission on convenional armaments.

Bullitt, who served as Ambassa-"When peace is concluded and dor in the Russian capital from security is organized, reduction of armaments then will be politimen for the American Legion urgcally feasible," American delethe Allied Control council in Bergate Herschel V. Johnson told the lin to report on the minimum numed that Congress outlaw the party's 100,000 American members and fellow travelers. They said they the U. N.'s first anniversary in the four occupation zones. were "willing instruments" of a the United States. foreign power-Russia-and were

Sir Alexander Cadogan, British 1 and it would specify the numseeking to overthrow the U. S. delegate, declared that the U. N. must establish international con-Bullitt said the American Com- fidence with a global police force as its bulwark before "any concrete measures to regulate or remunist party and its counterparts as its bulwark before "any conin other nations is used by Russia duce armaments can be put into as a fifth column "just in the way effect.' Hitler used them-only much more

Both the speakers emphasized they were ready to go ahead with a study of arms reduction im-He cited at length from writings mediately, but held little hopes for early results.

As the discussions got under way delegates kept a sharp eye clear majority-already have told able between Russia and what it on Moscow and Washington disthe Associated Press they plan to calls 'bourgeois neighbors' rose patches for trends such as might be indicated by the conference befrom what they intend as a contween Foreign Secretary Ernest Bevin and Generalissimo Stalin in dence taken in five weeks of Stalin, by using party organizations the Soviet capital and Undersechearings had failed to disclose in the old world, "is now threaten- retary of State Acheson's statement that Russia is a "potential aggressor" against Turkey.

'The regulation of armaments s not itself the ultimate objectve," Johnson said. "The ultimate objective is a world in which free men can live in peace and se-ARMY, NAVY HIT

He then laid down four conditions which must be met: 1-Safeguards as an inseparable part of any system of regulation. 2-Completion of the peace treaties with Germany and Japan. 3-Conclusion of special agreements setting up an international military force.

4-Establishment of strict inter-(Continued On Page Two; Col. 5)

TEEN-AGERS SITTING WITH BABIES TO GET CASH FOR OWN BABY

BETHESDA, Md., March 24ing and strafing ranges across the (P)-Local teen-agers have taken coastal airways "will be investigated before the armed services up baby-sitting on a large scale -so they can help finance the committee." Rivers is a member of the armed services committee. full-time job of caring for a six-Rivers told Chairman James E. year-old Belgian war orphan. Ann Daly, president of the Be-Landis, of the civil aeronautics board, that the army and navy thesda-Chevy Chase High School have a indency to forget that it Pepper club, said its 35 members is the people in civilian clothes have "adopted" little Juliette who create them and nurture Jansen through a national relief organization. Members agreed to His criticism of the army and contribute \$180 a year to her sup-

navy was in connection with the port. very high frequency range pro-gram which is under considera - national relations project" they tion in Washington. The area to turned the group into a baby-sitbe covered by VHF includes Nor- ters' club, ran and ad in a comfolk Elizabeth City, New Bern, munity paper and now have all Wilmington and Myrtle Beach. the jobs they can handle.

Writer Of Mystery Yarns Burglar By Day, FBI Says

day of Ernest G. Booth, 48, on a Hills, and had been sought since robbery charge, identifying him last December. as a mystery story writer who as a mystery story writer who wrote the movie script for "Ladies ed, Booth entered the Atlas Fedwrote the movie script for "Ladies ed, Booth entered the Atlas FedCity of Wilmington when the Port house, Mr. William Utley and

of The Big House."

Booth was taken in custody ast Booth was taken in custody ast night as he left a Hollywood resnight as he left a Hollywood resnight as he left a Formal Savings and Loan Company.

Pasadena, ordered employes to a rest room, locked them in and removed \$2,000 from the bank taurant with his wife — Special taurant with his wife — Spec Agent R. B. Hood, in charge of vault.

