# Wilmington Morning Star



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WILMING ON, N. C., TUESDAY, NOVEMBER 4, 1947.

## b-Group Okays "Little Assembly" Heaps Blame On Soviet Russia Tactics; Sub-Group Okays

With Russia, Czechoslovakia Boycotting, 15 Nations Vote To Send Plan With **Modifications To Full Assembly** 

Secretary of State Marshall's proposal to supplement the mathematic of the United Nations some modification.

The vote was 9 to 0 with assembly. presented in the balloting be- ways:

four nations abstaining. Russia As modified by the subcomand Czechoslovakia, appointed to mittee, the granting of such the subcommittee, were not re- powers would be limited in two

an investigation would have to The proposal now goes before be approved by a two-thirds mathematical former Governor J. Melville the full 57-nation Political composition of "Little Assembly" Broughton, of Raleigh, who pollmembers present and voting.

## "Yankee Interference"

### **HUNGARY EXPELS**

LONDON, Nov. 3—(AP)—The Communist-dominated Hungarian the last 22 months.

other persons.

Will Leave Today fied he must leave Hungary within 24 hours or face charges of "espionage and the smuggling of criminals" out of the country. He row by United States legation car, with his wife and children

slavia for what the Yugoslavs called "offensive" writing. He and his wife, Mary Lester, United Press correspondent, left Belgrade by train today. In listing the names of those

detained in Hungary, the minis-See HUNGARY on Page Two

### WAA Closes Deal For

See STATE On Page Two

FORECAST: South and North Carolina — Partly loudy and slightly warmer Tuesday and Mednesday; scattered showers in mountain sections late Wednesday.
Scattered showers in mountain sections late Wednesday.
Meteorological data for the 24 hours ending 7:30 p. m. yesterday.

TEMPERATURES

1:30 a. m. 69; 7:30 a. m. 65; 1:30 p. m. 4; 7:30 p. m. 64; Maximum 75; Mininum 63; Mean 69, Normal 60.

HUMIDITY

1:30 a. m. 94; 7:30 a. m. 98; 1:30 p. m m 90. PRECIPITATION Total for the 24 hours ending 7:30 p.

TIDES FOR TODAY

(From the Tide Tables published by U. & Coast and Geodetic Survey).

HIGH LOW

HIGH LOW tonment areas, which the state is Investigation.

1:31 a.m. 8:42 a.m. tonment areas, which the state is Investigation. R. M. Rothge purchasing.

1:32 p.m. 5:35 a.m. to p.m. to p.m.

chinery of the United Nations when the General Assembly was Assembly by creating a yearnot in session, be empowered to
round ;'Little Assembly" was
the approval today of a 15-nation
point commissions of inquiry subcommittee after undergoing within the scope of its duties as finally defined by the regular

cause they have boycotted the First, any decision to conduct

One of the restrictions placed Second, inquiries to be made highest votes ever cast in a on the authority of the proposed away from U. N. headquarters gubernatorial election in North "Little Assembly" by the subcom- could not be made "without the Carolina, yesterday formally anmittee limited the granting of consent of the state or states in nounced his candidacy for the world-wide powers of investigat- whose territory it is to take United States Senate subject to

## Overshadows Election

### NOTED REPORTER

#### Communist - Dominated Government Orders AP Writer To Leave

government today ordered the expulsion from Hungary of Jack Guinn, 31, Associated Press correspondent in that country for

his American secretary, Miss of sectionalism. Elizabeth K. Pallos, and three One contender was consistent tion." days after Yugoslavia's expulsion of Arthur M. Brandel, Belgrade correspondent for the New York called "Old Mr. John" by opfollows:

interior said in a statement that gro Communists . . . anti-South- Democratic primary next May. political police had discovered ern legislation . . . and that lazy Notice of my candidacy has today "an organization for espionage" gang of loafers in Europe." and in connection with this had detained Miss Pallos and seven Pascagoula, Marine veteran Paul

"In connection with the discovery of the organization," the Jackson of Jackson warmed up statement concluded, "ministry progressively to their theme that of the interior authorities expel- Mississippi must protect herself led Mr. Jack Guinn, Associated from outsiders who would de-Press correspondent, from Hungary forever."

