

Wilmington and vicinity: Fair and little change in temperature today; Sunday increasing cloudiness and warmer followed by showers.

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Big Tax Cut Suggested

Senate Finance Committee Votes Income Slash Of Four Millions Yearly

WASHINGTON, May 9. —(AP)—An income tax cut of \$4,000,000,000 a year effective July 1, was recommended today by the Senate Finance committee.

The principal change from the measure passed by the House is the effective date — July 1. The House had voted to make the reduction retroactive to January 1.

The Senate committee inserted a new reduction bracket giving persons with net incomes between \$79,728 and \$302,396 a tax cut of 15 per cent rather than 20 per cent as provided in the House bill.

30 Per Cent Cut 30 per cent for persons with net incomes (after exemptions and deductions) of \$1,000 or less.

Millikin told reporters he believes the bill can be reported to the Senate by next Wednesday.

Estimates Differ The House estimated its bill would cut the individual income tax load \$3,800,000,000. The Senate set its estimate of the total reductions slightly higher.

Reporters learned from committee members that Senator George D. (Go.) had voted with the seven Republicans on the committee consideration of the bill.

MAN HURLS COED INTO TRAIN PATH Attractive NYU Student Saved From Death By Company Workmen

NEW YORK, May 9. —(AP)—Hurling by a man head first into the path of an oncoming subway train, an attractive New York University coed was rescued by track workers today while horror-struck onlookers on the station platform seized her assailant and beat him into submission, police reported.

The man, Jack Diddia, 28-year-old salesman, described himself as a veteran recently released from a mental hospital, police said, adding that he told them he had suffered a nervous collapse during his war service.

Bertha Pataky, 21, of Brooklyn was standing on the platform chatting with another student, police reported, when Diddia, without a word, grabbed her under the armpits and hurled her screaming to the tracks.

The screams of the black-haired university senior startled passengers on the crowded platform and brought trackmen, working nearby, to her aid.

Train Stopped Two of them lifted the girl and ran with her to a space between the huge pillars separating the southbound and northbound rails. Others seized red flags and waved the train to a stop, 15 feet from the spot where Miss Pataky and her rescuers had been.



DEAN of the Oklahoma State Senate, Sen. Tom Anglin (above), 64, Holdenville, Okla., was beaten to the draw by Rep. Jimmie Scott, 34, in a grudge fight over a divorce case, and was wounded on the floor of the Senate.

WILLIE FRANCIS SMILES IN DEATH

Electric Chair Which Once Ticked Him, Snuffs Out Negro's Life

ST. MARTINVILLE, La., May 9. —(AP)—Willie Francis died smiling today while his aged mother sobbed on the street outside the jail.

The 18-year-old Negro boy brushed aside Attorney Bertrand DeBlanc's offer of one more desperation appeal and walked like a man, as he said he would, to the electric chair that had only "ticked him" on May 3, 1946.

Braced by religion, anxious to meet his God, Willie even managed to laugh as he was strapped into the chair.

Willie's last words were "everything is all right." He walked to the chair unflinchingly from a small cell at the rear of the jail. When his cell door opened to the hallway he had only two steps to walk.

Willie waived off offers of help from the Rev. Charles Hannigan, who had touched his sleeve. He ate his last meal—a big dinner of cat-fish from the bayous of this lush Evangeline country.

Willie died like he said he would, "unafraid." He was strapped in the chair at 12:05 p.m. CST, and the switch was thrown at 12:08 p.m., four minutes later Willie was pronounced dead.

Big Smile Willie gave a big smile as he approached the chair. He even managed a laugh as he was being strapped. He was still smiling when the hood was slipped over his face.

Outside the tiny jail scores of whites and Negroes had assembled. In the crowd was a little old lady who cried. She stood across the street, some 200 feet from the jail, sobbing. Finally she walked away. She was Willie's mother.

The stepped up speed of the gasoline-powered generator in the truck parked outside the high board fence enclosing the jail indicated that the executioner had applied the current jolting Willie to death.

The portable chair worked quick this time unlike the day in day night.

Special To The Star SHALLOTTE, May 9. —(AP)—Staff Sergeant David S. Devoll, USAF, who was stationed at Myrtle Beach, S. C., was found mysteriously shot in his automobile, about 15 miles south of here, near Thomasboro, shortly before noon today.

The soldier, who formerly resided at 36 West Drive, Lake Forest, Wilmington, had been dead approximately 12 hours, Acting Coroner G. S. Kilpatrick, of Brunswick county, said late tonight.