LOS ANGELES, March 24—(P) panies in Los Angeles, HoLywood, The FBI disclosed the arrest to-Glendale, Pasadena and Beverly

local office, announced—on The FBI said two of Booth's states. an indictment last July charging novels, "Sirens Screaming" and concealment of securities valued "Stealing Through Life" had been the Library continued, and in 1833 at nearly \$250,000, stolen in a sold to movie studios for picture was operating under the direction burglary in Seattle early in 1943. production, reporting that "he of the Wilmington Mercantile and Hood added that Booth also had started his writing career in 1926 Library Association. been identified as the gunman while serving time in Folsom

MARSHALL DEMANDS TROOPS SLASH **U.S.** Delegate **Asks Freedom**

Secretary Of State Proposes Six-Point Bill Of Rights Preambles

For Germans

WANTS SPOILS CHECK

July 1 Set As Deadline For. Reduction of Big Four Occupation Forces

MOSCOW, March 24 .- (UP)-Secretary of State George C. Marshall demanded today that the Big Four reduce their occupation troops in Germany to a minimum by July 1 and proposed a sixpoint bill of rights, defining basic human freedoms, for all German He asked also that deputies of

the Big Four Foreign ministers prepare a report on compensation of citizens of the United Nations for property removed from Germany as war spoils. in three memorando today, which was the deadline for introduction of such material

His demand for troop reduction, opening a new American drive, urged immediate lowering of oc cupation costs in Germany so the country can be put on a self-sup-

porting basis. Under the Marshall proposal the Foreign ministers would instruct lin to report on the minimum numinitial arms session on the eve of ber of troops needed in each of The report would be made June

(Continued on Page Two; Col. 2) set up certain specified methods

AGAINST FACTIONS

Members Of Police Department Warned Of **Detrimental Effects**

A warning to members of the police department that a split in the force would be detrimental to the force itself was sounded yesterday by City Manager J. R. Benson.

He spoke to members of the department at a 15 minute ses sion at police headquarters. His warning came following re-

ported bickerings among members of the force over who should be the choice of the department for the position of police chief. There have reportedly been several attempts made recently to align sufficient power behind one or more members to force a vote as to the department's choice for

the chief's position. Benson explained during the course of his talk that he was not attempting to advise against a discussion of matters pertaining to the department but expressed the opinion that it would be to

He said that it would be a wise course if the members of the debringing upon the department un- who was forced to close court in

favorable publicity. A split of the force into fac-

Along The Cape Fear

Public library staff.

scribe who wrote in a Port City journal during the 1880's that "the ecords of the Library Association have been lost, or at least a ma- brary rooms in 1865 and all books jor portion of them, hence little were removed. is known of its early history" ap- "In 1874 the Wilmington Liball" in that pre-atomic age. from the printed book mark dis-continues. tributed by the public library.

RATHER OLD - According to how the organization of the Lithe information printed on the book mark, the Cape Fear Li-

Library Association has brought rooms in the new Town Hall' the forth a reply from the Wilmington present City Hall," information received via mail from the The former unknown newspaper present library staff states.

man's bureau took over the Li-

parently was slightly "off the brary Association again organized Facts and figure literally ooze for over twenty years," the article

> brary Association was affected, in all probability, in 1852 by Dr. T. Mr. George Davis, Dr. James H. swept Nashville today.

The Seaboard Airline Railway's Miami-to-New York Sun Queen was derailed near Camden, S. C., causing injuries to 20 persons. Seaboard employes said the train ran through an open switch. Three Diesel engine units and seven cars jumped the tracks, which were torn up for a distance of several hundred feet. (AP Photo).

County Commissioners Go On Record Against State

TELEPHONE WORKERS VOTE TO CALL

NATION-WIDE STRIKE ON APRIL 7;

Sun Queen Derailed; 20 Injured

South Carolina — Clear to partly cloudy, windy and cooler Tuesday. Colder Tuesday night, Wednesday fair and not so cool.

North Carolina — Partly cloudy, windy and becoming cooler Tuesday. Colder Tuesday night. Wednesday fair and continued rather cool. The board of county commissioners went on record yesterday in opposition to a milk testing bill now before the state legislature. The bill, a state department of health sponsored measure, would tinued rather cool.

of inspecting milk to be sold in ending 7:30 p. m. yesterday. HUMIDITY 1:30 a. m. 52: 7:30 a. m. 97; 1:30 p. m. 77; 7:30 p. m. 79. TEMPERATURES health officer, said that the health of North Carolina depended upon the passage of the measure. He

the passage of the measure. He called upon the citizens of the 64; 7:30 p. m. 62; Maximum 67; Ministate to demand passage of the mum 56; Mean 61; Normal 55. TIDES FOR TODAY (From the Tide Tables published by U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey). New Hanover county commis-

(Continued on Page Two, Col. 8) DATES FOR COURT

TERMS SET HERE a .m. Monday 13.0 feet; Sunday 13.6 feet. Two - Week Civil Session

To Be Followed By Special Criminal Term A totalof 74 cases, 36 of which

are divorce actions, are dockete for the two week term of civil superior court opening here April

TO TESTING BILL

Supported Measure

North Carolina.