Guinn earlier had been notiplans to leave for Vienna tomor-

to follow by legation plane. Brandel was ousted from Yugo-

#### STATE CONCLUDES **BUTNER PURCHASE**

#### Payment Of \$1,345,500 To and Middle Belts reported that Hospital

RALEIGH. Nov. 3-(P)-The State today turned over to the action could be taken to remedy War Assets Administration a the situation created by ancheck for \$1,345,500 and thus nouncement of the British govclosed the deal for State purchase ernment that it was banning imof the Camp Butner hospital and ports of American tobacco. the cantonment area at the camp. makes up the \$1, 350,000 purchase with their purchases going to price set by the WAA for the the Federal Commodity Credit acquisition of the cantonment corporation. and hospital areas at Butner. Outlying sections of the camp; were not purchased by the state.

aking use of the general hos-

### The Weather

Missing Check Has State Officials In "A Dither" RALEIGH, Nov. 3-(P)-Sev-| Umstead, member of the Hos-

Total since the first of the month for \$1,347,500 was missing.

Mississippi Elects Bilbo as no surprise to political ob-Successor Today; Kentucky Votes Also

JACKSON, Miss., Nov. 3-(P) Broughton issued the state--Mississippi gets down to elect-ment from Raleigh, shortly after ing a United States Senator to- he had appeared at the State morrow to succeed the late Board of Elections and paid a Theodore Bilbo, and it was a filing fee of \$250. ference."

with dignified discussion of farm ever, that beginning next spring programs, veterans' legislation, he expected "to visit every sec-The action against Guinn was labor relations, and world aftion of the state and will discuss The action against Guinn was fairs, concluded on a shrill note taken a week after the arrest of fairs, concluded on a shrill note the problems of greatest concern to the prob

Rep. William M. Colmer of Burney Johnson, Jr., of Hattiesburg, and Bilbo-associate Forrest stroy "white supremacy".

See YANKEE On Page Two

#### TOBACCO PRICES REPORTED STEADY

Buyers For One Big Export Firm Remain Off Warehouse Floors

By The Associated Prss Although buyers for one of was resumed after a sales holiday, the federal and state de-

partments of agriculture reported that prices held comparatively steady. the Old Belt, but the Eastern the American people."

price gains and losses were about evenly divided. the markets since last Tuesday its services," he said. when they were closed so that

While the markets were The \$1,347,500 check and \$2-closed, a plan was arranged un-500 paid to the War Assets Ad- der which British buying firms ministration several weeks ago would continue buying tobacco

However, Fred S. Royster of Henderson, chairman of the marketing comflue-cured For months, the State has been mittee, said that he understood that buyers for the Imperial tobacco company were not on the markets yesterday.

Plan Unapproved Royster said that the emer-See TOBACCO On Page Two |eign threat."

### the Democratic primary next Broughton will be seeking the seat now held by William B. Umstead, of Durham, who was appointed by Gov. R. Gregg Cherry, to fill out the unexpired town of Son, Levich Brilland. term of Sen. Josiah Bailey, who died late last year. While the announcement came

servers of the state, it will be generally applauded by the thousands who had anticipated such action during the past yer.

toss-up whether issues were not completely obscured by Missis-"It is still more than six months sippi's peculiar preoccupation — before the primary . . . I do not resentment over "Yankee inter-contemplate beginning at this time an intensive campaign."

Former Governor

Pays Filing Fee

**Issues Statement Saying He** 

Will Campaign Active-

ly In Spring

ed one of the highest, if not the

Several candidates who began The statement did say, howto the people of the state and na-

> Statement Text The full text of the statement

imes.

ponents — began and ended his
The Hungarian ministry of the campaign with cries against "Ne- United Sttes Senate in the

See FORMER On Page Two

#### **LEGION ENDORSES** HOLLYWOOD PROBE

National Commander O'Neil Says Veterans Favor Outlawing Reds

MANCHESTER, N. H., Nov. -(P)-James F. O'Neil, national commander of the American Legion, said tonight the Legion favors outlawing the Commu-Stanislaw Mikolajczyk nist party in this country and stands "resolutely" behind the recent Congressional investiga-

tion of Reds in Hollywood. O'Neil said in a speech pre pared for broadcast over ABC that efforts are being made to the principal export firms were abolish the House committee on try's communique connected most not on the markets yesterday Un-American Activities on the as selling of flue-cured tobacco ground that it is doing "a dis-

graceful job." But he declared the Legion not only endorses the House group's procedures but "will battle to the limit any endeavor Slightly stronger demand for aimed at dissolving this instrumost grades was reported from ment of and agent for

"As the only Congressional body devoted to combatting leader, and the House of Comsubservise elements, we believe mons rocked with cheers when It was the first sales day for the country can ill afford to lose Foreign Undersecretary

> No Half-Way Measure Asserting that the Communist been informed that Mr. Mikolaparty "bears allegiance to a jczyk arrived in this country foreign power and is dedicated and was given leave to land.

