Wilmington Morning Star



WILMINGTON, N. C., THURSDAY, NOVEMBER 6, 1947

Farmer Will

Four Full Years Of

1. At least four more years of ull use of the nation's agricul-declared the form. full use of the nation's agricul-

type of agriculture. 3. At the end of the period, a self-supporting European market siderably larger than could other-

These results Anderson preplan for economic recovery in Western Europe. His views were given in a speech prepared for a dinner of agricultural officials attending a department confer-

Food and grain also made these

buying program.

At Tulsa, Okla., Senator Taft (R.-Ohio) said that everything the exchanges' letter covered had been under investigation but that he will promise "further hear-

Chairman Wolcott (R.-Mich.) of the House Banking committee told reporters he does not "anticipate at this time" any such inquiry by the House group.

"Any investigation of the grain exchanges," he said, "would be incidental to consideration of any program the President outlines to Congress having to do with prices or credits."

program of his house committee.

Mass Campaign 2. The Citizens Food committee, created to persuade Americans to save 100,000,000 bushels to show people why they "must help feed the hungry" and how to

do so. Its program is planned to See FARMER On Page Two

ERWIN INTERESTS SIGN WITH UNION

Durham Cotton Mills Agree

To Nine Per Cent Wage Increase Now

day, following a pattern set last night by the Big Dan River Cotton Mills in Virginia and leaving only two textile chains still in negotiation with the union.

R. Roy Lawrence, Southern TWUA director, said here that

for the company's 5,000 employes

Lawrence said that a strike

See ERWIN on Page Two

70: 7:30 p. m. 90. PRECIPITATION

Total for the 24 nours ending 7:30 p Total since the first of the month no inches.

River stage at Fayetteville, N. C., at 8 m. Wednesday. Report Missing.

Japanese Still Prisoners Despite Solemn **Covenant Of Potsdam Declaration** WASHINGTON, Nov. 5.—(P)

The Marshall plan to help Europe means full steam ahead for the American farmer for four years.

That's the way it looks to Secretary of Agriculture Anderson.

The hoils it down this way:

WINSTON-SALEM, Nov. 5.—

Cusable violation of a solemn pledge," Jack of the world know this violation x x x is not stalin "immediately estimated 828,000 Jack of the Mouse of Bishops of the solution of a solemn pledge," Jack of the world know this violation x x x is not should be counseled in a speech prepared for the House of Bishops of

Violating Pledges

Former Secretary Of State Tells Bishops

state, because we too the initiative in the Potsdam Declaration oners as soon as possible after

them to surrender. bound by the pledge, but instead to work," Byrnes said. of letting these prisoners of war France, Britain and Belgium for American food products con-

Governor Fires ed for the House of Bishops of ved," the Protestant Episcopal church.

tary of Under the Geneva convention, governments should return pristhat promised Japanese troops a the fighting. But even now "the safe return home to encourage ugly truth is that prisoners of Russia adhered to this and is countries in order to force them

thousands of them to Russia x x x. Every day the Soviets hold

them as prisoners, it is an in- See BYRNES On Page Two

Leaf Interests Unable To Agree On Acreage Cut

SOME HUNTERS!

POPULAR BLUFF, Mo. Nov. 5—(P)—Capt. Dale Kirk and Ralph Tuepker opened the duck hunting season yesterday under difficulties.

After building a blind and getting ready for the migratory waterfowl, they discover-

Capt. Kirk had forgotten his shotgun shells. Tuepker had forgotten his

NAL FLIGHT FIFTY

Plane Daily Schedule To North, South

night.

of grain to help Europe, announc-caused a tempest in a teapot assumed that air service to Wilmington had been permanently reduced.

The resumption of flights 50 and 51 together with the contin-uation of flights 60 and 61 by National will give Wilmington four flights daily out of Bluethenthal airport, two headed

north and two south.