Officers investigating the fatal shooting said Devoll, whose wife residing at Ashe, had been shot with a shotgun, the charge taking effect in the left front side of his neck and came out the back of his neck.

11 Democrats Score Points

Murray P. LaFollette

WASH., May 9. —(AP)—In a stormy session of the Senate, a group of 11 Democrats tonight introduced a complete substitute for the union-curbing bill the chamber has been debating two weeks.

Senator Murray (D-Mont), offering it on behalf of himself and ten colleagues, said it meets President Truman's suggestions on labor legislation and covers other matters as well. But he did not specify that there was any Presidential agreement to accept it, nor indicate whether administration officials had a hand in its preparation.

His action followed an unusual session which Mr. Truman held earlier today with seven cabinet members and other aides on labor legislation. The word after that conference, however, was that it was concerned principally with the anti-portal-pay bill. The President's official family was reported split on whether he should sign or veto that bill.

Joining with Murray in sponsoring the new labor disputes bill as a substitute for the pending measure were Senators Pepper (D-Fla.), Elbert Thomas (Utah), Chavez (N.M.), Green (R-Ill.), Kilgore (W.Va.), Olin D. Johnston (S.C.), Magnuson (Wash.), Myers (Pa.), Taylor (Idaho) and McGrath (R-I).

Meets Truman's Wishes Murray said one section meets Mr. Truman's recommendation that machinery be provided "whereby unsettled disputes concerning the interpretation of an existing agreement may be referred by either party to a final and binding arbitration."

He said another provision would carry out a recommendation of the conference that the U. S. conciliation be strengthened within the Labor department. The pending bill would create a new mediation agency apart from the Labor department.

The action of Murray and his colleagues in offering the substitute precipitated a bitter wrangle with the Republican leaders.

With good progress being made in disposing of amendments, Senator Wherry (R-Nebr.), acting as majority leader, sought to win unanimous agreement for a vote on final passage Monday, or at the latest Tuesday.

It was then that Senators Murray (D-Mont), and Pepper (D-Fla.), blocking any such agreement, announced that they and other Democrats did not name had their substitute on tap.

Senator Taft (R-Ohio) jumped up with a protest about "completely dilatory" tactics in view of the two weeks the debate already has been run.

AIR FORCES MAN VICTIM OF SHOT

Body Of Former Lake Forest Resident Found Near Thomasboro

SPECIAL TO THE STAR SHALLOTTE, May 9. —(AP)—Staff Sergeant David S. Devoll, USAF, who was stationed at Myrtle Beach, S. C., was found mysteriously shot in his automobile, about 15 miles south of here, near Thomasboro, shortly before noon today.

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Officers investigating the fatal shooting said Devoll, whose wife residing at Ashe, had been shot with a shotgun, the charge taking effect in the left front side of his neck and came out the back of his neck.

According to the officers he had apparently been shot while on the outside of the vehicle as only a small amount of blood was found in the car. Sheriff John White of Brunswick county and his staff of deputies were busy late tonight tracking down all possible clues as to how the Airforce sergeant met his death.

Photographs and finger prints were taken at the scene today. The dead man was identified by driver's license found in his pockets.

House Passes \$400,000,000 Creek Aid Bill By Vote Of 287 To 107; Southern Bell, Workers In Accord

Strike Comes To End Today

Employees Gain Wage Increases Of \$2 To \$4 Per Week By Settlement

O. G. Bain, local manager of the Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph company, early last night released the following statement, made by H. S. Dumas, president of the Southern Bell company.

The 33-day old strike in the nine states served by the Southern Bell Telephone and Telegraph Company has been settled, officials of the company announced tonight.

The strike has been called off effective at 6 a. m. Saturday, May 10 and normal telephone service will be resumed as early as possible thereafter.

Agreement between the company and the Southern Federation of Telephone workers was reached at 8 p. m. o'clock May 9 on wage rate increases for the company's approximately 42,000 non-supervisory employees generally amounting to \$2, \$3 and \$4 per week, according to length of service and job classifications.

The wage increase granted the other items included in the agreement will add approximately \$10,000,000 to the annual cost of providing telephone service in the south, officials of the company declared. The original union demands would have added \$72,000,000 to the annual cost of providing Southern Bell service.

"We believe the agreement which has just been signed is fair to the employees, fair to our customers, and fair to the company," H. S. Dumas, president of Southern Bell declared.