> to deceit and violence to attain its ends," O'Neil continued: "The American Legion does not believe there are any half-way measures in dealing with Communism. Communists have captured eight governments in Europe - without the popular consent of those hapless statesand are reaching out for two

"It is the hope of the American Legion that those earnest but misguided critics of the (House) committee who argue for privileges for Communists will champion with equal energency plan for handling export gies the rights of Americans to protect themselves from a for-

#### Along The Cape Fear PRIVATE SCHOOLS AFTER, Among the teachers of the breakfast on the eggless day with THE WAR-A school for girls period following the war were the understanding that all indus-

outside London, kissed the hand | The council explained the give-

of the wife he left behind him away feature on the ground that

in a Royal Air Force plane from at the consumer level.

FORMER GOV. J. M. BROUGHTON

can Resources

WASHINGTON, Nov. 3-(AP)-

pected major clash over Europ-

ean aid when Congress returns

he is in agreement with Secre-

But, he said, he wants to know

the "total bill," and he cautioned:

'We cannot indefinitely under-

"The "bill" for the next year

was set at from \$6,000,000,000 to

government officials. These men,

withholding the use of their

names, said some \$3,000,000,000

be in the form of outright gifts.

Aid 16 Nations

But to do so, it recommended:

2. Some anti-infation controls

stopping short of price controls

3. "Outright gifts" abroad as

See SENATOR On Page Two

1. Continued high taxes.

Nov. 17.

can resources.

adequate cooperation.

write the world."

for Western Europe.

well as loans.

refuge in London today after a \$7,000,000,000 this week-end by

JUDGE HOT

TOWSON, Md., Nov. 3\_(P)

of Baltimore County Circuit

court said "It's a good thing I

don't have any automobile

While he was conferring

with Judge John T. Tucker in

the Baltimore city court house,

someone stole his brand new

automobile which had been

Completes Dramatic

Flight From Death

LONDON, Nov. 3. - (P)- Stan-

dramatic flight from Poland

that included a dash through

Soviet-occupied Germany. He

said he fled because the pres-

ent Communist-led Polish gov-

ernment planned to kill him and

"I did not want to be shot

and killed like a sheep," he

Britain had promised sanctu-

ary for the anti-Communist

Christopher Mayhew made the

brief announcement: "I have

The leader of the opposition

National Peasant Party arrived

British occupied Germany. He

See POLISH On Page Two

two of his associates.

said.

Mikolajczyk reached

thieves before me today."

driven only 412 miles.

**POLISH REFUGEE** 

ige J. Howard Murray

ed again after the war. The wife Eells, and Robert Lindsey. of General Robert Ransom also Not until 1839 was a bill passed conducted a finishing school for in the state legislature providing girls here after the war, while for free schools in every county General Colston for years had in the state. At that time Dr. charge of a military academy in Frederick Hill, of Orton, was a

Fellows lodge opened a school of considerable public school under the direction of Robert legislation during that period and nor Cherry's private secretary, at Fourth and Princes streets. Me but back of unified administra-The check was to pay the War began calling state officials over ginney conducted his own school tion under a responsible head Assets Administration for the the telephone and finally located in the building for several years, made for chaos and ultimate failand eventually the school was ure of the local educational sysoccupied by the Cape Fear acad-tem. The state furnished part of Wilmington, N. C., vice president the East 20 cents per 100 pounds Camp Butner hospital and can- the check at the State Bureau of and eventually the school was ure of the local educational sys-R. M. Rothgeb, business manage emy. Professor Washington Cat- the funds for maintenance of the of the Atlantic Coast Line Rail- higher than those now in effect

leader in the cause of public edu-In October of 1842, the Odd cation. He was one of the authors

Passonboro

2:17 p.m.

5:35 a.m.

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The How

#### U. S. Offices Under Non-Compromise Guard In Palestine

#### COOKED BROOK TROUT IN MOUNTAIN POOLS

Broughton Announces Senate Candidacy

AUGUSTA, Me., Nov. 3— Brook trout actually "cooked" in pools of many streams heated by the Maine forest fires in York county and other areas.

Evidence was presented today by Gerry Wade, hatchery superintendent of the State Fish and Game department, who displayed one of 14 trout taken from one pool over which a woods fire traveled

"These trout actually were burned when the pool waters were made exceedingly hot by the woods flames," Wade

Wade said he planned a survey soon to determine the extent of the fish life lost in the fires.