New Schedules Flight 50 will leave Wilmington at 12:49 north to Norfolk at 1:58 p. m. arriving in Philadelphia at 3:28 p.m. and in Newark

N.J., at 4:12 p.m. See NAL On Page Two

COMMON OKAYS BURMA FREEDOM

Independence Carries; Churchill Warns

LONDON, Nov. 5 - (P) The \$4.25. Lemon smoking leaf and ing independence to Burma de- lower than on Tuesday, but "still day branded as absolutely false padlocked as public nuisances. spite a statement by Winston held very good considering the The Erwin Cotton Mills, with Churchill that Burma, like India, length of the season." Sales were

effective next Monday. The a- ond reading was 288 to 114. of \$1.44 from Monday. greement followed last night's Three members of Churchill's announcement by the TWUA and Conservative party joined the the Dan River Cotton Mills of government in support of the which lost ground Tuesday, were

voting. In his speech Churchill \$4. deadline set for tomorrow was declared he would be sorry to orange smoking leaf advanced be running off almost as fast as the American loan."

Warehousemen Discuss 1948 Crop Quotas

RALEIGH, Nov. 5. - (P) -Speakers at a public hearing here today were unanimous that because of the loss in foreign domestic affairs, Dewey emphamarkets next year's flue-cured but they disagreed as to how ness purposes" and administered large a cut should be made.

Some 400 persons, representing growers, warehousemen, farm business men into a business organizations and state and fed- job." eral officials attended the hearing which was called by the U. He underlined this principle S. Department of Agriculture to by delivering the talk before the

Four of the speakers asked for Astoria hotel to honor 50 men Company Resumes Four next year, five favored a 20 per cent cut, one wanted not more than 25 per cent, and one wanted

Charles Gage, director of the tobacco branch of the Producflights 50 and 51 at Bluethenwolcott is vice chairman of that airport today, James L. nomic report but he made it clear he was discussing only the role of the made it clear he was discussing only the role of the made it clear he was discussing only the role of the federal Agriculture over.

Holomon, Wilmington manager for National, announced last nounced as soon as received a successful American aid pro-

Gage was faintly optimistic over the next year."

The 1947 quotas were set in ac-

See LEAF on Page Two PRICES IMPROVE ON LEAF MARKETS

Most Cutters, Orange Smoking Bring \$1 Per Hundred More Today

By The Associated Press Generally improved prices were reported on flue-cured tobacco markets yesterday by the State and Federal Departments

of Agriculture. Leaf grades, which had shown consistent declines since the markets reopened Monday after Government Bill Granting sales holiday, moved up \$1 to \$2 per hundred pounds on the East-ern Belt. Most cutters and orange smoking leaf were up \$1, and nondescript advanced \$1.25 to

Tuesday totaled 7,860,014 pounds that inmates could buy whiskey question, even when properly Taft-Hartley law, Green was non suport. The vote on the decisive sec- at an average of \$45.29, a drop and narcotics.

Cutters Unchanged Leaf, smoking leaf and lugs, Danville, Va., of the same wage measure and a substantial num-increase terms for some 11,000 ber of others abstained from dle Belt. Most of these grades were up \$1 to \$3 and common Most nondescript grades

the "British Empire seems to were from \$1 to \$3 mostly, but

See PRICES On Page Two Treasure Troving Try

BY ARTHUR EDSON

It's getting so a-body can't do

Let us assume you could use

ore money.

Okay. What is more natural See TREASURE on Page Two city school superintendent, the included in public school sys-seeking to have himself declared city schools had been under the tems.

than finding buried treasure, a Associated Press Staff Writer fine, old American custom, to WASHINGTON, Nov. 5. - augment the family income?

facts are discouraging.

Owe \$5,919,921 More Income Tax; Dewey Endorses Marshall Program

Salvo At Russia

New Yorker Claims Moscow Now Counting On U. S. Failures

NEW YORK, Nov. 5-(P)-Gov. Thomas E. Dewey declared tonight "we have only one choice on the European aid question and that is wisely to aid those who stand with us in the world in the hope that they will rise again as bulwarks of the institution of human freedom."