Customers To Pay "The money which we pay to our employees in wages, as well as the cost of the service," (Continued on Page Two; Col. 2)

STASSEN AGAINST BAPTIST MOTIONS

Former Governor Says Churches Can Contribute To Heal Peace

ST. LOUIS, May 9. —(AP)—Former Governor Harold E. Stassen of Minnesota told the Southern Baptist convention today that "Baptists and other churches through the practice of humanitarian principles can contribute to a just and lasting world peace."

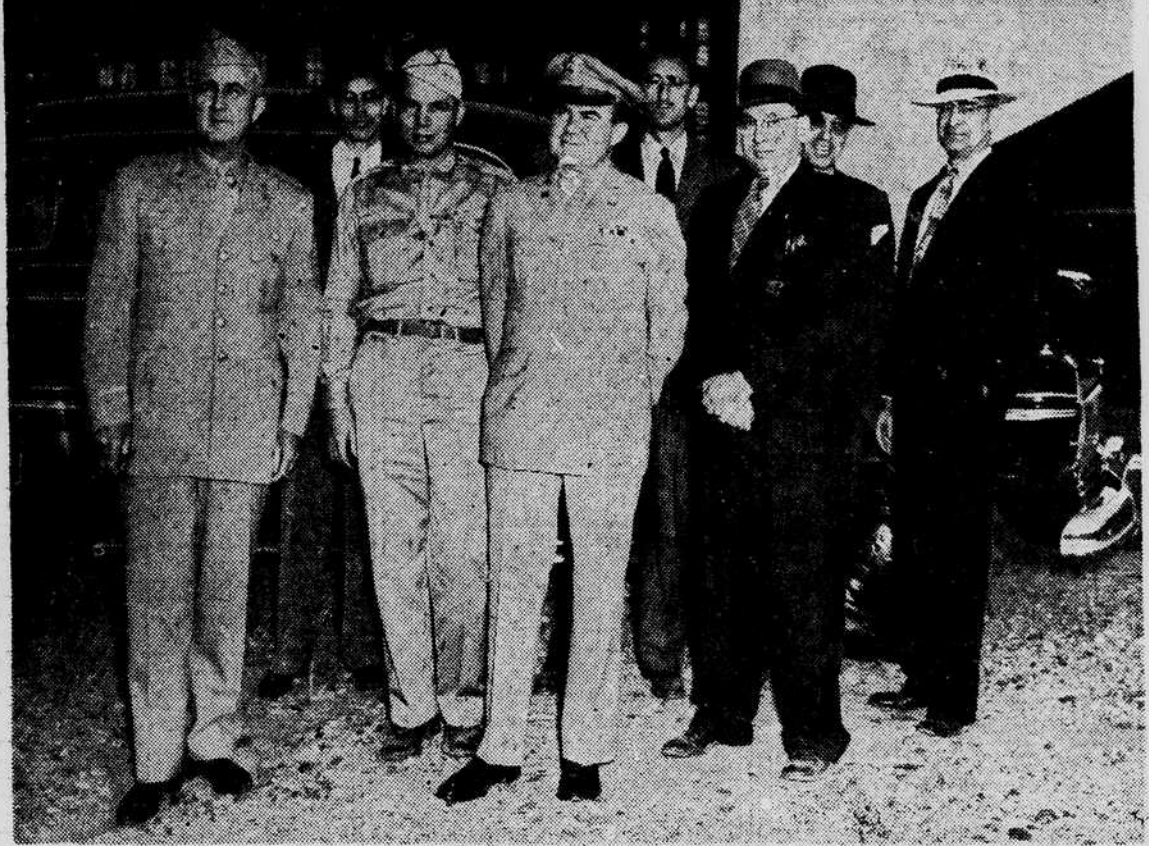
Stassen, who is a former vice-president of the Northern Baptist convention and a member of the Baptist World Mission crusade, prefaced his address with the statement that he did not agree with the resolutions passed by the convention yesterday.

The resolutions urged withdrawal of Myron S. Taylor as a diplomatic representative of the United States at the Vatican, and opposed a recent Supreme court decision authorizing use of public funds for bus transportation for parochial school pupils.

Stassen told the convention he adhered to "the basic American principle of the separation of church and state" but declined further comment on the subject to reporters later. He said he planned a fuller statement in the near future.

Sober Optimism... Stassen said he returned from his recent European trip with "sober optimism."