#### JOHN G. WINANT TAKEN BY DEATH

#### **Britain Was Three Times** Governor Of Home State

CONCORD, N. H., Nov. 3. —

A) — John G. W ant, three Marshall Plan Okay Michigan Solon Want cept telephone calls to confirm stop his police work. Frank Canvas Of Ameri-

> p. m. (EST). Mrs. Allen Wiren, whose husband is employed by the Calkin Qualified endorsement of the and Hussey funeral directors. Marshall plan by Senator Van-denberg (R-Mich) heartened the said that Mortician Alvin Hussey was called to the Winant home. administration today as lines were drawn tighter for an ex-

Winant was appointed Ambas-See WINANT On Page 'Iwo

#### **CHERRY DEFENDS** The Michigan Senator, presiding officer of the Republican-controlled Senate, said in a STAND ON FOODS speech at Ann Arbor, Mich., that

#### SAFE IN LONDON tary of State Marshall's foreign aid program providing there be: aid program providing there be: Conservation Program 1. A frank canvass of Ameri-Passes Up Egg-Less Thurs-2. A sound administration with days: Aids Stands

RALEIGH, Nov. 3-(AP)-Governor Cherry today defended his action in approving a food conservation program which conflicts with President Truman's program by passing up egg-less Thursdays and permitting hamburger and hotdog stands to igof this first year's outlay should nore meatless Tuesdays.

The program was presented to the Governor last Saturday by Under the Marshall plan, 16 the Public Food Service commit-Western European nations would tee of the state nutrition commitdo what they could to help them- tee, and the Governor said that selves in postwar recovery and he approved it with the undercall on the U.S. for additional standing that alterations may be made from time to time to meet

President Truman's council of changing conditions. The governor said today that economic advisers reported to him Saturday that the United he thought the plan was "about as good as can be worked out" States is well able to finance its share of the proposed \$22,000,- and that if "we can make the 000,000 four year help program plan work we will be doing remarkably well."

On the proposal that hamburger and hotdog stands not be required to observe meatless Tuesdays, the governor said that "we can't shut them down alto-gether," and that "some of them would find a way to get around it if we insisted they not serve

days, pointing out that the food committee had said: "We believe that it would be feasible man, issued district inspection New York sent a message to the to continue to serve eggs for awards to Carolina Beach Com- conference in which he described conducted by Misses Jesse Mullock, Miss Maggie Mc-tries cooperate throughout the Burr and James, in Wilming- Leod, Mrs. Laura Rothwell, week in the conservation of eggs spectively. ton, before the War between the States and was reopen
A. Paul Repiton, the Rev. W. W. as many items as possible for the usual egg dishes."

#### MAINE FOREST FIRES | Authorities Move To Protect Consulate As Tension Mounts in City

security zone today and sur-rounded it with barbed wire as neare and victory." a precaution against attack by peace and victory." groups which resent the Ameri-

can stand for partition. en for the French Consulate General because of a report that France would vote in the United wartime agreements. Nations for the partitioning of the Hold Land.

They came also as Arab basis." Leader Emile Ghoury asserted It is an overall survey of this that Arabs were ready to fight government's aims and stand on it out with Jews for mastery major postwar international isover Palestine.

Activities which marked a sudicy."

"The Seviet Union, along with
"The Seviet Union, along with den increase in tension started with the assasination here by the United States, is party to Former Ambassador To gunmen, believed to be Jewish commitments with reference to Palestine criminal investigation ification of Germany," the redepartment, in his home. One port said. suspect was arrested.

Masked men stood guard plement many of these commit-

or deny his death but a Concord undertaker was called at 9:20 See OFFICERS on Page Two

### SCOUTS TO MARCH render Germany self-sustaining without jeopardizing security re-ON ARMISTICE DAY

**Boys Vote Unanimously To** Participate During Court Of Honor

Boy Scouts attending the Coastal District Court of Honor held in the Superior courtroom last night voted unanimously to participate in the Armistice Day parade, Nov. 11, and to wear Scout uniforms each Saturday.

The Carolina Beach troop opened the monthly meeting at o'clock and showed the members slides in technicolor of Scout activities and out-of-door scenes of scouting.

