

NEGRO TROOPS WINDGATED

Dragg Commander Praises Troops

GEN. DEVERS WELCOMED BY THOUSANDS IN HOME COMING CELEBRATION

FAYETTEVILLE — Thousands gathered on Monday, July 2nd, to witness one of the grandest and sincere home coming events ever accorded a citizen or visiting guest in this section, when General Jacob L. Devers was most highly honored by high ranking military and civilian officials and patriotic citizens.

The popular General had high praise for the American and French soldiers on the ground and in the air who served in his command in Africa, Italy, Sicily, France and Germany.

Then in strong, forceful and appreciative words, the splendid military leader, paid great tribute and high praise to the Negro troops who served under his command. He declared these Negro troops but in combat and moving supplies, "did a splendid job in all kinds of weather, even in January, and under difficult conditions. Yes, they fought, suffered, bled and died in a wonderful performance, in helping to promote a successful war."

He blamed a group of professional gamblers for the war, who got control of the government in Germany and that these Nazi leaders, responsible for horrible atrocities, shot the shot and shot tomorrow.

In his opinion, he believes Hitler is dead and that he took poison and his body is burned.

Going is much hated by the Germans and will not get much help from them when they are on trial.

He praised the Ninth Division trained at Fort Bragg, saying its record was one of the finest in the entire army.

Expressing regret that he could not tell when all the American soldiers would come home it is comforting for relatives and friends to know that these soldiers in the European theatre of war, when enemy forces have truly been conquered are being well cared for and being well fed, clothed, etc.

"Our cause has reached only the half-way mark," the general stressed. "Despite our victory over the stubborn foe in Europe, the war against Japan must be pressed." He said that there is no slowing up or relaxation of work on the home front and he claimed there would be no relaxation on the fighting front. The combination of American fighting in the field backed up at home by the best equipped and unbeatable.

He asked that a special program.

(Continued on back page)

HOUSE TO DECIDE FATE OF FEPC

WASHINGTON — At long last, it seems that some action will be taken in this matter of the fate of the Fair Employment Practices Committee, which has hung in the balance since June 7.

Just three hours after the House Appropriations Committee had voted for the liquidation of the FEPC, it swirled on its heels and recommended the \$250,000 included in the original War Agencies bill sent to the House for approval, and later left out in a revised version of the measure.

Philibustering by Southern Senators for the past six weeks against the FEPC amendment held up the entire \$752,000 war agencies supply bill, and just when these senators felt that they had talked the amendment to death, they find that this week the bill is expected to give a overwhelming vote in favor of the bill, the FEPC included.

Friends of the amendment had no sooner denounced the earlier proceedings by the Appropriations Committee, when the Committee's about-face action drew praise from backers of the FEPC.

Representative Marcantonio (A. N. Lab. N. Y.) had this to say the afternoon session in which the FEPC was approved. "This is what we wanted. No amendment is necessary now. We have the votes to give effect to the committee's recommendation."

A few hours earlier, Marcantonio had attacked the action of the committee as a compromise. At the last week that the Army is proud of its Negro soldiers and that he knew of no high ranking generals who had denounced them as being the "utter and abysmal failure" which Eastland said of them.

The Mississippi senator made this accusation in addition to several other disparaging utterances during his strenuous effort to prevent the passage of a bill to re-instate the Fair Employment Practices Committee for another year of operation.

Secretary Patterson added that the expressed opinions of General Eisenhower and General MacArthur failed to support Eastland's charges. Furthermore, Gen Eisenhower had commended our volunteer platoons in Europe, and the Army's splendid record for the work of the 24th Regiment an outfit in the Marianas.

PATTERSON SPEAKS FOR NEGRO SOLDIER

Washington — Taking issue with Senator Eastland (D-Miss.), concerning the Negroes' failure as soldiers, was Under-Secretary of War Patterson, who said that the Army is proud of its Negro soldiers and that he knew of no high ranking generals who had denounced them as being the "utter and abysmal failure" which Eastland said of them.

The Mississippi senator made this accusation in addition to several other disparaging utterances during his strenuous effort to prevent the passage of a bill to re-instate the Fair Employment Practices Committee for another year of operation.

Secretary Patterson added that the expressed opinions of General Eisenhower and General MacArthur failed to support Eastland's charges. Furthermore, Gen Eisenhower had commended our volunteer platoons in Europe, and the Army's splendid record for the work of the 24th Regiment an outfit in the Marianas.