"I do not underestimate the difficulties of the United States" (Continued on Page Two; Col. 2)



ENGINEERS ARRIVE—Ready for inspection of the Cape Fear river dredging operations and a look at nearby inlets, the above group of engineers, headed by Col. George W. Gillette, division engineer, with headquarters in Atlanta, arrived by Army plane at Bluehenthall field around six o'clock yesterday afternoon. Seated left to right, front row, are Col. Gillette, Col. R. W. Wimer, Col. B. C. Snow, Wilmington district engineer, and C. R. Lindner, civilian engineer; back row, R. W. Pierce, O. B. Stewart, H. E. Hicks and B. Blackman. (CAROLINA CAMERA PHOTO).

WILKINS HORTON NOW ELIMINATED

Pittsboro Man Recommended By Cherry As Democratic Chairman

RALEIGH, May 9. —(AP)—Gov. R. Gregg Cherry recommended today that National Committeeman Wilkins P. Horton of Pittsboro be named chairman of the state Democratic executive committee, and Horton's name immediately was removed from the list of probable contenders for the party's gubernatorial nomination.

The governor's recommendation was made to the State Executive committee, which meets here this month on an unannounced date, and was a tantamount to election.

At the same time, Gov. Cherry recommended that State Senator Joe L. Blythe of Charlotte, president of the Senate, be named national committeeman to succeed Horton.

The governor said that both Horton and Blythe would accept the new posts.

Horton's acceptance of the chairmanship, when formal election is made, would mean that he could not run for governor as long as he held that post. Those are the party's rules. Blythe, however, could remain as president pro tem.

The announcement was made as political speculation mounted as to the 1948 gubernatorial race.

State Treasurer Charles M. Johnson already has announced and gained the formal support of Speaker Tom Pearsall, who previously had been mentioned as a likely candidate. The only other person who has formally announced is Rep. Oscar Barker of Durham. Lieut. Gov. L. Y. Ballentine is among the other major possibilities, although he has had nothing to say to date.

With the recommendation of Horton, the governor repaid, at least in part, another of his political debts. Horton went down the line for Cherry in 1944, and was his campaign lieutenant.

Umstead Resigned On the death of U. S. Senator Josiah W. Bailey, his name was mentioned prominently as a possible successor. The governor, however, chose to appoint his campaign manager, William B. Umstead.

Army Engineers Arrive For River, Inlet Trip

Col. George W. Gillette Heads Group Which Will Make Inspection

Following a stop-over at Augusta, Ga., for an inspection of the Clark's Hill project now under way on the Savannah river, a group of Army engineers, headed by Col. George W. Gillette, division chief of engineers, with headquarters in Atlanta, arrived at Bluehenthall field yesterday afternoon for a two-day inspection trip down the Cape Fear river and a survey of nearby inlets.

Arriving in an Army plane, the group, which included besides, Col. Gillette, Col. R. B. Wimer, executive officer; C. T. Lindner, chief civilian engineer; O. B. Stewart, of the operations division; B. Blackman, reports division and R. W. Pierce, department of hydraulics, posed for pictures together with H. E. Hicks of the Wilmington airport and then drove into Wilmington where they boarded the survey launch "Kitty Hawk," which will be their headquarters during the two-day inspection trip.

According to Col. Gillette, the Engineers will drop down the river (Continued on Page Two; Col. 1)

CARGO OF SUGAR DUE HERE MONDAY

The first cargo of imported sugar to come into Wilmington for local and state distribution since the beginning of World War II is scheduled to arrive on Monday morning aboard the S. S. Corinto from Havana, Cuba, officials of the Wilmington Shipping company announced yesterday.

The 34,000, 100-pound bag consignment of refined sugar in the cargo will be stored here in the Champion Compress unit of the Wilmington Terminal warehouse at the foot of Walnut st.

Before the war, sugar-laden ships came into port here regularly, and this shipment will mark the resumption of that business for the local company. It is not known exactly how much of the sugar will be brought into port here later, but additional cargoes are scheduled.

Hershey Owned The 1,700 short tons of sugar which is coming in here is owned by the Hershey Sugar Sales Corp. (Continued on Page Two; Col. 4)

Losing Standard Time Fight, Senator Overton "Secedes" Along The Cape Fear

TOBACCONIST'S SHOP — A few steps from the "Wilmington's" wharf is an unpretentious tobacconist's shop—a small brick building—which is said to have been the residence of the celebrated Colonial Governor, William Tryon, who was closely identified with the Cape Fear section of the Revolutionary times, as will be seen further on.