Dr. Carl V.

Following the civil term, a one; court has been set for April 21 further White House

requested yesterday by District yards at Wilmington. Solicitor Clifton Moore and the to different factions, thereby Clawson Williams, of Sanford, them "in standby" position.

the middle of the week. A number of important cases were scheduled for trial, but were

(Continued On Page Two; Col. 7) | carried over to the special term.

READY REPLY — Last Thurs-mington Library Association day's column relative to the old which in 1858 moved into 'fine

TAKES OVER - "The Freed

the Library and were in charge You may recall that last Thursday Along The Cape Fear told

College-Sanatorium Vote Set For Today

(Eastern Standard Time)
(By U. S. Weather Bureau)
Meteorological data for the 24

9:27a Sunrise 6:09; Sunset 6:27; Moonrise: 02a; Moonset 9:50p.
River stage at Fayetteville, N. C. at 8

NEW YARD PARLEY EXPECTED TODAY

Ports Authority Chairman. Clark To Confer With Presidential Aide

WASHINGTON, March 24 -(A)week special term of criminal Rep. Clark (D-NC) said today with approximately 50 cases on ferences will be held Tuesday or hat docket.

The special criminal term was Carolina Ship Building company's

Clark told a reporter that R. B. county commissioners approved Page, Wilmington newspaper pubthe best interests of the force if the request. Governor Cherry has lisher and North Carolina Ports its members would "keep their been requested to assign a special Authority chairman, will arrive judge for the criminal session. Moore said that the special between the Authority's plan to term was made necessary due to buy the yards and the Maritime partment would avoid splitting in- the illness last week of Judge commission's program to keep

The State authority offered \$1, 200,000 for the yards. The com mission rejected the proposal and suggested a lease. North Carolina members of

Congress repeated the state offer to President Truman who asked Presidential Assistant John R. Steelman to look into the matter. Frequent White House conferences between Steelman, Rep. Clark, Senator Hoey (D-NC), Sen-

ator Umstead (D-NC) and Marimaterially the same as the earlier made. However, the Authority is un -

derstood to have ready a counter proposal which is to be presented at the White House conference.

The Weather Registered Voters Urged To Support Measures At Polls

The community committee advocating the establishment of a ing in today's county-wide referen- later than April 1. dum and climaxed a months-long campaign by expressing confi- his policy committee by 2:30 p. m dence that both proposals will be tomorrow "on the A. T. and T.'s

The committee announced that ample facilities will be available union would cover the \$12 wee' today to transport voters to their polling places.

Automobiles for this purpose will Automobiles for this purpose will be dispatched to voters who telephone Junior Chamber of Commerce headquarters, 2-3360, it was

A substantial turn-out of New Hanover's properly registered voters for this important referendum is expected today, when the 22 polling places will be open from 6:30 a. m. until 6:30 p. m. A general feeling of confidence

pervaded the meeting of the community committee last night, held months have fused in ardent sup- airbase. port of the sanatorium and junior college proposals. The meeting was attended by

REGISTRATION TO START SATURDAY

Council Positions Have Filed Yet

way Saturday and continue each Saturday until April 19, with the en route Sunday from Westover latter day set aside for challenge Field, Mass., to Stephenville. It day, according to H. G. Carney, chairman of the city board of miles Southwest of Harmon Field, elections.

time officials resulted in a new has been set for April 21, at and a crash boat was sent cruising offer from the commission, de- which time nominations for the St. George's bay to look for signs scribed by the Congressmen "as May 6 general election will be of wreckage.