In his first public pronouncement on the Marshall plan, the titular Republican party leader and prominent possibility for the Four Hundred Growers, 1948 G. O. P. Presidential nomination gave full endorsement to an aid-to-Europe program, as-

serting "we have no choice." But, interspersing his prepared speech with sharp criticism of the Roosevelt and Truman administrations on foreign as well as sized he believed reconstruction tobacco crop should be reduced, aid should be advanced "for busion a business--like basis. "It is time," he said, "we got

study tobacco acreage allotments 30th annual banquet of Forbes for next year. Magazine, held at the Waldorf

a 30 per cent cut in the crop selected as the nation's foremost business leaders. a cut between 20 and 30 per cent. they "are counting confidently on our failure" and "they believe that their great allies, misery and starvation, will bring Com-

gram for Europe, he said:

"If, as a mere 140 million peoin July due to lack of Douglas about the tobacco export situa-DC-4 transport planes after Na- tion, saying "we have many un- midst of a conquered world, from er book of the American Episco tional lost the services of a certainties that suggest a con- France to China, we should find pal church; have their applicants plane damaged by fire in Miami siderable degree of caution, but more than a billion people in an the caused a tempest in a teapot we think there is hope for imaximed camp under the control armed camp under the control a ed a "mass promotion" campaign here when some local officials provement in foreign conditions of an aggressive dictatorship arrayed against us.

Dollar Germs "In terms of dollars, such a condition would cost us in national defense alone a great deal more than any program of aid to Europe and it would cost us that annually for years to come. "In terms of living standards, we should sink to a level not seen by any living person in this country. In terms of our liberties, I find it difficult to see how we could avoid a degree of economic control which would cut the very heart out of our

SUPERINTENDENT DENIES CHARGES

Sanatorium Official Says Accuations By Escapee Are False

The quality of offerings was Tuberculosis Sanatorium here to- they sought to have the stores

the navy said late today in response to a query. As guided missiles have **BISHOPS TO STUDY**

By FRANK VAN DER LINDEN

Morning Star Washington

Bureau

WASHINGTON, Nov. 5. -

Because of a shortage of

funds, the Navy is consider-

ing closing its East coast

testing range at Camp Davis,

near Wilmington, where it is

testing guided missiles such

The ordnance bureau is

making a survey of "areas

in which economies can be

effected with the least harm

to the nation and the navy,'

"ram-jet flying stove-

Petition Presented To Protestant Episcopal Church Of America

WINSTON-SALEM, Nov. 5 (P)- The Philippine Independent church's request for a limited The governor also aimed many union with the Protestant Epissalvos at the Russians, charging copal Church of America was referred today to a committee for study and a report back Friday to the Episcopal church's House and starvation, will bring Com-munist revolutions the world of Bishops, meeting here at St. Paul's Episcopal church.

The petition from the Philip-Picturing the alternative to a pine church was presented by the successful American aid pro-Right Rev. Norman S. Binsted of Manila, Bishop of the Philip-

See BISHOPS On Page Two

FRANKLIN COUNTY DRYS LOSE CASE

State Supreme Court Refuses To Order Closing Of ABC Stores

RALEIGH, Nov. 5-(AP)-Franklin county dry forces lost in the State Supreme Court today their attempt to have ABC liquor stores at Louisburg and Franklinton closed as public nuisances.

The Supreme Court, in an pinion written by Chief Justice Walter P. Stacy, upheld the action of Superior Court Judge Q. K. Nimocks in dismissing petitions of the drys for court orders to close the stores.

The drys asserted that acts passed by the General Assembly SANATORIUM, Nov. 5-(P)- authorizing elections at Louis-Superintendent R. A. Jones of the burg and Franklinton on the prison ward of the North Carolina opening of city-operated liquor stores were unconstitutional and the accusations of a recaptured Stacy said that the court was

escapee that the prison was fil- not deciding on the constitutional presented, if there be also pres-Odell Holder, 34, of Greens- ent some other ground upon NLRB. George Meany,

See "Superintendent" on Page 2 See FRANKLIN On Page Two

Along The Cape Fear

FROM PRIVATE TO PUBLIC | control of the county superin-SCHOOLS-The story of the tendent who administered both bear what he said would be were off \$1.50 to \$3. Cutters naming of the Hemenway school white and colored schools. sibility for strife in Burma. He repeated passages from a previ- on Old Belt markets, there were C. C. Chadbourn, already has chairman of the school commitous address in which he said more gains than losses. Gains been recounted in this column, tee which included William M. The first change of sentiment in Parker and Joseph E. Sampson. New Hanover to favor free edu- James H. Chadbourn was chaircation was reported in the decade man of the second district with of 1870 to 1880. Prior to that time Walker Meares and John G. Norlocal historians record that per- wood on his committee. sons usually designated as the "socially prominent" and "well tendent's report shows a provito do" entirely ignored and dis- sion for only six grades, and no

sharp contrast the "pay school" private schools.

was considered to bear with it a But in this decade the idea of Sr., testified today that he took

responsible executive head.