WDL Opposes Labor Bill Attack On Right To Strike

NEW YORK CITY (WDL) — The Ball-Burton-Hatch Industrial Relations Bill attacks labor's right to strike by establishing compulsory arbitration, Max Delson, Workers Defense League national counsel, declared in a statement announcing the League's opposition to the bill.

WDL national chairman Rev. Aaron S. Gilmarin, declared: "The right to cease work is fundamental in a democracy. All concerned with the maintenance of the democratic way of life should oppose the Fea-

THE CAROLINIAN

VOLUME XXVI NO. 5 RALEIGH, NORTH CAROLINA SATURDAY, JULY 14, 1945 PRICE FIVE CENTS



Fighter Group Veterans — Shown reading a statement by Lt. Gen. Ira C. Eaker praising the 332nd Fighter Group with which they served in Africa, Sicily and Italy are three veterans of that famous unit, all now stationed at Camp Davis convalescent hospital. Left to right: S-Sgt. Richard C. Adams of Jamaica, N. Y.; 2nd Lt. Leroy Bowman, Sumpter, S. C., and S-Sgt. Clarence Dishman, Washington, D. C.

64-Year-Old Man Bound Over

Kinston — Sixty-four year old Ely Merritt is being held under \$1000 bond, for the August term of Superior Court, charged with having earned knowledge of a man in the lower court.

Ask Provision Against Bias In Gov't Aid To Education Legislation

WASHINGTON, D. C. — This week the NAACP reiterated its support of Federal Aid to Education by asking for a stronger anti-discrimination provision in the bill, during the hearings before the House Education Committee now considering H. R. 1296. The bill as it stands would authorize an appropriation of \$200,000,000 to assist the State in financing elementary schools. Funds would be provided to keep all public schools open for a term of not less than 160 days and sub-standard salaries would be raised. An additional \$100,000,000 would be appropriated to more nearly equalize school systems in the South with those of the North. The bill provides that there should be a "just and equitable apportionment" of funds for racial minority groups in states maintaining separate schools for the race.

Appearing on behalf of the NAACP, Leslie Perry of the Washington Bureau cited the Selective Service Act as an example of how non-discrimination clauses in Federal legislation can be violated unless procedures are set out in the Act to allow for hearings upon formal complaints of persons aggrieved. Perry recommended to

Senators Promise Action For Full Employment

WASHINGTON, D. C. — This week the NAACP reiterated its support of Federal Aid to Education by asking for a stronger anti-discrimination provision in the bill, during the hearings before the House Education Committee now considering H. R. 1296. The bill as it stands would authorize an appropriation of \$200,000,000 to assist the State in financing elementary schools. Funds would be provided to keep all public schools open for a term of not less than 160 days and sub-standard salaries would be raised. An additional \$100,000,000 would be appropriated to more nearly equalize school systems in the South with those of the North. The bill provides that there should be a "just and equitable apportionment" of funds for racial minority groups in states maintaining separate schools for the race.

Appearing on behalf of the NAACP, Leslie Perry of the Washington Bureau cited the Selective Service Act as an example of how non-discrimination clauses in Federal legislation can be violated unless procedures are set out in the Act to allow for hearings upon formal complaints of persons aggrieved. Perry recommended to

Bishop Oxnam Urges Churches To Offer Appropriate Prayers

New York, July 6 — Asserting the time of mankind's great decision on international organization — towards which our churches have worked for many years — has arrived, Bishop G. Bromey Oxnam, president of the Council of Churches, urged that the churches on July 22 to offer appropriate prayers and read the Council's statement urging ratification of the United Nations charter.

In calling upon the Protestant churches to read the statement adopted by the Executive Committee of the Federal Council of the Churches of Christ in America, June 28, Bishop Oxnam said that "prompt ratification by the United States Senate and by the governments of the other nations can assure a favorable start along the one hopeful road to a better world order."

Pointing out that the delegates of 50 nations to the San Francisco conference, now have placed before the peoples a new world charter, Bishop Oxnam said it is for the peoples to make their choice — to accept it with the possibility of peace or reject it with the practical certainty of a new and more terrible war.

Christians as citizens, Bishop Oxnam asserted, should urge in every appropriate way that our government accept without delay its full responsibility within the new United Nations.