So far, Carney said yesterday no candidates have as yet filed for positions on the city council

(Continued On Page Two; Col. 7)

High Winds Rip Big Hole In Nashville Church Spire

NASHVILLE, Tenn., March 24. caution against the steeple falling. -(P)— A cave-size hole was rip- Telephone officials reported dam-

ral Savings and Loan company, City was a thriving community of others. After a precarious existing and Loan company, City was a thriving community of others. After a precarious existing and the Nash ence for several years it suspend- and more than 100 telephone and rounding localities, and the Nashelectric power lines were damaged ville Electric Service said between near the end of the 1850's with by 70-mile-per hour winds that 25 and 30 power lines were dam-Mr. George Davis, Dr. James H. Dickson, Mr. Donald MacRae and several others as the moving feet high and seven or eight feet spirits.

A hole appearing to be about 20 feet high and seven or eight feet wide was torn in the wooden-frame with the wind. Strongest single gust re-

SOROSIS CLUB ERA — In steeple of the First Baptist church corded reached 85-miles-an-hour, Library Association.

"Soon after, this association transferred all books to the Wil
"Gontinued on Page Two; Col. 2)

"Solitoria and late in the afternoon a steady streets. Police detoured all traffic wind of 70-miles-per-hour was list-away from the building as a pre-

287,000 Men, Women Will Leave Posts

ESTABLISHED 1867

49-Member Policy Committee Unanimously In Favor of Bell Walkout SEEK CONFERENCE

tact A T & T President Re Negotiations WASHINGTON, March 24. -(AP) - The policy committee of the National Federation of Telephone workers today voted to call a nation-wide strike on the Bell telephone system at 6 a. m. April 7.

President Joseph A. Beirne of the

NFTW announced the action of the

19-member Policy committee at the close of the first day's session

President Beirne To Con-

in what was announced as a week long meeting. ne said the committee had voted unanimously to begin a nation-wide tieup of telephone service by 287,000 members of the 39 unions on April 7 at 6 a. m. in each time

zone across the nation. "The Bell system," Beirne told a news conference, "by its refusal to offer counter proposals to our demands, and by its action in trying to move backwards in contract matters, has restricted the

course of action of the federation.' Takes Strike Step Therefore Beirne said the policy committee had taken the strike

However, Beirne was instructed to contact President Walter A. Gifford and Vive President Cleo Graig of the American Telephone and tuberculosis sanatorium and a Telegraph company, for negotia junior college in New Hanover tions with the union's national co county last night urged early vot- ordinated bargaining committee no

Beirne said he is to report to

The negotiations sought by the (Continued on Page Two, Col. 8

CRASHES IN WOOL

Located Near Stephenville: Several Hurt

STEPHENVILLE, Nfdl., March 24. -(A)- A United States Army at the Woodrow Wilson hut and C-54 transport plane carrying nine attended by some 30 men and persons which had been missing women representing organizations since Sunday afternoon was found identified with a cross-section of today crashed on a desolate plateau interests, whose efforts in recent 25 miles south of the Stephenville

Four or five survivors were seen walking near the crashed plane by crewmen of search planes who located it. Although the transport Continued on Page Two; Col. 4) appeared to be little damaged, signals from the survivors indicated several casualties.

Survival kits were dropped to the stranded survivors from one of the search craft, an Army ATC plane from Harmon field.

There are no roads in the forested area where the plane came down No Candidates For City and the survivors will have to be evacuated by a helicopter which has been flown here from New York and now is being assembled. The crash occurred only a few miles from the scene of the crash Registration for this year's city of an American Overseas airliner election is scheduled to get under- last fall in which 39 persons died. The four-engined Skymaster was

last reported its position as five Stephenville at 2:30 p. m. (EST). When it failed to appear over the The date for the city primary field, search planes were sent up

And So To Bed

So To Bed recently told the story about the fellow who had the fuel oil syphoned from his fuel barrel by a cold neighbor.

Now, a certain waitress in a certain cafe tells the story of the neighbor who solicitously inquired as to her working hours. When told they were such and such, she started off in the pursuit of her daily livelihood.

And since the day looked like rain might fall, the waitress decided to return to the house to get an umbrella be-fore catching the bus.

Yep! You guessed it. She found the solicitous neighbor dabbling in her coal pile. The moral to this story: Don't tell everything, even to

Sure To Vote For The Sanatorium And Junior College Today