Takes Time, Tedium Too to do" entirely ignored and dission for only six grades, and no regarded the free public schools. Prior to that time the free public school was associated with an 1886. The advanced schooling attitude of public reproach. In was still being taken care of by

> a study of the buried treasure tendent of the Wilmington public gressed toward a complete high call marrying her. schools. This year marked the beginning of an effective school organization in the gibble school system although at ganization and ganization at ganization and ganization at ganization and ganization at ganization and ganization at ganization at ganization and ganization at ganization at ganization and ganization at ganization ganization in the city under a Raleigh and elsewhere in the said. Before the election of Noble as position to the high school being Judge W. F. Blanton in a suit Lawrenceville, Ga., on Septem-

of the future, it is unlikely that the navy will reduce its research in that field any more than absolutely neces-The tests now being con-

Senator Claims Hughes, Company

Navy May Close Testing Range

At Camp Davis In Near Future

Shortage Of Funds Causes Department To Seriously Consider

Curtailment Of Guided Missile Experiments Including

"Ram Jet Flying Stovepipe" At Former Army Base

been hailed as the weapons

ducted on both the East and West coasts, could be consolidated, a navy spokesman

The final decision about the future of Camp Davis will be made by the secretary of the navy on recommendations from the ordnance bureau, which supervises research, he

The East coast testing range was placed at Camp Davis

DIVIDE CRUTCHES PHILIPPINE CASE FLAGSTAFF, Ariz., Nov. 5

ed it had been a tough week on their feet. Monday Mrs. Casey shot off the middle toe on her left foot while wrestling with a jam-

med rifle. Tuesday Casey suffered three broken toes on his right

Morehead City Men Apply For Patent On Device; Tests Prove Worth

applied for a patent on a shrimp net that, according to tests by a See METHODISTS On Page Two heard: federal fish expert, may save

Wildlife station here, "immature fish are crushed to death as they are hauled aboard.' Prytherch said he had tested

the invention of Louis Guthrie

PRESIDENT GREEN **FILS HIS OATH**

AFL Leader Certifies Non-Communist Leanings

in his affidavit today.

has refused to sign the affidavid ed in his father's restaurant for so his CIO-Steelworkers cannot \$25 a week. make use of the board's serv-

The NLRB disclosed that 19,-Friday's deadline. These represented 66 AFL unions, 14 CIO and 30 unaffiliated unions.

because the Army's former anti-aircraft artillery base afforded plenty of room for firing the new missiles out to sea without danger to lives and property.

The navy has been operating the guided missiles base at Camp Davis since June of 1946. No announcement of any decision to move the base reached him, Lt. Ben Baxley, commander of the

base, said tonight. The base has operated with a comparatively small Navy personnel, most of the men employed in the guided missiles research being civilian technicians, Baxley said.

METHODISTS OPEN 1947 CONFERENCE

Over 600 Ministers, Lay-Men Register For Elizabeth City Meeting

ELIZABETH CITY Nov 5-(AP) conference of the Methodist said he is a former certified acchurch got underway here tonight with Bishop W. W. Peele of Investigation. conducting the solemn rites of Holy Communion.

service by district superinten- war period neither Hughes nor dents of the _onference.

The vanguard of approximately 600 ministers and lay delegates to the conference began Hughes explained that there had day when Bishop Peele reads not engaged in war contracts. the list of appointments for min-

conference held their prelimi-distributed to stockholders.