"The promise of the United Nations Charter," said Bishop Oxnam, "will be infinitely increased if the affirmative decisions of governments is reinforced by the united and dedicated will of our people and the other peoples of the family of nations. Now is the time to commit ourselves anew to the ideals of the United Nations Charter and to the task of maintaining peace and order."

(Continued on back page)

44-HOUR WEEK

RALEIGH — As instructed by President Truman last week, the War Manpower Commission and its United States Employment Service will observe the 44-hour work week in the future. The instructions were effective July 1.

Dr. J. S. Burton, State Manpower Director, announced that the local USES offices the WMC area offices and the State Administrative Office will be open daily through Friday from 8:30 to 5:30 and on Saturdays from 8:30 to 12:30.

For the past three and one-half years these offices have operated on a 48-hour work week basis, including work until 5:30 on Saturday afternoon.

93rd Infantry Div. Moving Into Philippines

WASHINGTON, D. C. — While the 93rd Infantry Division is being moved into the Philippines on the road to Tokyo, the Army's other Negro division—the 88th—is being readied for return to the United States after battling the Germans in Italy, the War Department reported today.

The first Negro ground unit larger than a regiment to engage the enemy in this war, the 93rd first saw action at Empress Augusta Bay on Bougainville Island in 1943 when it fought alongside the veteran American Division during the campaign for the Solomons.

The 24th Infantry Regiment, currently mopping up enemy remnants on Saipan and which recently landed on six small islands in the northern Marianas, was the first all-Negro fighting unit to face the Japanese when it landed in the New Georgia Islands two days before the beginning

(Continued on back page)

NAACP MUSTERS STRENGTH TO AID FEPC

WASHINGTON, D. C. — In an effort to stave off any compromise or legislative trickery, NAACP Secretary Walter White and Leslie Perry, administrative assistant in the Washington Bureau, made an all-out effort to muster every possible support for the FEPC appropriation. Cognizant of the fact that many Congressmen

(Continued on back page)

Teachers Salary Schedule for 1945-46

RALEIGH — Following is the 1945-46 base monthly salary schedule for North Carolina public school teachers, as adopted last week by the State Board of Education.

Grade Certificates — Two years experience, \$143; three years, \$147; four years, \$152; five years, \$157; six years, \$162; seven years, \$167; eight years, \$172; nine years, \$177; ten years, \$182; 11 years, \$187.

Class B Certificates — Beginning, \$110; one year, \$114; two years, \$117; three years, \$121; four years, \$124; five years, \$128; six years, \$132.

Class C Certificates — Beginning, \$100; one year, \$103; two years, \$107; three years, \$110; four years, \$113; five years, \$116.

Elementary A Certificates — Beginning, \$90; one year, \$93; two years, \$97; three years, \$100; four years, \$103.

Elementary B Certificates — Beginning, \$80; one year, \$84; two years, \$88; three years, \$92.

Non-Standard Certificates — \$75.

Acquittal Won for 2 477th Officers Held Since April

Godman Field, Ky. — The National Association for the Advancement of Colored People won acquittal this week for lieutenants Marsden Thompson and Shirley B. Clinton, two of the three Negro officers of the 477th Bombardment Group held since early spring for entering a white officers' club at Freeman Field, in Seymour, Indiana. At a subsequent hearing, Lieutenant Roger Terry, the third defendant was found guilty of "offering violence to a military police officer and fined \$150. Other charges of disobedience were dismissed.

At the request of Judge William H. Hastie, chairman of the NAACP local committee, Attorney Theodore M. Berry, president of the Cincinnati branch, NAACP represented the men at the court-martial and as assisted by Lis. Edward K. Nichols, Jr., and William F. Coleman, Jr., military defense counsel.

The officers were charged with violating the 68th Article of war in their refusal to obey the order of a superior officer and with jostling an officer when they were told not to enter a club set aside for the use of whites. Violation of the 68th Article of war was also charged.

The men were originally confined with 98 others at Freeman Field in Indiana. Release of the latter group, however, was

Gen. Devers Gives Statem't To North Carolina Daily

FLA. SUPREME COURT REVOKES DEATH SENTENCE

Tallahassee, Fla. — The State Supreme Court returned a decision today reversing the death sentence imposed on Simon Peter Taylor, convicted in the killing of Deputy Sheriff Robert Max Sauter. The Circuit Court was ordered to enter a second degree murder conviction replacing that of first degree.