CORNWALLIS HEADQUARTERS — Higher up on the corner of Third street, may be seen the fine residence, which served as the headquarters of General Lord Cornwallis, commander of the British forces.

Proponents Save Measure

Bi-Partisan Group Beats Back All Attempts To Stymie Legislation

WASHINGTON, May 9. —(AP)—A measure shattering \$400,000,000 measure to bolster Greece and Turkey against Communist domination was passed by the House tonight, 287 to 107.

On the final roll call, 127 Republicans and 160 Democrats voted for it. Against the measure were 93 Republicans, 13 Democrats and Rep. Marcantonio (AL-NY).

Congressmen of both parties guarded it successfully from all attempts to deny the administration the right to use troops and military material in the effort. Other attempts to limit the program also were defeated.

Final approval followed four days of turbulent house debate dominated by angry legislative reaction to Russia's postwar activities, opposition cries that President Truman's program might mean war, counter claims that it would stabilize peace.

Strength Apparent The strength of those supporting the measure was apparent from the ease with which they beat back the amendments. And at the end, a motion by Rep. Hollifield (D-Calif.) to send it back to the Foreign Affairs committee for changes were shouted down. Hollifield could not even obtain a roll call vote on his motion—he needed one fifth of those present to support his request for a roll call, and could muster only 47 votes of more than 300 present.

A move by Rep. Lawrence Smith (R-Wis.) to refer the matter to the United Nations and permit American action only if the U. N. failed to move within 60 days collapsed on a standing vote of 137 to 65. Opponents of the measure had concentrated their strength on that.

And another proposal by Smith to trim the \$400,000,000 authorization by half was snowed under, 121 to 49.

The measure returns now to the senate, where it originally passed April 22 by a vote of 67 to 22, for action on minor changes made by the House. If the senate refuses to agree to the House changes, the bill will go to a conference committee for adjustment.

In either case, there appeared no reason for any further material delay. But already the bill is a month and a half past the deadline the administration was reported originally to have set for its passage.

FORD INVITES FAA TO CALL STRIKE

Company Tells Union Of Foremen They Will Be Responsible For Action

DETROIT, May 8. —(AP)—The Ford Motor co. told its unionized foremen in effect today to go ahead with a strike May 17, asserting the union would be responsible for "immeasurable harm."

Ford's tacit invitation to a strike was contained in a crisply worded letter to the Foreman's Association of America, which claims to represent the company's more than 3,700 foremen.

John S. Bugas, a Ford vice president and director of industrial relations, wrote the letter to Robert H. Keys, FAA president. The letter, made public by the company, referred to differences between the FAI and Ford and said in part:

Time Ripe "We do not propose to be pressured into arrangements which we know from experience will not work. Nor do we propose to give up the idea, now or ever, that foremen are an integral part of our management team, and that they therefore share management responsibilities.

The Weather

FORECAST: South Carolina and North Carolina: Little change in temperature today; Sunday increasing cloudiness and warmer followed by showers; late afternoon or night.

(Eastern Standard Time) (By U. S. Weather Bureau) Meteorological data for the 24 hours ending 7:30 p. m. yesterday.

TEMPERATURES 1:30 a. m. 55; 7:30 a. m. 52; 1:30 p. m. 57; 7:30 p. m. 61; Maximum 70; Minimum 49; Mean 56; Normal 63.

Bandit Resents Woman's Claim On Stickup Yield

PHILADELPHIA, May 9. —(AP)—Sixteen-year-old Fred J. Spiekerman was hopping mad today because a woman he allegedly held up told police she lost \$50 in the robbery.

Spiekerman insisted it was only \$5, so he went to the home of his victim and tapped on her window, police said.

"Come out here," he told Mrs. Vera Lawer, waving a penknife in his hand. "I'm going to kill you. What was the idea saying I took \$50 from you. It was only \$5."

Bandit Resents Woman's Claim On Stickup Yield

neighbor, Mrs. Mary Sanders, joined in. Police were summoned and, after a four-block chase, captured a youth who identified himself as Spiekerman.

Mrs. Lawer said she was the same boy who pointed a gun at her on a mid-city street corner yesterday and stole \$50 and her husband's \$125 terminal-leave check.

Police said Spiekerman admitted the holdup, but insisted he used a penknife and not a pistol, and that he got only \$5.

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