TO PRISON TERM ed government Hughes photo

James Robinson Gets 12 To 15 Years On Manslaughter Guilty Plea

James Robinson, Negro, who pleaded guilty to a charge of manslaughter in the slaying of Alma Lewis, wife of a Wilmington Negro preacher, was sentenced to 12 to 15 years in the state prison by Judge Luther Hamilton in New Han-

over court yesterday. In accepting the plea of guilty to manslaughter, tendered by Attorney David Sinclair for the defendant, Solicitor Clifton Moore concurred in the opinion that Robinson was guilty of 'about the strongest man-

Judge Hamilton ordered Ted Kypriss, son of a Greensboro Attorney General Harry McMulcame the 19,307th union official restaurant proprietor, to pay to file such an affidavit with the \$2 a week for the suport of his American Federation of Labor National Labor Relations Board. wife and infant child. Kypriss question constitutionality of the -Although the deadline was had apealed to the court from state's anti-closed shop law. Friday for submitting this docu- a Recorder's court conviction on ment in accordance with the the charge of abandonment and

Kypriss told the court he seduced his wife while he was secretary-treasurer, filed his pa- stationed at an Army Air Field holds the act, the defendants are pers Friday and at that time near Washington, D. C. He said expected to carry their appeal to notified NLRB officials Green he agreed to marry her only to the U. S. Supreme Court. was out of town and would turn give the child a name, and admitted he had never given her CIO President Philip Murray a cent. He testified that he work-

Refuses Suggestion Under cross examination by Aaron Goldberg, attorney for 306 affidavits were received by Mrs. Kypriss, the former G. I. admitted that he had refused to

See NEGRO On Page Two

wood on his committee. Four years later the superintendent's report shows a provi-**About Marriage Matters**

action. Through his attorney, Jack

Moore, he told how he met the including high school subjects in "about six vacation trips" and girl, Hazel Rutherford, three buried treasure — without givthe simplest thing—like go hunt
ing the government a cut of the
ing the government a cut of the busied treasure

milkman, who has been dropduring the gradually began to take shape
responsible position of superinand the public school curriculum
gradually began to take shape
responsible position of superinand the public school curriculum
gradually began to take shape
responsible position of superinand the Wilmington school procall marrying her.

"about six vacation trips and
girl, Hazel Rutherford, three
gradually began to take shape
responsible position of superinand the Wilmington school procall marrying her.

"I thought she was too young.

See MEMORY On Page Two

Williams Calls For Payment Now

ESTABLISHED 1867

Tax Angle Enters Senate Inquiry Into War Profits At Capitol

WASHINGTON, Nov. 5-(AP) Senator Williams (R.-Del.) told the Senate War Investigating committee today that Howard Hughes and his companies should be called on to pay \$5,919,921 more in taxes for the wartime period of 1942-46.

Williams, a member of the committee, said a "careful study" of accounts of the Hughes corporation and Hughes showed that they had had profits of \$15,526,-000 during the wartime period after all taxes were paid.

Williams said that only \$1,000,-

000 had been paid to Hughes from these profits and the balance was retained as undistributed profits by the Hughes Tool company. The Senator said a study of company records and actual tax

returns of Hughes and the company indicated a "tax deficiency of \$5,919,921." The tax angle entered the Senate inquiry in late afternoon after Chairman Ferguson (R.-Mich.) of the subcommittee turned over questioning to Williams. Ferguson said that Williams and the

committee staff had made a detailed study of this matter. **Auditor Testifies** Sworn as a witness to explain tax details was Carmine Bellino. The annual North Carolina auditor for the committee who

countant for the Federal Bureau Williams, in a prepared statement, recalled the "sworn testi-The Bishop was assisted in the mony" by Hughes that for the

arriving early today for the ses-been a "small profit" but it would sions which will last until Sun- have been much larger if he had Williams said he based his "tax

his companies "made a profit as

deficiency" term on a federal A number of boards, commit-statute that taxed wartime corptees and commissions of the poration profits which were not

Earlier the committee had 1. Ralph R. Graichen, an Air Force engineer, testify that Elliott Roosevelt, who recommendgovernment purchase of reconnaisance plane, was not qualified to do so.