The case was defended by both the Tampa Branch of the NAACP and the National Office, who secured the services of Attorneys Scofield and Scofield, in Inverness, Fla., to represent Taylor.

Taylor was convicted following an altercation with the Deputy Sheriff in September of last year. The Sheriff, in attempting to serve an illegal writ upon Taylor as a result of a furniture bill owed by the defendant, began a brutal attack, resulting in Taylor's being shot through the arm by the deputy sheriff. In the following inquest the deputy sheriff was shot to death.

In setting aside the death sentence the court stated: "The essential element of premeditation was absent, hence there could be no finding of murder in the first degree. We are satisfied that the homicide was unlawful; that the evidence was sufficient to justify a conviction of murder in the second degree."

Final Report of War Committee Heralds New York's FEPC

NEW YORK CITY (WDL) — Herald of hope and warning to the Negro people in this war, the well-informed and fair-minded white Southerners are anxious to see that the Negro is given fair treatment and credit for the part which he is playing in the war effort.

An encouraging sign was noted in Wilmington this week when one of the most prominent white

Final Report of War Committee Heralds New York's FEPC

NEW YORK CITY (WDL) — Herald of hope and warning to the Negro people in this war, the well-informed and fair-minded white Southerners are anxious to see that the Negro is given fair treatment and credit for the part which he is playing in the war effort.

An encouraging sign was noted in Wilmington this week when one of the most prominent white

Final Report of War Committee Heralds New York's FEPC

NEW YORK CITY (WDL) — Herald of hope and warning to the Negro people in this war, the well-informed and fair-minded white Southerners are anxious to see that the Negro is given fair treatment and credit for the part which he is playing in the war effort.

An encouraging sign was noted in Wilmington this week when one of the most prominent white

Thirty-Seven Girl Scouts Back From Camp

RALEIGH — "It had to end all too soon. This was the attitude of each of the thirty seven. Girl Scouts who returned from Camp Whispering Pines on Tuesday, July 3, after a whole week of working, playing and living together in the out-of-doors.

The camp was directed by Mrs. M. W. Akins, who has completed the Girl Scout Camp Director's Course at Camp Edith Macy, New York. She was assisted by Mrs. R. P. Daniels, president of the Girl Scout District Committee, Miss Alene Pitts was dietitian for the camp.

Leaders for the two units of the camp were Mrs. C. T. Green, music director, and Mrs. Lucinda Poole, crafts specialist, both of Oxford. Counselors, who assisted the Unit Leaders were Mrs. Mary B. Sapp, who supervised the waterfront; Miss June Kay and Miss Dorothea Lester (games and dayhikes), Miss Aletha Fleming (music and dramatics), and Miss Ewendlyn Little (nature study and games). Mrs. Sapp was assisted on the waterfront by Mrs. Sapp.

(Continued on back page)

Gov. Arnall Challenged To Read Report on FEPC

NEW YORK CITY (WDL) — Miss Raushenbush, whose latest work, "Jobs Without Creed or Color" has just been published as a pamphlet of facts and action in support of FEPC by Workers Defense League, challenged, "If the Governor will read the annual report of the Fair Employment Practice Committee, he will learn that it is workable; for it has helped thousands of Negroes, Jews, Mexicans, American Indians, Jews, Mexicans, and others to secure the economic equality and the right to work which Gov. Arnall says he supports."

Gov. Arnall Challenged To Read Report on FEPC

NEW YORK CITY (WDL) — Miss Raushenbush, whose latest work, "Jobs Without Creed or Color" has just been published as a pamphlet of facts and action in support of FEPC by Workers Defense League, challenged, "If the Governor will read the annual report of the Fair Employment Practice Committee, he will learn that it is workable; for it has helped thousands of Negroes, Jews, Mexicans, American Indians, Jews, Mexicans, and others to secure the economic equality and the right to work which Gov. Arnall says he supports."

Gov. Arnall Challenged To Read Report on FEPC

NEW YORK CITY (WDL) — Miss Raushenbush, whose latest work, "Jobs Without Creed or Color" has just been published as a pamphlet of facts and action in support of FEPC by Workers Defense League, challenged, "If the Governor will read the annual report of the Fair Employment Practice Committee, he will learn that it is workable; for it has helped thousands of Negroes, Jews, Mexicans, American Indians, Jews, Mexicans, and others to secure the economic equality and the right to work which Gov. Arnall says he supports."