Field Executive J. R. Taylor recognized the new Scouts from problem. the various troops in the city and also introduced nine Scouts who participated and assisted the Ninety-Six, S. C., agreed with Community Chest as a civic service.

troops and other Scouters presented merit badge awards to Scouts in troops throughout Wilmington. A New Member plaque was

awarded by Joe Barnes, district Scouter, to the Sunset Park Baptist church troop. This troop had two members who have attended all Scout meet

past three months. recognized for having two new yond the Feb. 29 deadline for members during August.

Ray Sweazey, Scout executive,

awarded the Plaque to the First Baptist of fact minding, said, he did not church for having 11 points of favor decontrol on rent from the advancement. Second pdace was federal level. won by Sunset Park Baptist Rep. Ralph A. Gamble, R., N. The governor also defended the church with nine points. while Y., chairman of the committee, proposal to ignore eggless ThursTrinity Methodist church troop said the most serious shortage won third place with five points. was in rental units. Wallace I. West, district chairmunity church troop and the the housing situation as "unbear-

Sweazey gave a brief talk on

### See SCOUTS On Page Two ACL Official Says Citrus

eral state officials were a bit worried today, and they had reason to be ill at ease. A check No check. John Harden, Gover
for \$1.347,500 was missing

| Please Board of Control, couldn't principal. The school flourished for many years, and McLaughlin was succeeded by Levin Meginney. Who purchased the building to the formal principal and the f CHICAGO, Nov. 3-(A)-A rail-|Commission hearings on the railcitrus fruits as may prove neces- Southern region." sary to meet truck-boat competi-"If experience should prove the

imposibility of maintaining rates The official was R. J. Doss of x x x some subsequent adjust-

Freight Rates Must Vary

series of Interstate Commerce See ACL On Page Two

## JERUSALEM, Palestine, Nov. 3—(U.P.)—Palestine authorities put the United St tes Consulate General inside a heavily guarded eral inside a heavily guarded Russia for failure of the United Russia for f

Attitude Scored

Document Prepared For

Public Distribution Lists

American Aims

In a document prepared for public distribution, the State de-Similar precautions were tak-"intransigeance," or refusal to compromise, in carrying out

"A basic aim of the United States," the report declared, "is These developments came as to press for the necessary treaty one British police agent was settlements which will permit killed and three were wounded withdrawal of occupation troops in a sudden outbreak of Jewish from Germany, Austria, Korea terrorist violence here and in and Japan and enable all na-Tel Aviv. One Jewish attacker tions of the world to return as soon as possible to a peacetime

> sues and is entitled "aspects of current American foreign pol-

terrorist of Sgt. Shalon Gure- the demilitarization, political vitz, a Jewish member of the reconstruction and economic un-"The USSR has failed to im-

times governor of New Hampshire, first head of the Social several others entered it and, Security Board and wartime ambassador to the Court of St. three bullets into his chest. It James', died tonight. He was 58. had been reported that he reWinant's home refused to 80. Winant's home refused to ac- ceived letters warning him to shall be "friendly" to the Soviet union: The United States has been

> quirements and with democratic reconstruction on the basis of free political action by the Germans themselves. "The United States desires

mic rehabilitation which may

#### **MAYORS HIT HARD** AT HOUSING LACK

See FOREIGN On Page Two

#### Municipal Association Delegates Favor Rent Con-

NEW ORLEANS, Nov. 3 .- (U.P.) -Mayors from all corners of the nation aimed their best municipal punch today at the housing Mayors from Los Angeles and

St. Louis to Wahoo, Neb., and

trol Extensions

President Truman that the housing situation offered the nation Scout masters of respective one of its most serious challenges. Mr. Truman in a letter to the opening session of the five-day conference of the American Municipal Assn., urged the delegates representing 9,000 American cities to work for reasonably priced homes for veterans.

Sen. Joseph R. McCarthy, R., Wis., vice-chairman of the joint ings and courts of honor for the Congressional fact-finding committee on housing recommend-The First Baptist church was ed extension of rent controls befederal decontrol. McCarthy, here with the rest

Advancement of the committee for two days

Mayor William O'Dwyer of

Church of God troop for having able," not only in New York City 144 and 133 inspection points re- but in all the cities in his state.

#### And So To Bed

"No, suh, I never done any gambling in my life," declared a Negro witness in a gambling case being heard in Superior court here re-

"You mean to sit there and tell this court that you've never played cards for money, never played dice, never played any gambling game or game of chance in your life?" shot back the cross examining attorney.

"No, suh, I never gambled in my life," maintained the witness. "By the way," demanded

the lawyer, "what did you tell me your nickname is?" "Bingo!" answered the wit-