Wilson On Stand 2. Charles E. Wilson, former vice-chairman of the War Production Board, say that he thought plans to build such photo plane so late in the war

were "silly". 3. Wilson also stated that "out-See WILLIAMS On Page Two

COURT WILL RULE ON CLOSED SHOP

Attorneys For AFL, State Argue On Constitutionality Of New Law RALEIGH, Nov. 5-(AP)-The

State Supreme Court today heard

lan defend and attorneys for the After hearing the arguments the court took the case under advisement and probably will hand down its opinion within two weeks. If the court up-

The law, which was passed by closed shop, union shop, main-tenance of membership shop, and check-off of union dues, and is being tested in two cases arising in Buncombe county.

In one, an employer was charged with forcing a worker to See COURT on Page Two

And So To Bed

A Lake Forest housewife last night was listening to one of those "Guess the name of this song" programs on a local radio station. She commented to her husband, "One of these days I'm going to get a telephone call to guess the name of the song and I'll bet I miss it."

She hardly had finished the sentence when the phone rang and it was the announcer. He asked the usual: "Are you listening to the radio, and what's the name of the song we are playing?"

You guessed it. She couldn't name the song, and thereby lost Fifteen Bucks.

More WEATHER On Page Two

VOL. NO. 81.-NO. 66. Byrnes Says Russia

Remain Busy Secretary Anderson Sees

Activity Ahead

Continued strain on our grain producing areas and further delay in needed shifts from grain to grassland and livestock

wise be expected. dicated on funds being supplied to finance foreign aid at the requested level under the Marshall

Other Headlines

1. Heads of the three big grain exchanges, at Chicago, Kansas City, and Minneapolis, asked Congress leaders in a letter to investigate grain trading and the grain situation in general. They criticized the government grain

ings" by the joint committee which he heads.

CHARLOTTE, Nov. 5.— (AP) -The Erwin Cotton Mills and the Textile Workers Union of America (CIO) reached agreement on a nine per cent wage increase to-

negotiations were continuing with Cone Mills in Greensboro on the subject of wages and contract renewal, and with the Lowenstein House of Commons tought ap-lugs were down \$1 to \$2. interests in Rockingham, Rock proved a government bill grant-Hill, S. C., and Huntsville, Ala., on the subject of wages only. headquarters in Durham, and the would be plunged into a "blood lighter and most markets comunion announced agreement on a welter" as soon as she is free pleted auctions by noon. Sales thy, the service "no good" and question because "the courts will pleted auctions by noon. wage increase of nine per cent from British ties.

The Weather FORECAST:
South and North Carolina—Fair and
ulid Thursday and Friday, not so cool
nursday night, Friday increasing
loudiness and scattered light showers
Vest portion followed by cooler West

TIDES FOR TODAY (From the Tide Tables published by U. S. Coast and Geodetic Survey).

HIGH LOW
Wilmington 3:39 a.m. 10:57 a.m.
4:21 p.m. 11:40 p.m.
Masonboro Inlet 1:44 a.m. 7:51 a.m.
2:12 p.m. 8:41 p.m.
Sunrise 6:36; Sunset 5:15; Moonrise
Moonset 2:06p.
River stage at Favetteville, N. C., at 8

Let us assume that the price situation. of eggs is going up. Let us assume ditto for milk. Let us assume ditto for rent.

Lovers of buried treasure, the You see, the best place to look for buried treasure is on govern-

At the indirect request of my

mark of personal distinction.

state there was considerable op- His testimony was before

—(P)—Jerry Casey, 31, and his wife, Jean, divided a pair of crutches today and observ-

foot in a power plant acci-**NEW SHRIMP NET**

MOREHEAD CITY, Nov. 5-(P) -Two Morehead City men have

billions of game and food fish on the South Atlantic and Gulf NEGRO SENTENCED The net allows immature fish to escape while retaining shrimp. in the ordinary shrimp net, says Dr. H. F. Prytherch, aquation biologist of the U.S. Fish and

See SHRIMP on Page Two

Under Labor Law WASHINGTON, Nov 5 -(A)-AFL President William Green slaughter I ever saw." today took the oath that he is not a Communist and thus begranted an extension by the AFL

MIAMI, Fla., Nov. 5 -(P)-|pursuing a marriage annulment Wealthy 82-year-old Frank Maxa,

"incompetent" preliminary to

He asserted, his memory was hazy about a marriage at